द्वैमासिक
कृषि
jif{%) efb}cflZjg @)&) cÍ #

;Dkfbs d08n

;/Hfs
ho d'sGb vgfn

k|wfg ;Dkfbs
OZ{j/ k|;fb l/hfn

jl/i7 ;Dkfbs
j}s07 clwsf/L

;Dkfbs
;ug zdf{kl08t
;kgf af:tfjhf

kmf6f]
cgk zdf{kf8]h
bj/fh ufpbL
;'zLn clwsf/L

5kfO{ljt/0f
;kgf af:tfjhf
efjhfgfy kf8]h
lx/f 9a\ujh
zDe'yfkf

—— ;Dkfbs Lo ——

efb}cflZjg dlxgfdf klg s[fsx? cGo dlxgf h:t}v]af/Ld}ljleGg s[if sdL{f Jo:t e0{g}/xG5g\. cGgafnL, t/sf/L, kmnkm'n v]L ug]ls ;fgnfO{lbg/ft afnL s;/L /fd[agfpg]l;Ff0, dn, afnL ;/Hf0f cflbsf]rf;f]e0/fv}sf]xG5 eg]csf{km{ kzkfns ls;fgnfO{cfkm'n]kfNb}cfPsf] kzkHfLsf]s;/L plrt Joj:yfkg ug{] pTkfbg a9fpg]tf/ tl/sfx? / /fuaf6 aRg]pkfosf]vfhL e0/fv}sf]xG5 .To;a] ;fgf–ltgf b]v lnP/ hl6n ;d:ofsf] ;xfotfsf]nflu s[if;Fu ;DalGwt ;/sf/L tyf u/} ;/sf/L lgsfo s[fssf];d:of xn ug{tTk/ /x}sf xG5g\.

To:t,}uf0{e}Hkfngdf vf]h{, Eofu't,]r/r/,] k6\s,]y'gh]f,]afEmfkg, ;fn c8\sg];d:of, ue{tlxg];d:of h:tf ljleGg ;d:ofx? b]lvg ;Sg]x'gfn]To:tf ;d:oftkm{s[fsx? a]nfd};r] x'gk5{. a]nfavt vfk nufpg] / /fd[]x/]rfx u/Ldf pTkfbg klg /fd[]x'g] / ltgaf6 hGdg]afR5f÷afR5L, kf8f÷kf8L klg :j:y x'g]xG5g\.

nlvyx? k7fpbFf Wofg lbg'kg]{s"/fx?

!= o; klqsfdf hf]sf}xLn]k7fPsf]gkfnL efiffdf nlvPsf]s[if k|jlw ug{0fdf xfl;n cg'ejhGo nlvnf0{:yfg lbOg]5 . ;fy}s[if ljsf;df 6]f k"g];fdflhs cfly{s kIfsf] ljZnlf0ffTds /rgfnf0{klg plrt :yfg lbOg]5 .

@= pkofuL cgbLt nlvnf0{klg :yfg lbOg]5, t/ dh nlvssf]gfd / lstfasf]gfd klg pNnlv ePsf]xgkb5 . cfwf/ lnOPsf]nlv eP ;f]klqsf jf lstfasf]gfd klg pNnlv ug'{kb5 .

#= nlvssf]gfd, kb, cfk"m' sfo{t sfofno / 7lufgf :ki6;Fu pNnlv xgkb5 . sfNklgs gfdaf6 5kfpg rfx]hgfpg'kb5 .

$= nlvyx? k7fpbFf lk|t k"G6 -!^ kfO{G6_ df 6fOk ul/Psf]/ rf/lt/ !÷! O{r 5f8\ nlvysf] k|sf/ x]L a9Ldf !%)) zAbdf nlvPsf]xgkg5 / ;f]nlvnf0{s[if ;'rgf tyf ;+f/ s[lb|sf]0{dn agroinfo@wlink.com.np df k7fpg jf cfk"m}cfP/ klg ;DalGwt zfvfdf a'emfpg ;lsg5 .

%= nlvnf0{pkoQm k"mf6f]k7fPdf ltgnf0{;dt ;dfjz u/L nlvyx? k|sflzt ul/g5 .

^= nlvysn]nlv k|sflzt eP jfkt kfpg]kfl/>lds nlv k|sflzt ePsf]Ps jif{leqdf ln0{ ;Sg'kb5 .

&= o; klqsfdf k|sflzt nlvyx?sf]cfEzs jf k"0f{efu hf]sf}xLn]klg k|sfzg ug{kfpg5, t/ klqsfnf0{;Gbe{;fdfu|sf]¿kdf lglbi6 ug{cg'/fv ul/G5 .

*= k7fOPsf nlvyx? 5fKg]g5fKg]jf s}xL kl/dfhg u/L 5fKg];DkOf{clwsf/ k|wfg ;Dkfbsdf lglxt /xg5 / dfly pNnlvt dfkb08 k"/f gePsf]nlv 5fKg ;Dkfbs d08n af"o xg] 5g\ . ck|sflzt nlv lkmtf{lbg ;Dkfbs d08n af"o xg]5g\ .

nlvyx?sf]k|sf/ / kfl/>lds

!	dfhns c"oog / cg';Gwfgsf]glthf / vfhsf]cfwf/df s[if ljsf;sf]ljleGg kIfdf ;xofu k¥ofpg]nlv	!@))-!^))
@	;Gbe{sf]cfwf/df tof/ kl/Psf]nlv	!)))-!@))
#	cg'ejPj+;kmntfsf]cfwf/df tof/ kfl/Psf]nlv	*))-!)))
$	h]6=P / a9L cfdf	%))-^))
%	sljtf, s]tkfO{nf0{yfxf 5 < s[if ultljlw / cGo 5f6f nlvyx?	#))-$))
^	kl:tsf	!%))-@)))

o; klqsfnlvdf k|sflzt nlv, /rgf cfbLsf]ljifo tyf ljrf/x? nlvssf]lghL xg]ePsf]h] o;df ;Dkfbs d08n tyf s[if ;'rgf tyf ;+f/ s[lb| hjfkmbfxL x'g] 5g\ .

ljifo ;l'r

kz' cfxf/df 8fn]3f]Fsf]pkofu] !

o; sf/0fn]cf]]gk5{s[if cg';Gwfg, k|;f/ / k7gkf7gnf0{Pp6}5ftfn] &

:yfgLo >f]t s[ifssf]klxrfg, ljsf; tyf kl/rfng (

bWdf xg;Sg]sf]]nkmdaf/]hfgsf/L !#

✍ kljL0fsdf/ ltjf/L*

hfgsf/L l t/sf/L g;/Lsf kmf0bfx? !$

;x/sf]5t / sfzLdf v]tL !%

uf0{kfngsf]dxTj !&

uf]hef]8f afnLdf nfUg]9';L hGo /fux?sf]/f]syfd Pj+go Gq0f lalw !(

✍ zf]ef 9sfn**

gkfnsf]s[if ljsf; $

gkfndf s[if ljsf; %

gkfnsf]s[if ljsf; @^

lk8fn' @

s[if k|alw k|;f/df :yfgLo Pkm=Pd=/]8of]sf]eldsf)(

kmnkmn / dfgj :jf:y #@

s[if Joj;flos/0fdf b]vPsf];d:of / ;dfwfg $

h]6L=P= / a9L cfdf l s[if aLdf u/f] #^

kz' cfxf/df 8fn]3fF;sf]pkofu]

✍ gd{ k|;fb j:tL*

8fn3fF; dWokxf8L e]udf dH=g / b]lv hj]7 ;Dd v'jfO{g]kz'cfxf/sf]dVo >f]t xf]. pRrkxf8L e]udf r/g Ifdq k|z:t x'g]/ k|foM ufO{:tx? r/fP/ kfl/ng]x'gfn]a9Ldfqfdf 8fn3fF;sf] k|of]u u/]sf]kfOg\ . To:t}t/fOdf klg kmfNug' r'g\ ;Dd hldg cf];nf]/lx/xg] uxFtyf bfnafnLx? v]tdf g}x'g]x'gfn]xl/of3fF; clncln kfO{g]x'gfn]a9Ldfqfdf 8fn3fF;sf] k|of]u u/]sf]kfOg\ . dWokxf8L Ifdq hxfFdflg; / kz'sf]3gTj a9L 5, sd l;Ff0 le/fnf] hUuf, sd kfgLsf]>f]t cflbn]ubf{lxpbFsf] ;dodf hldg vfnL /xg]x'gfn]xl/of3fF; sd} kfO{5 / xl/of3fF;sf]?kdf 8fn3fF;df g}e/ k/]sf]kfO{5 . o; n]vdf dVo $ j6f kf]lOftTjx? -;Vvf kbfy{ sRrf kf]l6g, SofldN;od / km:kmf/];_ / Ps gsf/fTds tTj -6\oflgg_ nfO{cfwf/ dfgL 5§f 5§}8fn3fF;x?sf]kz' cfxf/df k|of]usf]nflu ljZn]if0f ul/Psf]5 . ;Vvf kbfy{e{gfn]xl/of3fF;df ePsf]kfgL s6fP/ afFsL efunfO{dflg{5, ;Vvf kbfy{ a9L ePsf]8fn3fF;n]yf/]h]klg a9L kzhfO{ kU5, t/ kf]lOf tTj eg];Vvf kbfy{a9\b} hfFf 36\b}hfg]x'G5 . ;Vvf kbfy{sd ePsf] 8fn3fF; vfgfn]slxn]sfxL+kz'j:t'df 5g\ ;d:of klg b]lv{5 . 8fn3fF;df ePsf] gfO{6fkhgsf]k|tztnfO{^=@% n]uOff ubf{ sRrf kf]l6gsf]k|tztcfpF . ;a}gfO{6fkhg kf]l6g xfO{g\. o;n]vdf kf]l6gsf]k|tztnfO{ cfwf/ dfgL a9L kf]l6g, Sofln;od / km:kmf/]; ePsf]8fn3fF;nfO{/fdf]elgPsf]5 . s'g}s'g} cj:yfdf eg]kf]l6g, SofldN;od, km:kmf/]; gsf/fTds tTjx? h:t}oflgg, lnUgg cflb;Fu afO{8 -hf]l8P/_ a;]sf]x{5 h;n]ubf{kz'n] lng kfpb\g . oL tLg tTjx? bW lbg]hgfj/, x'sk}u/]sf kf8f kf8L, kf7f kf7Lsf]nflu clt cfjZos x{5 lsgsL bWdf oL tLg}tTj a9L x{5 / x'sk}u/]sf kf8f kf8L, kf7f kf7Lsf] x88L dhjb agfpg SofldN;od / km:kmf/]; clt cfjZos x{5 . o; n]vdf yf/]}dfqfdf n]vssf]cg'ej, 8fn]3fF;jf/]bv];g]sf s'/fx? / kz'j:t'sf v'jfP/ x/]sf]cfwf/df ljZn]if0f ul/Psf]5 .

sfe|](*Ficus lacor*)

sfe|]lxpbdf kft emg\/ r'g\ j]zfvdf gofF kfn'jf cfpg]8fn]3fF; xf]. sfe|]tLg lsl;dsf x{5g\ nx/]sfe|] /ftf]sfe|]/ ;]f]sfe|]. nx/]sfe|]/ ;]f]sfe|]sf]?v 7\hf]x{5 t/ nx/]sfe|]sf]eg]Tolt 7\hf]xbg . kxf8, j]L / 6f/x?df af/Lsf]5p5fp, uNnLsf]jl/kl/, v/af/L cflbdf sfe|]sf]?v nufpg]rng x{5 h:n]ubf{v]tdf ;]k nfUg (Shading effect) sd x{5 . sfe|]sf]?vdlg v]tL /fd]xbg . o;sf]k|;f/0f aLp (sexual propagation) / sl6Ë (asexual propagation) b'j}af6 x{5 . ;fwf/0ftofM c;f/ >fj0fdf o;sf]xfFf sf6/] ;fg]rng x{5 . h:n]ubf{$–% jifk{l5 g} 3fF; sf6g ;lsG5 . sfe|]bfp/f, 3fF; / kf6 -/]f_ df kbfu x{5 . xfFf 7\hf]7\hf]xg]x'gfn] 3fF; sf6k{l5 kz'j:th]gvfPsf]xfFf bfp/fdf kbfu x{5 . o;sf]7\hf]xfFf afaf6 kf6 sf9/] kz'j:t'af6g]bfDnf]gfDnf]/ 8f/L agfpg] rng 5 . lxpbF;lsPkl5 ;Vvf v8/]df kfn'jf cfpg]x'gfn]xl/of]3fF; gePsf];dodf w/]}

/fdf]8fn]3fF; bW lbg]kz'sf]nflu k|fu ul/G5 . w/}slnnfdf 3fF; sf6bf ;Vvf kbfy{ sd b]vg]/ ;Vvf kbfy{sf]cfwf/df @)–@! k|tzt qm8 kf]6g b]vPsf]klg 5 . slnnfdf 3fF;sf]k|fu xg]xgfn]6oflggsf]-6/f]kbfy{ dfqf sd xG5 / kzh]va dg k/fpF t/ kft l5lKkb}uPkl5 kzh]Tolt /fdf]F dg k/fpbg\ sfe|sf]8fn]3fF; rqb]v hj7;Dd pknAw xG5 . slnnfdf kzh]a9L dg k/fpg] xgfn]slxn]sfE a9L vfPdf ckr (impaction) xg]xG5 . To; sf/0f k/fn / sfe|sf]8fn] 3fF; -@M!_ sf b/n]v'jfpbf bW klg /fdf]F cfpg]kf8f, afR5f, kf7f, kf7L /fdf]F x'sg] xG5 . kxf8sf]tNnf]efu, a}+L / 6f/x?df ;Vvf df}ddf xl/of]3fF; sd ePsf];dodf sfe|f]3fF; w/}/fdf]xG5 . Pp6f bxgf e}+L, xn uf? / @–$ j6f afv|f kfng ug]ls;fgn] $–% j6f sfe|sf]?v x'sfpg ;sdf kz' cfxf/fdf lgs};lhnf]xG5 . k|fu zfnf k/LIf0faf6 #@–## k|tzt vVvf kbfy{(dry matter), !)–!@ k|tzt sRrf kf]6g (crude protein), @–@=& k|tzt SofN;od,)=@)–)=@^ k|tzt km:kmf/; / !=)$ k|tzt 6oflgg (Tanin) sfe|sf] kftdf kf0{sf] 5 .

vG0"(*Ficus cunea/ semicoedata)*

dWo kxf8L Ifqdf af/Lsf]sfGnfdf vG0"w/} /fdf]kf0{sf]5 . vG0"nf0{sg}7fpF; vgfof] /f0{vG0"cflb eG]ul/G5 . o;sf]k|;f/0f aLpaf6 g}xG5 . klx/f]uPsf]7fpF;df r/fsf] ljj6faf6 pdg]xgfn]jg{sf]Tolt cefj xbg . t/ #–$ jif{hlt /fdf]u lxpbF; hldg vfnL ePsf];dodf ;fgf]af6nf0{6}f ;lxt af/ aGbh u/] x'sfpg]rng xG5 . ;a}+;f]8fn] 3fF; hldg vfnL ePsf];dodf o;}sl;dn] ;=Hf0f u/] x'sfpg /fdf]xG5 . vG0";bfaxf/ xl/of]e0/xg]8fn]3fF; ePsf]xgfn]sflt{sb]v hj7, c;f/;Dd kz'nf0{v'jfpg]rng 5 . afv|f kfngsf]nflu of]8fn]3fF; clt g} pkof]uL xG5 . To:t}hf]g]uf?, yf/f uf0{ e}+L, kf8f kf8L cflbsf]nflu w/}/fdf]8fn] 3fF; xf]. bxgf uf0{e}+Ldf Tolt bW pTkfbg ga9g]xgfn]bxgf afx|snf0{v'jfpg]rng klg 5 . vGo'sf]kftdf #@–#$ k|tzt ;Vvf kbfy{!!–!@ k|tzt sRrf kf]6g, @=%% k|tzt SofN;od,)=!(k|tzt km:kmf/; / @=$* k|tzt 6oflgg ;Vvf kbfy{sf]cfwf/df kf0{sf] 5 . vGo'sf]klg 8fn]3fF; bfp/f / kf6 -/}f_ df k|fu xG5 . jif{sf] b'O{ rf6L -sflt{s / c;f/_ df kfyL vGo'sf]km n fUg] u5{. kfs|sf]km dflg;n]vfg]rng klg 5 / clt ld7f]xG5 . vGo'sf]bfp/f w/}/fdf] xG5 . ;Vvf kbfy{a9L xg]xgfn]yf/}3fF;n] klg w/}kzx?nf0{k/fn;F ld;fP/ v'jfpg ;lsG5 . vG0"dWo kxf8L e}+df /fdf]xG5 t/ lxdfnL efu / ;Vvf 6f/x?df vG0"/fdf}F km:6fpbg .

