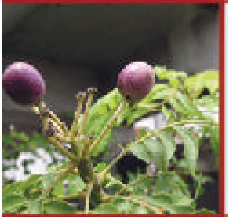
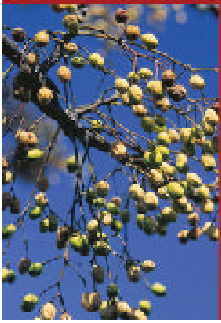
बाली संरक्षणका स्थानीय प्रविधिहरू





बाली संरक्षण निर्देशनालय
हरिहरभवन, ललितपुर

afnL ;+/If0fsf :yfgLo k|ljlwx?

g]kfn ;/sf/
j[lif tyf ;xsf/L dGqfno
j[lif ljefu

afnL ;+/If0f lgb]{zgfno

xl/x/ejg, nlntk'/

el'dsf

gkfnsf ;du cflys ljsf;df slif lfqsf el'dsf pNnVo /xsf 5. s/Lj #!–% kltzt sn ufx:y pTkfbgdf ofubfg /xsf slif lfqsf ljsf;sf kefjn cGo lfqsf ljsf;df ;dt uÚ0ffTds kefj kfb5 . slif ljsf;nfO pknAwLdn's agfpg slif kljlwsf dxTjkÚ0f el'dsf /xsf xG5 . o;sf nflu :yfg lazlif / afnL lazlif slif kljlwsf ljsf; ug clxnsf kdv rgftLsf ?kdf /xsf 5 . lbuf slif ljsf;sf nflu pknAw slif kljlwx? sifsx?sf ;/n kx'r / dfgj :jf:Yo tyf jftfj/0fdf kltsh c;/ gk¥ofpg lsl;dsf xgkb5 . slifnfO lbufkgf lbg qmddf xflgsf/s /fu, sL/f, emf/kftaf6 xg gfS;fgL Joj:yfkgdf afnL ;/lf0f kljlwsf cxd el'dsf /lxcfPsf 5. laut slx aif otf afnL ;/lf0fsf nflu /f;folgs kbfysf kofudf al¢ e0/xsf 5 . h;sf nflu Psflt/ gkfnL sifsx?n cGo bzx?;u e/ kg kl//xsf 5 eg csflt/ gkfnsf 7'nf wg/fzL lablzg kg afWotf e0/xsf 5 .

gkfndf zqhLjx?n afnLgfnLdf sl/j #% kltzt gfS;fgL k¥ofpb cfPsf 5 eg csftkm /f;folgs kbfyx?sf cTolws kofuaf6 jfo, hn tyf el'd kbif0f e0 kofj/0fdf gsf/fTds c;/x? bvf kg yfnsf 5g\. kmntM pTkfbg nfutdf al¢, df6fsf pj/fzlQmdf ¥xf;, xflgsf/s sL/fx?df laif krfpg ;Sg lfdtfsf ljsf;, zqhLjx?nfO lgoGq0f ul/ /fVg ldqhLjx?sf ljgfzsf ;fy sd xflgsf/s sL/fx? klg kdv afnL zqsf ?kdf bvfkbf slif pTkfbg, pTkfbsTj, uÚ0f:t/ tyf jftfj/0fLo ;Gt'ngdf ;dt gs/fTds kefj bvf kl//xsf 5 . gkfnsf slif ljsf;sf ;d:ofnfO ulxl/P/ laZnlif0f ubf lbuf slif ljsf;sf nflu jftfj/0f cgsh pkoQm afnL ;/lf0f kljlwsf sdL g Gol'gtd pTkfbsTjsf Ps kdv sf/0f blvG5 .

ljut slx aif otfblv pkefQmfx?df /f;folgs kbfydQm slif pkh kofu ug cfsif0f a9bf ?kdf blvPsf 5 . /f;folgs kbfyx?sf ljsNksf ?kdf gkfndf k/fk'j'sfnblv kofu / kl/:st xb cfPsf afnL ;/lf0fsf :yflgo kljlwx?nfO ;/lf0f / ;Da4g ugkg cfhsf cfjZostf /xsf 5 . oxL cfjZstfnfO dWogh/ u/L 5l/P/ /xsf o:tf kljlwx?nfO ;sng u/L kl:tsfsf ?k lbg kof; ul/Psf 5. of ;fgf kof;n laifz u// Plsst zqhLj Joj:yfkg / kfËfufl/s vtL ckgfpg sifsx?nfO slx xb;Dd ;xofu kUg cklff ul/Psf 5. o; kl:tsfdf pNnv ul/Psf afnL ;/lf0fsf :yflgo kljlwx? ;DkÚ0f?kdf ;a efuflns lfqsf ;d6g ;lsPsf 5g . cfzf 5 o; kl:tsfdf ;d6g g;lsPsf kljlwx?nfO ;d6gsf nflu cfufdL lbgdf lj1 kf7sx?, sifsx? / ;DalGwt lfqdf sfo ug kfljlws, cWoogstf / cg';Gwfgstfaf6 cf^gf cdNo /fo, ;'emfj / yk :yflgo kljlwx? pknAw u/f0 o; kl:tsfsf kl/dfhg ug ;xofu k¥ofpg xg5 eGg ckIff /flvPsf 5 .

cfiff9, @)^% – ;xbjkl;fb xdfufOF

laifo ;'rL

s_ hdLg dfly af6] la?jfdf cfqmd0f ug]{/f]u, sL/f Joj:yfkgsf] nflu k|of]u ul/g] :yflgo k|ljlwx?

!= gLdsf] k|of]u
@= ufO{[:t'sf] dnd'q k|of]u u/]
#= ;'tL{sf] k|of]u
$= asfO{gfsf] k|of]u
%= l;:g'/ l;:g' nufotsf ag:kltsf] k|of]u
^= c;'/fsf] k|of]u
&= v/fgLsf] k|of]u
*= d]jfsf] k|of]u
(= ltt]kftLsf] k|of]u
!)= v';fgL{sf] k|of]u
!!= xn]bf] jf j];f/sf] k|of]u
!@= af]emfsf] k|of]u
!#= n;'g jf n;'g;Fu cGo ag:klt ld;fO{k|of]u
!$= Kofhsf] k|of]u
!%= uf]he8fsf] k|of]u
!^= th;Lsf] k|of]u
!&= kfO{]y|dsf] k|of]u
!*= l6Dd'/sf] k|of]u
!(= hfnL km'hsf] k|of]u
@)= ufO{a:t'sf] b'wsf] k|of]u
@!= ;okqLsf] k|of]u
@@= klbgf jf klbgf nufot cGo ag:kltsf] k|of]u
@#= ufFhfsf] k|of]u
@$= xdfn emf]h–@ sf] k|of]u
@%= ljljw

v: df6f]leq al; cfqmd0f ug]{/f]u, sL/f Joj:yfkgsf] nflu k|of]u ul/g] :yflgo k|ljlwx?

!= ljleGg jg:kltx?sf] ld>0fsf] k|of]u
@= lkgsf] k|of]u
#= 5fkf]sf] k|of]u
$= s]t'sLsf] kftsf] k|of]u
%= l6d'/sf] k|of]u
^= ufO{e}+;Lsf] lk;fasf] k|of]u

&= /ftf]df6f]sf]kbfy{
*= sf7sf]w'hf]sf]kbfy{
(= ds}sf]lk7f]sf]kbfy{
!)= v';f{gLsf]kbfy{
!!= asf0gf]sf]kbfy{

u= e08f/0fdf nfUg] /fy{ sL/f Joj:yfkgsf nflu kbfy{ ul/g] :yflgo k|jlwx?

!= ljleGg jg:kltx?sf]aLpmsf] t]hsf]kbfy{
@= af}emf]sf]kbfy{
#= gLdsf]kbfy{
%= v/fgLsf]kbfy{
^= l6d'/sf]kbfy{
&= asf0gfsf]kbfy{
*= ljleGg jg:kltx?sf] ;'s]sf]kftsf]kbfy{
(= uf0{sf]ux'Fsf]kbfy{
!)= r'gsf]kbfy{
!!= afn'jfsf]kbfy{
!@= dl/r sf]kbfy{

lgisif{

;Gbe{;fdfu|lx?

afnL ;+/If0fsf :yfgLo k|ljlwx?

s_ hdLg dfly af]6 la?jfdf cfqmd0f ug{] /f]u, sL/f Joj:yfkgsf] nflu k|of]u ul/g] :yfgLo k|ljlwx?

### != gLdsf] k|of]u

!=! gLdsf] aLpsf] af]qmf] x6fP/ lbpn dfq hDdf ug{/ ltgnfO{ hfFtf] jf u|fO{8/df lk;]/ dl;gf] whf] agfO{ lgDg dfqfdf k|of]u ug{ .)=%–!=) lsnf]u|fd gLdsf] lbpnsf] whf]nfO{ Pp6f kftnf] sk8fdf kf]sf] kf/L !@ 306f ;Dd @) ln6/ kfgLdf 8'afpg] / ;f] 9fl8Psf] kf]sf]nfO{ kfgLdf /fd|/L lgrf]g{ . o;kl5 ;fa'gsf] @=) uf|d whf] ld;fP/ ;f] gLd kfgLnfO{ /fd|/L rnfpg] . ca o;nfO{ af]6 la?jfdf sL6gfzs k|of]usf] ?kdf k|of]u ug{;lsG5 -Gof}kfg], @)%&_ .

!=@ gLdsf] aLpaf6 af]qmf x6fpg' Tolt ;lhnf] 5}g . ct M ! lsnf]u|fd aLpnfO{ hfFtf] jf u|fO{8/df dl;gf] u/L lk;]/ whf] agfO{ Pp6f kftnf] sk8fdf kf]sf] kf/L !@ 306f ;Dd !) ln6/ kfgLdf 8'afpg] / ;f] 9fl8Psf] kf]sf]nfO{ kfgLdf /fd|/L lgrf]g{ . o;kl5 ;fa'gsf] @=) uf|d whf] ld;fP/ ;f] gLd kfgLnfO{ /fd|/L rnfpg] . ca o;nfO{ af]6 la?jfdf sL6gfzs k|of]usf] ?kdf k|of]u ug{;lsG5 -Gof}kfg], @)%&_ .

!=# gLdsf] kmnaf6 wG}kf/sf sL/fx? dfg{ jf x6fpg ;lsG5 . h:t} M nfxL, wfgsf] kft vfg] sL/f, aGbfsf] ujf/f], vk6] sL/f, kft j]?jf, kmn 5]8\g] sL/f, wfgsf] ujf/f] cflb . kfs]sf] kmn jf u]8fnfO{ hDdf u/L aflx/sf] af]qmf x6fP/ 3fddf ;'sfpg] . /fd|/L ;'s]sf] aLpnfO{ af]sf] 6f]s/L, 8fnf] af6f h:tf ;Fvf eft]Ffdf ;'/lIft ;fy /fVg] / cfjZostf cg';f/ leh]sL whf] agfP/ lk:g] . s/Lj @ clhnL u]8fnfO{ lk;]/ @ dfgf kfgLdf 3f]Ng] . /fd|/L 3f]n] s/Lj @$ 306f ;Dd To;}/fVg] . csf]{lbg pQm 3f]nnfO{ sk8f jf hfnLn] 5fGg] lyulPsf] efunfO{ x6fpg] / em'nnfO{ sL6gfzs laifsf] ?kdf k|of]u ug{ . o;n] afnL la?jfdf nfUg] wG}kf/sf sL/fx?nfO{ lgoGq0f ub{5 . tof/L em'nnfO{ nfdf] ;do ;Dd k|of]u gu/L To;}/fvL 5f8\g' xF'b}g -;fdbflos sNof0f tyf ljsf; ;+:yf, @)%@_ .

!=$= gLdsf]u]8f af6 tof/ u/Lg]ljiffbL clt /fdf]xG5 tfklg slxn]sfxF u]8f gkfPdf gLdsf]kftnf0{klg laifsf]?kdf kbf{u ug{;lsG5 . s/La ! lsnf]u|fd gLdsf]kftnf0{Pp6f efF8f /fv]/ s/La % ln6/ hlt kfgL ld;fpg]. kftsf]xl/of] /ª kfgLdf gcfpGh]n ;Dd ksfpb}+ ug{ / ;]hfPkl5 kftnf0{x6fpg]/ emf]nnf0{laifsf]?kdf kbf{u ug{.

-;fdbflos sNof0f tyf ljsf; ;+yf, @)%@_ .

!=%= gLdsf]! lsnf]u|fd kftnf0{!) nL6/ kfgLdf ld;fO{ sl/j !@ 306f hlt lehfP kl5 pQm kfgLsf]emf]nnf0{5s{f wfgsf]ujf/f] km8'sf]sL/f, kft j]?jf, kt]/f] 8fF sLxg]9';L, a];f/sf]h'sf, sfqmf km;Lsf]vk6]lgoGq0f xG5 -e08f/L, @)^#_ .

!=^= gLdsf]@ lsnf]u|fd wfhf]df !^ bl]v @) ln6/ ;Dd kfgL ld;fO{Ps bO{/ft lehfP kl5 Tof]emf]nnf0{sk8f jf hfnLdf 5fGg]. o;/L agfO{Psf]! ln6/ emf]nnf0{@) ln6/ kfgLdf ld;fO{km/L kftnf] kf/]kl5 sL/f nfu]sf] la?jfdf $–% lbgsf]km/sdf of]emf]n 5ls{bg]. pQm emf]n]af6 la?jfx?nf0{xfgL k'¥ofpg]sL/f km6'bf{Fx?af6 afnLgfnLnf0{arfpg ;lsG5

-;fdbflos sNof0f tyf ljsf; ;+yf, @)%#_ .

!=& Ps lsnf]u|fd gLdsf]xl/of]kftnf0{!) ln6/ kfgL ld;fO{#–% lbg;Dd s'xfpg]/ o;af6 aGg]emf]n lgsfnL afnLdf 5s{g]. o;af6 xfgLsf/s sL/f km6'bf{Fx?af6 afnLgfnLnf0{arfpg ;lsG5 -;fdbflos sNof0f tyf ljsf; ;+yf, @)%#_ .

