The Kernel

Scheduler: Round-Robin, Priority Queues, Tree Flavours
Scheduler Actors: Features, Timers, Async I/O
Streams Backends: Zero-copy, Message Passing
Linear Backends: Async I/O Disk Streams, Network Streams
Indexed Backends: Timers, Actors
Backpressured Message Bus/Buffers: Arc/Vec prealloc
Class: Low Latency, Real Time

Respect Kernels History

Richard Rashid. Mach 3. NUMA, Bus Oriented Components
Dave Cutler. Windows NT. True Async I/O on IoCompletionPort
BeOS. Travis Geiselbrecht. SMP Scaling of OS services
Microkernels: RT, Tiny codebases eCos/TRON, QNX, VxWorks
Unikernels: Erlang, Mirage, HaLVM

FOUNDATION

Stream/List duality

```
pub enum List<Message> {
             Nil,
             Cons(Message, std::marker::PhantomData<List<Message>>) }

pub struct Stream<Message> {
       head: Message,
         tail: Box<Stream<Message>> }

  pub trait Stream<Message> {
           fn head(&mut self) -> Message;
           fn tail(&mut self) -> Stream<Message>; }
```

FUTURES

Zero-copy and Message Passing

```
pub trait Future<Message,Error> {
        fn poll(&mut self) -> Result<Message,Error>;
        fn tail(&mut self) -> Future<Message,Error>; }

pub trait Process<Protocol, State, Error> {
        fn state(&mut self) -> State;
        fn send(&mut self, Protocol) -> Result<State, Error>; }

pub trait Discipline<Stream<Message>> {
        fn select(&mut self, u64) -> Stream<Message>; }
```

ORDERS

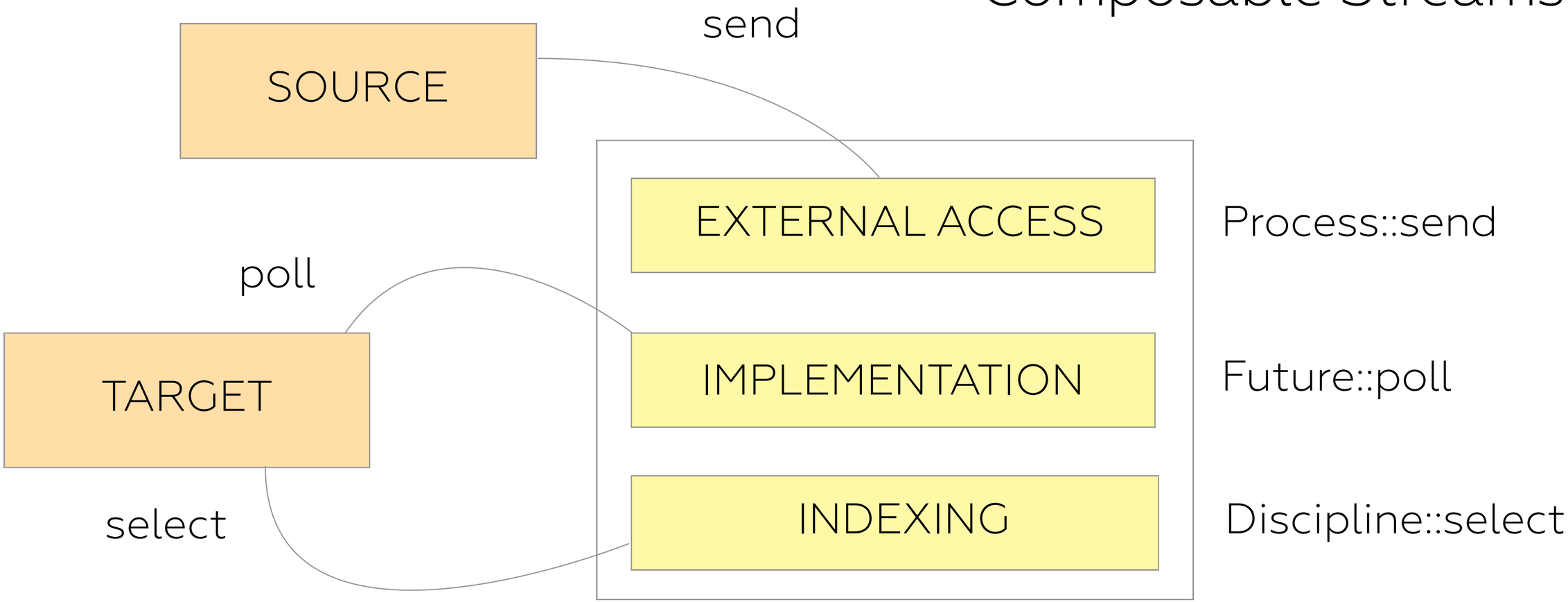
Order Processing Protocol

```
pub struct OrderState {
        state: OrderStatus,
           id: ID,
        price: Price,
         size: Size,
         side: Side, }
```

```
pub enum OrderProtocol {
            Request, Execute, Reject,
            UnsolicitedCancel,
            Cancel,
            Ack, Replace, }
```

```
type OrderProcess = Process<OrderProtocol, OrderState, Error>;
```