6fF+L *(Bauhinia purpurea)*

6fF+L Ps g/d kftePsf]bwfn'kzx?sf]nflu /fdf]sfz]8fn}3fF; xf]. ;a}+;f]7fpF; 6fF+L g}egf/ lrlgG5 . of]8fn}3fF; dWo kxf8b]v a}+L, 6f/x? / leqL dw} cflb ;a}7fpF; kf0{G5 . o:sf]k|;f/0f aLpaf6 g}/fdf]xG5 aLp ;fem} rfx|sf]7fpF; /fk]klg xG5 / kf]nlygsf]yn}afdf pdf/] g;{Ldf Ps jif{ xlsP5kl5 af/Lsf]sfGnf, v}+sf]5p5fp cflbdf ;fbf{/fdf]xG5 . of]8fn]3fF; aLp /fk|sf]@–# jif{leqdf g}xfF; sf6/] kz'nf0{v'jfpg ;lsG5 . dlnnf]7fpF;df l5§}x'sg]xgfn]w/}/ jif{sl//xg'kbg . of]8fn]3fF; ;a}df}ddf v'jfpg ;lsG5 t/ cflZjgb]v kmfug;Dd xfF; sf6/] v'jfpbf 3fF;sf]?vnf0{klg c;/ gkg]/ ;Vvf kbfy{klg a9L k|tzt xg]xgfn]

c? ;dodf gsf6\g'g}/fd[]xG5 . ev{ AofPsf kf8f kf8L, kf7f, kf7L, afR5f, afR5Lnf0{3fF; vfg]afgL a;fpg of]8fn]3fF; v'jfpg]ul/G5 . b'wfn' e}L, uf0{/ ev{ AofPsf dfp afv[sf] nflu of]Ps clt pQd 8fn]3fF; xf]. o;sf] kftdf !$–!& k|tzt;Dd jl:nf xfl; s8 k|]6g -sRrf k|]6g_, SofIN;od @=$ k|tzt / km:kmf/;)=#) k|tzt, ;Vvf kbfy{##–#$ k|tzt / 6\oflgg (Tanning) !=@ k|tzt ;Vvf kbfy{sf]cfwf/df kf0{5 . k|]6g / SofIN;od a9L ePsf]xbfn]x'sk}u/sf kf7f, kf7L, kf8f, kf8Lsf]nflu / ng}f]e}Lsf]nflu of]8fn]3fF; / k/fn ld;fP/ v'jfpbFf /fd[]bW pTkfbg xbg] / x'sk}u/sf kf8f, kf8L /fd[]; x's{g] xG5 . of]8fn]3fF;df vf;}To:tf]ckfRo tTj 5g\ / lxpbFsf];dodf v'jfpbFf ;d:ofx? sxL cfpb\g .

a8x/ *(Artokarpus lakucha)*

a8x/ g]kfnsf]dWo kxf8L efub]lv leqL dw};Dd kf0{g]8fn]3fF; xf]. o;sf]kft afSnf]/ a9L ;Vvf kbfy{xbg]xbfn]a9L cfl8nf] 8fn]3fF;sf]?kdf ln0{5 . df}d / x's{g] ;do cg';f/ o; 8fn]3fF;sf]kftdf #)–## k|tzt;Dd ;Vvf kbfy{(dry matter), !#–!$ k|tzt;Dd sRrf k|]6g, @ k|tzt;Dd SofIN;od /)=@& k|tzt km:kmf/; /)=%& k|tzt 6\oflgg (tannin) kf0{5 . a8x/sf]ag]f{ x'sf{pg / aLp pdfg{Tolt ;lhnf]5g\ . To; sf/0fn]ubf{of]8fn]3fF; /fd[]ePklg Tolt w/]}7fpbFf b]lvbg\ . a8x/sf]ag]f{x'sf{pgsf] nflu kfs}sf]kmnaf6 aLp lgsfnL t?Gt g} dlnnf]df6f]e/}sf]knfli6s y}nf]df /f]kL xfNgk5{. laofF;'sk]l5 o:sf]pd]g ;Sg]zlSt 36\b}hfG5 . ag]f{nf0{anf anfdf kfgL lbP/ lztn 7fpFdf /fVgk5{. Ps jif{g;{ldf ag]f{ x'sf{k]l5 af/Lsf]sfGnf tyf vfnL 7fpFdf ;fgk{5{. ;f/]kl5 klg ljzi]f Wofg glbP of] 8fn]3fF;sf]ag]f{x's{g ;Sb\g . ag]f{;f/}sf] $–% jifk]l5 dfq o; 3fF;sf]xfFf sf6\g ;lsG5 . of]8fn]3fF;sf]v]L afnLdf Tolt ;]k (shedding effect) 5g\ . of]Ps kte8 lsl;dsf]8fn]3fF; xf]/ o;sf]xfFf sflt{sb]lv km]fug;Dd sf6\g ;lsG5 . ng]f e}L / b'wfn' uf0{sf]nflu k/fn;Fu ld;fP/ v'jfpbFf b'W / l3p pTkfbg /fd[]xG5 . ;a}h;f]8fn]3fF;df 6\oflgg (Tanin) eG\g]6/f]kbfy{xG5 / a8x/sf] kftdf klg of]ckRo kbfy{xG5 t/ Tolt a9L gxbg]xbfn]b'W pTkfbgdf vf;}c;/ ub\g . 6\oflgg -6/f]kbfy{ % k|tzt;Dd ;Vvf kbfy{sf]cfwf/df xbFf sxL c;/ xbFg t/ % k|tzt eGbf a9L ePdf kz'nf0{v'jfpbFf -nfdf];do;Dd_ b'W pTkfbgdf sdL xbg]/ b'Anfpb}hfg]xbg ;S5 .

s6\d/f] *(Litsea poliantha/monopotela)*

s6\d/f]Pp6f g/d kft / 8fF ePsf](Softwood) 8fn]3fF; xf]. of]3fF; g]kfnsf]dWo kxf8L efub]lv leqL dw};Dd af/Lsf]sfGnf, v]taf/Lsf] 5]p5fp cflbdf nuf0{5 . s6\d/f}sf]kft dl;gf xfFf la=f ;j}kz'j:t'n]v'a dg k/fP/ vfG5g\. of]8fn]3fF;sf]kftdf !$–!^ k|tzt;Dd sRrf k|]6g, ;do / kfn'jfsf] cj:yf cg';f/ #)–#$ k|tzt;Dd ;Vvf kbfy{ !=^^ k|tzt SofIN;od,)=#$ k|tzt km:kmf/; / @ k|tzt 6\oflgg (Tannin) kf0{Psf]5 . b'W lbg]uf0{e}L / uf? cflbsf]nflu of]/fd[] 8fn]3fF;df k5{. b0{ltxf0{efu k/fn / Ps ltxf0{efu s6\d/f]ld;fP/ v'jfpbFf b'W pTkfbg /fd[]xG5 . 6\oflgg (Tanning) eG\g]6/f]kbfy{ o; 8fn]3fF;sf]gofFkfn'jfdf a9L xbg]xbfn] nfdf];do;Dd s6\d/f]dfq v'jfpbFf lk;fjsf] /=a /ftf]xbg]klg b]lvG5 . To;}sf/0fn]8fn] 3fF; dfq glb0{k/fn;Fu lbbFf xl/of]3fF;sf]

art klg xg]/ pTkfbg klg /fd[]xg]xgfn] s6\d/f]cyjf c? 8fn]3f;F dfq glbO{k/fn, gn, ds}sf]vf}6f cflb ld;fP/ v'jfpg /fd[]

x'G5 . s6\d/f}sf]k|;f/0f aLpaf6 g}/fd[]x'G5, aLp g}rflxPsf]7fpF;f /fVg]cyjf g;{Ldf ag]f{x'sfP/ ag]f{;fg]ubf{klg x'G5 . ag]f{;f/}sf]@–# jif{df g}xfF;f sf6\g ;lsG5, of]8fn]3f;F l5§}x'sg]/ af/Ldf ;]k (sledding effect) klg sd xg]xgfn]af/Lsf]sfGnf / 5]p5fpdf nufpF;f /fd[]x'G5 .

x/f]-*Terminalia chebula*_

x/f]Ps s8f sf7 (Hard wood), afSnf]kft, ;Vvf kbfy{$#–$^ k|tzt;Dd ePsf]8fn] 3f;F xf]. of]8fn]3f;F dWo kxf8L efub]lv a]L;Dd kfO{5 . o;sf]kftdf &–!% k|tzt;Dd -kfn'jfsf]cj:yf / ;do cg';f/_ sRrf k|]6g kfO{5, To:t}SofIN;od !=@$ k|tzt, km:kmf/];)=@& k|tzt / 6\oflgg eGg]6/f]kbfy{!# k|tzt;Dd kfO{sf]5 . x/f]hf]g]uf?, yf/f ufO{;e}L, afv[cflbnfO{k/fn;F ld;fP/ v'jfpF;f /fd[]x'G5 t/ bW lbg]hgjf/x?sf] nflu 6\oflgg (Tannin) a9L ePsf]xgfn]Tolt /fd[]xF;g . x/f]dfq nfdf];do;Dd v'jfpF;f bW pTkfbg 36\b}hfg,] kz'bAnfpF;b}hfg]/ kl5 ynf kg]klg b]lvG5 . To;sf/0f bO{efu k/fn / Ps efu x/f}sf]xl/of]8fn]3f;F v'jfpg /fd[]x'G5 . kftdf 6\oflgg (Tannin) a9L ePsf] xgfn]of]8fn}3f;F r}q;Dd klg xl/of]/x'G5 / kftdf sL/f klg nfUbg / bV]bf xl/of]lrNnf] kft b]lvG5 . o; 8fn}3f;Fsf]k|;f/0f aLpaf6 g}/fd[]x'G5 . s8f sf7 / a9L 6\oflgg ePsf] xgfn]ls/f gnfuL o;sf]la?jf /fd[]xF;f xls{G5 . $–% jif{df dfq xfF;f sf6\g ;lsG5 . kfs] em/}sf]aLp, ufO{j:t'afv[n]vfP/ uf]/af6 klg aLp pdg]xgfn]vf;}g;{L Joj:yfkg u/}sf]klg b]lvbg}, pld[Psf]7fpF;f ;/Hf0f ul/lbPdf x/f}sf]la?jf xls{fN5 . afofF;f (Biomass) a9L xg]/ a9L ;do;Dd xl/of] a:g]kftdf sL/f k§s}gnfUg]xgfn]bW lbg] kz'eGbf c? kz'x?sf]nflu Ps ltxfO{efu k/fndf ld;fP/ lxpF;bsf]xl/of]3f;Fsf]sdLnfO{ kl't{ug{x/f]/fd[]g}x'G5 .

j/f]*(Terninalia belerica)*

j/f]klg x/f]h:t}6/f]kbfy{kftdf a9L ePsf] 7'nf]j[lf xg]8fn}3f;Fdf k5{. of]8fn}3f;F dWo kxf8L e]ub]lv t/fO{;f]hutndf klg b]Vg ;lsG5 . x/f]h:t}a9L afofF;f (Bio-mass) pTkfbg xg]xgfn]@–$ j6f ?v s[lfsx?n] nufpg]u/}sf]kfO{5 . o;sf]kft x/f}sf]eGbf l5§}emg]/ sL/f klg cln a9L nfUg]xgfn] sflQ{s]lv df3;Dd xfF;f sf6\g kz'j:t'nfO{ v'jfpg ;lsG5 . of]8fn}3f;F kz'j:t'n]Tolt dg k/fP/ vfb}gg\. bxgf ufO{e}L eGbf c? yf/f,] hf]g]uf? cflbnfO{k/fndf Ps ltxfO{ ld;fP/ lxpF;bsf];dodf xl/of]3f;Fsf]kl't{ ug{;lsG5 . k|of]uzfnf k/LIf0faf6 o;sf] kftdf !!–!@ k|tzt;Dd sRrf k|]6g, #$–#% k|tzt ;Vvf kbfy{(dry matter), #=#% k|tzt SofIN;od,)=#& k|tzt km:kmf/];/ 6\oflgg (Tanning) !@=$^ k|tzt b]lvPsf]5 . a/f}sf] j[lf 7'nf]xgfn]afnLgfnLdf ;]k a9L x'G5 . v/af/L, v]tsf]5]p5fp / jgj6\Ø fgdf a/f] nufpg]rng x'G5 . csf{kIf eg}sf]o;sf] xfF;flju|f a9L xg]xgfn]bfp/fsf]?kdf a9L k|of]u x'G5 / kmlg{/ cflbdf klg a/f}sf]sf7 k|of]u x'G5 . a/f}sf]klg aLpaf6 g}k|;f/0f x'G5 / ;lhn}F;F la?jf xls{G5 . t/ ^–& jif{df dfq xfF;f sf6\g kz'j:t'nfO{v'jfpg ;lsG5 . a9L 6\oflgg ePsf]xgfn]SofIN;od a9L ePklg bW'fn'kz'n]a/f]vfPsf]a]nfdf bW sd lbG5 . 6\oflggn]SofIN;odnfO{afO{8

(bind) ug{ x'gfn] o:tf] x'g uPsf] xf]. sf0f/fnf] *(Bauhinia variegata)*

6fFLsf]h:t}kft bl/vg,] dWo kxf8bl/v t/fO{sf] hu+n;Dd 7'nf]jl[ifsf]?kdf sf0f/fnf]kfO{G5. o;sf]km'n / sf]knf t/sf/L / crf/df k|pfu xG5. sf0{fnf}sf]kftdf #%–#* k|tzt;Dd ;Vvf kbfy{!#–!$ k|tzt;Dd sRrf kf]6g, !=^^ k|tzt SofldN;od /)=#$ k|tzt km:kmf/; kfO{G5. x}bf{6fFLsL h:tf]bl/vPklg 6/f]kbfy{(Tannin) a9L x'g]x'gfn]kz'j:th] /fd|}F dg k/fP/ vfPsf]bl/vbg}. xl/of]3fF; sd ePsf];dodf cflZjgbl/v kf/f;Dd sf0f/fnf}sf]xfF:ff sf6/] b'x'gf ufO{e}+LnfO{eGbf yf/f]ufO{e}+L, hf]lg]uf?] cflbnfO{k/fn;F ld;fP/ lbbf /fd|]xG5. x/f]a/f]sf0f/fnf] 6\oflgg (tannin) a9L ePsf 8fn]3fF;x? x'g\. sf0{fnfdf SofldN;od / kf]6g /fd|}dfqfdf bl/vP klg 6\oflggn]afO{8 (bind) ug{x'gfn] kz'j:th]kf]if0f tTj /fd|}F lng kfpbg}gg\. 6\oflggsf]c;/ 36fpg ;s}Dd kft sd l5lKkb}df 8fn]3fF; sf6g,] k/fn / c? eO{ 3fF;F ldnfP/ v'jfpg]ug{;lsG5. h;n] ubf{6\oflggsf]c;/ sd x'g hfG5. kftdf 6\oflgg a9L ePsf]sf/0fn]sf0{fnf}sf]agf{ klg ;lhn}x'sG5 t/ 7'nf]jl[if x'gfn]xls{g ;do a9L g}nfUg]xG5. ;fwf/0ftof ^–& jif{ kl5 dfq 8fn]3fF;sf]?kdf sf0{fnf]sf6g ;lsG5. 7'nf]jl[if x'gfn]o;sf]pkofu kmlg{/, bfp/f, km'n sf]knfaf6 t/sf/L crf/df klg k|pfu ug{;lsG5.

baba]*(Garuga Pinnata)*

baba]g/d sf7 ePsf,] l5§}xls{g,] dWo kxf8bl/v t/fO{Dd x'g]8fn]3fF;df k5{. o;sf]k|;f/0f xfF:ff sf6/] (cutting) ug{;lsG5. Ps 8}g ld6/ nfdf]xfF:ff sf6/] ;fe}rflxPsf] 7fpF:ff uf8bf baba}sf]?v xls{G5. o;sf] afnLgfnLdf ;}k klg xF:g / hg;'s}kz'h]klg /fd|]dg k/fP/ vfG5. k|pfluzfnf k/LIf0faf6 baba}sf]kftdf #)–## k|tzt ;Vvf kbfy{!!–!@ k|tzt sRrf kf]6g, @=!% k|tzt SofldN;od,)=#% k|tzt km:kmf/; / @=@^ k|tzt 6\oflgg bl/vG5. kf]6g / SofldN;od /fd|}x'g]/ 6\oflgg sd x'g]x'gfn]kz'h]v'a dg k/fP/ baba]3fF; vfG5g\. t/ o;sf] kftdf 6\oflgg sd ePsf]x'gfn]l5§}kft sL/fn]vfg]/ em}gxG5. babj]Ps jif{df bO{ k6s;Dd 8fn]3fF;sf]?kdf sf6\g ;lsG5. cflZjgbl/v dh+;/;Dd Ps k6s / csf{k6s j}zfvbl/v c;f/;Dd xfF:ff sf6\bf /fd|]xG5. jif{df Psrf{L dfq xfF:ff sf6\bf xfF:ff 7'nf]x'g] / kft cyjf xl/of]3fF; sd x'g]x'gfn]jif{df bO{k6s 8fn]3fF; sf6\bf /fd|]xG5. baba}sf] c? afnLdf Tolt ;}k gnfUg]x'gfn]v}af/Lsf] sfGnfdf /fd|f];F nufpg ;lsG5.

lgdf/f]*(Fucus roxbourghi)*

lgdf/f] Ps 7'nf]kft x'g]8fn]3fF; xf]/ o;sf]km}nfj6 pRr kxf8bl/v dWo kxf8;Dd xG5. j}+L / leqL dw} cflbdf Tolt bl/vbg}. g/d sf7 ePsf]x'gfn];fgf ;fgf xfF:ff ljut, kft ;a}kz'h]dg k/fP/ vfg]u5g}. lgdf/f}sf] kftdf @$–@& k|tzt;Dd ;Vvf kbfy{!$–!% k|tzt sRrf kf]6g, @=&(k|tzt SofldN;od,)=@$ k|tzt km:kmf/; / @=(^ k|tzt 6\oflggsf]dfqf bl/vG5. b'x'gf, yf/f,] hf]lg] uf?] cflb ;a}kz'j:th]/fd|}F dg k/fP/ vfg]x'gfn]Ps ltxfO{k/fn;F ld;fP/ v'jfpbF; /fd|]xG5. cflZjgbl/v km'fug';Dd lgdf/f}sf] 8fn]3fF; sf6\g ;lsG5. o;sf]k|;f/0f aLpaf6 g}/fd|]xG5. t/ lxhf{cfh l6:o'sNr/ (Tissues Culture) u/] klg lgdf/f,] a8x/ h;sf]aLp sd x'g]/ l5§}pdf/ zlSt 36g]x'gfn]lj?jf pTkfbg u/}sf]kfO{G5. ufpF3/df o:tf]kjlwsf] kxF: sd ePsf]sf/0fn]aLpnfO{cyjf kfs}sf] km'nnfO{g;{Ldf ag}f{x'sf0{{;fg{;lsG5.

lgdf/fsf]agfg{g;{ldf tof/ u/L af/Lsf]sfGnf, 5p5fp cflbdf ;fg{;lsG5 / /fdf];/Hf0f ePdf #–$ jif{df 8fn]3fF; sf6\g ;lsG5 . lgdf/fsf]kft rf8f xg]xgfn]ufpF3/df efh et/sf]nflu bgf 6k/L agf0{kofu u/sf]klg kf0{G5 .

a8hf](*Ficus clavata*)

sxL 7fpF; a8hf]/ sxL 7fpF; Uof8hf]eg/ lrlgg]of]8fn]3fF; vG"h:t}kft ePsf] xG5 . vG"sf]?v sxL 7hf]xG5 eg]a8hfsf] ?v cln ;fgf] j';L (bushy) lsl;dsf] xG5 . yf/f]uf0{j:t'/ afvfsf]nflu of]8fn] 3fF; :6n lkm8Ë -uf7df af6f] kfng_ sf]nflu /fdf]xG5 . a8hfsf]kftdf #)–#! k|tzt ;Vvf kbfy{!^=% k|tzt sRrf k|]6g, !=^^ k|tzt SofN;od /)=@& k|tzt km:kmf/; kf0{Psf]5 . o;sf]pkofu, k|;f/0f cflb vG"h:t}xG5 / gsf/fTds kIfdf of]8fn3fF; vfPsf];dodf afvfsf]cf6f aflx/ lg:sG5 eG"g]klg 5 .

pk;xf/

8fn3fF; kxf8L e|ub]v lelq dw{zdf c? xl/of] 3fF; gePsf];dodf puf|pg]kz{x?nf0{v'jfpg] ul/G5 . sRrf k|]6g / SofN;odsf]dfqf 8fn3fF;x?df /fdf]g}b]vG5 t/ 6offlgg, lnlUgg / cGo cNsfnf08x?n]ubf{hlt ePsf]k|]6g / SofN;od kz'n]lng kf0{fv}sf]xbg}. o;sf] lg/fs/0fsf]nflu Ps}sl;dsf]8fn3fF;dfq nfdf] ;do;Dd gv'jfPg, cfnf]kfnf]u/] k/fn / cGo 3fF;;Fu ldnfP/ v'jfpg]kz'j:t'sf]zfl//Ls tfn cg';f/ lbgel/sf]nflu rflxg]-# k|tzt ;Vvf kbfy{ v'/fs dWo Ps ltxf0{efu xl/of]3fF; / 8fn3fF; bO{ltxf0{efu k/fn cflb;Fu ld;fP/ v'jfpg]ugf{n]bW / df;'pTkfbg klg /fdf]xg] / sxL gsf/fTds tTj ePdf To;sf]c;/ klg gb]vg]xG5 .