!=* gLdsf]xl/of kftnf0{kfgLdf pdfn]/ klg gLdsf]emf]n tof/ kfg{ ;lsG5 . kfF ln6/ kfgLdf Ps lsnf]u|fd tfhf gLdsf]kft kx]nf] geP;Dd pdfNg] o;/L pdfNbf gLddf ePsf];a}sL6gfzs kbfy{? kfgLdf hfg]xG5 . To; emf]nnf0{lr:ofP kl5 ;kmf kfgLdf ld;fO{af6 la?jfdf 5ls{bgfn] xflgsf/s sL/f km6'bf{Fx?af6 afnLgfnLnf0{arfpg ;lsG5 . -;fdbflos sNof0f tyf ljsf; ;+yf, @)%#_ .

!=(gLdsf];'sf]sf]kft ! lsnf]u|fd !) ln6/ kfgLdf !@ 306f lehfP/ To;sf] emf]n 5s{fn]wfgsf]u'jf]vfg]sL/f /f]syfd xG5 -kf]8]n, @)^$_ .

!=!)= gLdsf]bfgf Ps chh, !) lsnf]u|fd gLdsf]kft, cfwf lsnf]u|fd gLdsf] 8fF jf h/f / ! lsnf]u|fd j];f/ /fd|f];F lk;f/ !@ ln6/ kfgLdf ld;fpg]. o;/L agfPsf] ld>0fnfO{ s]xL ;do ef8fdf /fv]/ pdfNg]/ s]xL ;do 708f agfP/ kftnf] sk8fn] 5fGg]. o;/L 5fgLPsf] emf]nnfO{ $–% xKtf kl5 Ps ef8fdf /flv To;kl5 kmf]L Ps k6s sk8fn] 5fg]/ 5gf{n]wf]}ks]sf/sf r';fxf sL/f / efO{; /f]u ;d]t lgoGq0f xG5 . o;/L tof/ ul/Psf] emf]n tLg b]v & lbgsf] km/sdf 5bf{ k]efjsf/L xG5 -kf8]n, @)^$_ .

!=!!= ;'s]sf gLdsf aLpx?af6 cfj/0f x6fO{dl;gf]ul/ lk#g]/ To;nfO{k|t ln6/ kfgLdf %) u|dsf] b/n] sk8fdf afF kfgLdf @$ 306f;Dd 98bfpg]. o;/L tof/ ul/Psf] emf]naf6 aGbfdf nfUg] k'tnLsf dl;gf nfe]k? lgoGq0f ug{;lsG5 .

-t/sf/L ljsf; dxfzfvf, @)%!_ .

!=!@= gLd jf asf0f]gf]sf]kft @ lsnf] n;'g @ lsnf] ;okqL @ lsnf] v';f]gL @ lsnf]/ cfn;sf] t]n @ ln6/ . oL ag:kltx?nfO{ sf6]/ 6qmf kfl/G5 . 6qmfx?nfO{ cf]vndf sl6G5 . s6]/ ag]sf] ag:kltx?sf]nbf]df cfn;sf] t]n ld;fO{5 . t]n ld;fO;s]kl5 laiffbL dnd h:tf]aGb5 . of]laiffbLn] slkmsf] ujf/f]nfO{ lgoGq0f u/]sf] kfO{sf]5 . klxn] sf08 Pj+xfFx? v;f] sk8f jf h6sf] af]fn] 3f6]/ ;kmf ul/G5 . sf08 xfF ;kmf e};s]kl5 dnd blnG5 . of] ebf]df ! k6s / /ftf]df6f]/ uf0{sf] cfnf] uf]/ a/fj/ dfqfdf ld;fO{ r}| a};fvdf ! k6s k]f]u ug{ ul/G5 -P;=P;=Pd=kL=, @)%(_ .

!=!#= gLdsf @)) u|d xl/of kftnfO{ buNRofP/ ! ln6/ kfgLdf !@–!% 306f;Dd 98bfP/ k|Kt ePsf] /;n] pkrf/ u/]sf] -k]o]s xKtfdf ! k6ssf b/n]^ k6s ;Dd_ aGbfsf]eLdf nfUg] sL/fx?, h:t} aGbfsf] k'tnL, e6df;sf] eml;nsL/f], ;'tL{sf] kft vfg] nfe]/ lk7bf]f 0f{sf] cfsf/ ePsf]k'tnLsf]lgoGq0f u/sf]kfO{sf]5 -Gof]kfg], @)%&_ .

@= uf0{[:t'sf]dndq k]f]u u/]

@=! ufO{:t'sf] ! ln6/ uxF !) ln6/ kfgLdf -!:!)_ ld;fP/ kbfy{u ubf{ :Sjfo; -hlsgL km;L{ sf] wh] 9';L /fljsf ;fy} vk6] r';fxf / nfxL sL/fx? lgoGq0f ug{;Sg]kf0f{sf]5 -e08f/L, @)^#_ .

@=@ Ps dfgf ufO{sf] ux'tdf & dfgf kfgL xfn]/ 5sf{df r':g] nfxL tyf em]l;NsL/f / nfe]sL/f lgoGq0f xG5 -kf8]h, @)^$_ .

@=# ufO{sf]ux't ! ln6/ / cfwf lsnf]u|fd uf]/ ldnfO{h6 af]/fsf]6q]mfnfO{ lehfpg]/ Pp6f nLËsf]6'Ksfdf pQm af]/fsf]6q]mf /flv a]/] wfg k;fpg nfu]sf] v]tdf a]n'sL /flvlbPdf wfgsf] bfw r':g] ugfpg] kt]/f] ToxL af]/fdf cfO{a:b5g\. clg laxfg ;a]/}uO{dfg{kb{5 -kf8]h, @)^$_ .

@=$ ufO{a:t'sf]dndq hDdf u/L To;df k'/fgf]sk8f lehfP/ em08bfPdf wfgdf nfUg]kt]/f]sL/fx? To;df cfslif{t eO{emlDdG5g\/ ltgLx?nfO{ ;dng u/L gi6 ug{;lsG5 .

-e08f/L, @)^#_ .

@=% ufO{sf]uxF ! efu / kfgL % efu ld;fP/ agf0Psf]3f]n 5sf{gfn]nfxL, nfe] / df06 lgoGq0f xG5 . km;L{kl/af/sf t/sf/L afnLdf nfUg]whf] 9';L /flu lgoGq0f xg]b]vPsf]5 -e08f/L, @)^#_ .

@=^= ufO{sf] ! lsnf]u|fd ;'s]sf] uf]/df !% u|fd ;'tL{ld;fpg] / To;nfO{ Pp6f ef8f]df /fvL w'jfpg] / of] ef8f]nfO{ t/sf/Lsf] jf6 dgL /fVgfn] w/}h;f]xflgsf/s sL/fx? efUb5g\of db{5g\. of] klqmof k]o]s xKtf bf]xf]ofpg]-e08f/L, @)^#_ .

@=& ufO{sf] uf]/ / uxFdf lrD6bfO{nf] df6f] ld;fP/ agf0Psf] tfhf ld>0fnfO{ kmnkmhsf] af6 sf65f6 u/]sf] xfF laufdf dnxdsf] ?kdf nufpgfn] sfl6Psf] 7fpaf6 /f]u / sL/fsf hLjf0fx? k]j} xg ;Sbg elgPsf]5 -e08f/L, @)^#_ .

@=* aL; ls=uf| /fd[;u kfs]sf]sDkf]6 dnnfO{Pp6f sk8f jf h6sf]y}nf leq /flv dV af/g]. Ps kfyL ufO{sf]lk;fj / rf/ kfyL kfgL dL;fO{ Pp6f 8ddf /fVg]. dfly eg]cg';f/ tof/ ul/Psf]y}nf]nfO{8d leq /flv 8'jfpg]/ k]o]s lbg To; y}nf]nfO{8d leq tn dfly ub{rnfpg] & lbgdf tof/ xG5 . o;/L tof/ ePsf]! efu sDkf]6df ! efu g}kfgL ld;fP/ &–& lbgsf] km/sdf kþfÞu ubf{ cfn' tyf ufh]el8f df nfUg] 89'jf /fÞu &) k|tztn]sdL ePsf]kfO{of].

-;fksf]f, @)^@_ .

@=(sfFf]ufa/ !) ls=uf|=, v/fgL ! ls=uf|= h6 jf sk8fsf]yn}fdf /fvL 8ð leq /fVg]/ !) ln6/ kfgL /fVg]. @–@ lbg la/fP/ 8ð leqsf] af/f rnfpg]. @)–@! lbgdf tof/ xG5 . g;{Lsf ;fgf la?jfnfO{! ln6/ 3f]hdf $ ln6/ kfgL /fvL kþfÞu ug{. 7hf la?jfnfO{! ln6/ 3f]hdf @ ln6/ kfgL /fvL kþfÞu ug{. g;{Ldf la?jfsf] kmÞ sf6g] sL/f tyf cf]{hfpg]/fÞu sd ePsf]kfO{of]. ;fy}k|Ëfl/s dnsf]?kdf la?jfnfO{ vfBtTj pknAw ePsf]kfO{of]-;fksf]f, @)^@_ .

@=!)= %)) ufd af]emf] %)) ufd s]t'sL, %)) ufd v';f{gL, %)) ufd ;'tL{/ %)) ufd l6Dj'/sf]kftnfO{6qmf 6qmf u/L 8ðdf /fVg]/ To;df % ln6/ ufO{e}+Lsf] lk;fj ld;fpg]. @@ lbgkl5 laiffbL tof/ xG5 . ! efu 8ðaf6 lgsfn]sf] emf]hdf * efu kfgL ykL kþfÞu ug{;lsG5 . o;sf] kþfÞu af6 wfg tyf uxF nfUg]89'jf /fÞu lgoGq0f, ;fgf tyf g/d 5fnf ePsf sL/fx? d/]sf]kfO{of]. df6f]df a:g]xflgsf/s sL/f /ftf]sldnf / eml;nsL/f efu]sf]kfO{of]-;fksf]f, @)^@_ .

@=!!= Ps ln6/ ufO{sf] uxFdf % ln6/ kfgL ld;fO{pQm ld>0fdf l;:gf] lttkftL, agdf/f, s]t'sL, lv/f{cflbsf kft / 8fFx?nfO{;fgfFgf 6qmf agfO{ pQm emf]hdf Ps xKtf 8'jfO{k|Ft ePsf]/;nfO{afnL la?jfdf 5s{fn] k|oWh;f] ls/fx?sf] lgoGq0f xG5 -afnL ;+Hf0f lgb]{zgfno, @)^$_ .

@=!@= ufO{e}+Lsf] dQn] 8fF slxg]/fÞsf] /f]syfd ub{5 . o;n] s]x xb;Dd nfxLnfO{klg lgoGq0f ub{5 . klxnf Ps rfyfO{kfgL Pp6f ef8fdf /flvG5 / kl5 ! ln6/ dQ ld;fO{5 . o;nfO{s]L lbg;Dd TolQs} /flvG5 . hlt w]/}lbg /fVof]plt /fdf]xG5 . ;fgf]la?jfdf ! ln6/ dQ !) ln6/ kfgLdf ld;fO{kþfÞu ul/G5 . 7hf]la?jfdf ! ln6/ dQdf % ln6/ kfgL ld;fO{kþfÞu ul/G5 . #–$ lbgsf] km/sdf cfjZostf cg';f/ kþfÞu ug{;lsG5 -P;=P;=Pd=kL=, @)%(_ .

@=!#= wfgdf nfUg] JofS6L/on 89'jf /fhusf] lgoGq0fsf] nfuL wfgsf jf6x?df @) ufd uf0{sf] ufF/ k|t ln6/ kfgLdf 3f]nL 5s{' kb5 -s[if ;'rgf tyf ;~rf/ s]Gb|, @)^@_ .

#= ;'tL{sf] kof{u

#=! ;lt{sf ;'s{sf kft of 8fF u/L hDdf ! lsnf]u|fd nf0{ !% ln6/ kfgLDF @$ 306f;Dd 98\bfpg], To;kl5 ;f] ld>0fnf0{ Pp6f kftnf] sk8fdf 5fGg], clg Tof] 5flgPsf] ;'tL{ kfgLdf Ps d7L ;fa'gsf] whf] ld;fP/ /fd|/L 3f]Ng]. o;kl5 of] 3f]nnf0{ :k|] /n] sL/f nfu]sf] afnLdf t'?Gt} 5g{. o; ePf]n] laleGg lsl;dsf afnLdf nfUg] sL/fx? h:t} nfxL, pkmg] vk6] ly|;, kmf] sf6\g] sL/f cflb lgoGq0f xG5 -Gof]kfg], @)%&_ .

#=@ Ps lsnf]u|fd ;'tL{sf] kft / 8fF 6qmf kfg{ % ln6/ kfgLdf ^) u|fd ;fjf] ld;fpg] / ;'tL{sf] ;a}efunf0{ ToxL ;fjf] kfgLsf] ePf]ndf @$ 306f 8'jf0{ 5fg]/ tof/ agf0{sf] ePf]n la?jfdf 5g{. o;n] kf|oM r':g]/ rkfpg] w/]}ksf/sf sL/fx?sf] /f]syfd ub5 -kf{8]n, @)^$_ .

#=#= dl;gf] 6qmf u/L tof/ agf0{sf] ! lsnf]u|fd ;'tL{sf] 8fF / kftnf0{ !% ln6/ kfgLdf @$ 306f 98\bfP/ To;df #) u|fd hlt g/d ;fjf] 3f]n] sk8fn] 5fgL ag]sf] ePf]nnf0{ nfe] aGbfdf nfUg] nfxL lgoGq0f ug{ kof]u ul/G5 . of] ePf]n 5l/Psf] afnLsf] pkhnf0{ $ lbg ;Dd vfg xGg -t/sf/L ljsf; dxfzfvf, @)%!_ .

#=$= @)) u|fd ;'tL{sf] whf], %)) u|fd v/fgL, @)) ld=ln= dl§tn tyf @)) u|fd ;fjf]gnf0{ Ps}ef8fdf /fv] @ ln6/ kfgLdf lkm6\g]. Ps ln6/ tof/L ePf]ndf !) ln6/ kfgL ld;f0{ &—& lbgdf t/sf/L afnLdf 5g{. o;sf] kof]uaf6 sfpnL, aGbf ;dxsf afnLdf nfUg] kft r':g] sL/f eufPsf] ufhe]8fsf] kmn vfg] ujf/f] efu]sf] /fof] tyf sfpnLsf] ag]f{ vfg] sL/fx? x6]sf] sf6mf tyf s/]nfdf cf}+f kfg{lemufx? Effu]sf] kf0{of] -;fksf]6f, @)^@_ .