Composable Streams



Polymorphic Disciplines

SCHED

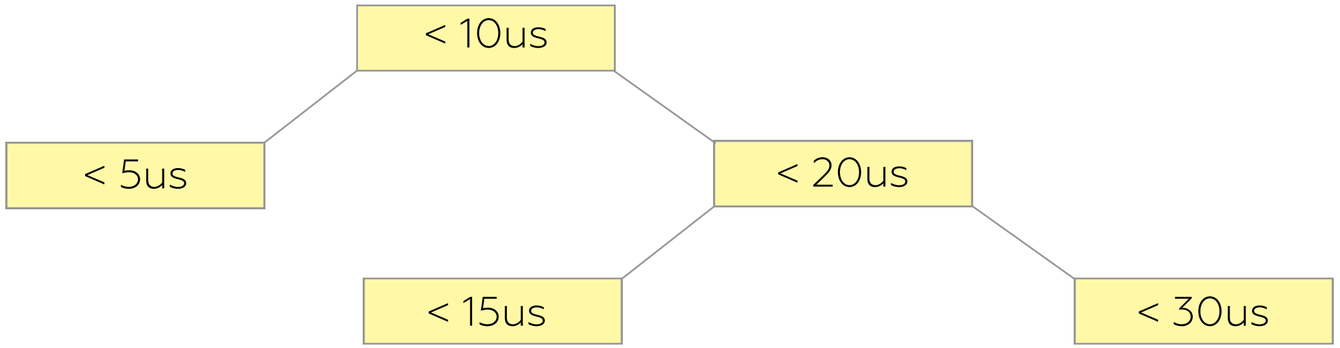
DISK

Discipline::select

Circular Buffers

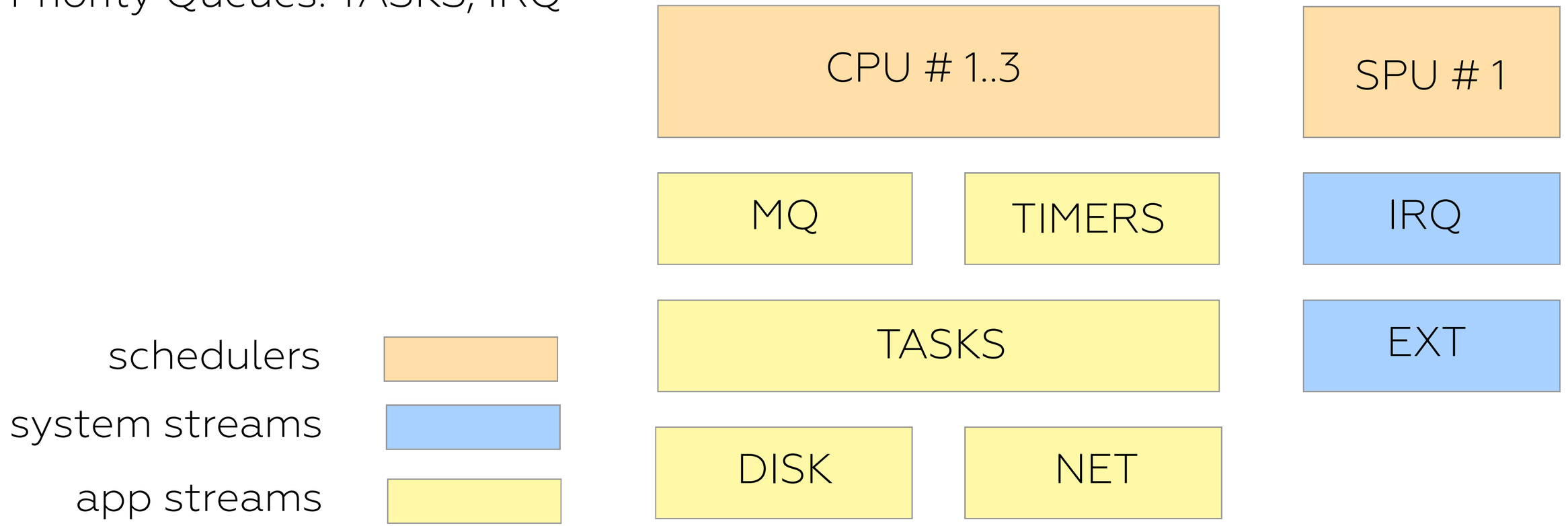
TIMERS

Discipline::select



Linear: MQ, EXT, DISK, NET
Trees: TIMERS
Priority Queues: TASKS, IRQ

Node Components



REACTOR

Discipline::select

TASKS

Core Context

TOKIO

REVENT

Single Task Tree per Core

NANOMSG

Scheduler::select

RX/RUST

Reactor Requested Features

1. Reactor Core Context
2. Task Context
3. Scheduleable Entities
4. Task List
5. Task Selection by Priority
6. API: spawn/select/poll
7. Inspirational Libraries: Rx, Nanomsg, Tokio

MQ

Vec, VecDeque, Link, Turbine, Pipes

Queue Types

CHANNEL

SPSC/LINK

Discipline::select

MPSC/SUB

SPMC/PUB

Non-schedulable Array Store

Queues Requested Features

1. Three Basic Drivers: SPSC, MPSC, SPSC
2. Different Backends: Vec, VecDeque, Link, Turbine, Pipes
3. Queue Properties
4. Queue with Priorities
5. API: create/pub/sub/link
6. Inspirational Libraries: Turbine, Rust Queues, Pipes

TIMERS

Discipline::select

TIMER

(interval , task_id)

TOKIO

Dedicated Core or Interrupt Queue

Scheduler::select

RX/RUST

Timers Requested Features

1. Timers Core Context
2. Timer Types: Oneshot Scalable Timers, Fixed List of Interval Timers
3. API: create/select/poll
4. Inspirational Libraries: Tokio, Rx