*nv}s, kz'cfxf/f dxfzfvf, v'dn6f/ nlntk'/df jl/i7 j}flgs -P; $_ kbdf sfo{t xg'xG5 .

;Gbe{;fdfu|x?

Agriculture Project Service Centre (APROSC) 1991. Glosarry of some important palnts and animals name in Nepal, Ramsaha Path Kathandu Nepal.

Degen, A.A., M. Kam, S.B. Pandey, C.R. Upreti, S. El-Meccawi, and N.P. Osti (2010). In vitro gas production of leaves from fodder trees and shrubs from mid-hills of Nepal using cow, sheep and goat rumen liquor. Journal of Agricultural Science, Cambridge 148:445-451.

g]kfndf kf0{g]dWo dWo 8fn3fF;x? / ltgdf kf0{g]kli6s tTjx?, kz'cfxf/f dxfzfvf v'dn6f/ nlntk'/ g]kfn . kh|st d08n, d3/fh ltjf/L / j;Gt sdf/ >}7, s[ifsf nflu kz'cfxf/f ;+HG3 Jofjxfl/s hfgsf/L, kz'cfxf/f dxfzfvf v'dn6f/ nlntk'/ g]kfn .

Osti, N.P. 1995. Relationship among different nutrients available in the fodder trees leaves. Proceedings of the Second National Animal Science Convention, Aug. 7 - 9 1995 organized by Nepal Animal Science Association, Khumaltar, Nepal. pp-61-65

Osti, N.P., C.R. Upreti, N.P. Shrestha and S. B. Pandey 2006. Nutrients contents in fodder trees leaves, grasses and legumes from buffalo growing areas of Nepal. Proceedings 0f 5th Asian Buffalo Congress held from April 18-22, 2006, Naning China. pp 366-371.

Osti, N.P., P.B. Chapagain, M. R. Tiwari and C. R. Upreti 2007. Digestibility of Ficus roxburghii, Castanopsis indica and Ficus cunia on growing buffalo from Western Hills of Nepal. Italian J. Anim. Sci. 6 (Suupl.2):446-449.

Osti, N.P., S.B. Pandey and N. P. Joshi 1992. Chemical composition of different fodder tree species growing in Gorkha district of Nepal. B.Sc. Animal Science Internship Report Institute of Agriculture and Animal Science (IAAS), Tribhuvan University Rampur Nepal.

Panday, S.B., and N.P. Osti. 1993. Chemical composition of different fodder tree species. Proceedings of Regional Seminar on Fodder Trees and Leaf Litter, organized by Forest Research Division, Kathmandu, Nepal. Occasional Paper Vol. 1, 1993

Panday, S.B., and N.P. Osti. 1993. Chemical composition of six different fodder tree species. Nepalese Journal of Animal Science Vol. 9

Pandey, L.N., M.Kam, S.B. Pandey, C.R. Upreti, N.P.Osti, A.A. Degen 2009. Indigeneous knowledge of fodder tree selectivity by goats in the mid-hills of Nepal. Journal of Enterprising communities: People and places in the Global Economy, 3 (3): 241-255.

Subba, DB 2001. Chemical composition and nutritive values of feeds of east Nepal. Pakhribash Agricultural Centre, Dhankuta Nepal

æo; sf/0fn]cf]gk5{s[if cg';Gwfg, k|;f/ / k7gkf7gnf0{Pp6}5ftfn]

✍ 8f= o'js Wjh hL=;L=*

h;/L a|Xdff, ljiof' / dxZj/nf0{k[jLsf];[i6, ;efj / ;+fnssf]?kdf lrlgG5 To;/L g} s[if ljsf;sf];Gbe{df s[if cg';Gwfg k|;f/ / k7gkf7g ug]{;+yfx? dWo{ lgsfosf]?kdf dflgG5g\. slxn]sfF Pp6}z/L/df ePsf cËx? aLr klg ;efhgsf]cefjdf ynf kg{kg] cj:yf cfP h:t}l;Ëf]s[if ljsf;sf]nflu ;dflxt cjojx? aLr sfo{qmd th'{df / ;+fngdf ;dGjofTds tfndsh gePdf cfzfltt pknAwL lng g;lsg]:jefljs 5 . h;/L Pp6}z/L/df ePsf cfFvfn]gfs gbZg' / gfssf] sfg;Fr ;efhg gx'g' h:t}ePsf 5g\ s[if lzIff k7gkf7g u/fpg]lgsfo / s[if cg';Gwfg / k|;f/ ug]{lgsfo . x'gklg of]bZdf s:tf] k|sf/sf]bIf s[if lj1 pTkfbg u/{df gk|fnL df6f]/ kf6f];'xfpbF]s[if cg';Gwfg e0{cAan bhf{sf]k|jlw ljsf; / lj:tf/ xG5 eGg]x'Ssf ;f]rF ;Dj4 lgsfo aLr g t sfo{qmd th'{df ubf{g t ;+fng ubf{g t glthf k|Xt kl5 ljZn]if0f ubf{g}x'g]u/]sf]kf0{5 . of]l:ylt x'g{df bhg{f}sf/0fx? ePtf klg gLltut ?kdf s[if k7gkf7g u/fpg]lzIf0f ;+yfx? / s[if cg';Gwfg / k|;f/df ;+Ug lgsfox? 5§}5§} sfo{t dGqfno cGtu{ /flvg', sfo{qmd th'{df ubf{s[fssf ;d:ofnf0{dvl/t x'g]u/L ;Dafwg ug]{u/L ulx/f0{df cg';Gwfg gxg' / ljsl;t k|jlwx? gk|fnL s[fssf];fdflhs, cflys kl/j]z Pjd\le/fnf]kfvf]/ af/L dg{L gx'g' Psflt/ 5g\eg]csf{ tkm{s[fssf]3/v]d} k'Ug]u/L / s[fsn]a%g]u/L pkoQm ;dodf k|jlw x:tfGt/0f gx'g' h:tf ;d:of k|dv ?kdf /x]sf 5g\. s[if b]zsf]cy{Gqsf] d?b08sf]?kdf /x]sf],o;}Ifdaf6 clwsf+z hgtfsf]cfo:t/ psf:g];Defjgf /x]sf] cj:yfdf b]zdf s[if k7gkf7g ug]{;/sf/L :t/sf]lgsfo s]n /fdk/ lrtjg dfq x'g' / pSt ;+yf klg lzIff dGqfno cGtu{ /xL s[if ljsf; dGqfno;Fr ;fx}leGgf];Dks{df /xg]ljBdfg gLltut Joj:yfdf pTkflbt hgzlQmn]cfkrf/Ls k|s[tsf]l8u| xfl;n u/L ljsl;t b]zsf bIf hgzlQmdf bh{x'g' :jefljs b]vG5 . hasL lo lgsfox? Pp6} dGqfno cGt/ut /flvGYof]eg]gk|fnL s[fsn] ef}lts]sf];d:of adf]lhd kf7\oqmd ljsf; xbf] xf]/ yk}Jofjxfl/s sIff gk|fn s[if cg';Gwfg kl/ifbsf k|of]uzfnfdf k|oIf ?kdf k|ljlws ljsf;df ;+Ug lj1x?af6};d] x'g ;efj lyof]. cem s[fssf]v]af/L / kfvf]hf0{x/] k7gkf7g Pj+cg';Gwfg xGYof]/ 5fgf]/ lbjf/n] 5}§}sf]sIffsf7f dfq k|of]uzfnf ge0{s[fssf] hldg Jofjxfl/s sIff l;sfO{g]kf7zfnf x'g hfGYof].

jf:tjdf gk|fndf s[if ljsf;sf bhg{f}+rgf}L ePtf klg jt{dfg cj:yfdf plrt k|jlw gx'g', s[if k]zf cfsk{ft gx'g', Go'g ahf6 lalgof]hg x'g' Pj+sfdug]{lgsfo aLr ;efhg x'g g;Sg' g}kdv ?kdf /x]sf 5g\. x'gklg gk|fn hn>f]tsf]wgL /fi6«hxfFhn 5, hldg 5 / s[if pTkfbgsf]nflu k|s[tn]j/bfg lbPsf]5 t/ lj8Dagfsf]s'/f df5f ePsf]7fpF8f kfgL 5}g, kfgL ePsf]7fpF8f df5f 5}g eg]csf{tkm{ hxfFa:t'sf]dfu 5 ToxfFpTkfbg 5}g, hxfF pTkfbg 5 Toxf ahf/ 5}g . oL / o:t} lj8Djgfaf6 gk|fnL s[if uh'g'k/]sf]5 . ckf/

;Defjgf /x]sf] s[if Joj:yfkg / r'gf}Lsf ykmn]lynlylnPsf]5 / lk/fnPsf]5 . la8Dagf t s[ifdf jt{dfg cj:yfdf alnof, afËf sfd ug{xft lbgfglbg o; kz'faf6 ljt[0ff km}nO{ a? c/asf tftf vf8Ldf hfg';bis/ 7fGg' kSs]klg of]kz'f ;lhnf]/ dofb]t gxg':k:6 bl/vG5 . gkfnL el/d ;xfpbf]s[ifdf ofGqs/0f ug'{/ o; kz'fdf /df0{bIf hgzlQmsf]a8gk xg]cj:yf cfpg glbg'at{dfg ;dodf oIf kZgsf]?kdf /x]sf 5g\. oL r'gf}LnfO{xn ug{gkfndf s[if cg';Gwfg ug{lgsfon] lg/Gt/ s[fs ;dbfo / ;]f kbfos lgsfo;F ;Djfb u/L canDag ug{;lsg}glthf lgsfNg' cfjZos 5 eg]To; k|sf/sf]Jojxf/Ls ljifoj:t' k7g kf7g ug{lgsfon];d6g' plQs}cfjZos 5 t/ To;f]ePsf]ge0{ePsf] s]5 eg]ljsl;t bz'df lgof{ x'g]vfnsf] zl/ofs hgzlQmsf]pTkfbg . o:tf]x'gdf :jo+ JolQmsf]sdhf/L eGbfklg /fi6«lgdf{fsf]nflu pkoQm jftfj/0f, thgfTds cj;/x?sf]sdL / Jojxf/Ls lzIffsf]sdL h:tf kIf lhDd]f/ /x]sf 5g\.

gkfnaf6 ljb]zg]hdft s]n cwkIf dfq ge0{bIf hgzlQm klg cAan ;'wofdf /x]sf] jt{dfg cj:yfdf /fi6«lgdf{fx?n]Ps k6s lgwf/ vDRofP/};f]rL tt\;DalGwt of]hgf Nofpg l9nf ePsf]5g\ . an / afx'df cf>Lt k/Dk/fut s[if k0ffnLnfO{gkfnL uxf]sfGnf] le/ / kfvf]x/L ;/nLs[t ?kdf cg';Gwfg u/L ;f]cg';f/ pknAw u/fOg];'GqsfO5ftfdgL oL tLg}bj]tfnfO{Nofpg' cfjZos 5 . hasL s[fssf]efjgf / ;d:of;F 6'sL afnf] ;dbfodf a:g]k|ljlwsx? cg';Gwfg / k7gkf7g ug{ lj1;F ;fIffTsf/ e0{;f]cg?k ljsl;t ul/Psf]glthf s[fsn]cf^gf];fdflhs, cfly{s / kfljlws kl/jz d'tfljs k0ffnLdf Nofpg] jftfj/0fsf}cfjZos 5 . ljsl;t bz'df ul/Psf]k|jlw gkfnL df6f] xfjfkfgL, afnL / s[fssf];dflhs, cfly{s / kfljlws kl/jz'df dn gvfg':jefljs 5 . h:tf]gkfnsf]df6f]df /f;folgs dn slt xfNg] To:t}/fu / sL/f lj?4 s'g / slt /f;folgs ljiffbL k0ffnu ug{ eGg]k/Zgsf]pQ/ cd]/sf jf s'g}ljsl;t bz'df ul/Psf]glthfaf6 l;kmfl/z ul/g]k/Dk/f b'efjokm'f{g}dfGg' kg{]xG5 . o;sf]pQ/ s'g} JolQmn]slt vfgf vfg]eGg]h:tf kZg;F hf]8Psf]5 hasL o;sf]l;wf pQ/ k6n] vfnhlt vfg]xf]To:t}df6f]df klg vfnhlt dn xfNg g;Sg]kl/l:ylt cfpgfn]cfhsn uxfFfnL gkfnsf k|of]u :yfgaf6 nfk eO{s]sf] 5 . To:t}/f;folgs ljiffbLnfO{cfjfflw elg Jojxf/ ubf{cfhsn afnLdf /fu, sL/fsf] eofjx x'g' / ;du| s[ifdf gofFr'gf}L ylkg' h:tf ;d:ofx? cfPsf 5g\. gkfn ljZjJofkf/ ;3sf];b:o /fi6«sf]xL};otn]bz'n]w/]ztx{? k"/f ug{kg{] / ;b:o /fi6«jfkt cj;/sf] clwsflws pkofu ug{kg{]cj:yfdf To; cg?k a9L ;]a9L lgof{ kj4g / cfot k|t:yfkgdf ;3fp k"/fpg'yfn]cWoog, cg';Gwfg / k|;f/ ug'{kg{]bl/vG5 . h;sf nflu k0ffuzfnfsf] :t/ ;'wfg'{kg{]/ ;]fuf]xLsf]dfu adf]lhd ;]f kbfx x'gkg{]cfjZostf 5 . 7"nf]s"/f t v'dN6f/df ljsl;t s[if k|jlw l9nf gu/L xl/x/ejgdf cfpg'kg{]/ xl/x/ejgaf6 tft\tft} s[fssf 3/v]tdf k'g];'GqdfsF sldsdhf/L / ;'wfg'{kg{]ePdf xfdL s[ifsldn]g};f]gkg{] a]nf cfPsf]5 . To:t}s[if cWoog ;'yfgx?df ul/Psf xhf/f]cg';Gwfg zf]vsfox{? k|;f/ eO{ s'ifssf 3/ v]tdf cfpg'kg]df cfh b/fhdf ylGsg'klg b'efjosf]ljifo ag]sf]5 . oL / o:t}ljifosf];dfwfg sfd ug{lgsfo Pp6} 5ftfdgL e0{k|jlw Pjd\hgzlQm ljsf; / ;]f kbjfx x'g cfjZos bl/vG5 .

:yfgLo >f]t s[fssf]klxrfg, ljsf; tyf kl/rfng

✍ j}07 clwsf/L*

s[if k|;f/ ;]f kjfxdf :yfgLo cu'jf s[fsx?sf] kl/rfng ug]{ cEof; ljutb]lv g}xhF}cfPsf] xf]. sd ljsl;t dn'sx?df s[if k|;f/ ;]f kbfos lgsfon]; Ldt >f]t ;fwgsf sf/0f kofK{t dfqfdf k|fljlws kl/rfng ug{g;Sg] / s[fsx?n] klg cfkm\gf] ufpF l5d}ssf JolQmx?nf0{a9L ljZjf; ug]{ePsfn] s[if k|;f/ ;]fsf]kxF r[4 ug{ l56f]/ lbuf]?kdf pGgt k|jlw ckgfpg]k|qmofdf ;xhLs/0f ug{cu'jf s[fssf]pkof]u jf kl/rfng a9L k|efjsf/L dflgG5 . g]kfndf xfn / ljutdf ;d]t ljleGg lsl;dsf s[if k|;f/ k4lt cGt/ut s[if k|jlw k|;f/ ug]{sfo{df :yfgLo cu'jfx?sf]kl/rfng u/]sf]kf0ff5 . oxfFdh't} :yfgLo >f]t s[fs kl/rfng ;DaGwL clxn]Dd k|of]udf cfPsf sfxL pbfx/0fx? / cfufdL lbgdf ug{;lsg]pkfox?sf]af/]df 5f6s/Ldf r rf{ug]{ k|bf; ul/Psf]5 .

!= xfn;Ddsf k|bf;x?

tflnd tyf e6f3f6 k4lt}o; k4ltdf :yfgLo lgsfo -ufpF t/_ af6 s[if ;xfos lgoQm u/L pgLx?nf0{k|fljlws ;xfos÷;xfos k|fljlws ;xfos (JT/JTA) ;Fu} s[if ;]jf sDkb|÷pk–sDkb:t/df kflIfs ?kdf ljifo ljz]if1af6 tflnd lbO{;DalGwt uf=lj=;=sf k|of]s jf8{df /x]sf ;Dks{s[fsx?nf0{ s[if ;DaGwL k|fljlws ;]jf k|bfg ug]{sfo{df kl/rfng ul/GYof]. s[if ;xfosx?n] ;Dks{s[fssf ;d:ofx? ;+sng u/L cfufdL tflnddf lj1;Fu 5nkmn u/] ;dfwfgsf pkfo ;lxt csf]{ e6f3f6sf]qmddf s[fsx?nf0{hfgsf/L u/fpbFy] . sd kfl/>ldssf sf/0f s[if ;xfosx?nf0{ sfddf pTkfl/t ug{;lsPg / cfof]hgfsf] ;dfKtL;Fu}of]sfon]lg/Gt/tf kfpg ;s]g .

6'sL k4lt} ;g\!(&& df ;3g kxf8L Ifdq ljsf; cfof]hgf (IHDP) cGt/ut l;GwkfNrf]s / bf]nvf lhNnfdf ;+flnt 6'sL k4ltn]:yfgLo cu'jf s[fsnf0{s[if k|;f/ ;]f ;+fng ug{ k|bfu u/]sf]lyof]. 6'sL eGgfn]ufpF f s[if / ljsf; sf]nx/ km]bfpg]Pp6f ;lqmo, hftL/nf] / tflnd kfK{t sfo{stf{xf]h;n]alQn]jl/kl/ pHofnf]km\ofPsf]h:t}cfkm\h]hfg]sf]1fg, ;Lk 5/l5d}s tyf ufpF f s[fsx?nf0{k|;f/ ug]{sfo{ub}5 . 6'sLn]cfkm\gf];Dks{df /x]sf s[fsx?nf0{s[if ;fdfu|L ljt/0f ubf{kfpg] sldzg / 9'jfgL jfktsf]/sd kfl/>lds jf k|f];fxgsf]?kdf k|fKt uby]5.

ls;fg–ls;fg k|;f/ k4lt}:jL; ;/sf/sf];xof]udf ;g\!(((b]lv ;+flnt lbuf]e"Joj:yfkg sfo{qmdn]cfkm\gf]sfo{fq]sf lhNnfx?df ljleGg afnL jf k|jlw ljz]ifsf cg'ejL cu'jf s[fsx? 5gf6 u/L pgLx?;Fu ePsf]1fg, ;Lk / cg'ejsf] ljifodf yk 1fg, ;Lk / tflnd ;+fng ;DaGwL cfwf/e"t tflnd lbg]u/]sf5 . tflnd kfK{t cg'ejL cu'jf s[fsx?n] ;]jf dfu ug]{s[fs ;dx:fFu ;Demf}f u/L ;dx ;b:ox?nf0{pgLx?sf]dfu / cfjZostfdf cfwfl/t tflnd lbG5g\. :yfgLo lgsfosf];+Ugtfnf0{;lglZrt ug{j8f c;'oIf jf uflj; pkf;'oIf jf c;'oIf d;'o]Ps ;fIfLsf] ?kdf /xg]k|fjwfg 5 . o;sf nflu ;xhLs/0f ug{lhNnf s[if ljsf; sfof{nosf jl/i7 s[if ljsf; clws[tsf];+of]hsTjdf Ps ;ldlt / :yfgLo:t/df ;xof]uL ;+yfsf]?kdf sfo{t u}; jf ;d'bfodf cfwfl/t ;+yf /x]sf xG5g\.