#=%= ;'tL{sf]kft @)) u|fd, v';fgLsf]whf] !)) u|fd, Kofhsf]ufgf #)) u|fd, n;'gsf] kf6L @)) u|fd, ;fjf] #) u|fd / kfgL $ ln6/ . ;fjf] / ;'tL{nf0{ kfgLdf cfwf 306f;Dd ksf0{5 / @$ 306f;Dd lr;f] agfpg

/flvG5 . v';f{gL, Kofh / n;"gnfO{dl;gf]ul/ lkw{/] pQm ;"tL{kfgLsf] emfn]hdf /flvG5 . To;kl5 /fd|f];u+ 5flgG5 . of]laiffbL agfpg]lalQs} kbf{y ug{kb{5 . ! efu laiffbLdf $ efu kfgL ld;fO{kbf{y ul/G5 . la?jf ;f/]sf]!% lbgkl5 dfq o;sf]kbf{y ug{kb{5 . kmn l6Kg' eGbf ! –@ lbg cl3 ;Dd o;sf]kbf{y ug{;lsG5 . of]afg:klts laiffbL nfef{ / nfxLnfO{ kl|efjsf/L b|vPsf] 5 . o;n] ufhe]08fsf] ujf/f]hfO{ k'/} lgoGq0f u/]{sf]5 . nfxLnfO{eg]&% k|tzt;Dd lgoGq0f u/]{sf]kfO{Psf] 5 -P;=P;=Pd=kL=, @)%(_ .

#=^= zv]{sL/f / lrKn]sL/fn]vf;u/L t/sf/L afnLdf /ftsf];dodf a9L Iflt k¥ofpb+5g\. logLx?sf]lgoGq0fsf]nfuL ;l't{sf]8fF=sf]whf]5gf{n]lrKn] sL/fn]lx88h ug{sd u5{/ 5fnfsf]/u+ kl/jtg{ ub{zl// dflysf]efu s]xL ;dodf g} ;lGgb}hfG5 / To;kl5 dV / k5fl8sf]efuaf6 lrNnf] kbfy{lgsfN5 . o;/L nl];nf]lrNnf]kbfy{a9L hfg yfn]kl5 zl//df lr:ofg sd eO{% ldg]6 leq}df db{5 -e08f/L, @)^#_ .

$= asf0{gf]{sf]kbf{u

$=! asf0{gf]{sf] !) bl|v @) efu xl/of]kftsf]whf]hfO{!)) efu kfgLdf ld;fO{!@ 306f hlt lehfP/ 5s{gfn]aGbfsf]nfxL, wfgsf]km8's]sL/f, wfgsf]9u+]sL/f lgoGq0f ug{;lsG5 -s[if ;'rgf tyf ;~rf/ s]{b|, @)^@_ .

$=@ asf0{gf]{sf];'s]{sf kft / kmnx?nfO{s6]/ ag]{sf]whf]! lsnfu|fdnfO{!) ln6/ kfgLdf @$ 306f 98bfP/ sk8fn]5fgL tof/ ul/Psf]emf]hsf] kbf{u u/]/ klg aGbfsf]k'tnLsf]nfe]{x?sf]lgoGq0f ug{;lsG5 -t/sf/L ljsf; dxfzfvf, @)%!_ .

$=#= asf0{gf]{sf]kmnsf]% bl|v !) efu whf]hfO{!)) efu kfgLdf ld;fO{!@ 306f hlt lehfP/ afnLdf 5s{gfn]aGbfsf]nflx, wfgsf]km8's]sL/f, wfgsf]9u]sL/f lgoGq0f ug{;lsG5 -e08f/L, @)^#_ .

$=$ v]{tsf]lar lardf asf0{gf]nufpgfn]To;af6 xfgLsf/s lasif{f xg]] xb+f afnLnfO{;'/llft /fVg ;lsG5 -e08f/L, @)^#_ .

$=% asf0g'sf] @)) u|d cfnf kftnf0{buNRofP/ ! ln6/ kfgLdf !@ –!% 306f;Dd 98'bfP/ k|Kt ePsf] /;n] pkrf/ u/]df -k|o]ž xKtf ! k6ssf b/n] % k6s;Dd_ aGbfsf]eLsf] la?jfdf nfUg] sL/fx? h:t}– aGbfsf] k'tnL, e6df;sf] eml;nsL/f, ;'tL§sf] kft vfg] nfe]/ kL7df 0{sf] cfsf/ ePsf] k'tnLsf] lgoGq0f ePsf] kf0{Psf] 5 -Gof}kfg] @)%&_ .

%= l;:g'/ l;:g'nufotsf ag:kltsf] k|of]u

%=! l;:g' %)) u|d, lttkftL %)) u|d lyrf/ ! ln6/ kfgLdf lehfpg]/ emf]n lgrf]/ 5fGg]. 5fgL]sf] emf]ndf @%) ldlnln6/ uf0{eF;sf] uxF ld;f0{5bf{nfxL, ldlnau, sTn}sL/f, lyl|; sL/f lgoGq0f xG5 -kf8]n, @)^$_ .

%=@ l;:gf]sf] slnnf 8fF/ kftnf0{Pp6f ef8f]df kfgL /fvL @$ 306f ;Dd lehfpg]. of] kfgLnf0{ h}ljs laiffbLsf] ?kdf k|of]u u/L nfxL / ;h;hnf0{lgoGq0f ug{;lsG5 -e08f/L, @)^#_ .

%=# l;:gf]sf] kft s6]/ & lbg ;Dd cldlng lbg]/ $ efu kfgLdf ld;f0{ 5s{fn]cfn'sf] sldnf, nflx, nfe]lgoGq0f ug{;lsG5 -e08f/L, @)^#_ .

%=$ l;:g'sf] kft / dG6f ! lsnf] nf0{* ln6/ kfgLdf 8'jfpg]. udL{ofddf !@ 306f ;Dd / hf8f] ofddf @) 306f;Dd 8'jfpg]. l;:gf]df ePsf] laiffnkg 3ln;skl5 kftnf] sk8fn] 5fg]/ la?jfdf k|of]u ul/G5 . of] emf]n agfPsf] @$ 306f leq 5l/;Sg' kb{5 . ! ln6/ emf]ndf ! ln6/ kfgL ld;f0{la?jfdf k|of]u ug{kb{5 . o;n] nfxL / k'tnLsf] nfef{nf0{ lgoGq0f u/]sf] kf0{Psf] 5 . & lbgsf] km/sdf # k6s k|of]u ug{kb{5 -P;=P;=Pd=kL=, @)%(_ .

%=%= l;:gf] ! s]hL=, c;'f] ! s]hL=, lttkftL ! s]hL=, afs{emf]sf] kft ! s]hL=, agdf/f ! s]hL= nf0{Pp6f 8«ddf /fVg]/ To;df uf0{sf] lk;fj !) ln6/ /fVg]/ 8« aGb u/L lbg]. k|o]ž lbg Ps k6s To; ef8f]leq /x]sf] j:thf0{/fd|f];+ rnfpg]. # xKtf kl5 ljiffbL tof/ xG5 . o;/L tof/ ePsf] emf]nnf0{5fg]/ slnnf] la?jfsf] nflu !) ln6/ kfgLdf ! ln6/ emf]n ld;fP/ :k]ug{/ la?jf 7hf]ePdf * ln6/ kfgLdf ! ln6/ emf]n ld;fO{:k] ug{. o; emf}hn] la?jfdf nfUg] nfxL, kft vfg] sL/f, 8fF sf6\g] sL/fsf] lgoGq0f ePsf] kf0f{sf] 5 -;fksf]6f, @)^@_ .

^= c;'/f{sf] kof{u

^=!= c;'/f{sf @)) u|fd xl/of kftnf0f{ buNRofP/ ! ln6/ kfgLdf !@ –!% 306f;Dd 98\ofP/ k|Kt ePsf] /;n] pkrf/ u/{sf] -k]o{s xKtfdf Ps k6ssf b/n] $–% k6s ;Dd_ aGbfsf{]eLdf nfUg] sL/fx? h:tf} aGbfsf] k'tnL, e6df;sf] eml;NsL/f] ;'tL{sf] kft vfg] nfe]/ kL7df O{sf] cfsf/ ePsf] k'tnLsf] lgoGq0f ePsf] kf0f{sf] 5 -Gof}kfg], @)%&_ .

^=@= c;'/f{sf] ! lsnf{u|fd xl/of] kftnf0f{ dl;gf] u/L lk;]/ ! ln6/ kfgLdf ld;fO{# lbg ;Dd -lbpF] 3fddf ;d]t /fvL_ /fv]/ k|Kt ePsf] uf9f /;df c? kfgL ld;fP/ To;nf0f{ @%–&% k|tzt;Ddsf] uf9f agf0f{ pkrf/ u/{sf] aGbfsf{]eL ;dXsf la?jfdf nfUg] nfxLsL/fx?sf] lgoGq0f ePsf] kf0f{sf] 5 -Gof}kfg], @)%&_ .

&= v/fgLsf] kof{u

&=! xfd{] ufpF/df klxn] b]v g}afnLgfnLsf] /f{usL/f lgoGq0f tyf dnsf] ?kdf v/fgLsf] kof{u xb} cfPsf] 5 . v/fgLsf] whf] vf;u/L t/sf/L afnLdf 5s{fn] v';f{Lsf] k'tnL, sfq]mf km;L{sf] vk6] nfxL sL/f, ;Gtnfsf] kft vGg] sL/f tyf 9';L lgoGq0fdf k|efjsf/L xG5 -kf{8]n, @)^$_ .

&=@ a};fv b]v efb| ;Ddsf] ;dodf pkm{g] vk6] sL/fn] la?jfsf] kftnf0f{ l5ofl5of agf0f{gf{$;fg ub{5 . laxfg lzt cf]jfpg' cufj}! efu sf7sf] v/fgL / ! efu s[if rg'sf] ld>0f agf0f{afnL gfnLdf 5s{f pkm{g] vk6] sL/fsf] lgoGq0f xG5 -s[if ;'rgf tyf ;~rf/ s]Gb|, @)^@_ .

&=# afn'jf jf sf7sf] v/fgLnf0f{ jf{sf] jl/kl/ 5l/lbgfn] z'Ifs]sL/f / lrKn]sL/fnf0f{af/ aGb]hsf]sfd ub{5 -e08f/L, @)^#_ .

&=$;kmf v/fgL laxfg la?jfdf 5gf{]nfxL, v';f{Lsf] k'tnL, sfq]mf, km;L{sf] vk6] kft vGg] sL/f x/fpb5 . df6f]df 5gf{]km]b sf6\g]/ cf}+f lgoGq0f xG5 . lrKn] sL/f, zv}+sL/f klg zl//df v/fgLsf] whf] 6fF;P/ 3;]g ;Sb}g\-e08f/L, @)^#_ .

&=% v/fgL #)) u|d nf0{ rfn/ dl;gf] agfpg' kb{5 . o;nf0{@ au{d6/sf] Jof8df Psgfzn] kg{ ul/ 5g{. v/fgLn] g;{Ldf a}gf{ slxg] /f]unf0{ /f]syfd ub{5 . o;n] /ftf] sldnf / nfxLnf0{ s}xL xb;Dd Joj:yfkg u/]sf]5 -P;=P;=Pd=kL=, @)%(_ .

&=^= lrof lunf;sf] ! lunf; v/fgL / rg ! lunf;nf0{$ ln6/ kfgLdf 3f]n/ 6xlsg lbg]/ 6xlsPsf] emf]n 5gf{n] km;L{/ sfqmf]df nfUg] cf}+f lgoGq0f xG5 -e08f/L, @)^#_ .

*= d]fsf] kbfy{

*=! d]fsf] ! lsnf]u|d tfhf kftsf] 6qmfnf0{!) ln6/ kfgLdf ld;f0{To;df @ rDrf dl§t]n / s}x ;fjg ld;f0{Ps /ft lehf0{agf0{Psf] ld>0fnf0{ bf}>f] lbgdf kbfy{ ubf{ km8\s] nfxL sL/f lgoGq0f ug{;lsG5 -e08f/L, @)^#_ .

*=@ d]fsf] kftsf] 3f]hn] skmLsf] 89'jf / kfp8/L ldN8b' -wh]9';L_ /f]u h:tf 9';Laf6 xg]gf\$;fg nf0{lgoGq0f ub{5 . ! lsnf]u|d /fdf[;u+ lkw}sf]kft ! ln6/ kfgLdf 3f]lg]/ lgrf{g]jf sk8fdf 5fGg]. ! ln6/ emf]n \$ ln6/ ;fag kfgLsf]3f]ndf ld;fpg]-!^ u|d ;fjg \$ ln6/ kfgLdf ld;fP/ agfpg] . o;l/ tof/ ePsf] emf]nnf0{ /f]u nfu}sf] la?jfdf 5s{g]-;fdbflos sNof0f tyf ljsf; ;=tyf, @)%@_ .

*=# d';f lgoGq0f ug{d]fsf] ;;fgf 6qmfx? v]tdf cfnLsf] glhs /fvL lbg]. d';fn]d]f vf+bf d]fdf ePsf]/;fog kbfy{n]dV leqsf] tGthf0{ 3fp agf0{gf\$;fg k¥ofpb5 -e08f/L, @)^#_ .

(= lttk{ftLsf] kbfy{

(=! lttk{ftLsf]emf]n ! efu / # efu kfgL ldnf0{5s{fn]nfe] eml;NsL/f / nfxL lgoGq0f xG5 -kf8]h, @)^\$_ .

(=@ Ps lsnf] lttkftL nfO{ /fdf];u} lyRg] / o;nfO{ % ln6/ kfgLdf ld;fpg]. o;af6 5fg]/ cfPsf] /;nfO{ agfpg] lalQs}k|bf]u ug{kb{5 . o;n]eml;nsL/fnfO{lgoGq0f u/]sf]kfOPsf]5 -P;=P;=Pd=kL=, @)%(_ .

(=# tLt]kftLsf !)) u|d cfnf kftnfO{ /fd|L buNRofP/ ! ln6/ kfgLdf 98bf0{k|Kt ePsf] /;n]pkrf/ u/]sf] km;L{sf af6]df /ftf] vk6] sL/f]h] sd lflt k¥ofPsf]kfO{Psf]5 -Gof]kfg] @)%&_ .