NET I/O

Vec

BUFFER

Socket Context

TOKIO

NANOMSG

Single Chain per Core

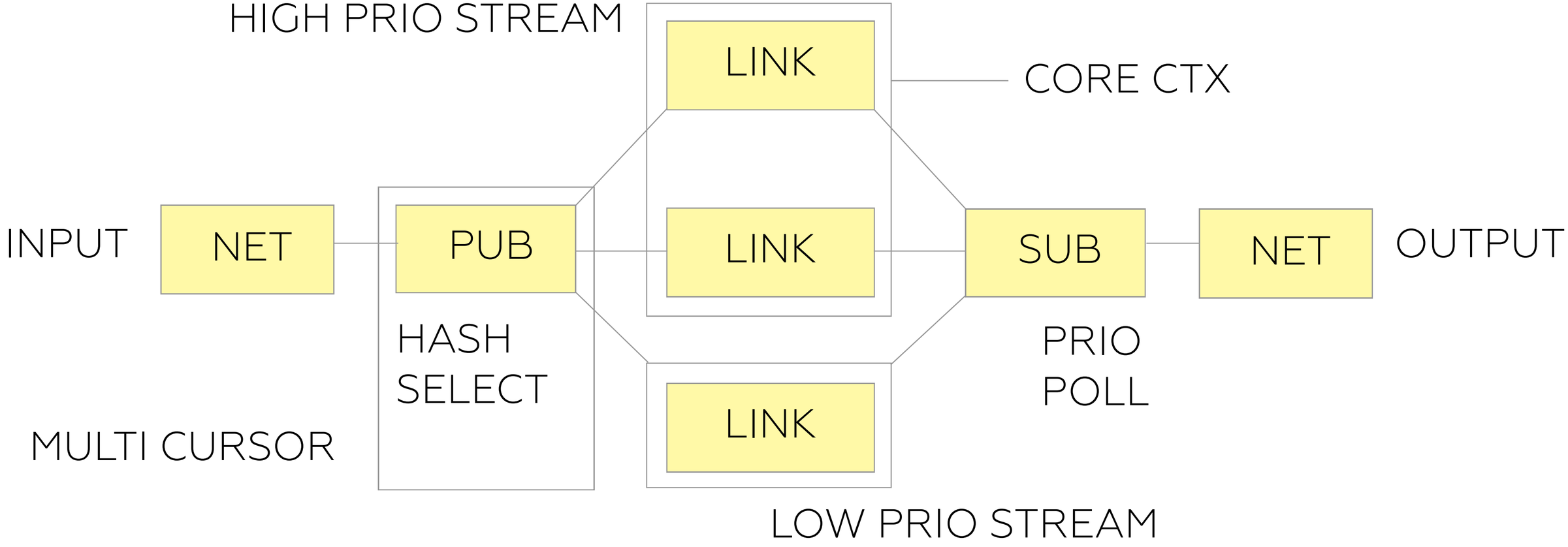
Scheduler::select

Network I/O Requested Features

1. Network I/O Core Context
2. Socket Context
3. Pipes/Queues Context and Interoperability
4. Timer Types: Oneshot Scalable Timers, Fixed List of Interval Timers
5. API: create/select/poll
6. Reconnections
7. Inspirational Libraries: Tokio, Rx