;dbfo Joj l:yt l;Hrt s[if Ifdq cfofhgf **(CMIASP):** Plzofn ljsf; j}ssf]C0f ;xofudf k"jf{rn / dWodf~rn ljsf; Ifdqsf ;a}#% lhNnfdf lj=;=+@)^$;fnaf6 ^ jif{sf nflu ;+flnt o; cfofhgf cGt/utsf l;+f0 pk–cfofhgfsf s[fsx? dWoaf6 Joj;flos ?kdf v]L ul//x]sf / 0f{5's >f] s[fsx?nf0{ 5gf6 u/L pgLx?nf0{s[if ;DaGwL cfwf/e"t ljifox?, s[if ;DaGwL lgsfox?;Fusf];dGjo, ;dy kl/rfng / tflnd ;+fng ;DaGwL ljifodf k|zIfs k|zIf0f tflnd lbO{sf]5 . lhNnf s[if ljsf; sfof{no, l;+f0 sfof{no / ;DalGwt hn pkef]Qmf ;+yfsf];xofu / ;dGjodf l;+f0 pk–cfofhgfsf]sdf08 Ifdq leqsf s[fsx?nf0{s[if k|;f/ ;]f kbfg ug{ u/L h=p=;=+>f] s[fs kl/rfng ePsf]5 .

lhNnf s[if ljsf; sfof{no, hDnfsf]kbf;y lj=;=+@)^% ;fndf :yfgLo s[if >f] JolQm pTkfbg, Joj:yfkg Pj+kl/rfng sfo{fhgf tof/ u/L lh=s[lj=sf=, hDnfn]Joal:yt 9ufaf6 :yfgLo >f] s[fssf]kl/rfng ug{kbf; u/]sf]bl]vG5 . lhNnfsf ;a}uf=lj=;=sf]k"jo]s j8faf6 !÷! hgf >f] s[fssf]5gf6 u/L pgLx?nf0{s[if Joj;foLs/0f ;Lkdh"s k|jlw tflnd / Ifdtf clej[4 sfo{qmd cGt/ut afnL tyf k|jlw ljzi]sf ljleGg ljifodf yk tflnd lbg]sfo{qmd /x]sf]5 . tflnd kf]Kt >f] s[fsx?nf0{s[if ;DaGwL cfwf/e"t pks/0fx? ;lxt ;DalGwt j8fsf s[fsx?nf0{ s[if k|;f/ ;]f k¥ofpg kl/rfng ug{nIo /x]sf]5 . lh=lj=;=, uf=lj=;=, lhNnfdf lqmofzLn u}/=;=;= / lh=s[lj=sf= aLr axfLo ;Demf}f u/L of]sfo{qmd ;+fng ePsf]5 . cfjZos cfly{s >f] Joj:yfkgdf ;a} lgsfox?af6 ofu]bfg x'g]u/L sfo{qmd to ePsf]5 .

@= gLltut Joj:yf

s[if ljsf; dGqfnon]lhNnf:t/df ;+flnt s[if Pj+kz' ;]f k|;f/ sfo{qmd cGt/ut tflnd sfo{qmd ljzi]f u/L ;]f s]b|t/Lo tflnddf cg'ejL :yfgLo s[fsnf0{>f] JolQm -k|zIfs_ sf]?kdf pkof]u ug{gLlt g}lnPsf] 5 . g]kfn s[if k|;f/ /0fgLlt, @)^# sf]!! j6f /0fgLlts ;+rgf dWo]Pp6f /0fgLlt æ:yfgLo >f] JolQmsf]pkof]u / ljsf;Æ /x]sf]5 h;df bIf Pj+cg'ejfL / cu|0fL s[fs÷uf]dL0f >f] JolQmx?sf]nut cBfjlws ug{ pgLx?sf]Ifdtf ljsf; ug{/ lglZrt ;dy sf]nflu ;]f kbfos ljzi]f1sf]?kdf kl/rfng ug{eGg]pNnv 5 .

s[if k|;f/sf sfxL kbf;x?df / gLltut Joa:yfsf afjhb :yfgLo >f] s[fssf]klxrfg, ljsf; / pkof]u sd dfq}xg ;s]sf]5 / o;nf0{lj:tf/ u/L Jofks / k|efjsf/L agfpg ;lsPsf]5g . ;]f kbfossf]kIfaf6 xbf{ ;fj{hlgs s[if k|;f/ ;]fsf]kxF ce}klg !@–!% k|tzt s[fs dfem dfq kUg ;s]sf] / s[if ;]f s]b|sf];Vofljutdf eGbf sdL ePsf]cj:yf 5 eg];]fuf|xLsf]kIfaf6 xbf{ s[fssf]dfu / rfxgf a9]sf]/ ljleGg afnL ljzi]fsf Joa;flos / cg'ejL bIf s[fsx? klg ljutdf eGbf w/};Vofdf pknAw 5g\. o;af6 >f] s[fs kl/rfng ug{kg{cfjZostf / ;efjgf k|;6}bl]vG5 .

#= :yfgLo >f] s[fssf]klxrfg

;fj{hlgs s[if k|;f/ ;]f kbfos lgsfox?n] k/Dk/fut k4ltbl]v g}:yfgLo cu'jf s[fsx?sf] kbf{u ub{cfPsf x'g\. lkmN8:t/sf k|ljlwsx?n] ufpFf cu'jf, k|ltzLn Pj+;xof]uL s[fsx? klxrfg u/L pgLx?sf];dGjo / ;xof]udf s[if k|;f/ sfo{qmd ;+fng ug{u/]sf] kf0f{5 .

To:t }u=};=;=x?n];fdflhs kl/rfns dfkm{ of]cEof; ug]u/ $f]bl vG5 . ljutdf :yfgLo >f] s[fs jf cu'jf s[fssf]?kdf sfo{u/ $f jf xfn klg sfo{t >f] JolQmx? h:t} s[if ;xfos, 6'sL, uf|ld0f s[if ljsf; sfo{stf{, uf|ld0f kz':jf:Yo sfo{stf{u=};=;=sf ;fdflhs kl/rfnsx?, afnL ljzi]sf Joj;flos s[fsx?, lbuf]e"Joj:yfkg sfo{md cGt/utsf cg'ejL cu'jf s[fsx?, Plss[t zq'hLj Joa:yfkg s[fs k|zIfsx? / s[if ;DaGwL 1fg, ;Lk ePsf OR5's s[fsx?nfO{:yfgLo >f] s[fssf] ?kdf ljsf; u/L kl/rfng ug{;lsG5 . >f] JolQm 5gf6 ubf{s[if ;DaGwL 1fg, ;Lk / cg'ejePsf] Joj;flos ?kdf pGgt k|jlw ckgfO{v]L ul/x $f]jf ug{OR5's, s[fs ;dbfoaf6 ?rfOR5sf]JolQm / cfkm}klg >f] s[fssf]?kdf sfo{ug{OR5's Pj+cfTdflj Zjf;L, pT;flxt / g]t[j lng ;Ifd x'g' kb5 . dfly pNnf]vt ;a}>f] s[fsx? ;a}:yfgdf pknAw gx'g ;S5g\/ ;a $f]Ps ;fy kl/rfng ug{cfjZos klg x'Fbf . oL dWo]s'g}Ps :yfgLo txdf pknAw xG5g\g}. s'g}:yfgdf uf|ld0f s[if ljsf; sfo{stf{tflnd lnPsf] JolQm x'g ;S5g\eg]st}Joj;flos s[fs t st}>f] JolQmsf]?kdf sfo{ug{OR5's cu'jf s[fs x'g ;S5g\. xfdLn]oL dWo]g}klxrfg u/L pgLx?sf]Ifdtf ljsf; u/] kl/rfng ug'kb5 .

$= :yfgLo >f] s[fssf]ljsf; / kl/rfng ;]f kbfos ;+yfsf]KfIfaf6 dfq geP/ ;]f dfu÷kf]Kt ug]{ s[fs ;dx÷;xsf/L, hn pkefQmf ;+yfx?n];d] cfkm\g}kxn / cfly{s >f]df klxrfg ePsf :yfgLo >f] JolQmx?sf] ljsf; u/L pkofu / kl/rfng ug{;S5g\. cg'ejL, Joj;flos, bIf, s[if Joa:ffodf lg/Gt/ /xg]/ o; sfo{df OR5's s[fs 5gf6 u/L s[if k|jlw / k|;f/ ;]f ;DaGwL cfwf/e"t tflnd lbP/ cfkm\gf];dx÷;xsf/L jf ;+yfsf cGo s[fsx?nfO{;]f kbfg ug{kl/rfng ug{ ;lsg]bl vG5 . >f] s[fssf];]fnfO{lg/Gt/tf lbg tyf cfjZos k/ $f];dodf pknAw x'g] agfpg pgLx?nfO{kfl/>lds jf kf];fxgsf] Joa:yf ug'kg]{xG5 . kfl/>lds jf kf];fxgsf] nflu dfbs / u} dfbs b'a}pkfox? canDag ug{;lsG5 . tflnd, uf]7L, e|d0fdf ;xefuL u/fpg,] kbzg sfo{md pgLx?sf]v]taf/Ldf ;+rfng ug,] >f] s[fs dfkm{ ;dx'sf nflu ;fdlxs ?kdf s[if ;fdfu| vl/b / s[if pkhx?sf];fdlxs ahf/Ls/0f u/L To;af6 sx'L /sd 56\bfO pgLx?nfO{kf];fxgsf]?kdf lbg ;lsG5 . ;]fsf]cfjZostf / cfb}rTo x/L ;dx' jf ;+yfsf]sf]af6 sx'L /sd Joa:yf ug{;lsG5 . yk cfly{s >f] h6fpg :yfgLo u}/;, lh=lj=;=, uf=lj=;=sf];xofu lng ;lsG5 . kfljlws ;xofu lhNnf s[if ljsf; sfofko, lhNnf kz';]f sfofkoaf6 lng' kb5 . lghL Ifdtsf ;]f kbfos ;+yfx? h:t} Puf]e6, g;/L wgL, s[if pks/0f ljqm]tfx?n] klg lgZrt kfl/>lds / kf];fxg lbP/ cfkm\gf] ;fdfu| jf ;]fsf]ljt/0fsf]nflu :yfgLo >f] s[fssf]pkofu ug{;S5g\.

o;/L s[if k|;f/ ;]f kbfos lgsfo -;fjk\lgs, lghL jf Uf};=;=_, :yfgLo lgsfo -lh=lj=;=, uf=lj=;=_ / ;]fufxL ;+yf -s[s ;dx÷;xsf/L jf hn pkefQmf :f+yf_ aLrsf];xsfo{df :yfgLo >f] s[fssf]kl/rfng ug{;lsg] bl vG5 . cfd s[fs ;dbfodf k|efjsf/L s[if k|;f/ ;]f kbfx ug{:yfgLo >f] s[fsn] tkl;ndf pNnf]vt sfo{ug'{kg]{xG5 .

★ s[if k|;f/ ;]f kbfos ;/sf/L tyf u} ;/sf/L ;+yfx?sf]ljj/0f tof/ ug]{/ tL lgsfox?df cfjZostf cg';f/ ;Dks{u/L ;xofu lng].

- s[if pTkfbg ;fdfu| kf]t ug{;lsg]:yfg ->f] s]b| Pu|e]6, >f] aLp, ag]f{lj?jf, df5fe"f_ x?sf]ljj/0f tof/ ug]{s[fsx?nfO{ hfgsf/L u/fpg].
- ljleGg s[if pkhx?sf]ljlqm ljt/0f ug{ ;lsg] s[if ahf/x?sf] hfgsf/L ;+sng tyf s[fsx? dfem k|rf/ k|;f/ ug]{.
- ljleGg sfo{qmd / >f]af6 cfkm\gf]sfo{fq|df lelqPsf tyf ;f]Ifq|df klxnfb]lv g}ePsf

afnL, hftx?sf]gfd / tL hftx?sf]ljzi]ftfsf] ljj/0f tof/ ug]{.

- cfkm\gf] sfo{fq|sf] afnL k|ffnL, afnL ;3gtf / ljleGg afnLsf]pTkfbsTjsf] ljj/0f s[if kf|jlwssf];xof]udf cBfjlws u/L /fVg].
- ;]f k|bfos lgsfoaf6 cfkm\gf] Ifq|df ;+fng x'g]sfo{qmdsf]af/]df hfgsf/L ln0{sfo{qmd ;+fngdf cfjZos ;xof]u tyf ;dGjo ug]{.
- ;]f k|bfos lgsfoaf6 cfkm\gf] Ifq|df ;+fng x'g]s[fs tflnddf k|zIfssf] ?kdf ;xefuL x'g].
- s[if k|;f/ z]if]s ;fdfu|x? h:t}kl:tsf, a}+/, kf]6/ cflb ;+sng tyf ;f]sf] c;Woogsf]Joj:yf ldnfpg].
- s[fs ;dxsf]j7sdf s[if k|jlwsf]ljifodf 5nkmn / cg'ej cfbfg k|bfg ug]{kl/kf6Lsf] ljsf; ug{s[fs ;dxnfO{pTkf]/t ug]{.
- afnL gfnLdf by\f kg]{/f]u sL/f nufotsf ljleGg ;d:ofsf]af/]df ;DalGwt kf|jlws ;dIf l/kf]6\ u/L ;d:of ;dfwfgsf] Joj:yf ldnfpg].

*n]vs, s[if ;'rgf tyf ;+f/ s]b|df jl/i7 s[if ;+f/ clws[t kbdf sfo{t x'g\GG5 .

bŵdf xŀg ;Sg] sf]lnkmd{af/]hfgsf/L

✍ kl/df]b sf0f/fnf*
✍ kj|0fsdf/ ltjf/L*

sf]lnkmd{s]xf]<
sf]lnkmd{Ps k|sf/sf];Id lhjf0f'xf]. sf]lnkmd{ df6f]xfjf, uf7, 3f]Fkft / kmfx/dnf ef8faf6 ;g]lhjf0f'xf]. t;y{sf]lnkmd{gfds ;Id lhjf0f'sf]pkl:ylt nf0{;/;kmf0sf];'rs (Hygiene Indicator) sf]¿kdf ln0G5 . sf]lnkmd{ ;dŵdf /x]sf clwsf+; ;Id lhjf0f'xflgsf/s xb\g / o; ;dŵleqsf vf; lhjf0f'dfq lb;f lk;faaf6 ;qmldt ePsf]xG5 . o:tf sf]lnkmd{ lhjf0fnf0{lkmsn sf]lnkmd{(Faecal Coliform) elgG5 . o;sf]j}flgs gfd *E. Coli.* xf].

k|zf]wt bŵdf kf0g]w/]h;f]sf]lnkmd{gglkmsn sf]lnkmd{xŀg\ hŀg k|zfŵgsf avtdf tyf k|zfŵg kZrft kfgL, Kofs]hª, sdhf/] ;/;kmf0 cflbsf sf/0f kŀgŵ ;qmd0f ePsf/ cfpb\g\. bŵdf xŀg] sf]lnkmd{gi6 ug{bŵ k|zfŵg pBf]ldf kf:r'/f0h}g k|qmof ckgf0G5 . o:tf] k|qmof canDag ubf{bŵnf0{sDtLdf ^# l8ul| ;]G6u8 tfkqmddf #) ldgG6 ttfPkl5 % l8ul| ;]G6u8df lr;f]kfl/G5 . o; k|qmofdf bŵdf xŀg;Sg] ;Dk0f{xflgsf/s lhjf0fx¿ gi6 xG5g\. kf:r'/f0h}g ul/Psf]bŵdf sf]lnkmd{ xb\g .

sf]lnkmd{sf]dfkb08
cd]l/sf / ef/tsf];Gbe{df k|zfŵwt bŵdf sf]lnkmd{u0fgf !) k|t ldlnln6/ bŵ 5 eg] o'/fkdf of]u0fgf % k|t ldlnln6/ lgwf{0f ePsf]5 . gkfndf vfB Pgg, @)@# n]u/sf] Joj:yf adf]lhd k|t ldlnln6/ bŵdf sf]lnkmd{ u0fgf z'Go xŀgkg]{/ o;sf]pkl:ylt b]lvP bŵnf0{bl/ift / :jf:Yosf nflu xflgsf/s dflgg]pNnfv 5 .

bŵdf sf]lnkmd{xŀg glbg ckgfpgkg]{;fjwfgL

ls;fgsf]bfloTj
!= bŵ bŵxŀg' cufj}ef8fsb8f /fdf]}Fr ;kmf ug]{.
@= lg/fŵL JolQmåf/f bŵ bŵxŀg]/ bŵ bŵxb\f JolQmut ;/;kmf0df Wofg lbg].
#= bŵ bŵxb\f bŵ lbg]uf0{/ eP\sf]yŀg /fdf]}Fr kvfNg].
$= bŵ blx;sk|l5 l56}rlnª ;]6/ jf 8]Ldf k¥ofpg].

pBf]ŵLsf]bfloTj
!= bŵ e08f/0f ug'{cufl8 / kl5 6\ofÍ, kf0knf0g, Kof:r'/f0h/, tyf 0gnf0g d]lzgx¿ klg !=% k|tzt sfli6s ;f8fsf]emfjh, ! k|tzt gf0l6s Pl;8sf]emfjhaf6 qmdzM l;=cf0{k= (Clean in Place) u/L tftf]kfgLn] /fdf]}Fr ;kmf ug]{.

@= bŵnf0{&^—&* l8ul| ;]G6u8 tfkqmddf !% ;}]8 ttfPkl5 % l8ul| ;]G6u8df lr;f] kf/L lg/fŵg k|qmof (Pasteurization) ug]{.

#= Kofs]hª Knfli6s /fhnf0{sf]8ª d]lzgdf lkm6 ug'{cufl8 sf]8ª d]lzg Snfl/gn] wf]P/dfq date sf]8ª sfo{ug]{/ lk|ofs d]lzgdf h8fg UV Light bŵ e?Ghjh afln/fVg] / d]lzgsf]vfkf clgjfo{kdf a'Gb /fVg].

$= ;/;kmf0df kpfŵu xŀg]kfgL clgjfo{kdf UV Treatment ug]{/ ;fy}bŵdf kpfŵu xŀg] kfgL kf:r'/f0h}g ug]{.

%= k|fo]s 6\ofÍLsf]bW lkmln^ ug'{cufl8 ljleGg k/LIf0f clgjfo{ kdf ug]{
-s_ 3[tfz / 7f} kbfy{k/LIf0f .
-v_ Pl;l86L k/LIf0f .
-u_ l;=cf=lj= k/LIf0f .
-f_ df0sf]jfonfhL k/LIf0f .
-^_ kmf}kmf6]h k/LIf0f .

^= ;do ;dodf kf0knf0g, eNj, 6\ofÍL, lkmln8 d]zg, sf]8^ d]zgsf]:jfa (Swab Test) 6]6 ug]{.

&= pBfu]df sfo{t ;a}sf]:jf:Yo / ;/;kmf0df Wofg lbg].