!)= v';fgL{sf] k|bf]u

!)=! kL/f] v';f{gLsf] lk;]sf] whf] %) u|d nfO{ Pp6f ef8f]df ! ln6/ kfgLdf /fvL !) ldg]6 ;Dd pdfNg] / To;nfO{ ;]hfpg]. of] lr;f] emf]hnfO{ laxfg !) ah] b]lv lbp;f] @ ah] ;Dd 5bf{() k|tzt nfxL lgoGq0f ePsf]kfO{Psf]5 .

-e08f/L, @)^#_ .

!)=@ lk/f] v';f{gLsf] !) u|d whf]df ! ln6/ kfgL ld;f0{ /fte/L lehfpg] / ef]hLkN6 t/sf/L afnLdf 5s{fn] nfxL sL/f lgoGq0f xG5 . o;}u/L ! efu v';f{gLsf] whf]sf] emf]hdf % efu ;fa'g kfgLsf] k|bf]u ubf{cem a9L k|efjsf/L kfO{Psf]5 -s[if ;"rgf tyf ;~rf/ s]Gb|, @)^@_ .

!)=# /fof] afnLdf nfUg] tf]/Lsf] nfxL lgoGq0f ug{! ln6/ kfgLdf !)) u|d whf]u/]/ lkg]sf] v';f{gL /fvL a];/L rnfP/ sk8fn]5fg]/ To; emf]hdf % ln6/ ;fj]g ld;]sf] kfgL xfn]/ kftnf] kfg{kb{5 . -% ln6/ kfgLdf !) u|d ;fj]gsf] 6]mf uNg]u/L ld;fpg' kb{5 ._ jf bO{lrof rDrf a/fa/sf] dl§t]hdf !)) u|d lkg]sf] n;'g ld;f0{ @$ 306f grnfO{ /fVg]. To;kl5 o;nfO{ !) u|d ;fj'g 3f]nPsf] cfwf ln6/ kfgLdf ldnfP/ sk8fn]5fgL t}of/ ePsf] emf]hdf @) u'gf kfgL ldnfO{kftnf]ug{kb{5 . o;/L kftnf] u/L tof/ ePsf] emf]hnfO{ nfxL nfu]sf] /fof]df 5/]df nfxL sL/f lgoGq0f xG5 -t/sf/L ljsf; dxfzfvf, @)%!_ .

!)=$ tf]/Lsf] s/f}+] sL/f÷Wjf;F] sL/f lgoGq0f ug{$) u|d ;fj'g 3f]nPsf] $ ln6/ tftf] kfgLdf @ kf]6L ldl;Psf] n;'gsf] n]bf] / @ lrof rDrf e/L v';f{gLsf] whf] ld;fP/ sk8fn]5fgL emf]h tof/ ug{] / pQm emf]hnfO{ sL/f dfg{af6]x?df 5g{] -t/sf/L ljsf; dxfzfvf, @)%!_ .

!)=% lh/] v';f{gLsf] l98L cfwf dfgf, n;'gsf] kf]6L ! lsnf] l6d'/sf] kft ! lsnf], ;okqLsf] dG6f cfwf lsnf] / s06sf/Lsf] u]8f ! dfgf . ;a} ag:kltx?nf0{ dl;gf] ul/ lklwG+5 / 5§f5§} /; lgsflnG5 / ;a} /;x?nf0{ Ps} 7fpd]Ff ld;fP/ la?jf ;fg{ eGbf cfwf 306f cufl8 @ efu laiffbLdf ! efu kfgL /fvL la?jfsf] h/f lehf0{5 . o;n] sfpnL aGbf afnLsf] a]gf{ slxg] /f]unf0{ /fsyfd u/]sf] kf0{Psf] 5 . la?jf pd]g] lalQs} k|bf]u u/]df /f]u lgoGq0fdf o;sf] k|efjsfl/tf a9L xG5 -P;=P;=Pd=kL=, @)%(_ .

!!= xn|bf]jf j]; f/sf]k|bf]u

!!=! xn|bf] ! ls=u|f= /fdl/L lk;]/ #–$ ln6/ uf0{sf] uxFdf 3f]Ng] / 5fGg]. To;nf0{ !%–@) ln6/ kfgLdf ld;fpg]. of] xn|bf] kfgLdf $ u|d k|tln6/sf b/n] ;fag jf nUf wg] ;km{ld;fP/ afnLdf 5s{gfn] nfxL, ;h;h] kmf}hL sL/f, eml;nsL/f, wfgsf] ujf/f] / kft j]?jf, 0f{– a6] k'tnL cfbL sL/fx?sf] lgoGq0f ePsf] kf0{Psf] 5 -e08f/L, @)^#_ .

!!=@ xn|bf] cfwf lsnf]u|dnf0{ dl;gf] u/]/ sf6]g] / @ ln6/ kfgLdf /fte/L lehfP/ /fVg]. To;nf0{ /fdl/L 5fg]/ @) ln6/ kfgLdf ld;f0{ t/sf/L afnLdf k|bf]u ubf{ 0f{– a§] k'tnLsf] lgoGq0f ePsf] kf0{Psf] 5 -e08f/L, @)^#_ .

!!=# Ps ls=u|f= lkg]sf] a]; f/nf0{ $ ls=u|f= v/fgL ld;f0{ laxfg l;t k/]sf] a]hfdf 5gf{n] t/sf/L tyf kmnkmhdf nfUg] v/fg] /f]u lgoGq0f xG5 -afnL ;/Ifl0f lgb]{zgfno, @)^$_ .

!@= af]em{f]sf]k|bf]u

!@=! af]em{f]sf] whf]nf0{ ;fag kfgLsf] 3f]ndf ld;fP/ afnLdf 5s{f nfxL sL/f tyf vk6]sf nfef{? lgoGq0f ug{;lsG5 -e08f/L, @)^#_ .

!@=@ af]em{f]sf] t]h)=% / ! k|tztn]pkrf/ ul/Psf]la?jfsf]kftnf0{;'tL{sf] kft vfg]nfe]h]gvfPsf]kf0{Psf]5 -Gof]kfg], @)%&_ .

!#= n;ª jf n;ª ;tª cGo ag:klt ld;fO{kbfy{

!#=! wfgdf nfÛg] kft j[?jf sd kfg{n;ªsf] kf6L lyr] kfgLdf ldnfP/ 5sf{df kÞfjsf/L xG5 -kf8]h, @)^$_ .

!#=@ # bI{v $ kf6L n;ª, @ bI{v # j6f ;fgf] Kofh, @ d7L ;okqLsf kft / @ j6f /ftf]v';f{gL ld;fO{pdfn] agfPsf]$ nL6/ kfgLsf]emf{h 5sg{fn] la?jfdf /; r'g] sL/fx? lgoGq0f xG5g\-e08f/L, @)^#_ .

!#=# n;ª #–$ kf6L, ;okqL kmhsf]kft @ d7L, Kofh #–$ bfgf, kL/f]v';f{gL #–$ j6f, kfgL ! ln6/ . oL ;a}lrhnfO{lkw/] !% ldg6 ;Dd kfgLdf pdfNg] lr;f]eP kl5 sk8f jf hfnLdf 5fGg]. Ps efu To;sf]emf{hdf @–# efu kfgL ld;fP/ sL/f nfu]sf]la?jfdf 5/\f{df w]/}lsl;dsf sL/fx? lgoGq0f xG5g\-;fdbflos sNof0f tyf ljsf; ;+yf, @)%@_ .

!$= Kofhsf]kbfy{

!$=! Ps ls=uf= sf6]sf] Kofhdf cfwf ln6/ pdfn]sf] kfgL ld;fO{ agfPsf] emf{hnfO{!% ln6/ kfgLdf ld;fO{x/]s !) lbgsf]km/sdf 5gf{n] sTn] sL/f, lyl|;, nfxL / ;h;hLnfO{lgoGq0f u5{ -s[lif ;'rgf tyf ;~rf/ s]Gb|, @)^@_ .

!$=@ krf; uf|d Kofh lyr] ! ln6/ kfgLdf 3f]nL kbfy{ ubf{aGbfsf]yfIn]/fy{ lgoGq0f ePsf]kfO{sf]5 -afnL ;+lf0f lgb]{zgfno, @)^$_ .

!%= uf]he]8fsf]kbfy{

!%=! uf]he]8fsf] kftnfO{ tftf kfgLdf lehfpg] / lehfPsf] kftnfO{ lgrf]/] cfPsf] /; 5gf{n] t/sf/Ldf nfÛg] aGbf / cfnsf k'tnL db5g\ jf efÛb5g\-s[lif ;'rgf tyf ;~rf/ s]Gb|, @)^@_ .

!^= th;Lsf]kbfy{

!^=! th;Lsf] @)) uf|d kftnfO{ lkg]/ klt ln6/ kfgLdf ld;fO{ 5s{f ;Gtnfsf] kft vGg] sL/fsf] cfqmd0fnfO{ sd ug{;lsG5 -s[lif ;'rgf tyf ;~rf/ s]Gb|, @)^@_ .

!&= kfO{yldsf]kbfy{

!&=! kfO{yld / ;fjg ld;fO{# ufd kt ln6/ kfgLdf xKtfsf]Ps k6s kbfy{ ubf{t/sf/L afnLdf nfUg]pkmg]vk6] ;dXsf km8s]sL/fsf]ksfk 36]sf] kfOPsf]5 -e08f/L, @)^#_ .

!*= l6Dd/sf]kbfy{

!*=! uf]he]8fdf nfUg] cfO{nfpg] /f]u sf] Joj:yfkg ug{! ufd l6Dd/ !) ld=ln= kfgLdf pdfn] o;sf] @) kltzt emf]h agfP/ agf{sf] h/f ! 306f ;Dd lehfP/ dfq ag{ ;fg{ cyjf !@ kltzt n;'gsf] kf6Lsf] emf]h agfP/ agf{sf] h/f 8'afP/ agf{ ;f/] /f]u sd nfUb5 -e08f/L, @)^#_ .

!*=@ uf]he]8f, v';f{gL, e06fsf] cfO{nfpg] /f]u sd ug{!)) ufd l6Dd/nfO{! ln6/ kfgLdf /fvL pdfn] % ln6/ kfgL ykL agfsf] emf]hdf la?jfsf] h/fnfO{! 306f lehfO{ ;fgf{n] cfO{nfpg] /f]u sd xG5 -afnL ;+Hf0f lgb]{zgfno, @)^$_ .

!(= hfnL km'nsf]kbfy{

!(=! hfnL km'nsf] $)) ufd sdnf] 8f7F, kft, dg'f / km'nnfO{# ln6/ kfgLdf ld;fO{cfwf 306f ;Dd ksfO{kfsf]sf] emf]hnfO{;]hfP/ 5sf]f l;dLsf] ;]t] wh] 9';L /f]u, km;L{ kl/jf/df nfUg] wh] 9';L /f]u / jGbfsf] k'tnLsf ;;fgf nfe]k?nfO{ lgoGq0f ug{ ;lsg] kfO{sf] 5 -s[if ;'rgf tyf ;~rf/ s]Gb|, @)^@_ .

@)= uf0{f:t'sf]bf'wsf]kbfy{

@)=! uf0{sf] bf'w / kfgL a/fj/ efu ld;fP/ k|fo] @ lbgsf] cGt/fndf kft, 8f7F ;a}efu leHg] u/L :k]ubf{ s]/fp, 6df6/, v';f{gL, h'sgL, nx/] t/sf/L / uxF' nfUg] ;]tf] wh] 9';L lgoGq0f ug{ ;lsG5 -e08f/L, @)^#_ .

@)=@ Ps ln6/ kfgLdf !)) ldlnln6/ uf0{:tsf] bW ld;fP/ 5sf{ ef0{;af6 nfUg] /f]ux?af6 af]6 la?jfnfO{ hf]ufpg ;lsG5 . o:tf] s[fsx?n] sfpnL / aGbfsf]kft uhdlhg] kxF]nf]xg] kftsf]l5s{;]tf] yfl]n]/f]u nfUg glbg / la?jf /fd|f];+ a95 eGg]p2[on]! ln6/ bW $ ln6/ kfgLdf ld;fP/ g;{Laf6 ag{f{;f/}sf]! dlxgf kl5 :k]ug[rng kf0{Psf]5 -e08f/L, @)^#_ .

@)=# Ps ln6/ uf0Osf]bWdf @ ln6/ kfgL ykL 5s{fn] sfF]f] km;L{ s/]nf, uf]ne8f, v';f{L, cfn' cflbsf] ef0{; /f]u lgoGq0f xG5 -afnL ;+lf0f lgb{gfno, @)^$_ .

@!= ;okqLsf]kb{fg

@!=! ;okqL km'n]sltko sL/fnfO{k|tsf/ ub{5 . ctM cGo afnL;+ ld;fP/ o;nfO{ nufpgfn] klg ;f] afnLx?df sltko sL/f / hsfx? sd nfUb5g\. o;sf kft / af]6x? afnL la?jfsf jl/kl/ lkmF]nfO{bgfn] klg sltko sL/fx? efUb5g\. o;sf km'n / kftx? -! efu km'n / kftdf !) efu kfgL_ nfO{s6] kfgLdf 98\bfO{k|t ePsf]/; af]6la?jfdf 5s{fn] klg sltko sL/fx? efUb5g\-Gof}kfg], @)%&_ .

@!=@ ;okqL kmhsf] kft @ d7L, n;'g $–% kf]6L, Kofh $–% bfgf / kL/f] v';f{L $–% j6f lkw]/ ! ln6/ kfgLdf !% ldg]6 ;Dd pdfn] sk8f jf hfnLn]5fGg]. 5fg}sf]emf]ndf To tLg}kfgL ld;fO{nfxL, kt]/f]h:tf] r';] vfg] sL/f nfu]sf] la?jfdf 5/]df pQm sL/f lgoGq0f xG5 -kf{8]h, @)^$_ .

@@= klbgf jf klbgf nufot cGo ag:kltsf]kb{fg

@@=! klbgf ! lsnf]u|d cfnf kftnfO{dl;gf]u/L lkw] ! ln6/ kfgLdf ld;fO{ # lbg;Dd lbpF]f] 3fddf ;d]t /flv k|t ePsf]uf9f /;df c? kfgL ld;fP/ To;nfO{ @%–&% k|tzt ;Ddsf] uf9f agfO{ pkrf/ u/]sf] aGbfsf]eL ;dXsf la?jfdf nfUg]nfxLsL/fx?sf]lgoGq0f ePsf]kf0{sf] 5 -Gof}kfg], @)%&_ .