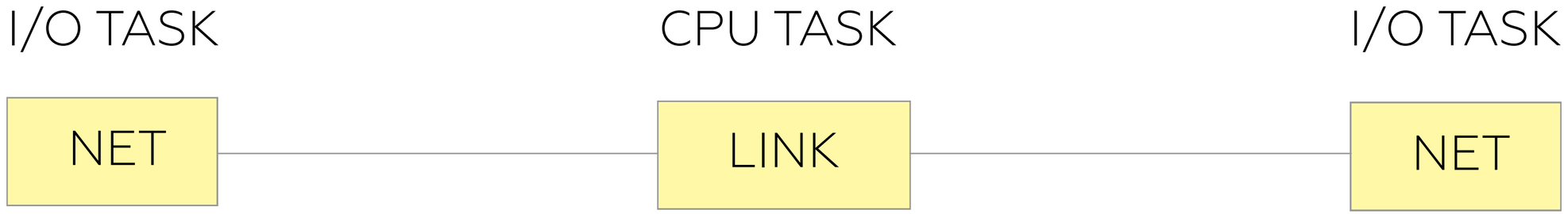
LOAD BALANCING CASE

Load Balancing
of Priority Streams per Core Buckets



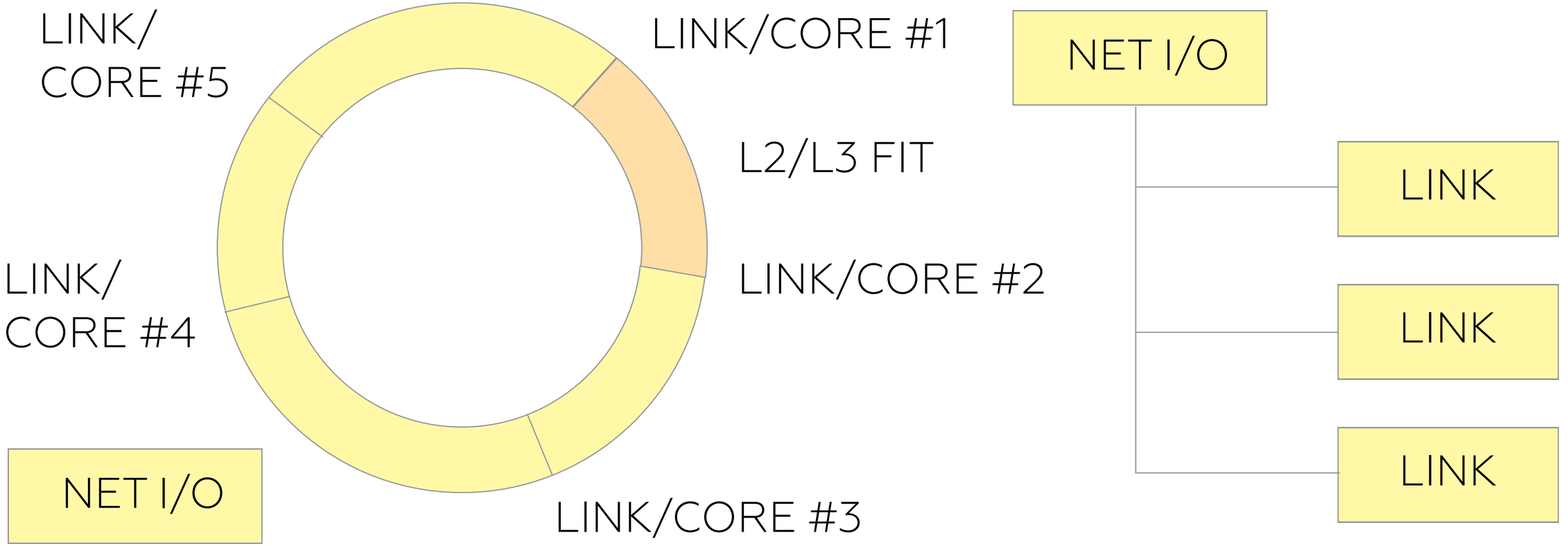
FAST DELIVERY CASE

Single Threaded Task Configuration
to be compared as reference



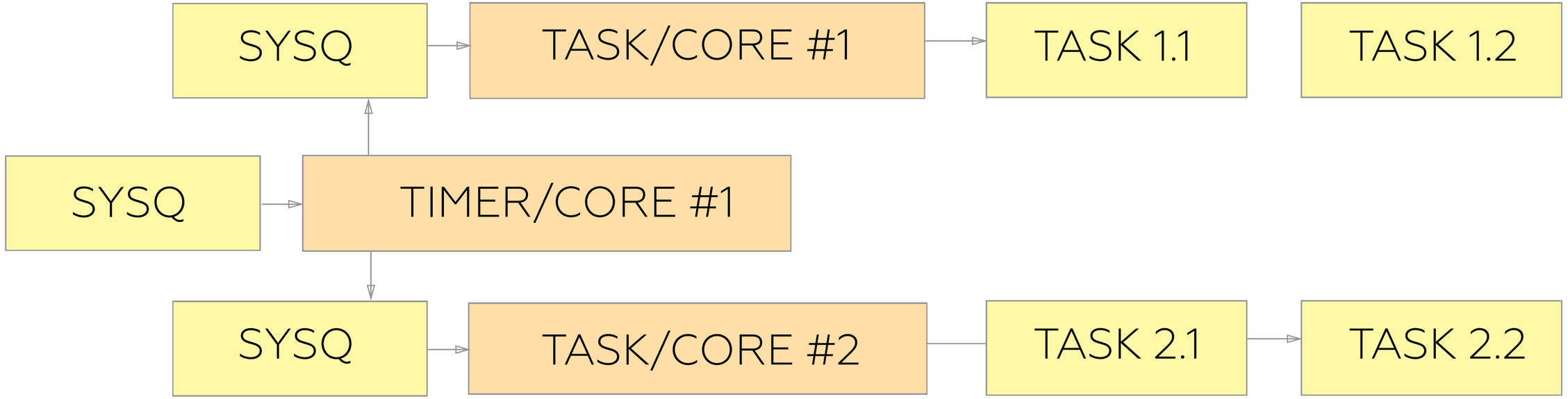
PUBLISHER CASE

Multicursor Implementation of PUB for InterCore Queue Migrations w/ Local Addresses



INTERCORE QUEUES

Scheduler Reactors can communicate throught InterCore transport when needed.



Network Polling also could be seen
as InterCore single sourced Queue for Task Delivery.