*= pBfu]af6 ahf/ k7fpbf % l8ul; ;]6u8sf]

tfkqmd sfod u/]/dfq k7fpg] .

bW laqm]fsf]bfloTj

- lr;fdf e08f/0f u/L bW laqmL ljt/0f ug]{.
- k;ndf kofK{t ;/;kmf0df Wofg lbg] .
- pBfu]L;Dd s[fsn]bW k¥ofpbf klg kofK{t Wofg lbgk}g]{xG5 .

pkefQmfsf]bfloTj

- kofK{t ;/;kmf0oQm bW 8]L, k;naf6 dfq bW lsGg].
- pkefQo ldlt ;dfKt gePsf bWdfq lsGg].
- bW pdfn/] pkefu ug]{.

*nv]ys, vfB k|jlw tyf u0f lgoGq0f ljefudf jl/i7 vfB cg';Gwfg clwsf[t kbdf sfo{t x'g'xG5 .
**nv]ys, vfB k|jlw tyf u0f lgoGq0f ljefudf k|fljlws ;xfos kbdf sfo{t x'g'xG5 .

t/sf/L g;{Lsf kmf0bfx?

– ;ug zdf{kl08t

- g;{Ldf a}gf{tof/ ubf{u0f:t/Lo a}gf{pTkfbg ug{;lsG5 .
- ;?sf]cj:yfdf la?jfnf0{ljz]if x/]rfxsf]cfjZos x'g]xbf ljleGf vfn]cK7]f]kl/l:ylt -h:t}3fd, kfgL, hgfj/, em/kft_ af6 hfu]fpg ;lsG5 .
- l;w}v]÷af/Ldf lap 5bf{eGbf g;{L agfP/ a}gf{pTkfbg ubf{cdNo aLp v/] hfgaf6 arfpg ;lsG5 .
- o;/L a}gf{pTkfbg ubf{eljiodf /fd|]pTkfbg lbg]vfnsf, /fu sL/faf6 dQm a}gf{dfq :yfoL :yfgdf nu/] ;fg{;lsG5 .
- l;Ffl0, em/kft Joj:yfkg ;lhn}bf ug{;lsG5 .
- yf/]};dod}pTkfbg lng ;lsG5 .

;x/sf]5t / sfŽLdf v]tL

✍ ;Gtfjf clwsf/L*

3/sf]5t / sfŽL ;aeGbf /dfO{nf]:yfgsf]?kdf lnOG5 hxfF 3/sf afx]s u} ;b:ox?sf]kxF sd xG5 . 5t / sfŽLdf ljleGg ;Dngfds sfdx? klg ug{;lsg]kz:t ;Defjgfx? ePklg xfn;Dd o;sf]e/k/ ;bkofju ul/Psf]kfO{g . 5t / sfŽLdf a;] l5d]s tyf j/k/sf]b[osf]cfgGb lng tyf dg axnfpg ;lsG5 . ;fy,} xl/ofnL sfod ub}/ËL lj/ËL k|n, t/sf/L, k|nk|nsf la?jfx? nufO{au+f :yfkgf ubf{3/sf]zfef klg a9\5 . zx/df 5t / sfŽL xl/ofnL agfpg ;Sg' eg]sf];fdflhs k|ti7f klg a9fpg' xf]. zx/Ls/0fsf]ljsf; ;Fu} v]tL ofqfo hUuf / vhf 7fpF Ifdtf k|n 36\ uO{x]sf];Gbe{df zx/af;Lx?n] ca 5t / sfŽL v]tL k|jlwsf af/]df ;fdfg' kg]{ a]nf ePsf]5 . oBlk, o; ;DaGwL kof{Kt 1fg / o;sf k|fOnf, v]tLsf]nflu ;]jf tyf ;ljwf, v]tLsf]nflu cfjZos l;Ffl0fsf]nflu kfgLsf] Joj:yf gxF tyf 5t / sfŽLdf v]tL ubf{5t lau|G5 eGg]cfd dfGotfsf]sf/0faf6 klg o:tf] v]tLdf cfd zx/jf;Lx? vf;} pT;'s b]lvbg\g\.

ljZj O{txf;nfO{sfnfpg]xf]eg]d}ifkf6fldof ;Eotf -O{zfk"j{^)) aif{eGbf cl3_ b]lv g} hldgdfly ?v tyf e|f8Lx? nufpg]u/]sf]ljleGg n]vx?df kfO{G5 . g]kfndf sfŽL tyf 3/sf ljleGg :yfgdf th;L nufot cGo k|n'x?sf af6 la?jf nufpg]k|rng w]/}k"/fgf]xf]. zx/sf clwsf+z 3/x?sf]sfŽLdf udnf tyf s6g/df ljleGg lsl;dsf ;ulGwt / /u|Lru|L k|n'x? nufPsf]b]lg ;lsG5 . th;L, uhfa, ufpFfj/L, augeL, ;okqL, h/a]/f, h]/flgod, nfnkft,] nfx"/]k|n, ;bfaxf/ cflb ;a}n]dg k/fpg]k|n'x? xg\. k|'fcfhfdf klg oL k|n'x? l6kL/xg ldNg]/ k|foM ;a}k|'fdf logLx?sf]kpfju xG5 .

s[ifdf cfd dflg;sf]cfsif{f 3l6/x]sf]a]nf s[fssf];Vof klg 36\g uO{ljz]ful/ zx/L Ifdtf vfBj:t' pTkfbgsf]lx;fan]vfB c;'/Iffsf] ;d:of 5 . zx/af;Lx?sf]nflu cfjZos kg]{ vfBfGg, k|nk|n tyf t/sf/Lx? cGo lhNnfx?af6 cfkl't {ul/g]ePsf]xF pgLx? v]tLtk|{vf;}rfv b]lvPsf 5\gg\. zx/L Ifdtf]nflu cGo lhNnfaf6 jf nfdf]b"/L kf/ u/fP/ t/sf/L / s[if hGo pkhx? Nofpg' kg]{ePsf]h]tL tfhf / :j:y xF\gg\. ce|}tL pkhx? glaluPbf}\egL cfo' nDAofpg / /dfl]b]lvfpg ljleGg lsl;dsf ljiffbLsf] kpfju ubf{o;n]dfgj :jf:Yodf ;fe|}gsf/fTds c;/ kfg]{s"/fdf clwsf+z zx/af;L ;r]{ 5\gg\.

zx/sf]5t / sfŽLdf pTkfbg ul/g]s[if pkhn] s\g}klg kl/jf/nfO{vfB pTkfbgdf cfTd lge{ agfpg ;lsG5 eGg]sbflk xfdg . t/ o;sf] dfWodaf6 kl/jf/:t/df ;DalGwt JolQmsf]kfb6s, ;"/Ift / kof{Kt vfgf vfg kfpg' kg]{dflg;sf] cfwf/e"t clwsf/ k"/f ug{eg];3fp k¥ofpF . o;/L v]tL ubf{zx/af;Ln]cf^gf]nflu cfk|mn] pTkfbg ug{l;sfpF . ef}sd/L / ul/aL 36fpg] nIo lng]xf]eg]rflx j[kb /fli6ö gLltsf] cfjZostf kb5 .

sfŽL / 5tdf v]tL ug'{eGbf klxn]v]tLsf]nflu afnL 5gf6, v]tLsf]p2]Zo / kpfju ul/g];fdu|Lx? h:tf s"/fx?df Wofg lbg' h?/L 5 . 3fd g}gnfUg] 7fpF wf/ w]/}3fd rflxg]afnL nufpg' xF\gg\ . afnL 5gf6 ubf{;s]Dd jif{sl/ nufpg ;lsg,] l56f] l56f]/ lgoldt ?kdf l6Kg ldNg,] 7"nf]emfF gxg,] uR5 h/f xg,] h/f w]/}ulx/f]Dd ghfg,] Ps jlif{s afnLx? pkoQm xG5 . wlgofFklbgf, v';fgL / ufpF ef8fsf sxL hftx?, nDdg uf[; -lrofdf xfn] vfg ldNg]Ps k|sf/sf]la?jf_, ;fu h:tf afnLx? lgoldt ?kdf l6Kg ;lsG5 . wlgofF/ ;funfO{ sG6g/df sxL lbgsf]cGt/fndf aLp 5b\nufpF

lgoldt pkefu ul//xg ;lsG5 .

5t / sfzLdf nufOg]afnLx?af6 ljleGg kmf0{fx? klg lng ;lsG5 . hl8aG6Lsf]?kdf sfzLdf nufO{g]th;L, klbgf, l3psdf/L cflbsf]kofu ljleGg /fux?sf]nflu :jf:Yos/ xG5 . ufnemf, v';fgL, wlgof,F;fu, nd]g uf{; cflb bl3gs kofu]df cfpg]afnLx?sf]kofu]n]bl3gs vr{arfpg tyf :j:y cfxf/sf]nflu ;d]t dxTjk0f{el/dsf v]5 . ljleGg lsl;dsf kmfnx? nufpemf xl/ofnL / hl3js ljljwtf sfod ub{3/sf]zfef a9g'sf] ;fy}klhfcfhfdf ;3fp k/b5 . 3/ tyf ejgx?df kg{hfg]3fdsf]k|oIf tfk ;fg]Ifdtf la?jfdf xG5 h;n]ubf{zx/L tfkdfg j[4 ug]dVo sf/s tTjx? ;8s tyf ejgaf6 kmlsPsf /l8o;g Gog"Ls/0f u5{. k|z:t ?v la?jf ePdf zx/L Ifdtsf]cf}t tfkdfg $-% l8ul ;]N;o;n]36g ;Sg]ljleGg c/oogx?af6 k|dfl0ft ePsf]5 . a9bf]udLaf6 aRg ljBlto k|wf tyf P=;=x?sf] kofu xg]ePsfh];a}7fpemf 5tx? ;d]t xl/ofnL ePsf]v08df pQm sfo{f]nflu OGwg vkt ;d]t 36g]sl8{km ljZjljBfnosf]c/oogdf pNnfv 5 .

5t / sfzLdf v]tL ug{ljleGg ;fdu|sf]kofu ug{;lsG5 . afnL nufpg udnf, a$;, 8d, k/fgf]afy 6a, afN6L h:tf sG6g/x? tyf l;d6, rfdn, lrgL cflbsf knfl:6ssf]af/fx? kofu ug{;lsG5 . pk/fQm ;fdu|x?df df6f]e/] 5tdf tyf a/08fdf ldnfP/ /fVg' pQd xG5 . 5td} k6L agfP/ df6f]e/] jf k/f 5t el/ g}df6f] e/] v]tL ug{rng obfsbf ePklg o;f]ubf{ 9nfgdf kfgL /;fpg]tyf 9nfg km6g ;Sg] hf]vd xg]ePsfh]o; ;DaGwL ljzf]if /ofg k¥ofpg' kb5 . df6fdf af/Daf/ kfgL xfln/xg' eGbf cf];nf]dfq agfO{/fVg' pQd xG5 . sf7df8f}nufot ljleGg 7"nf ;x/x?df cfsfzsf] kfgL ;fg ;Sg]vnf Ifdtq lbgfglbg 36b}uO{x}sf] 5 . vnf 7fpemf lkr tyf 9nfg ul/Psf]xg'fn] yf]/;do kfgL kbf{klg ;8sdf w]/}kfgL hDdf xg uO{8'afgsf];d]t ;d:of cfpg ;S5 . ;fy,} cfsfzsf]kfgL ;a}au/] hfbf oxfFsf]hnfwf/x? / hldgdlgsf]kfgLsf]tx k|ge{0f xg kfpFbg / ;Vvfkg a9\g ;Sg]vt/f 5 . sfzLdf v]tL ul/Psf]v08df tyf vfnL 7fpemf dxfgu/kflnsfsf] gLltut adf]lhd ?v nufPdf cfsfzsf]kfgLsf]sx|L dfqf ;f}/] kfgLsf]jxfjnf0{l9nf]agfpF / vfnf tyf 9n lgsf;df kfgLsf]rfk sd u/fpF .

sf7df8f}dxfgu/kflnsfdf ca gofF3/ aGbf clgjfo{b0{j6f ?v /fVgkg]tyf sd;}sd @) k|tzt vNnf hUuf xg'kg]gLltut lg0f{o ;d]t ePsf]xemf zx/df xl/ofnL sfod ug{5t tyf sfzLv]tL k4lt, udnfdf jf hldgdf af];f0{ ?vx? nufpg klg ;lsG5 . s}klg ?vx?nf0{ ljzf]if k|jlwsf]kofu af6 ;fgf]cfsf/sf]agf0Psf] ;fgf ?vx?nf0{af];f0{elgG5 . udnfdf jf vfnL hldgdf dGtnf, xnjfj], cu'/ cflb afnL nufpg klg ;lsG5 / 0:s';, l;d, l3/fhf, nf}sf, sfemf, h:tf nx/]t/sf/Lafnl nuf0{xl/ofnL sfod ug{ ;lsG5 .

sfzLdf v]tL ul/g';fdflhs k|ti7f xg],xl/ofnL sfod ug{;3fp k¥ofpg]/ tfhf / :j:y vfBj:t' k|Kt xg ;Sg]ePsfh]tyf dxfgu/kflnsfsf] gLltut lg0f{onf0{;d]t ;xofu|L xg]ePsfh] zx/af;ln]o;sf]cjnDag ug'{al4dQf xg'5 . ;fy,}dxfgu/kflnsf nufot cGo zx/sf]xl/ofnL arfpF}o;af6 bL3{flng ?kdf nfeflGjt xg /fli6ö:t/sf]gLlt th{df ug{;/sf/n]klg Wofg k¥ofpg'kg]{xG5 .

*n]vs, s[lif ljsf; dGqfnodf s[lif cy{j1 kbdf sfo{t xg\xG5 .

uf0{kfngsf]dxTj

✍ 8f=kfl/ s'df/ d08n*

gkfnsf]s[if k|ffnLnf0{dgg\ubf{kzkfngn] Pp6f 5§}/ dxTjk"0f{:yfg cfu6}sf]5 . s[if / kzkfngsf];DaGw Ps lsl;dn]gË / df;' h:t}5 eGgdf s}z+sf 5g\ . gkfndf s[ifsf] ofu|bfg lbg k|tlbg 36b}u0{x}sf]kf0{5 . ;g\!(&^÷&& df s[ifsf]ofu|bfg sh' uf|x{y pTkfbgsf]&!=%# k|tzt lyof]eg];g !((%÷(^ df pQm cfF8f $)=@@ k|tzt /x}sf]bl|vG5 . To:t};g\@)!! sf]/fli6« tYofª\s cg';f/ s[ifsf]ofu|bfg sh uf|x{y pTkfbgdf #!=$ k|tzt bl|vf0Psf]5 . o;/L sh uf|x{y pTkfbgdf s[ifsf]cgkflts ofu|bfg 36}sf]bl|vPtf klg s[ifsf]sh pTkfbgdf xf]; cfPsf]bl|vb\g . To:t};g !(($÷(% df s[ifsf]sh uf|x{y pTkfbgdf kzkfngn]#! k|tzt cyf{ cGgafnL kl5sf]bf}f]:yfg cfu6}sf]bl|vG5 eg];g\@)!! sf]/fli6« tYofª\s cg';f/ s[ifsf]sh Uff|x{y pTkfbgdf kz'kfngsf]ofu|bfg @%=^ k|tzt dfq ePsf] bl|vf0Psf]5 .

bz}sf]s[ifaf6 cfPsf]uf|x{y pTkfbgdf kz'kfngsf]sh cª\s dWo]%# k|tzt dWo kfxf8 / (k|tzt pRr kxf8, #(k|tzt t/f0{af6 k|fKt x}g]u/}sf]tYofÍ gkfn /fi6« aª\s axfb\2f]oLo 3/w"L ;j{lf0f !(*$÷*% df pNn]v 5 . of]ofu|bfg bW pTkfbgaf6 $#=!# k|tzt / df;'af6 @% k|tzt tyf kz'dn / kz'zlQmaf6 @&=%@ k|tzt ePsf]bl|vG5 . ut !) jif{df bW pTkfbg ;/b/ @=@% k|tztn] a9}sf]kf0{5, To;df klg uf0{sf]bW #=)$ k|tzt / e}+Lsf]bW @=!(k|tztn]j[4 ePsf] s[ifbfb tYofÍ ljefun];g !((^ df hgfPsf] 5 . gkfndf pTkflbt bW dWo]uf0{af6 #)=*% k|tzt / e}+Laf6 (^=!% k|tzt xg]ub5 . oL pTkflbt bW dWo]*) k|tzt htL h;n] pTkfbg ub5 p;n]g}kbfu|df Nofpb5 . afFsL dWo]!)÷!! k|tzt dfq laqmL ug]u/}sf] tYofÍ ;fjfkflgs e0/x}sf]/ afFsL bW dWo] l3p tyf cGo kl/sf/ agf0{g]u/}sf]kf0Psf] 5 . of]bW pTkfbg k|t JolQm $^=*^ ln6/ xg cpb5 . hals cfwf/e"t cfjZostf cg;f/ k|t JolQm k|t jif{%&=& ln6/ xf]. o;/L Psflt/ kof{Kt dfqfdf bW pTkfbg e0/x}sf] 5g\ eg]csf{lt/ o;af6 kfpg]cfDbfgL klg l;ldt dfq bl|vG5 . s[if jf kz'kfngnf0{ hLjg lgjf{x{sf]af6f]g7fg] Joj;fos}?kdf cjnDag ug'{kg]{ cj:yf cfPsf] 5 .

bz}sf-zx/L If]qdf ^% k|tzt / uf|ld0f If]qdf *% k|tzt eGbf a9L_ dflg;x? s[if kz}fdf cfwfl/t eP tfklg s[if jf kz'kfngnf0{ Joj;fo eg] clËsf/ gu/}sf]sf/0fn]g} s[ifsx?n]cfkm\gf]>dsf]plrt dWo kfPsf 5g\g\. To;y{kz'kfngnf0{Pp6f Joj;fosf] ?kdf kl/0ft ug{o;df ;+Ug ;Dk"0f{s[ifs tyf kf|ljlwsx?df r]tgf hufpg ;Sg]cj;/sf] >[hgf ug'{kb5 . cyf{ s[ifs :t/df sfd ug{];Dk"0f{-kf=;=÷gf=kf=;=_ tyf kf|ljlws sd{f/Lx?nf0{plrt tflnd tyf e|d0fsf] cj;/ kbfg u/L bIf kf|ljlwssf]ljsf;df Wofg lbg' lgtfGt cfjZos bl|vG5 .

gkfndf kf0{g]uf0{sf hftx?