@@=@ klbgf -afa/L_ !)) u|d / lttkftL !)) u|d lk¥/] ! ln6/ kfgLdf 8'jfO{ dfh/] To;sf] /; 5fGg]. o; kbf/ tof/ ePsf] em\mf}nnfO{ em\ml;NsL/f nfu]sf]la?jfdf leHg]u/L 5g{-kf}8]n, @)^$_ .

@#= ufHfsf]kbfy{

@#=! ufHfsf !)) u|d cfnf kftnfO{/fd|L buNRofP/ ! ln6/ kfgLdf 98bfO{ k|Kt ePsf] /;n] pkrf/ u/]sf k\m;Lsf] af6f]df /ftf] vk6]n] sd Iflt k¥ofPsf]kfOPsf]5 -Gofkfg], @)%&_ .

@$= xdfn em\mf]n–@ sf]kbfy{

xdfn em\mf]n–@ agfpg cfjZos ;fdfu|x? M

!=	c;'/fsf]kft	! s]hL=
@=	lttkftL	! s]hL=
#=	agdf/f	! s]hL=
$=	lv/f]	! s]hL=
%=	s]t'sL	! s]hL=
^=	l;:gf]	! s]hL=
&=	ufO{:t'sf]uxF	% nL6/
*=	kfgL	!% nL6/

dflysf j:t'x?nfO{ /fd|/;+ ;fgf ;fgf 6'qmf xf]g] u/L sf6\g]. Pp6f Knfli6ssf] 8'bdf !% nL6/ ufO{:t'sf] uxF /flvlbg]/ 8'bnfO{ xfjf gl5g{u/L aGb ug{. pQm 8'bnfO 3fd nfu]sf] a]nf lbp+fb]df 3fddf /fVg]/ ;f+em sf]7f leq /Vg]. df};d / dlxgf cg';f/ pQm ljiffbL 5g{xf]sf]nflu @) bl]v #% lbg nfUg ;S5 . 9Ssg vf]lbf ljiffbLsf] /+ uf9f v}f] bl]vPkl5 pQm ljiffbL tof/ eof]elg hfGgk5{. To;kl5 pQm jfg:klts ljiffbLnfO{sk8fn]5fg]/ ! efu kfgLdf ! efu ljiffbL ld;fO{:k]ug{;lsG5 . -xdfn, @)^$_

-pQm jfg:klts ljiffbL DofUbL lhNnfdf ;+flnt dfemvs{ cfO{lk=Pd= s[fs kf7zfnf, nfnLu'/f+ cfO{ lk=Pd= s[fs kf7zfnf, /Tgrf}s s[fs / lj1fg sfo{qmddf kl/Iff0f ul/Psf]

@%= ljljw

@%=! wfgsf] kftdf /ftf] lvof h:tf] b|vg] ufFF ga9\g] lvO{}hfg] hL;+sf] sdL -/ft]/f]u_ nfU]df k|bf]u ul/;s]sf /|8of] cyjf 6r{nf0f{sf Aof6«Lsf] leq k§Lsf]sfnf]whf]efu 5l/lbPdf l7s xG5 -kf}8]h, @)^$_ .

@%=@ wfgsf] 89'jf nfU]df kfgL 6Gg kf/]] l;+f0f{ul/lbg] kfgL g66fpg] /f]u a9\g kfph{g -kf}8]h, @)^$_ .

@%=# cnsqfsf]@ efudf ! efu d6Lt]h ld;f0f{nb|f]agf0f{ gl/jnsf]sf08df /fdl/L bNbf u'jf] vfg] sL/f lgoGq0f xG5 -s[if ;'rgf tyf ;~rf/ s]b|, @)^@_ .

@%=$ cfwf eGbf sd ;fagsf] emf]h / cfwf rDrf d6Lt]h @ nL6/ kfgLdf ld;f0f{5s{fn]w/]}k|sf/sf sL/fx?sf]lgoGq0f xG5 -e08f/L, @)^#_ .

@%=% kmn sXfpg] cf}+fsf efn] lemu+fx?n] ulnof] kbfy{ lgs} dg k/fpg] ePsf]h]kfgLdf clnslt lrgL jf ;Vv/ ld;fP/ 3f]h agf0f{pQm 3f]hdf dfnflyog emf]h ! ldlnln6/ k|t ln6/ kfgLdf ld;fpg]/ of]3f]hnf0f{ af/Lsf] 7fpF7fpFf 5/L lbPdf sL/fsf] k|sfknf0f{sd ug{ ;lsG5 -e08f/L, @)^#_ .

@%=^ kmn sXfpg]cf}+f sL/fx?nf0f{kfgLsf]kf;f]agf0f{/f]syfd ug{;lsG5 . o;sf nflu v]tjf/Lsf]lar lardf sl/a $–% lkm6sf]prf0f{df df6fsf srf]f cfsf/sf ef8fx? /fVg]/ pQm ef8fdf clnslt kfgL ;u}kfs]sf] cfk, km;Lsf 6qmfx? /fVg]To;df %–& yf]kf dfnfyfog emf]h ld;fpg]. o;/L tof/ kfl/Psf]emf]hdf efn]/ kfyL b'j}lsl;dsf sL/fx? cfslif{t e0f{dg{yfNb5g\-e08f/L, @)^#_ .

@%=& sfqmf, km;L{df nfUg] /ftf] lgnf] v}f] vk6] sL/fx? lgoGq0fsf nflu laxfgLkv xftn] ;dft]/ dfg{ ;lsG5 . logLx?sf] ;Vof w/]} ePdf sL/fnf0f{hfndf kfg{xft]hfnLsf] k|bf]un] klg lgoGq0f ug{;lsG5 -e08f/L, @)^#_ .

@%=* cfFsf] kmbaf6 sl/a @ lkm6 dfly cfn;sf] t]hdf lehf0f{sf] sk8fn]a]/] /fVgfn] Rofk Rofk nfUg] xbf eOaf6 sL/fx? ?v r9\g g;ls cfFsf] kmndf nfUg] 3gaf6 arfpg ;lsG5 -s[if ;'rgf tyf ;~rf/ s]b|, @)^@_ .

@%=(s]t'sL sf6]/ v]tsf] dXfgdf nuL 9Ëfdf r6\g] / kfgLsf] lgsfz hfg] 7fpaF6 s]t'sL lgrf]b}emf]h aufpg] To;/L auf0{ ;s]kl5 afFL 5f]qmf klg ToxL ufl8 lbg]. o;/L ubf{wfg v]tdf nfUg]ujf/f]tyf a]?jf sL/f / 89'jf /f]u sd nfu]sf]kf0{f]-;fksf]6f, @)^@_ .

@%=!) @%) u|d n]dg u|;nf0{sf7 jf 9u+fdf lk:g]/ $ ln6/ kfgLdf ldnf0{ To;sf]emf]h la?jfdf &–& lbgsf]km/sdf k|of]u ug{]. o;sf]k|of]uaf6 cfn' tyf uf]he]8fsf]89'jfdf ^)–&) k|tztn]sdL ePsf]kf0{f]eg] l;dLdf nfUg] r':g]kt]/f]efu]sf]kf0{f]-;fksf]6f, @)^@_ .

@%=!! 3f]8] ;fj'gsf] 8Nnf] @)) u|d nf0{ /fd[];+ $ kfyL kfgLdf ldr]/ kufNg]. of]agfpg]lalQs}k|of]u ug{kb{5 . o;sf]k|of]u la?jf ;f/]sf] Ps xKtf kl5 dfq ul/G5 . o;sf]k|of]u $–% lbgsf]km/sdf #–$ k6s ul/G5 . of] ;fj'g kfgLn]sfpnLsf]kftsf]yfKn]/f]usf]/f]syfddf d4t ub{5 . o;n] sfpnLsf] kft 8f8' k/]sf]hf0{ klg /fd|] agfpg ;xof]u ub{5 -P;=P;=Pd=kL=, @)%(_ .

@%=!@ x/]s !^ nf0{g uf]he]8f kl5 ! nf0{g kx]+nf] /u+sf] ;okqLsf] km]h nufPdf uf]he]8fdf nfUg]uef/f]sL/f kx]+nf]km]hdf cfslif{t eO{hDdf x'g]xb+f xftn]l6k]/ dfg{;lsG5 -s[if ;'rgf tyf ;~rf/ s]Gb|, @)^@_ .

@%=!# aGbf jf sfpnLsf x/]s nx/kl5 bO{nx/ tf]/L nufpb+f aGbfdf nfUg] nfxL tyf O{+a§]k'tnL tf]/Ldf cfslif{t eO{a:bf tf]/Ldf dfq laiffbL k|of]u u/]/ sL/f lgoGq0f ug{;lsG5 -s[if ;'rgf tyf ;~rf/ s]Gb|, @)^@_ .

@%=!$ s]/fsf]ujf/f]sf]dfp 3'g sL/f s]/fsf]yfddf cfslif{t x'g]u/]sf]n]kfs]/ sf6]sf] s]/fsf]yfdnf0{af6hf] rSsfx? Kff/L sf6]/ hfF]em{Ps dfly csf{[vK6\bf0{/fVgfn]dfp 3'gx? rSsfsf]lardf a:b5g\. oL 3'gnf0{ kqm]/ df/]df ;d:of s]xL xb;Dd sd ug{;lsG5 -s[if ;'rgf tyf ;~rf/ s]Gb|, @)^@_ .

@%=!% wfg v]tdf kft a]?jf sL/fsf]lgoGq0f ug{]sf]nflu sf]8]bf/ 8f]/L ln0{ ba}5]bdf ;dft]/ v]tsf] bO 5]bdf a:g] / wfgnf0{ 5'jfP/ qmdzM lakl/t lbzflt/ hfg]. o;f]ugf{n] wfgsf]kftdf /x]sf kft a]?jfsf nfefx{? kfgLdf v;]/ gi6 x'G5g\-d/x§f, @))%_ .

@%=!^= wfg v]tdf ujf/f] sL/fsf] 3gTj sd ug{sf nflu wfg /f]g] ;dodf g;{L Jof8df /x]sf a]gf{x?sf] 6'kkf] r8/] jf sf6] /f]g]. o;f] ugf{n] wfgsf]kftdf /x]sf ujf/f]sL/fsf km'hx? gi6 x'G5g\-d/x§f, @))%_ .

@%=!& tf/]Lsf] kLgf !)) lsnf]u|fd k|t /f]kgLsf b/n] df6f]df ld;fO{ cb'jf nufpgfn] cb'jfsf] ufgf] slxg] /f]un] sd Ift L k'¥ofpF -afnL ;/Ifof lgb]{zgfno, @)^$_ .

@%=!* O6+ a§] k'tnLn] bV' lbg] If]qdf uf}he]08f ;u+;u+}aGbfsf]eL / sfpnL /f]kbf uf}he]08fsf kftx?af6 lg:sg] uGwn] ubf{oL afnLx?df O6+ a§] k'tnLn] km'h kfg{ ?rfpF]g . k|o]\$ aGbfsf]aL÷sfpnLsf] xf/sf] bfofF afo]F xg] u/L #) lbg k'/fgf] uf}he]08fsf af6x?sf xf/x? xg'kb{5 . ct' uf}he]08f /f]k]sf] Ps dlxgf kl5 dfq aGbfsf]aL jf sfpnL nufpg' kb{5 -t/sf/L ljsf; dxfzfvf, @)%!_ .

@%=!(;Lugdn ' ;Lugdnn] vf;ul/ la?jfdf le6fldgsf] sfd u5{. o;n] ;a}kf]sf/sf /f]u tyf sL/fx?nfO{sf]x xb;Dd lgoGq0f u/]sf]kfOPsf] 5 . ;lug dn agfpg cfjZos kg{] ;fdfu|x?df l;:g' # lsnf] asf0gf] # lsnf] c;'/f] # lsnf] ItIkftL # lsnf] agdf/f # lsnf] lv/f] # lsnf] ;lhjg # lsnf] l;p8Lsf] kft cfwf lsnf] / uxF ag:kltx? leHg] ul/ /fVg' kb{5 . dfly pNn]Vt ag:kltx?nfO{;;fgf 6'Sf agfO{ sf6]g' kb{5 / sf6]sf 6'Sfx?nfO{h6sf] af/]fdf /flvG5 . dflyaf6 af/]f / ag:kltx? ;a} leHg] ul/ uxF /flvG5 . ag:kltx? /fd/L lelhO{ sskl5 af/L /x]sf] uxF 8dsf] tn 66Laf6 lgsflnG5 . ag:kltx? slxP/ !) lbgkl5 66Laf6 yf]kfsf] ?kdf em5{. Pslbgdf nueu cfwf ln6/ hlt em5{. o;/L tof/ ePsf]em'f]n slnnf]cj:yfsf] la?jfsf] nflu ! efu ;lugdndf * efu kfgL / l5lKkPsf] la?jfsf] nflu ! efu ;Lugdndf \$ efu kfgL ld;fO{laxfgsf] ;dodf k|ofu ug{ kb{5 . of] dn Ps xKtf b]lv !) lbgsf] km/sdf cfjZostf x/]L k|ofu ug{;lsG5 . -P;=P;=Pd=kL=, @)%(_ .

@%=@) h}jS laiffbL' o;n]em'l;nsL/f / nflx sL/fsf]k]sf]knfO{sd u/]sf]5 . v/fg]/f]usf]nflu klg of]k|efjsf/L b]lvPsf]5 . o;n]sL/fx?nfO{kft jf km'ndf cfpg glbO{eufpg] sfd ub{5 . /f]u nflu;skl5 eGbf /f]u nfUg' k'j{g}k|ofu u/]df o;sf] k|efjsfl/tf a9L xG5 . h}jS laiffbL agfpg cfjZos kg{[;fdfu|x?df gLdsf] kft ! lsnf] ;'tL{sf] kft cfwf lsnf] l6d'/sf] kft / u'8f ! lsnf] cf?sf] dG6f ! lsnf] agdf/fsf] kft / dG6f @ lsnf] ;oklqsf] dG6f cfwf lsnf] l;dnLsf] dG6f ! lsnf] l;:g'sf] dG6f ! lsnf] uGwa|]nLsf] ;a}efu ! lsnf] ktgf @)) u|d, ufh]e|08fsf] dG6f ! lsnf] s06sf/Lsf] u'8f ! lsnf] c;'/f{sf] dG6f ! lsnf] ctL/Lsf] dG6f @ lsnf] asf0{gf{sf] kft @ lsnf] ub/ufgf{sf] ufgf] @ lsnf] / uxF lbgsf] @ ln6/sf b/n] !) lbg ;Dd . dfly pNn]v t ag:kltx?nf0{ ; ;fgf 6'qmf agf0{ 8'«df /fVgkb{5 . To;kl5 uxF 8'«leq /fVgkb{5 . uxF Ps} rf{L jf lbglbg} !–@ ln6/sf b/n] klg /fVg ;lsG5 . o;/L # xKtf ;Dd 8'«nf0{ aGb u/L /fVgkb{5 . # xKtf kl5 of] h}js laiffbL dn 5fg]/ tof/ ePsf] em'mf{]nf0{ la?jfsf] slnnf] cj:yfdf ! efu laiffbLdf * efu kfgL / l5lKkPsf] la?jfdf ! efu laiffbLdf $ efu kfgL ld;fO{ la?jfdf k|f]u ug{ kb{5 . laiffbL & lbgsf] km/sdf cfjZostf cg';f/ k|f]u ug{ ;lsG5 -P;=P;=Pd=kL=, @)%(_ .

@%=@! k|s[ts laiffbLM o;n] vf;ul/ nfxL sL/fnf0{ lgoGq0f u5{. c? sL/fx?nf0{klg eufpg] sfd ub{5 . af]/f{gsf] sld ePsf] df6f]df o;sf] k|of]un] af]/f{g tTj a9fpg ;xof]u u/{5f] 5 . k|s[ts laiffbL agfpg cfjZos kg{[;fdfu|x?df lv/f{[# lsnf] asf0gf] # lsnf] c;'/f] # lsnf] l;dnL # lsnf] agdf/f # lsnf] uxF % ln6/, v/fgL # lsnf] kfgL % ln6/ . ag:kltsf kft / dG6fx?nf0{8'«df /flvG5 . km]/L % lbgkl5 % ln6/ uxF / % ln6/ kfgL /flvG5 . v/fgL klg TotL a|]nf g} 8'«df /flvG5 . ef8fF]nf0{5f]kG5 / hdLgdf ufl8G5 . ag:kltx? slxgsf nflu sl/j !% lbg nfU5 . o;/L sx]/ tof/ ePsf] k|s[ts laiffbL nf0{5fg]/ tof/ ePsf] em'mf{]nf0{la?jfsf] slnnf] cj:yfdf ! efu laiffbLdf % efu kfgL / l5Kk{sf] cj:yfdf # efu kfgL ld;fO{ k|f]u ul/G5 . ;fdfGotof laiffbL cfjZostf cg';f/ & lbgsf] km/sdf k|f]u ul/G5 . o;/L agf0{Psf] laiffbL $ dlxgf;Dd e08f/ ul/ /fVg ;lsG5 -P;=P;=Pd=kL=, @)%(_ .

@%=@@ tLg u|d ufl}bfj/L km"hsf] /;nf0{! ln6/ kfgLdf /flv t/sf/L afnLdf 5s{f pk|g] vk6] ! xKtf ;Dd lgoGq0f ug{ ;lsG5 -s[if ;'rgf tyf ;~rf/ s]Gb|, @)^@_ .

v= df6f]leq al; cfqmd0f ug]{ /f]u, sL/f Joj:yfkgsf] nflu k|of]u ul/g]:yflgo k|ljlwx?

!= ljleGg jg:kltx?sf]lds>0fsf]k|of]u

!=! hdLg leq al; afl6 la?jfx?nfO{ xfgL gf]\$;fgL ug{ ls/fx? /ftf] sldnf, vd|] km'mb] s6'jf, wld/f cflb ls/fx?sf] lgoGq0fsf] nflu ufpF 3/df kfO{g] lv/f{ ltt|kftL, agdf/f, s]t'sLsf kft / 8fF7x?nfO{ dl;gf] u/L sf6L hdLgdf ld;fO{bgfn] pQm ls/fx?af6 afnLx?nfO{ arfpg ;lsG5 .

-afnL ;+/If0f lgb]{zgfno, @)^\$_ .

!=@ /ftf] sldnf lgoGq0f ug{ kL/f] v';f{gLsf] l98L # j6f lkwf]{ dl;gf] agfpg] / To; whf{hfO{ cfwf ln6/ kfgLdf lehfP/ /fVg]. @—# ln6/ ;fjg kfgL pQm v';f{gL kfgLdf ld;fpg]. o;/L ld;fO{ s]kl5 @—# 306f TolQs} /fVg]. @)) u|d ltt|kftLsf] d'06f lyr]/ ToxL+/fVg] / @ 306f TolQs} /fVg]. To;/L cfPsf] em"mf]hdf # efu kfgL ld;fpg]. tof/L laiffbLdf la?jf ;f/]sf] !% lbg;Dd ^ efu kfgL ld;fO{ k|of]u ul/G5 eg]To;kl5 la?jfsf] cj:yf x]/sg ! efu laiffbLdf %,\$ / # efu kfgL ld;fO{ la?jfdf k|of]u ul/G5 -P;=P;=Pd=kL=, @)%(_ .

!=# uGw] / ltt|kftLsf kftx? @%) ls=u|= k|t /f]kgLsf b/n] cfn' /f]Ug' cufl8 8'bfF0df ld;fpgfn] /ftf] sldnfsf] k|sf]k sd ePsf] kfO{Psf] 5 -e08f/L, @)^#_ .

!=\$ lultdnM o;n] ;a}lsl;dsf sL/fx?nfO{ eufpg] sfd ub{5 . o;n] vf; u/L vdf{hfO{ sd u/]sf] kfO{Psf] 5 . o;n] df6f]df lr:ofg sfod ug{]sf ;fy}dn ylklbG5 . s;}n] lultdn ag:kltx? g/fvL dq, lkgf, v/fgL, uf]j/ /fvL/ agfPsf] kfO{of] eg] s;}n] To;df ag:kltx? klg ld;fP/ agfPsf] kfO{of]. lultdn agfpgsf] nflu cfaZos ;fdfu|Lx?df sfF] kftsf]kft cfwf lsnf]u|fd, gLdsf]kft ! lsnf] l6d'/sf] u]8f / kft !=%

lsnf] afem|f]sf] kft cfwf lsnf] ltt|kftLsf] dG6f @ lsnf] c;'f]sf] dG6f cfwf lsnf] ;okqLsf] dG6f cfwf lsnf] agdf/fsf] kft cfwf lsnf] ktgfsf] kft / dG6f cfwf lsnf] l;:g'sf] kft / dG6f @ lsnf] dq !% ln6/, lkgf @%) u|fd, kfgL % ln6/, ;fjg @%) u|fd cfjZos kb{5 . dfly pNn]vt ag:kltx?nfO{ dl;gf] ul/ 6qmf kfgL{kb{5 / cfjZostf cg';f/sf] Knfli6ssf] ef8f]df /fVgkb{5 . hDdf ul/ /fv]sf] dq Ps}rf]6 ef8f]df vGofO{5 . ;fjg kfgL 3f]n]/ ToxL ef8f]df /flvG5 . To;kl5 ef8f]nfO{lasf{nufO{/fdf|];+ 5f]g' kb{5 . o;/L agfO{Psf] a:t' @)–@@ lbgdf k|of]u ug{sf nflu tof/ xG5 . uOf:t/oQm /fdf|]lultdn rnfpb+f lkm+ cfpg] v}f] /+sf] xG5 / dw'/ af:gf cfpg] xG5 . o;/L tof/ ul/Psf]lultdn la?jfsf]slnnf]cj:yfdf 5 eg]! efu lultdndf !) efu kfgL / l5lKkPsf]af{6df ! efu lultdndf % efu kfgL ld;fO{k|of]u ug{;lsG5 . of]lultdn & lbgsf]km/sdf cfaZostf cg';f/ k|of]u ug{;lsG5 -P;=P;=Pd=kL=, @)%(_ .

!=% l;:g'sf] kft / dG6f ! lsnf]nfO{dl;gf]6qmf agfpg]/ @ ln6/ kfgLdf 8'jfO{aGb ef8f]df 5f]k/ sl/j !% lbg;Dd /fVgkb{5 . To;kl5 l;:g' /fdf|L slxO{laiffbL tof/ xG5 . o; laiffbLn]/ftf sldnf / vd|nfO{s]kL xb;Dd Joj:yfkg u/]sf] kfO{Psf] 5 . laiffbL la?jf ;f/]sf] *–!! lbg kl5 dfq k|of]u ug{kb{5 . Ps efu laiffbLdf # efu kfgL ld;fO{la?jfdf k|of]u ug{kb{5 . of] $–% lbgsf]km/sdf cfjZostf cg';f/ k|of]u ug{;lsG5 -P;=P;=Pd=kL=, @)%(_ .

!=^ df6f]dgL a;L bl|v lbg] sL/fx?sf] Joj:yfkgssf nflu xdfn em|f]n–! tof/ u/] k|of]u ug{;lsG5 . o;sf nflu lgDg ;fdfu|x? cfjZos kb{5

!=	;okqL km'sf kft tyf dG6fx?	%)) u|fd
@=	lkgf -tf]/L cyjf lgd_	! s]hL=
#=	v/fgL	%)) u|fd
$=	/ftf]lk/f]v';f{gL -k|]; jf whf]	%) u|fd
%=	Kofh	@)) u|fd
^=	n;'g	@)) u|fd
&=	dl66tf]n	@) ld=ln=
*=	kfgL	& ln6/

dflysf j:tx?nf0{ 5§f5§} dl;gf] u/L lkWg] / kfgLdf ld;fpg] . cGTodf 5g\] ;dodf dl§t\h ld;f0{5gk\5{. of] jg:ktL ljiffbLnf0{xfjf ghfg] u/L /fVg ;lsPdf # lbg ;Dd /fvL 5g{ ;lsG5 gq eg] @$ 306f leqdf 5l/;Sgk5{-xdfn, @)^$_ . -pQm ljiffbL $ hg @))$ b]lv @% ;]6\]j/ @))$;Dd ;+flnt clwsf\t :t/Lo cf0{lk=Pd= tflnddf kl/lf0f ul/Psf]

@= lkgfsf]kbf]{u

@=! cfnbf nfUg] /ftf sldnfsf] /f\syfdsf nflu cfn' /f]g] a\hfdf df6f]df lrp/Lsf] lkgf @)) b]lv @%) ls=u| k|t x\$6/ ld;fpgfn] cfqmd0f sd xG5 -s\[if ;'rgf tyf ;~rf/ s]b|, @)^@_ .

@=@ dl;gf] xb] u/L lk;\]sf] lrp/Lsf] lkgf ! efu, v/fgL @ efu ld;f0 !% efu kfgLdf 3f\h\] Jof8df l;+f0{u/\]df wld/f / sldnfsf] k\sf]\kdf sdL xG5 -e08f/L, @)^#_ .

@=# tf/Lsf] kLgf !)) ls=u|= k|t /f\kgLsf b/n] df6f]df ld;f0{ cb'jf nufpgfn] cb'jfsf] ufgf] slxg] /f]un] sd Ift L k¥ofpb\5 -e08f/L, @)^#_ .

@=$ cl8/sf] kLgfnf0{ hdLgdf kbf]{u ul/Pdf afnLgfnLnf0{ bVl lbg] wld/fsf] k\sf]\knf0{36fpg ;lsG5 -s\[if ;'rgf tyf ;~rf/ s]b|, @)^@_ .

#= 5fkf\sf]kbf]{u

#=! c;'/f\sf] kft jf 8f\Fsf] 5fkf] /fVgfn] df6f]df a;L cfqmd0f ug{kmb s6'jf, vd] sL/fx?nf0{ lgoGq0f ug{ ;lsG5 -s\[if ;'rgf tyf ;~rf/ s]b|, @)^@_ .

#=@ lttf\kftLsf] kft / 8f\Fsf] 5fkf] /fVgfn] df6f]df a:g] sL/fx?sf] cfqmd0f sd xG5 . lttkftLdf ze\mf0f\gf;s, 9';Lgf;s / sL6gf;s u0f xG5 -e08f/L, @)^#_ .

$= s]t'sLsf]kftsf]kbf]{u

$=! /ftf] sldnf lgoGq0fsf] nflu cfn' /f\bf kf\o\$ cfn' bfgf dg\L s]t'sL la?jfsf] Ps ;fgf] 6\qmf kft /fVgfn] /ftf] sldnfsf] cfqmd0f sd ePsf] kf0{Psf]5 -afnL ;\Hlf0f lgb\[gfno, @)^$_ .

%= l6d'/sf]k|of]u

%=! Ps ls=u|f= af]s|f]l6d'/sf]whf]/ cfwf ls=u|f= l;lN6d'/sf]whf]nfO{ldnfP/ k|lt ^ au{ld6/ hUufdf pkrf/ u/L pQm hUufnfO{$ lbg ;Dd Knfli6sn] 9fs]/ kl5 afnL nufPdf /ftf] sldnf af6 afnL hf]ufpg ;lsG5 -e08f/L, @)^#_ .

^= uf0{e}+;Lsf]lk;fasf]k|of]u

^=! Ps efu uf0{sf]lk;fjdf % efu kfgL /fv]/ tof/ u/]sf]3f]nsf]k|lt ln6/ 3f]ndf kfFr u|fd ;'tL{sf]whf]/fv]/ 3f]n tof/ ug{kb{5 . o;/L agfO{Psf] !)) ld=ln= sf]3f]n k|lt af]6sf]km]bdf pkrf/ ubf{cfn'afnL gf]S;fg ug]{/ftf sldnfsf]k|sf]k 36fpg ;lsG5 . cfn'sf]u]8f nfUg ;'? x'gf;fy klxnf]k6s / klxnf]k6s pkrf/ ul/Psf]s]xL lbg kl5 k'gM bf];|f]k6s pkrf/ ug{kb{5 -s[lif ;'rgf tyf ;~rf/ s]Gb|, @)^@_ .

&= /ftf]df6f]sf]k|of]u

&=! Ps ls=u|f= /ftf]df6f]nfO{!@ –!% ln6/ kfgLdf 3f]nL kmnkmhsf]sf08 / xfFufdf kf]tL lbPdf wld/fsf]/f]syfd xG5 / o;/L /ftf]df6f]n]kf]Tg]sfo{ aiff{cufl8 Ps k6s / lxpFsf];dodf Ps k6s u/L aif{sf]@ k6s ug{ cfjZos kb{5 -e08f/L, @)^#_ .