-!_ :yflgo kxf8L uf0{
- d'tfËdf kf0{g]nh'uf0{
- t/f0{Ifqdf kf0{g]xl/ofgf uf0{
- c5fddf kf0{g]c5fdL uf0{
- 0nfd Ifqdf kf0{g]lz/L uf0{
- 8f6L / a}8L Ifqdf kf0{g]vnf uf0{

-@_ pGgt tyf j0fz{s/ uf0{
- h;L{j0fz{s/ uf0{
- af]pg l:j; j0fz{s/ uf0{
- xf]nl:6g lk|lhog j0fz{s/ uf0{
- xl/ofgf j0fz{s/ uf0{

uf0{kfngdf hf]lvd kIf

uf0{kfng Joj;fo c;n tl/sfn]ubf{ub} klg k|s[ts k|sf]k / dfgj lgld{ cj/fVvx?n] ubf{pTkfbgdf sdL cfpF5 . ;fy}ahf/sf] k|t:kbfn]ubf{pTkflbt a:t'sf]dWo sd u/L a]lg'k/]sf]xG5 . t;y{oL cj/fVvx?nf0{;dfjz u/L Joj;fo ;+rfng ug'{kg]{xG5 . slxn] sfEL uf0{df y'gnf]/fVun]ubf{!* b]lv @) k|tztsf] bWdf sdL cfpg ;Sb5 . To:t} vf]l{ /fVu nfu] @) k|tztsf] pTkfbgdf xf; cfpF5 . oL hf]lvdnf0{;'wf/ ug{pTkfbg nfutdf klg a9L vr{e0/x}sf]xG5 . o;/L dfgf}@) k|tztsf] pTkfbgdf sdL / !) k|tztsf] pTkfbg nfutdf a9L vr{x'g'g}o; Joj;fosf] gsf/fTds kIf xf].

pTkfbsTj a9fpg]pkfox?
- klxnf]a}ldf a9L bW lbPsf]uf0{vl/b ug{]
- kfFf}a}lkl5 uf0{x? gkfNg] olb kfNg}k/] yk :ofx/ k|ofpg'kb5 .
- ahf/df kf0{g]bfgf v'jfP/ bWsf]pTkfbg t a9\5 t/ pTkfbg nfut klg a9g]xFf ;:tf]xl/of]3fF;df a9L hf8 lbg'kb5 .
- cfjfwL pkrf/, 8]krË, EofldS;gzfg 0Toflb s'/fdf Wofg k|ofpg'kb5 .

cfxf/f Joj:yfkg
- afR5fafR5Lnf0{;/b/ $ dlxgf;Dd dfpsf] bWsf];fy}yk xl/of]3fF;! s]hL= lbg]/ $ dlxgfkl5 !@ dlxgfsf]pdV];Dd xl/of] 3fF;@ b]lv $ s]hL=/k/fn ! s]hL= tyf bfgf)=% s]hL=sf]b/n]lbg'kb5 . bf];f] jif{af6 3fF;% s]hL=k/fn # s]hL=/bfgf ! s]hL=lbg'kb5 .
- ule0ffL uf0{nf0{@ s]hL=bfgf @) s]hL= 3fF;/ * s]hL=k/fn k|t lbg lbg'kb5 .
- b'xgf uf0{nf0{ule0ffL uf0{sf]h:t}bfgf % ln6/ bWsf]nflu @ s]hL=yk bfgf lbg].

uf0{kfngaf6 x'g]kf0bfx?
cflysf cj:yfdf ;'wf/, 3/kl/jf/sf ;a} ;b:ox?n]sfd kfpg]ePsf]xFf a}lhuf/L ;d:ofsf];dfwfg, bWsf]cfjZostf kl/kl:t{ x'g'sf];fy}:yflgo :t/df kf0{g]cfxf/fsf] ;bkofu e0{v]Lsf]nflu cfjZos kg]{k|ltlsl/s dnsf]?kdf uf0{sf]ufa/ / dn dq kpFu u/L s[if k|zf af6 cfjZos cfDbfgL lng ;lsG5 .

*nlys, ========== df sfo{t x'gYG5 .

ufpnf8Ff afnLdf nfUg]9';L hGo /fux?sf] /fsyfd Pj+goGq0f lalw

✍ clgn rGb|gpkfg]*
✍ zfef 9sfn**

!= kl/ro

gkfndf ufpnf8Ffsf]v]tLnfO{xg]xf]eg]k/fk"{ sfnb]v g}ub{cfPsf]kfOG5 . cfkmgf]3/ j/k/ slDtdf klg Ps af6 ufpnf8Ff nufpg] / o;nfO{crf/sf]?kdf laxfg, aph'sf / lbp;fsf] vfhfsf]?kdf klg vfg]u/]sf] kfOG5 . of]kmn ;+f/sf];a}jun]vfg dg k/fpF5g . o;df le6fldg P, aL, ;L, O{tyf SofIN;od / km:kmf/; h:tf vlgh a:tx? kfOG5 h;n]ubf{o;nfO{u/Ljsf];Gtnf klg eGg]ul/G5 . ufpnf8FfnfO{ljleGg t/sf/Ldf ld;fP/, crf/ agfP/ jf sfF};nfbsf]?kdf klg vfg]ul/G5 . o;nfO{kzfwg u/L ;;, s6\rk tyf tfhf /;df klg kbfu ul/G5 . kmnnfO{6qmf kf/L 3fddf Ps bO{lbg;Dd ;'sfP/ cldnf]crf/ agfP/ klg vfg] ul/G5 . o;sf]v]tL t/fOk]v leqL dwzdf lxpF5df / tNnf]kxf8b]v dWo kxf8sf] $))-!,!)) ld6/ prfOdf o;sf]pTkfbg aiff{df vNnf 7fpF5f kfgLsf]sf/0fn]/fd|] pTkfbg ug{g;lsg]xgfn]Knfli6s-3/ leq o;sf];kmn pTkfbg z? ul/Psf]5 .

ufpnf8Ff afnLdf ljzf]if u/L la?jf cj:yf, /fk]v afnL lng]cj:yf / l6kk]5 yGSofpg] jf 9'jfgL u/] pkefu gubf{;Ddsf]cj:yfdf /fun]a9L cfqmd0f ug]ub5 . ufpnf8Ffdf nfUg]/fux?nfO{9';LhGo, AofS6]/ofsf]sf/0fn] nfUg]efO/;sf]sf/0f nfUg]/ h'sfsf]sf/0fn] nfUg]u/L $ efudf af8'g ;lsG5 . cfiff9 / >fjOf dlxgfdf /fk]sf]ufpnf8Ff v]tLdf 9';L hGo /fux? nfUg ;Sb5 h;sf nIf0fx? / /fsyfdsf pkfox? tn pNnv ul/Psf]5 .

@= 9';L hGo /fux?

s_ ;]tf]w'n]9';L **(Powdery Mildew)** of]/fu *Oidium neolycopersici* gfdsf]9';Lsf] sf/0fn]ubf{xg]ub5 . Knfli6s 6gh / xl/t uk leq sd xfjf axg]sf/0fn]ubf{of]/fu bv]f kb5 . /fusf]z?sf]cj:yfdf kftsf] dflyNnf]efudf ;]tf v/fgL 5/h:tf]bv]f kb5 . ha /fu a9b}hfG5 tj tL ;]tf v/fgL h:tf]efu ljsl;t eP/ /ftf]/ftf]v/f]sl;dsf] 7"nf wAjfdf kl/0ft xG5g\. To; kZrft kftx? dg{yfNb5g\ /ftf]/ftf]/a'df ha kl/0ft xG5g\ / em{g{yfNb5g\.

lrq g+!= ;]tf]w'n]9';L ufpnf8Ffsf]kftdf

/fsyfd / lgoGq0f

!= of]/fusf]/fsyfdsf]nflu la?jf nufpF5f cln km/sdf nufpg'kb5 / xfjfsf] cfjt hfjt a9fpgkb5 .

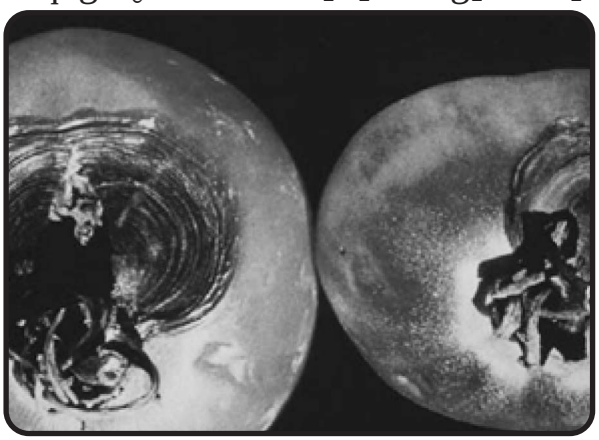
@= ! efu emfh dn jf lultdn $ efu kfgLdf ld;fP/ xKtflbgsf]km/sdf

nuftf/ 5g\ ugfk]of]9';L hGo /fli6«sf] sdL ePsf]kfOPsf]5 .

v_ cN6/gl/of /fli6« **(Alternaria/Early Blight)**

of]ufhe8fdf k|oh;f]bvf kg{/fli6« xf] hlg *Alternaria solani* gfdsf]9';Ln]ubf{xg] ub5 . z?df ;fgf]v8f]jf sfnf]yfkmnf kftsf] tNnf]efudf bvf kb5 . yfkmnfx? a9b}hfG5g\ hfl8b}hfG5g / xftsf]cfhfsf]rqm h:tf 3d}sf]ufhf jf c08f cfsf/sf 7"nf wAjfx?df ;fdfGo sf]cfwf/f h:tf xG5g\. /fli6« nfu}sf kftx? kxhf] ;Vvf xG5g / kftx? emg{yfNb5g\. o;n]8fF8 / kmndf klg cfqmd0f ub5 . 8fF8df sfnf] lehg}sf]h:tf]wAjf bvf kb5, hlg a9b}hfG5 / k'/}8fF8df afqmf vOlnP/ sf08 dfq afwfL /xG5 h;n]ubf{8fF8 efiffG5 . kmndf klg kftdf h:t}3d}sf ;fdfGo sf]cfwf/f h:tf wAjfx? bvf kb5 / kmnsf]afqmf vOlnG5 .

lrq g=@ kftdf nfu}sf]cN6/gl/of /fli6«



lrq g=# kmndf nfu}sf]cN6/gl/of /fli6«

/f}syfd / lgoGq0f

!= tftf]/ cfb|tfoQm xfjfkfgLn]ubf{of] /fli6« a9b}hfg]xg'fn] lj?jfx? kftnf] &)÷&) ;dL= lj?jf bl/v lj?jfsf]b/L xg]u/L nufpg] g;{L jf afnLdf w/}kfgL gnufpg].

@= Ps jif{la/fP/ dfq ToxL hUufdf ufhe8fdf v]tL nufpg] kmn l6kL; s}kl5 ufhe8fsf]e\of^\nf0{cfufqdf hnfpg].

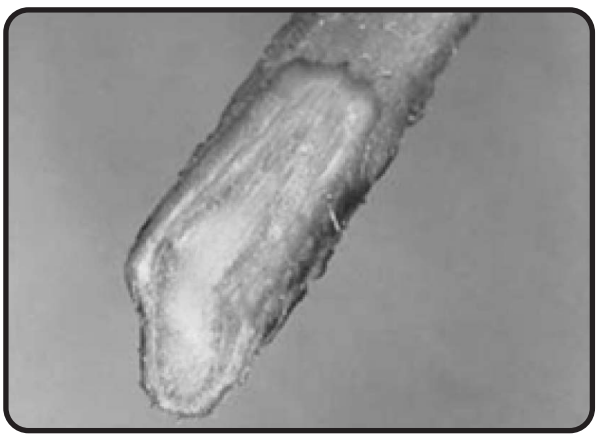
#= of]/fli6« nfu}sf]7fpdf l:k|^\sn tl/sfaf6 l;Ff0{gug{]g;{L / afnLnf0{o'eL Knfli6s 6g]h leq nufpg] .

$= aLpnf0{nufpg' eGbf klxn]%)) ;G6Lu8 tfkqmsf]kfgLdf #) ldgG6 ;Dd lehfP/ dfq nufpg]/ Anf06S;–%) jf lhg] -)=@ k|tzt_ jf Sofk6fg -)=@ k|tzt_ jf af8]; ldSr/ -%M%M%)_ nf0{!÷@ xKtfsf]cGt/df la?jf nufPsf]! dlxgfkl5 5g{z? ug{]t/ ljiffbLx?n] ;du|dfgjhftL, kzkHL / jftfj/0fnf0{ c;/ kfg{]x'gfn]g5g'{/fdf]xf].

u_ km\ohfl/odn]ubf{xg]cf0n]/fli6« **(Fusarium wilt)**

of]/fli6« *Fusarium oxysporum* f.sp. *lycopersici* gfdsf]9';Lsf]sf/0fn]ubf{xg]ub5 . of]/fli6«n] ufhe8fsf sxL hftx?df dfq cfqmd0f ub5 . /fli6« nfu}kl5 kftx? kxhf]xg]/ cf0nfpg] xG5 hlg la?jfsf]8fF8sf]tnaf6 z? eP/ dfly hfG5 . o;sf]z?jftdf kftsf]xfwfsf] / k'/}la?jfsf]Ps ;f08df dfq bvf kb5 / kl5 la:tf/}c? efudf klg kmhg yfNb5 . /fli6« nfu}sf]lj?jf l566}db5 / sd kmn nfUb5 . /fli6« nfu}sf]lj?jfsf]sf08df kxhf] w;f{lj:tf/}tn dfly ;g{yfNb5 .

lrq g=+$ k|ohfl/od cf]0nfpg]/fu nfu]sf] la?jf



lrq g=+% /fu nfu]sf]la?jf sf6] xb]f{b]lvg] nIf0f

/f]syfd / lgoGq0f

!= of]/fusf]/f]syfdsf]nflu kfgL hDg glbg]/fu dQm aLp /fVg]/ rf/ aif{Dd of]/fu nfusf]7fpdf ufhe8f gnufpg] /fun]u|t la?jfnf0{pvfn] hnfpg] ugk{b5 .

@= ahf/df kf0g];Hhagl gfdsf]hl;js ljiffbLåf/f aLp, Aof8sf]df6f]/ agf{ pkrf/ ug{.

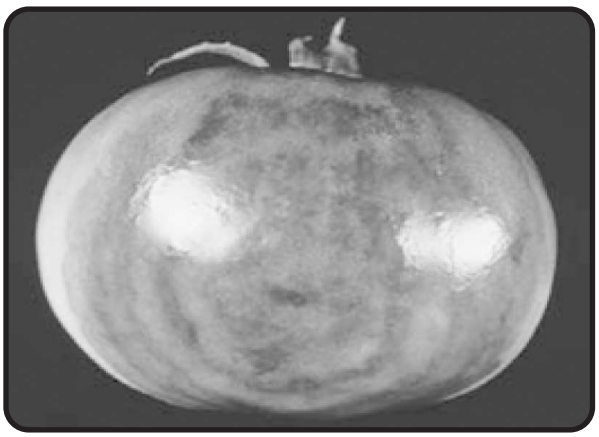
#= lk= ;'Iff % u|fd k|t ln6/ kfgLsf b/n]agf{;f/]sf]!% / @% lbgdf 5g{.

$= gfe]f, o'/]sf, l;l/; / ;[; hftx?df of]/fu sd nfUg]xbgfn]7fpFcg';f/ pQm hftx? nufpg].

ª_ 89'jf /fu **(Late Blight)**

of]/fu *Phytophthora infestans* gfds 9';Ln] ubf{xbg]ub5 . lr;f]xfjfkfgL / jfo'df cfb|tf a9]sf]jhfdf of]/fun]cfqmd0f ug{ub5 . of]/fun]z?df lst ;a}GbfF k'/fgf]/ tnsf] kftdf jf ;a}GbfF gofF/ dflysf]kftdf cfqmd0f ub5 . z? z?df kfgLn]leh]sf h:tf Ifdtx? b]vf kb5{g\. ltgLx? Psbd]l56f]a9\g yfNb5g, sfnf]sfnf]xl/of]wAjfx? b]vf kb5{g / la?jf t';f/fh]vfP h:tf]bl]vG5 . cfqmd0f u/]sf]kftsf]tNnf]efudf v/fgL /ª\sf];]f] b]vf kb5 . xl/of]jf kfs]sf]kmndf cfqmd0f u/]sf]5 eg]kmndf v/f]wAjf b]vf kb5, kmn l5§}lau| xfNb5 / slxPsf]uGw cfpg yfNb5 .

lrq g=+^ 89'jf /fu nfu]sf]la?jfsf]kftdf bl]vg]nIf0f



lrq g=+& 89'jf /fu nfu]sf]kmndf bl]vg]nIf0f

/f]syfd / lgoGq0f

!= of]/fu]sf]/f]syfdsf]nflu /fu] dQm aLp /fVg]/ of]/fu] nfusf]7fpFdf #, $ aif{sDd uf]he}Bf gnufpg]To;df cGo afnL nufpg].

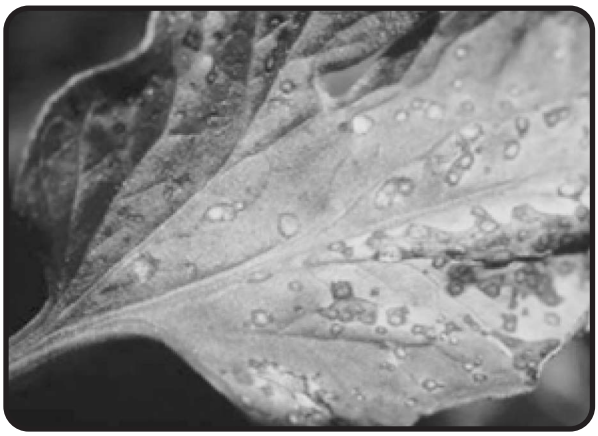
@= kftx? lr;f]ePsf]jf]hf sfd gug{, /fun]u|t la?jfnf0{pvfn] hnfpg]

#= /fu] vKg ;Sg]hftx? h:t}l;hgf / Pr cf/ 8L !& sf] v]tL ug{.

$= agf{/fVg]bl]v g}wfg'sfk, Anf06S;, sk6/ h:tf ljiffbLx? @ uf]d k|t ln6/ kfgLsf b/n]ld;fP/ 5g{.

%= /fu] nflu;s]sf]cj:yfdf /fu] bl]vgf;fy lqmgfl]S;n uf]l8, ;+f/, :k]6f, jf xf0ldn @ uf]d k|t ln6/ kfgLsf b/n] $÷% lbgsf]km/sdf @÷# k6s 5g' kb5 .

r_ kftsf];K6fl]/of yfVn]/fu] **(Septorai Leaf Spot)** of]/fu] *Septoria lycopersici* gfds 9';Ln]ubf{ xg]ub5 . /fusf]z?df ;fgf] kfgLn]lehgsf yfVnfx? b]vf kb5g\. tL yfVnfx? kl5 v]f] v]f];]f]sDb|ePsf / uf9f lsgf/f ePsfsf] ?kdf kl/0ft xG5g\. /fusf]k|sfk Hofbf ePkl5 kftx? kxnf]xb}hfG5g\/ la:tf/}v:b} hfG5g\. /fun]hg;'s}anf cfqmd0f ug{;Sb5 t/ kmn nfUg]anfdf o;sf]k|sfk a9L xG5 . of]/fu] kfgL k/]sf]anf a9L xg]ub5, z?df tnsf kftx?df xG5 / lj:tf/}dfly a9b}hfG5 .



lrq g=+* kftsf];K6fl]/of yfVn]/fusf]nIf0f lj:t[t lrq

lrq g=+(kftsf];K6fl]/of yfVn]/fun]ljgfz kf/]sf]uf]he}Bf afnL

/f]syfd / lgoGq0f

!= of]/fu]sf]/f]syfdsf]nflu /fu] dQm la?jf /fVg]/ cln km/sdf la?jf /fVg' kb5 . l;Ff0{lj?jfsf]km}bdf / laxfgL kv ugf{n]/fu] sd nfUg]xG5 .