*= sf7sf]w'nf]sf]k|of]u

*=! sf7sf]w'nf] -;Nnf] afx]s_ nfO{ ;Vv/ jf vbf]df dfn]/ ;fFlt/ af]6sf] jl/kl/ /fVgfn] ;Vv/sf] uGwn] cfslif{t eO{ v'd|] sL/f aflx/ cfp5g\ . ;Vv/ vfg nfUbf w'nf] zl//df 6fF;G5 / k'gM df6f] leq k:g ;Sb}g . To;kl5 ltgLx?nfO{ r/fx?n] vfG5g\ / gi6 kfb{5g\ -e08f/L, @)^#_ .

(= ds}sf]lk7f]sf]k|of]u

(=! km]b sf6\g]sL/f lgoGq0fsf]nflu af]6sf]jl/kl/ ds}sf]lk7f]5g'{ . o;n]lk7f]vfg dg k/fp5 / w]/}vfG5 h;n]ubf{k]6 km'6\5 / d5{ -e08f/L, @)^#_ .

!)= v';fg{Lsf]kbfy{

!)=! /ftf]sldnf lgoGq0f ug{kL/f]v';fg{Lsf]l98L # j6f lkw+]/ dl;gf]agfpg] / To; whfhnf0{cfwf ln6/ kfgLdf lehfP/ /fVg]. @—# ln6/ ;fjg kfgL pQm v';fg{L kfgLdf ld;fpg]. o;/L ld;fO{ skl5 @—# 306f TolQs} /fVg]. @)) ufd lttkftLsf] d06f lyr]/ ToxL+xflnG5 / @ 306f TolQs} /fVg]. To;/L cfPsf] emfhdf # efu kfgL ld;fO{5 . tof/L laiffbLdf la?jf ;f/}sf]!% lbg;Dd ^ efu kfgL ld;fO{kbfy{ ul/G5 eg]To;kl5 la?jfsf] cj:yf x]/sg ! efu laiffbLdf %,$ / # efu kfgL ld;fO{ la?jfdf kbfy{ ul/G5 -P;=P;=Pd=kL=, @)%(_ .

!)=@ v';fg{Lsf] whf] !)) ufd lnO{! ln6/ kfgLdf @ lbg;Dd lehfpg] / o;nfO{5fg]/ % lbg;Dd nuftf/ kbfy{ ug{kb{5 . o; laiffbLn] km]b sf6g] sL/f / /ftf]sldnfnfO{lgoGq0f u/}sf]kfO{Psf]5 -P;=P;=Pd=kL=, @)%(_ .

!!= asf0gf}sf]kbfy{

!!=! asf0gf}sf] Ps lsnf] kftnfO{/fd|f];+ lyr]/ % ln6/ kfgLdf ld;fpg' kb{5 . o;nfO{5fg]/ la?jfdf kbfy{ ug{kb{5 . of] agfpg] lalQs} la?jfdf kbfy{ ug{kb{5 . o; laiffbLn]df6fdf /xg]/f}usf hLjf0fx?nfO{ lgoGq0f ug{[b]vPsf]5 -P;=P;=Pd=kL=, @)%(_ .

u= e08f/0fdf nfUg]/f}u sL/f Joj:yfkgsf nflu kbfy{ ul/g]:yflgo k|jlwx?

!= ljleGg jg:kltx?sf]aLpmsf]tn]sf]kbfy{

!=! bfnafnLx? vf; u/L df;, af8L, /x/, rgfnfO{;{o," abfd, ;bo{dvL dWo] sg}Pssf]tn]n]% ld=ln= k|t lsnf]ufd cgfhdf /fd|f];+ dfn]/ e08f/0f ugf{n]k'tnL tyf 3gn]kmh kfg{;Sb}g\-e08f/L, @)^#_ .

!=@ tf]/Lsf] tn] !) ldlnln6/ k|t lsnf]ufd rgfdf ld;fP/ /fVbf af8Ldf nfUg]3gsf]k0f{?kn]lgoGq0f ePsf]kfO{Psf]5 -Gof}kfg], @)%&_ .

!=# lkmnUtf] jf e'mf;]tn sf] tyf ! –@ ld=ln= k|t lsnf]u|fd cgfhsf b/n] pkrf/ u/]/ yGSofPsf] cgfhdf 3'g / k'tnLx?n] Iflt ug{ ;Sb}gg\ -Gofkfn] @)%&_ .

!=$;b{lvLsf] tyn] pkrf/ ul/Psf] ;lGrt /x/sf] aLpdf 3'g -SofNnf]; fa|\$; rfO{ggl ; ;_ gnfu]sf]kfO{Psf]5 -Gofkfn] @)%&_ .

!=% cl8/sf] aLpaf6 kfO{g] tyn] pkrf/ u/]/ ;lGrt cgfhnfO{ laleGg sL/fx?af6 arfpg ;lsG5 -Gofkfn] @)%&_ .

!=^ abfdsf] tyn ;lGrt cgfhdf nfUg] sL/fx?sf] lgoGqOf ug{ kbfy{u ug{ ;lsG5 . af8Lsf]aLpnfO{abfdsf] tyn -% ldlnu|fd k|t lsnf]u|fdsf b/n] n]pkrf/ u/]/ /fVbf ltgnfO{!*) lbg;Dd af8Lsf]3'g -SofNnf];fa|\$; Dofshf6;_ af6 ;'/llft /fVg ;lsG5 / o;/L pkrf/ ul/Psf]af8LnfO{ ksfpg nfUg] ;do, To;sf]:jfb, aLpsf]pdf{g] Ifdtf cflbdf ^ dlxgf kl5 klg s'g}km/s kb}g . df;sf]aLpnfO{abfdsf] tyn -)=% k|tzt_ n] pkrf/ u/]/ /fVbf pQm sL/fsf]a[l4 /f]sG5 -Gofkfn] @)%&_ .

!=& ltnsf] tyn]pkrf/ u/]sf] dlxsf]aLpdf bnxgsf]vk6yn]kmh kfg{;Sb}g / of] tyhsf];Dks{df cfPsf kmhx?af6 nfe]lg:sg ;Sb}gg\. ltnsf] tyn ld;fP/ s'g}ef8fdf /fv]sf ;lGrt cgfhnfO{s}xL dlxgf ;Dd cgfhdf nfUg]3'g -;f06flkmn; cf]/fO{nL_ n]vfg ;Sb}g -Gofkfn] @)%&_ .

@= af{emf{sf]kbfy{u

@=! af{emf]cfwf dfgf, ltt|kftL ! dfgf / l6d'/ ! dfgf nfO{/fdf];u+ ;'sfpg]/ dl;gf] whf] x'g] ul/ lk;g]. of] ld>0fnfO{ e08f/0f ul/g] cgfhdf ld;fpg]. of]Ps k6s kbfy{u u/]kl5 hl7 blv dl+;/;DdnfO{sfd ug{ -P;=P;=Pd=kL=, @)%(_ .

@=@ af{emf{sf] ufgf{sf] whf] @)–@% u|fd k|t lsnf]u|fd cgfhdf /fVbf 3'gaf6 arfpg ;lsG5 -e08f/L, @)^#_ .

@=# af{emfn] ;lGrt cgfhdf nfUg] sL/fx?sf] lgoGqOf ug{ ;S5 . esf/L jf cGoq yGsfPsf] wfgsf] aLrdf af{emf{sf] la/fx?sf] whf] Pp6f kftnf] sk8fdf af/]/ /flvlbgfn] wfgsf] k'tnLsf] lgoGqOfsf] ;fy} cGo cgfhsf] k'tnLsf] klg lgoGqOf ug{5 -Gofkfn] @)%&_ .

@=$ af[emf]sf] la/fkxsf] t[h jf whf[h] pkrf/ ul/Psf cgfh -wfg, bnxg cflb_ df 3ö -;f0{fkmn; cf/f0{hL_ / vk6] -6fu{f]8df{u]]/od_ sf] lgoGq0f xG5 -Gofkfg] @)%&_ .

@=% af[emf]sf] h/fsf] whf] %) ufd k|tlsnfu|d ds}df ld;fP/ /fVbf ds}df nfUg] 3ö -;f0{fkmn; lhofdh_ sf] @@% lbg;Dd -pkrf/ kl5_ lgoGq0f ePsf]/ of]pkrf/n]ds}sf]pdü]Ifdtfdf vf; c;/ gkU]sf]kf0{sf]5 -Gofkfg] @)%&_ .

#= gLdsf]kþfu

#=! gLdsf] aLpsf] whf] ! efu !)) efu cgfhdf ld;fP/ /fVbf wfgsf]3ö k'tnLaf6 cGgnf0{^ dlxgf ;Dd hf]ufpg ;ls5 . ;fy}bfn afnLdf klg gLdsf] aLpsf] whf] !–@ k|tztsf b/n] /fVbf bfn afnL x?nf0{klg ;'/llft /fVg ;ls5 -s[if ;'rgf tyf ;~rf/ s]b| @)^@_ .

#=@ gLdsf ;'sfPsf kft @–!) k|tzt tf}sf lx;fan] wfg, ds} uxFhf} hgh]f] cflb cgfhdf ld;fP/ e08f/0f u/]df sl/a ;f9] rf/ dlxgf ;Dd e08f/0fdf nfUg] sL/fx? h:t}wfgsf]3ö, kL7fdf nfUg] vk6] cgfhsf] k'tnL, /f0{hf]kyf{vk6]cflbsf]lgoGq0f xG5 -Gofkfg] @)%&_ .

#=# gLdsf] lbpn jf aLpsf] whf]h] pkrf/ u/]sf] v08df ;lGrt cgfhnf0{ e08f/df nfUg] laleGg sL/fx?af6 hf]ufpg ;ls5 . ds} wfg, uxFhf} hgh]f] cflb cgfhdf gLdsf]lbpnsf]whf] !–@ k|tzt -tf}sf lx;fan] ld;fP/ e08f/ ul/Psf]v08df ltgnf0{wfgsf]3ö, vk| vk6]/ /f0hf]kyf{ vk6] af6 @&)–#*) lbg;Dd ;'/llft /fVg ;ls5 . bnxgsf aLpx? h:t} rgf, dU+, af]8L cflbnf0{pQm adf]hd pkrf/ ubf{eg] bnxgsf] vk6] -SofN]nf];f]a|s ; Dofshf6;_ nf0{@$)–#^% lbg;Dd lgoGq0f ug{ ;ls5 -Gofkfg] @)%&_ .

%= v/fgLsf]kþfu

%=! e08f/0fdf df; bfnnf0{sL/faf6 hf]ufpg sf7sf] tftf]v/fgL kþfjsf/L ePsf] s[fsx?sf] cgÞj 5. To;}u/L e08f/0fdf r}t] wfgnf0{wfgsf] k'tnLaf6 hf]ufpg l;dfnLsf] xl/of] kft / ;fgf 8fFx? kþfu ubf{ lgoGq0f ePsf]kf0{of]-e08f/L, @)^#_ .

%=@ ds}sf] e08f/0f ubf{% lsnf]uf|d v/fgL k|t lSj06n cgfhdf ld;f0{ /fVgfn] cgfhnf0{(dlxgf ;Dd 3'gaf6 ;'/lIft /fVg ;lsG5 -s[lif ;'rgf tyf ;~rf/ s]Gb|, @)^@_ .

%=# e08f/0fdf e6\df ;sf] aLpnf0{wfgsf] e';sf] v/fgL ! k|tzt -! ls=uf|= v/fgL !)) ls=uf|= e6\df ;df_ dfl]g]/ /fVbf aLpnf0{sL/faf6 ;'/lIft /fVg ;lsG5 -e08f/L, @)^#_ .

%=$ efF]k'/ / wgs6fsf s[fsx?n] e08f/0fdf uxF\f nfUg] sL/fx?af6 hf]ufpg sf7sf] v/fgL kf]fu u/]sf] kf0{f]. sL/fx?af6 hf]ufpg af8L / l;dLx?sf afq'mf g56bf0{sg e08f/0f ug{rng kf0{f]-e08f/L, @)^#_ .

^= l6d'/sf] kf]fu

^=! l6Da'/sf] # uf|d whf] k|t lsnf]uf|d cgfhdf /fVbf e08f/0fdf nfUg] sL/fx?af6 arfpg ;lsG5 t/ To:tf] cgfh ;'G'/sf] nflu laiffn' xG5 -e08f/L, @)^#_ .

^=@ l;lN6d'/sf] ;'s]sf] kmnsf] whf] -@) uf|d k|tlsnf]uf|d_ ds}df ld;fP/ /fVbf o; pkrf/n] ds}sf] 3'g -;f06f]kmn; lhofd]h_ df ;fwf/0f c;/ dfq k'/ofPsf]kf0{Psf]5 -Gof]kfg], @)%&_ .

&= asf0gfsf] kf]fu

&=! /fd'/L kfs] ;'s]sf asf0g'sf kmnx?nf0{uf|0G8/n] lkw] tof/ u/]sf] dl;gf] whf] sL/f gnfu]sf] uxF\f ! –@ k|tzt -tf}nsf lx;fan] ld;fP/ /fVbf cgfhdf nfUg] k'tnL af6 !#% lbg;Dd ;'/lIft /fVg ;lsG5 -Gof]kfg], @)%&_ .

&=@ asf0g'sf] af6af6 xl/of kft l6k] ltgnf0{ 5fFfdf ;'sfpg] -3fddf ;'sfpbf ltgdf /x]sf sL6gfzs kbfy{? gi6 xG5g\, clg ltgnf0{uf|0G8/ jf cGo ;fwgn]lkw] whf]agfpg]. ca of]whf]nf0{sL/f gnfu]sf] uxF\f $–* k|tzt -tf}nsf lx;fan] ld;fP/ /fVbf To;nf0{ cgfhdf nfUg]k'tnLaf6 !#% lbg;Dd ;'/lIft /fVg ;lsPsf]kf0{Psf]5 -Gof]kfg], @)%&_ .

*= ljleGg jg:kltx?sf];s$f]kftsf]kbfu

*=! lk/f] v';fg\L, dy\L, dj fsf] kft kbfu u/\] e08f/0fdf nfUg] sL/fx?af6 arfpg ;lsG5 -e08f/L, @)^#_ .

*=@ d;nf, gLd, ltt\kftL, asf0gf]ag:kltx?sf]kftnf0{5fF/fdf ;'sfP/ clg To;nf0{ lk;\/ agf0Psf] whf]nf0{ cfn' e08f/0fdf kbfu ubf{ oL ag:kltx?sf]uGwn]cfn'df nfUg]k'tnL nufot cGo sL/fx?sf]lflt sd xG5 -e08f/L, @)^#_ .

*=# l;tfkmn÷/fdkmnsf] ;'s\$f] kftsf] whf] ld;fP/ /flvPsf hfu\nf] / af\$LnfO{ # dlxgf ;Dd af\$Lsf] 3'gaf6 ;'/lIft /fVg ;lsG5 . o;\u/L e08f/0fdf wld/faf6 hfufpg e08f/0fdf kbfu ul/g] efF/fx?nf0{ lrp/Lsf]kLgfn]lnlklbg] rng ;d\t kf0{of]-e08f/L, @)^#_ .

*=$ c;'/f\$f]kftsf]whf]-! k|tzt_ ld;fP/ /fv\$f]wfgdf cgfhsf]k'tnL sf] /fd|]lgoGq0f ePsf]/ /f0hf]kyf{vk6\$f]klg s\xL xb;Dd lgoGq0f ePsf] kf0{of]-Gof\kfg, @)%&_ .

*=% ufF/fsf ;'s\$f kftx? cgfhn] el/Psf af\/fx?sf aLraLrdf /fVbf wfgsf]3'gsf nfe\nf0{vf; c;/ gk\#ofP klg jo:s 3'gx?nf0{eg]c;/ k\#ofPsf]kf0Psf]5 -Gof\kfg, @)%&_ .

*=^ o'sflnK6; -d;nf_ sf kftn]bnxgdf nfUg]laleGg lsl;dsf 3'gx?nf0{ klg lgoGq0f ug{;Sg] kf0{Psf]5 . bfnx? -u\$f_ nf0{e08f/0f ubf{o; ag:kltsf !) –!@ j6f kftx? k|tlsnfu\ld cgfhsf b/n]ld;fP/ /fVg' h?/L 5 . To:t} e08f/0f ul/Psf] cfnhf0{ klg o'sflnK6;sf kftx? ld;fP/ /fVgfn]cfn'df nfUg]k'tnLaf6 arfpg ;lsG5 -Gof\kfg, @)%&_ .

*=& afa/Lsf];'s\$f]kftsf]whf]ld;fP/ /fv\$f]uxF/f]aLp -dfqf\ )=%, ! / @ efu kftsf]/ !)) efu aLp_ nf0{cgfhsf]3'g af6 ;'/lIft /fVg ;lsG5 -Gof\kfg, @)%&_ .

= afa/Lsf] ;'s\$f] kftsf] whf] ld;fP/ /fv\$f] rgfsf] aLp -dfqf \ )=@%,)=% / !=) efu kftsf]whf]/ !)) efu aLp_ nf0{af\$Lsf] 3'g -SofNnf];fa|s; rf0{g\l;;_ af6 ;'/lIft /fVg ;Sg] kf0{Psf]5 -Gof\kfg, @)%&_ .

(= uf0{sf]uxFsf]kbfy{

(=! ds}sf] aLpnf0{/fd/L ;'sf0{e08f/0f ug{[a]hfdf uxFn] xNsf lr ;f]xg] u/L dn] kg $—% 306f 3fddf ;'sfP/ e08f/0f ubf{3'g k'tnLsf] ;d:of sd xg]s'/f uNdL l; ;f}gL ufpFf s[fsx?sf]cg'ej 5 -e08f/L, @)^#_ .

!)= r'gsf]kbfy{

!)=! r'gsf]whf]5/] jf 3f]h] ds}sf]3fufnf0{rf]k] To;kl5 ;'sfP/ yfFf]df /fVbf 3'gaf6 hf]ufpg ;lsG5 -e08f/L, @)^#_ .

!!= afn'jfsf]kbfy{

!!=! Ps ls=u= ;'Vvf a'/a'/fpF]afn'jf bz lsnf]ud s]fpsf] aLpdf ld;f0{ e08f/0f ubf{3'g k'tnL sd nfUg]u/]sf]kf0{Psf]5 -e08f/L, @)^#_ .

!@= dl/rsf]kbfy{

!@=! d/Lrsf]whf] -)=% k|tzt tf}hsf]lx;fan] ld;fP/ /fv]sf] uxF]f0{3'g - ;f06f]kmn; cf]/f0{nL_ sf jo:saf6 k0f{?kn] ;'/lft /fv]sf]kf0{Psf]5 . To:t}d/Lrsf]kmnsf] whf]n]pkrf/ u/]sf]ds}sf]af]6df ds}sf]slnnf] 3f]ufdf nfUg] sL/f] -x|nsf]ekf{lhof_ sf] kf]yLn] kmh kfb]g -Gofkfg] @)%&_ .

lgisif{

g]kfn h}js lalawtfsf]b[i6sf]0faf6 w/}g}wlg b]z xf]. oxfF kf0{g] w/} lsl;dsf ag:klt tyf h8Lj6Lx?df hLjgfzs u0fx? kf0{5 . o:tf ag:kltx?sf]kbfy{ ul/ s[fsx?n]k/fk'j{sfn b]v afnLgfnLdf nfUg]zqhLjx? -/f]u, sL/f, emf/kft cflb_ Joj:yfkg ub{}cf0{x]sf 5g\. o:tf ag:kltx?sf] afnL ;+/If0fdf ;bkof]u ug{;s]To;}v] u0{x]sf jg:kltx?sf]pkof]u xg u0{ h}js lalawtf ;+/If0fsf] lf]qdf ;d]t ofu]bfg k'Ug] b]vG5 . ;fy} a9bf] /f;folgs kbfy{?sf] kbf{af6 xfn kof{/0fdf e}x]sf] gs/fTds k|efjnf0{ Golgs/0f ul/ lbuf]s[if ljsf;df ;xof]u k'¥ofpg ;lsG5 .

g]kfndf ef}uf]lns ljljwtfsf] sf/0fn] ubf{ w/}lsl;dsf ag:klt / h8La6Lx? kf0{5 . oL dWo] sltko ag:klt / h8La6Lx?df hLjgfzs u0f kf0{Psf]5 . hLjgfzs u0f ePsf jg:kltx? g]kfnsf ljleGg efudf 5l/Psf]n] s[fsx?n] k/Dk/fut ?kdf kbf[u ub{cfO{x}sf] afnL ;/If0fsf :yflgo kljlwx? klg :yfg laif[z / afnL laif[z cg';f/ km/s km/s xg' :jefljs xg' hfG5 . ljiffbLhGo ag:kltx?sf] klxrfg, ;/If0f Pj+;Djw{g ug{ :yflgo s[fsx?nfO{ tflnd, e|d0f u/fO{ ;Ifd agfpg' kg{ / :yflgo ljiffbLhGo ag:kltx?af6 3/]n' ljiffbLsf] Jofj;flosLs/0fdf hf]8 lbb}+ ;/sf/L gLltx? To;}k|m{ nlIft xg' kg{ b]vG5 .

o; kl:tsfdf ;+sng ul/Psf afnL ;/If0fsf :yflgo kljlwx?sf] uxg?kdf cg';Gwfg, kl/If0f / kdflI0fs/0f sfo{ ug{ kg{ b]vG5 . o;sf nflu o; Ifqdf ;+nUg ;DkO{s[fs, cWoog–cg';Gwfgstf{/ ;DalGwt lgsfon]7f]; sfo{qmd ;+fng ug{ kg{ 68'sf/f]cfjZostf b]vPsf]5 .

; Gbe{; fdful]x? M

!= g]pkfg] kmlOfGb| k|;fb @)%&, hl8a6Låf/f sL/f lgoGqOf, ;fem]f k|sfzg, kN rf]s, nlntk'/ .

@= e08f/L, l8nf/fd @)^#, k|]hfl/s s[lif k"ts, >LdtL hfgsL e08f/L, z+/gu/ uf=lj=;=, ?kGb]xL .

#= P;=P;=Pd=kL= @)%(, jfg:klts ljiffbLsf] k|of]uåf/f t/sf/L tyf kmnkm'n afnLsf] /f]u sL/f Joj:yfkg, ls;fgsf cg'ejx?sf] ;+Unf] lbuf] s[lif ;+:yf, g]kfn .

$= ls;fg q}dfl;s, df3–r}q @)%@, ;fdbflos sNof0f tyf ljsf; ;+:yf -CWDS_, afnfh', sf7df08f} g]kfn .

%= ls;fg q}dfl;s, j}zfv–cfiff9 @)%#, ;fdbflos sNof0f tyf ljsf; ;+:yf -CWDS_, afnfh', sf7df08f} g]kfn .

^= s[lif k|jlw k":ts @)^@, s[lif ;'rgf tyf ;~rf/ s]Gb| xl/x/ejg, nlntk'/ .

&= d/x§f, P;=lk= @))%, wfg afnLdf zq'sL/fx? / ltgsf] Joj:yfkg, PsLs[t zqhLj Joj:yfkg k|zIfs ;+:yf -TITAN_, g]kfn .

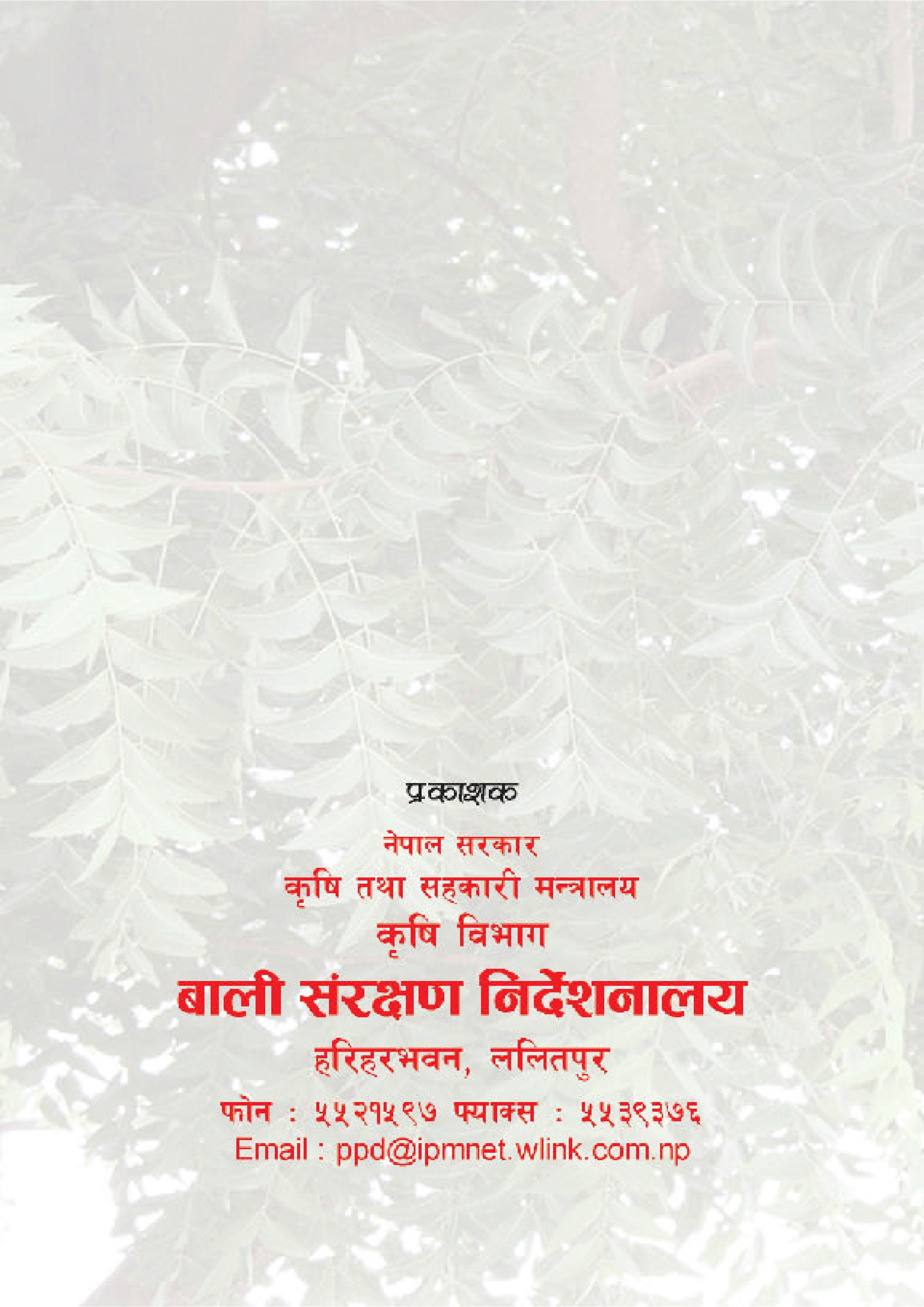
*= afnL ;+/If0f ;Gb]z, dl=;/–kmfu'g @)^$, afnL ;+/If0f lgb]zgfno, xl/x/ejg, nlntk'/ .

(= g]kfndf t/sf/L afnLsf dVo xflgsf/s sL/fx?, @)%!, Pkm=P=cf] tfhf t/sf/L tyf t/sf/L aLp pTkfbg cfof]hgf, t/sf/L ljsf; dxfzfvf, vd'n6f/, nlntk'/ .

!)= ;fksf]6f, uf]lj Gbk|;fb @)^@, /f;folgs ljiffbLsf] ljsNkdf h}ljs jfg:klts ljiffbLsf] k|of]u . OG6Lu]6]8 k]6 Dofg]hd]06 -cf0f{kL=Pd=_ P08 Knf06 k|f]6]$;g :6f]6]hL 8]enKd]06 Og g]kfn, Knf06 k|f]6]$;g ;f]:f06L g]kfn, k|]h g=+@^(.

!!= kf8]h, dw';bg @)^$, afnL ;+/If0fdf :yflgo k|jlw, ck|sflzt n]v .

!@= xdfn, ljgf]b @)^$, afnL ;+/If0fdf :yfgLo k|jlw, ck|sflzt n]v .



प्रकाशक

नेपाल सरकार
कृषि तथा सहकारी मन्त्रालय
कृषि विभाग
बाली संरक्षण निर्देशनालय
हरिहरभवन, ललितपुर
फोन : ५५२१५९७ फ्याक्स : ५५३९३७६
Email : ppd@ipmnet.wlink.com.np