@= /fun]u|t eP/ em/]sf kftx? x6fpg] df6f]dlg kg{]jf hnfpg]ugkb5 .

#= 3Dt afnL rqm ckgfpg]/ ToxL hUufdf #÷$ aif{sf]cGt/df dfq uf]he}Bf nufpg]ugk{kb5 . kfgL k/]sf]anf jf laxfgsf]lztdf uf]he}Bf af/Ldf sfd ug'{xb}g .

e_ cf0nfpg] /fu **(Damping off)** ufnes'fsf]cf0nfpg]/fu *Rhizoctonia solani* gfds 9';Ln]ubf{xG5 . of]/fu lr;f]/ lehs'sf] df6fdf xg]ub5 . ;fgf]la?jfx? df6faf6 lg:sg]lalQs}jf glg:sb}dg]ub5g\. la?jf df6faf6 lg:sk]l5 of]/fun]cfqmd0f u/df lj?jfdf kfgLn]lehs'sf]h:tf]efu by\f kb5, hg Psbd}g/d xG5, efFrG5 / hldgdf 9N5 . la?jf 7'nf]e0;sk]l5 cfqmd0f u/df la?jfsf]afqmfdf /ftf]/ftf]v'f]efu by\f kb5, afqmf vOlnG5 / cGtdf la?jf db5 .

/f]syfd / lgoGq0f

!= of]/fusf]/f]syfdsf]nflu df6fnf0{w/}lr;f]gagfpg]kfgLsf]lgsf;sf]/fdf]kaGw ug]{/ cln km/sdf la?jf /fVg]

@= la?jfsf]g;{L /fVbf clns p7fP/ /fVg]/ g;{Lsf]df6fnf0{pkrf/ u/]dfq nufpg]. 3Dt afnL rqm ckgfpg cGo afnLx? h:t}ds,}hf,}af8L / Tolx hUufdf #÷$ aif{sf]cGt/df dfq ufnes'f nufpg]ugk{b5 .

#= ;Hhag -6k0{sf8df{lel/8L_ / bdg la P;-a];n;;lA6ln;_ gfds 9';Lx?sf kpfu ug]{.

$= g;{L jf la?jfdf of]/fu by\f kg]{lalQs}al]eli6g, gfleli6g jf Pl/li6g gfdsf ljiffbLx? @ ufd k|t ln6/sf b/n]kfgLdf ldnfP/ %÷& lbgsf]km/sdf k'}la?jf leHg]u/L 5g'{kb5 .

* nlys, sn/ gkfndf kl/ofnhgf Joj:yfks kbdf sfo{t xgxG5 .

** nlys„ Joj;fo kj4{g tyf ahf/ ljsf; lgbzgfno xl/x/ejgdf s[i k|;f/ clws[t kbdf sfo{t xgxG5 .

;Gbe{;fdfu|x?

- >]7, lqnfsno gfy, @)^) . ad}dL t/sf/L pTkfbg k|jlw
- >]7, s[0f s'df/L, @)$& . gkfndf t/sf/L afnLsf dVo /fux? .
- s[if ljsf; 8fo/L, @)^) . s[fs ;Nnfxfsf/;]jf .
- vltj8f, an k|;fb, @)^) . ufnes'f pTkfbg lnbf / pTkfbg kZrft ckgfpg'kg]{k|jlw, s[if ;Gbz, s[if / kz'la1fg cWofg ;:yfg, /fdk'/, lrtjg, gkfn .
- uf}d, O{zj/L k|;fb, pkfWofo, sflnsf k|;fb, kf8]n, v8\u eQm, @)%* . jif{ufnes'f v]Lsf nflu knfli6s 3/sf]kpfu Ps cg'ej, k|jlw ;Efnf, gkfn s[if cg';Gwfg kl/ifb, s[if cg';Gwfg s[b|nDn].
- Gofkfg, kmlOfGbk|;fb, @)$^ . afnL la?jfsf zqx? / ltgsf]/f]syfd, ;femf k|sfzg, sf7df08f}.
- kf]y/n, /dz/fh, @)$# . afnL la?jfsf /fu / /f]syfd .
- kg]?, /fdafa', @)%! . t/sf/Ldf nfUg]dVo dVo /fux? / ltgsf]/f]syfd .

- Davis, Mark, Dinham, Barbara and Williamson, Stephanie. 2002. Sustainable tomato production. Pest Management Notes: 13. Pasticide Action Network, UK.
- Gleason, M.L. and Edmunds, B.A. 2006. Tomato diseases and disorders. Iowa State University, University Extesion.
- Kennelly, Megan. 2007. Wilt, Nematode, and Virus Diseases of Tomato. Kansas State University Agricultural Experiment Station and Cooperative Extension Service.
- Pandey, B.P. 2005. Plant Pathology, Pathogen and Plant Disease. S. Chand and Company Ltd. Ram Nagar, New Delhi.

lghfdtL ;]f lbj ; @)&) sf]pknIodf s[if ljsf; dGqfnoåf/f cfof]hgt k|tof]utfdf k|yd :yfg kf]Kt ug{;kmn sljtf

g]kfnsf]s[if ljsf;

✍ ejfgL vltj8f*

g]kfnL xfdL o}df6f]}Fn, vn]/ x'sf] .
kf/v ul/ ;d[4 g]kfn, agfpg h6sf ..
:jbzL df6f]>dn]r'df}gfgL em}jGb5 .
lx/f / df]L oxL 5g x/], l6k g eGb5 ..

;Defjgfsf vfgL 5g\oxf, ltgnnf0{hfg] .
pJhgL nfpFn] hxfFkmN5 , To}jfnL 5fg] ..
lxdfnL eu| r/gdf e8f, Rof+u| / rf/L uf0{.
cn}+L, lrof, t/sf/L, skmL, ;hfpFkxf8nf0{..

k|jlw gofF s[ifdf leq\of0{k|;f/ u/fg .
ofGqs clg cf}wf]us/0f, v8\sf]r9fg ..
;'rgf ;Ghfn ahf/sf]jgf0{To+eq j;] .
pJhfpg]s ;fg, pkef]us tf{vfg]xf]ldn] ..

uf|xs sf]O{5f, rfxgf alem, u/f}g pTkfbg .
k|ut+fl/slt/ nDsfg+ To;d}kmf0{f w]/}5g ..
dlxnf ls ;fg kf/vsf wgL, xf}nf lbgnf0{.
;dfg sfdsf];dfg Hofnf, ;Ddfg ltgnf0{..

hn 5 ckf/ l;+rf0{hf] lgdf{0f u/fpb}.
k|jlw,dn, ljB't,;8s, k'jf{wf/ jgfpb}..
vfBfGgjfnL pJhfp w]/}cfoft s6fpm .
cn}+L,lrof,t/sf/L, skmL, ljbzL k7fpm ..

n}ssf]afEmf]3f+F / r/g, jzLdf em/fg+ .
;Gtnf, s]/f, lnlr / cfk+F, emkSs}e/fg+ ..
df5f / ju+'/, rf]kfof, df/L, xf+F / s'v'/f .
kf/vL xfdf] kl;gf;u+,}d':sfp5g\6fs'/f ..

k/f0{bzdf kl;gf kf]bf, df6f]of]?b5 .
;gsf s0f o}df6f]df 5g\, p7fp eGb5 ..
>hgf kf]vf+ns / jzL, t/f0{;hfpm .
s[ifdf qmflGt u/] g]kfn, ;d[4 jgfpm ..
s[ifdf qmflGt u/] g]kfn, ;d[4 jgfpm ..

.. ;dfKt ..

lghfdtL ;]f lbj; @)&) sf]pknIodf s[if ljsf; dGqfnoåf/f cfof]hgt k|tof]utfdf låtLo :yfg k|fKt ug{;kmn sljtf

gk|fndf s[if ljsf;

✍ ?b|vgfn*

Ps uf=F vfg lgTo ;sg 3/df cfwLx'/L cfp5
sf]bfnf]af6f] lx8g vl8df dh's ef}kb5
wtLnfO{cfdf dfGgx?? w/tLnfO{g}/fHb5g\
wtLnfO{a'emg g;Sgx?? dxn dfq}tfS5g\.
cfofd 5 ljsf;sf]
To;}n]
oxfF s[if ljsf; 5 .

hdLg vGg'sf]s8f bIv af6f] yfKnfe/
rf8f af6f]agf] kmn}g vfH5g\ls ;fg t/
dfg; k6ndf ls ;fg bnn]kmnkmh' pAhfpF5
bj]L bj]tfx?sxF8gTo klk jiffpF5
cfofd 5 ljsf;sf]
To;}n]
oxfF s[if ljsf; 5 .

RoftL ^ofSg tof/ 5f}8tdL vl8af/L k'/fgf]5 / <
hdLgdf gjHoft]L emNdn xg]cGg afx]s s]5 / <
af6f];Gb/ vgf}cfh klxn]x'/Ljtf; cfpF5
cfofd 5 ljsf;sf]
To;}n]
oxfF s[if ljsf; 5 .

ugk{fk u/] cf^gf]3/df dlGb/df wfpF5g\
dfvf]dfg{tfst gxg]x?? 7'hf]wfs nfpF5g\
vl8af/L afFem}/fv] logn]udnf tfSb5g\
!@ j;Gtsf]dd{ga'emgx?? s[ifnfO{xN5b5g\
cfofd 5 ljsf;sf]
To;}n]
oxfF s[if ljsf; 5 .

gk|fnn]gk|fnLnfO{j/bfg lbP5
vf}hf, gfnf, hdLg hu+n Sof /fdf]/x5
k'vf{sf]zfg, gfd / dfg /fVg]o}Pp6f /x5
cg]s tfdf Pstf xfjfkfgLdf ljljwtf gk|fn xfdf]k|fOf /x5
cfofd 5 ljsf;sf]
To;}n]
oxfF s[if ljsf; 5 .

df}hfPsf];a}ljs[t RofltbP ca
;bfrf/L agf}cfh ;a}/fi6«]s
:jR5 lgikIf xf] xfdf]bz sf]zf;g
ou}ou agf] cDd/ lr/sfn s[if sf];Dg
cfofd 5 ljsf;sf]
To;}n]
oxfF s[if ljsf; 5 .

lghfdtL ;]f lbj; @)&) sf]pknIodf s[if ljsf; dGqfnoåf/f cfof]hgt k|tof]utfdf t[to :yfg kf]Kt ug{;kmn sljtf

g]kfnsf]s[if ljsf;

✍ ab| vgfn*

t[tofE ufx{y pTkfbg
bO{ltxfO{sf]/f]huf/L
of]ubfg a'emf}sf]
cGTo u/f}ef}sd/L .

skf]if0fn]cfsfGt k|tWjlg
gulGhpg st}klg
k|tfl8t hgdfg;n]gegg\
vfB ;Dk|etf v}elg .

l:y/ pTkfbgsf]Wo]o xg'
nfuf}pTkfbsTj j[4df
dn, aLp, k|jlw / k|zf;gn]
pT;fx xf}\s[ifsdf .

l;FfO{cfhaf/, ;/If0f / ahf/
cfwf/ x'g s[if ljsf;sf]
pGgt v]L kzkfng u/L
cfDbfgL a9f}\ls;fgsf].

s[fs sDkb|t xf}\xfdf]sfo{
s[ifs/ 56 u/f}ca
;xh C0f pknAwtf ;Fu}
u/f}kz'afnL jLdf ta .

cg';Gwfgdf xf} ljzif hf8
lzIffn]hgzlQm ljsf;df
pRr dNosf]:t/Lo pkh\xf}\
ljZj Jofkf/ dfkb08df .

Joj;foLs/0f u/f}s[ifsf]
k"jfwf/ ;d] v8f u/L
ljljb cg'j[Q kb]fg ;Fu}
pTkfbg nfut sd u/L

lk8fn'

✍ ;lzn v8\sf *

kl/ro

lk8fn'nf0{cufhLdf 6f/f] (Taro) jf 088f] (Eddoe) elgG5 eg]o;sf]lxGbL gfd cle{ (ARVI) xf]. of]P/}L (Araceae) kl/jf/df kb5 / hg; sfnfofl;of (Colocasia) xf]. xfdLn]vfg]lk8fn'0:shG6f (Esculenta) hftsf] xf]. of] Ps jif{ t/sf/L afnL xf]. lk8fn'df kf0g]ljleGg kf}i6s tTjx? lk8fn'sf]8fF Pj+ufgf]ltg}yf}s t/sf/Lsf] ?kdf kpfu ul/G5 . ufgfnf0{pl;g], kfn] vf0G5 ;fy}t/sf/L agfpg klg kpfu ul/G5 . kft tyf 8fFnf0{xl/of]t/sf/L sf] ?kdf cyjf ;'sfP/ kl5 vfg]rng klg 5 . ufgfdf :6fr{k|z:t kf0G5 h;df !& b]vL @% k|tzt Pdf0nfh xG5 . o;sf ;fy}lk8fn'df kf0g] kf}i6s tTjx? o;k|sf/ 5g \

s[;	gfd	dfqf
!	lr:ofg	&#=! ufd
@	lrNnf]	)=!
#	/}f	!=) ufd
$	Sofnf/L	(&
%	km:kmf/;	!$) ufd
^	SofN;od	$) ufd
&	;f8Lod	(=) ufd
*	kf6g	# ufd
(	vlgh	!=& ufd
!)	cGo sfafx]f088f6	@!=! ufd
!!	cf0/g	!=& ldlnufd
!@	kf6f;Lod	%%) ldlnufd
!#	le6fdLg aL	$) cf0 o'
!$	/f0afkm\nflag	)=)# ldlnufd
!%	yfoldg	)=)(ldlnufd
!^	lgsf6gLs Pl;8	)=$ ldlnufd

xfjfkfgL

lk8fn'udL{xfjfkfgLdf xg]afnL xf]t/ t';f/f gkg]dWo kxf8L Ifqdf klg v]tL ul/G5 . t/f0{ ejudf o;sf]v]tL /fdf]xG5 . o;n]lr;f]/ t';f/f];xg ;Sbg . afnL ;doel/df !))) ld=ld jiff{xg]7fpFf ufgf}sf]pTkfbg /fdf] xG5 . lk8fn' v]tLsf]nflu cf}t b]gs @! b]v @& l8= ;= tfksd cfjZos xG5 .

df6f]

/fdf}nF kfgLsf]lgsf; xg]anf6]df6fdf lk8fn' v]tL /fdf]xG5 t/ o;df k|z:t dfqfdf k|fauf/Ls kbfy{xg h?/L 5 . xNsf t/ bfd]6 df6fdf lk8fn'sf]ufgf 7'nf]xG5 . o;nf0{ lrD6f0nf]df6fdf klg v]tL ug{;lsG5 / s]tL xb;Dd df6fdf kfgL hd}sf]cj:yfnf0 klg ;xg ;S5 . df6f}sf]lk=Pr %=% b]vL & lk8fn' v]tLsf]nflu /fdf]xG5 .

hftx?

g]kfndf lk8fn'sf :yfgLo hftx? h:t}xfQL kfp, v/L lk8fn' cflb nufpg]u/}sf]kf0G5 .

aLp tyf aLpb/

lk8fn'df afg:klts k|;f/0f ul/G5 . 6';f knfPsf] sl/a #) ufdsf]ufgf}x? aLpsf] ?kdf kpfu ul/G5 . t/ ufgf]7'nf]ePdf @ b]v # cfFnf /flv sf6] klg /fNg ;lsG5 . dWo ufgf](Mother corm) eGbf ;]nf (Cormel) nf0{aLpsf]?kdf kpfu ug'{/fdf]dflgG5 . Ps x]6/ hUufdf nueu ! 6g jf #&))) hlt ;]nf cfjZos xG5 .

/fNg];do / t/Lsf

kxf8df r]t–j|zfv / t/f0{df j|zfv–h]7df

8\of^ agfP/ jf km/flsnf]hldgdf nf0g sf7L jf xnf}sf]l;ofdf /fVg ;lsG5 . Ps nf0g b]lv csf{nf0gsf]b"L sl/a ^) ;]dL= xg'kb5{ . af6sf]b"L @% b]lv #) ;]dL rflxG5 . /fhk;sk|l5 em/kft jf :ofpnf cflbn]5fVgkb5{ .

hldgsf]tof/L

lk8fm'vL ug{hUuf @ jf # k6s @) b]lv @% ;]dL= sf]ulx/f0df hf]7 df6f]v'snf] kfgkb5{ . bfd6 df6fdf vfN8f agfP/ vfN8fdf /fVbf /fd|f]pTkfbg xG5 eg]PnlePn df6fdf df6f]clnslt p7fP/ /fVbf pTkfbg /fd|f] xG5 .

dnvfb

Ps x]S6/ hUufsf]nflu !% b]lv @) 6g sDkfb6 xfNgkb5{ eg]/f;folgs dnvfbx? *) ! %)! !)) s]hL gf06kmg, km:kmf7; / kf6f; k|t x]S6/ l;kmfl/; ul/Psf]5 . /f;folgs dn xfNbf lk8fm'ld7f]gxg]/ 8fF sIxg]cg'ej ul/Psf]5 .

uf8dn tyf l;Ff0

lk8fm'afnLdf em/kft x6fpg, df6f]v'snf] kfg{/ ps7f lbg uf8dn ug'{kb5{ . 5fkf] lbPsf]5 eg]uf8dn w7}ug{kbg{ . of]afnLnf0{ l;Ff0sf]TotL cfjZos kbg{ t/ cfjZos ePdf l;Ff0 lbbf pTkfbg a9L5 .

/fu, sL/f / ltgsf]lgoGq0f

lk8fm'afnLdf vf;}/fu sL/fsf];d:of ePsf] kf0bg{ . cf}Lnf]hUufdf kftsf]89'jf /fu nfu}sf]kf0G5 . of]/fu nfudf 8f0yg{ Pd $% ljiffbL @ u|d k|t ln6/ kfgLdf ld;f0 5gkb5{ . kft vfg]sL/fn]b]lv lbPdf yfof8g @ ld=nL k|t ln6/ kfgLdf ld;f0 5sg'kb5{ . v'd] sL/faf6 arfpg hldg tof/L ug{an]fdf @) lsnf]dfnfyfog whf]k|t x]S6/ hUufdf 5g'{ kb5{ .

pTkfbg

lk8fm'/fk}sf]^) b]lv &) lbgkl5 lsgf/af6 cfPsf]kft 8fF7 ;lxt x6fpg'kb5{ . o;/L kft x6f0lbgfn]ufgf]7"nf]xG5 . @ j6f dfq kft afFsL /fVg]u/L c? a/fa/ x6fpg' kb5{ . lk8fm'/fk}sf]& b]lv * dlxgf kl5 pvNgsf]nflu tof/L xG5 . ;fwf/0ftof ! x]S6/ hUufdf !@ b]lv !% 6g ufgf]pTkfbg xG5 .

*n}vs, s[if ljsf; dGqfno l;xb/af/df s[if lj1sf] kbdf sfo{t xg'xG5 .

s[if k|jlw k|;f/df :yfgLo Pkm=Pd=/]8of}sf]elgdsf

✍ %mnsgfy s8]h*

kl/ro

cg';Gwfgaf6 ljsl;t ePsf s[if k|jlwx?nfO{ s[lts ;dIf k¥ofpg ljleGg dfWod / tl/sfx? ckgfpg]ul/G5 . To:tf dfWod / tl/sfdWo] dVotof JolQmut tl/sf, ;fdlxs tl/sf / cfd ;Dks{tl/sf kb5fg\eg]tL tl/sfsf nflu ljleGg dfWodx? k|fu ul/Psf]kfO{G5 . h:tf] JolQmut e6f3f6, 6]nkmfg ;Dks{ tl/sf k|bzg, glthf k|bzg, kfj6/, kDKn6, kqklqsf, 6]nlehg, /]8of] cflb .

/]8of] cfd ;+f/sf]Pp6f ;zQm dfWod xf]. o;nfO{dgf]~hg lbg] ;"rLlrt ug]{ ljleGGf ljifodf lzIff k|bfg ug]{/ s'g}g s'g} ?kdf dflg;x?nfO{k|efj kfg{]zlQmzfnL dfWodsf]?kdf lnOG5 .

s[if k|;f/df /]8of]nfO{cfd ;Dks{/fVg];fwg dflgG5 . cfwlgs hLjgdf o;/L /]8of] sfo{qmdn]Pp6f cxd\elgdsf lgjf{x u5{. To;/L g}k|;f/ lzIffdf klg o;sf]cToGt ;sf/fTds elgdsf xG5 . s[lbbp:t/af6 k|;f/0f x'g]/]8of]n]bzg e'l/sf]nflu k|;f/ lzIffdf elgdsf v]g]ePklg :yfg ljzf]lsf]pTkfbg Pj+ahf/Ls/0fsf]k|jlwnfO{;d'bg g;Sg] cj:yfn]ubf{:yflgo ?kdf :f+flnt ;fdbflos Pkm=Pd=/]8ofx?n]:yfg ljzf]lsf]k|jlw / ;d:ofx?nfO{:yfgLo efiff / zn]Ldf k|:t't ug{]xg'fn]oL /]8ofx?sf]elgdsfx?sf]:yfg em]g dxTjk0f{dflgG5 .

/]8of}sf]Ok{txf;

oxfF/]8of]g]kfnb]lv xfn :yfgLo :t/df :yfkgf eO{k|;f/0f ul//x]sf Pkm=Pd= /]8of}sf] af/]df ;'Ifdt Ok{txf;sf]af/]df pNn]v ug'{ af~5lgo b]lvG5 .

;g\!*(% df dfsfg'Ln]tf/ lagf g}cfjfhnfO{ nfdf]b"L;Dd k|;f/0f ug{;lsg]k0ffnLsf] ljsf; u/]. o;nfO{g}ljZjdf /]8of}sf] cflj:Zsf/sf]?kdf lnOPsf]5 . xfnsf]/]8of] k|;f/0f dfsfg'Lsf]cfljisf/sf]ljsl;t ?k dflgG5 .

/]8of]g]kfn ;jk|yd lj=;=@))# ;fn d'l;/ dlxgfdf cf/De ePsf]xf]. hxflgof /f0ff zf;gsf]cGTo ug{]p2]Zon]lj=;=@))^ ;fndf lj/f6gu/df Ps cfsfzjf0fL s[lbs|sf]:yfkgf ul/Psf]lyof]. lj=;=@))& ;fn d'l;/ @* ut]laxfg ;f9]* ah]PsfPs Pp6f k|;f/ ;lgof+ræof]g]kfn k|hftGq /]8of]xf]. xfdL la/f6gu/ dlQm df]rfaf6 af]n/x]sf 5f+Æ la/f6gu/ cf;kf;sf Ifdtx? / ef/tsf s'xL Ifdtx?df ;Gg ;lsg]of/]8ofn]@))& ;fnsf] /f0ff lj/fWL ;3if{;+fngsf]k|d'v elgdsf vn]s'f]lyof]. @))& ;fnsf]qmflGt aGb ePkl5 pQm /]8of]s[lbnfO{sf7df08f}sf]l;=b/af/ kl/;/df NofO{@))& ;fn rf}q @) ut]/]8of] g]kfndf kl/0ft ul/Psf]xf].

g]kfndf lj=;=@)%@ ;fn b]lv Pkm=Pd= /]8of] ;]f z? ePsf]xf]. xfn Pkm=Pd= /]8of}sf] ;'wof lbg k|tlbg a9\g]qmd hf/L 5 . xfn g]kfndf :yfgLo Pkm=Pd= /]8of}sf];'wof $)$ klu;s}sf]5 .

/]8of]af6 s[if sfo{qmd

lj=;=@)!* sflQ{sdf /]8of]g]kfndf s[lts x?nfO{

s[if k|jlwaf/]; 'rgf k|;f/0f ug{p2Zon]Ps PsfO{sf]:yfkgf ePsf]kfOG5 . o;}an]nfb]lv g}gk|kfndf /]8of]af6 cfkrfl/s ?kdf s[if sfo{qmd k|;f/0f ePsf]xf]. To;an]nf xKtfsf] rf/ k6s s[if sfo{qmd k|;f/0f ul/GYof].

/]8of]gk|kfnaf6 k|;f/0f xg]s[if sfo{qmd b]z e/L g}k|;f/0f xg]ePtf klg b]zsf]efu/]nfns cjl:ylt, xfjfkfgLsf]ljljwtf, v]tLkftL nufpg] ;dosf]km/skgfn]ubf{k|efjsf/L?kdf s[if k|jlw s[fs ;dIf k¥ofpg g; s}sf]kfOG5 . /]8of]gk|kfnsf]s[lt bfo k|;f/0fsf]olx l;ldttfnfO{ ;Dafwg ug{lx;fan]:yfgLo Pkm=Pd=x?n] :yfgLo cfjZos tfnfO{;Dafwg x'g]u/L cf–cfkm\gf]:yfg ljzi]fsf]s[if sfo{qmd k|;f/0f ub}cfO/x]sf 5g\.

:yfgLo Pkm=Pd= /]8of]sf] ;an kIf /]8of]cfd ;+rf/sf]Pp6f ;zQm dfWod xf]. k|jlw k|;f/df o;nfO{cfd ;Dks{/fVg] ;fwg dfGg ;lsG5 . t;y{s[if k|jlw k|;f/df :yfgLo Pkm=Pd= /]8of]sf]lgDgfg';f/sf sfo{df ;an el/dsf lgjf{x ug{;Sb5 . lg/If/ s[fsx? ;dIf k|alw k¥ofpg]Ps dfq e/kbf{/ k|efjsf/L dfWood g}/]8of]xf].

- Pkm=Pd=/]8of]n]k|;f/0fsf]nflu Pp6f ljzi]f If]qnfO{nlIft u/] sfo{qmd pTkfbg / k|;f/0f ub5{, h;n]ubf{tL If]qsf dflg;n] ;xh / ;/n efiffdf a'emg ;Sb5g .
- k|to]sn]/]8of]nfO{Pp6f ljZj;lgo ;'rgfsf] >f]t dfGb5 / To;sf]cfwf/df l5§}k|efljt xG'5 .
- :yfgLo Pkm=Pd=n]:yfgLo efiffsf];dtk|bfu ug{ePsfn]gofF k|jlwdf Wofgfsif{df ug{;cle?lr hufpg jf pTkl0ff hufpg / sfd ug{k]l/t ug{dxTjk0f{el/dsf v]Nb5 .
- :yfgLo Pkm=Pd= >f]tfx? cToGt pT;'stf;fy /]8of]glhs}a:g]/]8of]cfkm'n}af]g]ePsfn]/ cfhsn t df]afOndf g} Pkm=Pd=sf];lawf ePsf]xg'fn]klg k|jlw k|;f/df o;n]dxTjk0f{ofu]bfg lbg ;Sb5 .
- s[fsx?nfO k/]sf];d:of h:tf]afnLgfnLdf /fu]sL/fsf]k|sfk, af9L klx/f]cl;gf h:tf bljjk|sfk]af6 ku]sf]Ifltsf]af/df t?Gt ;'rgf k|jfx ug{:yfgLo Pkm=Pd=n]7'nf] el/dsf v]Nb5 . h;af6 ;DalGwt lgsfonfO{ ;dfwfgsf]nflu tTsfn sbd rfNg ;dtk|xofu]k'Ub5 .
- k|jlwsf]kf6f]eg]sf]pTkfbg dfq xg] . Joj;foLs/0fsf]nflu ahf/Ls/0f klg plQs} cfjZos kIf xf]. :yfgLo Pkm=Pd=n]ahf/ ;'rgfsf]dfWodaf6 ahf/Ls/0fdf 7'nf] ofu]bfg u/]sf]kfOG5 . h:tf]s[if pkhsf] yf]s tyf vbf|dN'o, pTkfbg :yn, pTkflbt a:t'/kl/df0f h:tf s'/fx? Hffgsf/L u/fpg]xbf s[fs, Jofkf/L / pkef]Qmf ;an]nfO{sx]L g sx]L ?kdf ;xofu]ku]sf] b]lvG5 .

:yfgLo Pkm=Pd=sf]l;ldttf

:yfgLo Pkm=Pd=sf]k|z:t ;an kIfx? xbf xbf}klg sx]L sdhf/] kIf / l;ldttfx? 5g\.

- /]8of];bf;bf}jBt'cfkl't{jf Aof6k«pknAw xg] h?/L 5 .
- k|;f/0f cjlw / ;do k'j{lgwf/Lt xG5 . To;an]f s[fsx?n]cGo sfd 5f8\gkg] xG5 .
- :yfgLo Pkm=Pd=x?n]a9L dfqfdf dgf]~hgfTds sfo{qmd k|;f/0f ubf{s[if k|jlw;bf ;DalGwt dxTjk0f{ljifoj:t' ;dtwf/}5f6s/Ldf k|;f/0f ug]u/]sf]Ps cWoogn]by]fPsf]5 .
- s[fssf cfjZostf cg';f/ ;do ;fk]lfsf k|jlwx? k|;f/0f gug]/ sltko hfgsf/Lx?

cfjZos geP klg bfxf¥ofP/ k|;f/0f ug{ h:tf sdhf/Lx? b]lvPsf 5g\ .

- cWoogn]s]bYyfPsf]5 eg]sltko sfo{qmd k|tf]tfx? sfo{qmd k|t't\L sd bIf 5g\ h;af6 s[fsx?n]ckl/Ift kf|lalws 1fg kfpg ;s]sf 5}gg\.
- of]Pstlk|m{;¥f/ dfWod ePsfn]k[7kfl/0f k|oM c;Dej x\G5 .
- k|jlw k|;f/0fdf k|of]u xg]sltko kf|jlws zAbfjnL / efiff;u+ ckl/lrt >f]tfsf]nflu k|;fl/t ;fdfu|sf] s'g}cy{/xb\g .
- Pk|m=Pd=/]8of]h] sltko sfo{qmdx? c;fGble{s ;dodf Pp6}sfo{qmd k6s k6s k|;f/0f u/]sf]kfO{G5 .

;'emfj

:yfgLo Pk|m=Pd=sf]sdhf/Lx?nfO{Go'g ug{ :yfgLo Pk|m=Pd=k|;f/0fsf tf]lgDgfg';f/sf sxL ;'emfjx?nfO{dgg\ug{xf]eg]>f]tf s[fs yk nfe|Gjt xg]b]lvG5 .

- s'g}klg /]8of]af6 k|;f/0f xg]sfo{qmd ;fdfGo hg;dbfosf]nflu x\G5 . Tof] ;dbfo c\Gtu{ k|m/s ju{pdL, lnu+, ?lr, Joj;fo Pj+:t/sf dflg;x? x\G5g . o;af6 k|of]u ;dbfonfO{;\Gti6 kfg]{k|bTg ug{kb5\ .
- s[if sfo{qmdsf]pkef]u uf|dLOf ;dbfon] ug{ePsfn]o;sf]ljifo /f]s Pj+efiffdf ;/ntf xg'h?/L 5 .
- kf|jlws zAbx? k|of]u ubf{tL zAbsf]cy{ k|i6 ale|mg]u/L e\Gg'k5{.
- dxTjk0f{Pj+a9L pkof]uL sfo{qmdx?sf] k|;f/0f cjlw a9fpg].
- tYodf cfwfl/t /xL ;do ;fGble{s ;fdfu|x? k|;f/0f ug{].
- ljifo ljzi]f1 / :yfgLo cg'ejL s[fsx?;Fu k|foIf s'/fsfgL Pj+5nk|mnsf]Joj:yf ;lxt k|;f/0f ug{].
- ;DalGwt ljifodf g}1fg ePsf sfo{qmd k|tf]tf dfk|m{ sfo{qmd k|t't ug{nufpg].

lgisif{

:yfgLo Pk|m=Pd=/]8of]dVo ?kdf *# k|tzt hgtf a;f]af; ug{]uf|dLOf If]qdf a9L k|rlnt 5 . uf|dLOf hgtf ax';¥os s[fs 5g\. ltgLx?sf];'rgfsf]e/kbf{]/ dxTjk0f{>f]tf dWo]Ps Pk|m=Pd=/]8of]xf]. Pk|m=Pd=/]8of]sf] dfWodaf6 s[if k|jlw k|;f/0f ug{]k|a[Q klg a9\bf]5 . o;sf]k|efjsf/Ltf klg a9\bf]5 Psflt/ eg]csf{t/ k|fo lhNnfx?df Pk|m=Pd=k|;f/0f s]\bx? :yfkgf e0;s]sf / xg]qmddf 5g\. :yfgLo Pk|m=Pd=/]8of]x?af6 k|;fl/t s[if sfo{qmd k|efjsf/L ePtfklg dxTjk0f{hfgsf/L, s[if ultljlw / s[if ;dfrf/ clt 5f6f];do k|;f/0f ug{]Psftk|m{eg]csf{t tk|m{s[fssf]Jo:t ;donfO{/ ;do ;fk]if k|jlw k|;f/ tk|m{Wofg lbOPsf]kfOPg . /]8of]k|;f/0f If]q cToGt lj:tf{t 5 .o;sf] dfWodaf6 e't\, jt{dfg / eljiosf ultljlwx? Pj+pknlAwx? k|t't ug{;lsG5 . :yfgLo cfjZostf / ;dosf]Vofn ub}{s[if;Fu ;DalGwt ;'rgf Pj+hfgsf/Lx? k|t't u/]df Pk|m=Pd=/]8of]h]s[if ljsf;sf nflu s[if k|jlw s[fs ;dIf x:tfGt/0f ug{dxTjk0f{elgdsf lgjf{x ug{;Sb5 .

-:gftsf{Q/ sf]if{sf]zf]wkqsf]cfwf/df tof/ kfl/Psf] n]lv_

*n]lvs, s[if ljefudf s[if k|;f/ clws[t kbdf sfo{t x\gx\G5 .

kmnkmh / dfgj :jf:y

✍ sfdgf clwsf/L *

kmnkmh ;]jg dfgj :jf:ysf nflu lgs} nfebfos dflgG5 . k|s[tn]dflg;nfO{:j:y /xgsf nflu rflxg]ljleGg tTjx? ljleGg kmnkmhx?af6 ljleGg df}dx?df kbfg u/]sf] 5 . kmnkmh / ltgLx?sf]:jf:ydf pkofKutf lgDg /x]sf]5 .

cfk

- kmnkmhsf]/fhf cfkm]:d/0f zlQm a9fp5 .
- sfh]6/fh 36fpF5 .
- kfrg zlQm a9fpF5 .
- cfvfsf]th a9fpF5 .
- SofG;/ /fS5 .

cgf/

- cgf/sf]h'; s16 /fuLsf nflu pkoSt xG5
- cgf/sf]af]s|sf]lelq ;]f]efu cfpF/ ´f8f kvfnfsf]nflu kmfObfhgs xG5
- :tg SofG;/, kmf3;f]sf]SofG;/ / kf]6f] SofG;/;Fn n8\g d2t u5{.
- sfh]6/fh / pRr /Strfk 36fpg'sf ;fy} /QmgnLnfO{;Gtngdf /fV5 .
- cNh]do/ /fusf] lgoGq0f u5{ .

cdnf

- le6fldg l;= sf] ;a}eGbf wgL ;f]t
- sn]hfsf] nflu ^mfObfhgs xG5 .
- lk;fa gnLsf] ;d:ofx? x6fpF5 .
- skfnsf]rds a9fpF5 .
- z/L/sf]/fuk|t/fwfTds Ifdtfdf j[4 u5{
- skfndf rfofFsf]/f]syfd ug{;xofu5{
- l6jLsf]/fuL, vf]sL, Pkll8l6sf]/fuLnfO{ kmfObf u5{.

cDaf

- z/L/sf]/fuk|t/fwfTds Ifdtfdf j[4 u5{
- le6fldg l; sf]WfgL >f]t .
- kf6f;sf]dfqf k|r'/ xG5 h;n]d6'sf] w8\sg / /Qm ;rf/nfO lgoGq0f u5{.
- slAhot / h'sfsf]lgoGq0f u5{.
- kftsf]kbfu bft bv]sf]anf pkoSt xG5 .
- 5fnfsf]/fu, bfFsf]x+f / dwd]xsf]nflu o;sf];]g kmfObfhgs xG5 .

;l/kmf

- cdg x6fpF5 .
- Kffrg a9fpF5 .
- sn]hfnfO kmfObf u5{.
- /utnfO{;kmf u5{.

gl/jnsf]kfgL

- gl/jn kfgLsf] k|s[ts lkmN6/ xf]
- gl/jnsf]kfgL ztk|tzt z'4 xG5, To;n] /QmbfgdfO o;sf]kbfu xG5 .
- gl/jnsf] kfgLdf z/L/nfO{ rflxg] 0nf]6knfO6x? w/]}kfOG5 .
- yfO/f08sf]/fuLnfO gl/jnsf];]g /fdf] xG5 .
- z/L/sf] cgfjZos ^of6 sd u5{.
- dw'd]xsf] /fuLnfO{ kmfObf u5{ .

:ofp

- sfh]fg SofG;/ x'gaf6 /fS5 .
- cNh]do/ /fuLnfO{ ^mfObf u5{ .
- h';\n] cgfjZos tf]h 36fpF5 .
- kfrg kbffnLdf ;wf/ u5{.
- bdsf] /fuLnfO{ nfebfos xG5 .

cfNdf]8

- d6'/ /utdf ;u/sf]dfqf lgoGq0f u5{
- lbdfudf /Qm ;rf/ a9fpF .

sfFsf]

- afysf]/fuLnf0{hfgL{bVg];d:of sd u5{.
- sfn;6/fn 36fpF .
- cgfjZos tfn 36fpF .
- kfrg k0ffnLdf ;xofu u5{.
- SofG;/;u n8\g ;xofu u5{ .
- skfnnf0{g/d agfpF .
- dwdx /fusf]lgoGq0f ug{d2t u5{.

Sofga/L

- d[ufnfsf]kTy/L x6fpg ;xofu u5
- o"ls Pl;8 / /Qm ;rf/ lgoGq0f ug{ d2t u5{.
- cfvfFsf] nflu nfebfos xG5 .

Pefjsf8f]

- d6'/ /Qm ;rf/ ;Gt'ngdf /fV5 .
- 5fnfsf] rfpl/g]k|sfbf sd u5{.
- lbdfu, cfvf / d6'nf0{:j:y /fV5 .
- kmfunS Pl;8 k|r'/ dfqfdf kf0G5 .
- z/L/sf]/fuk|t/fwfTds Ifdtfdf j[4 u5{

- kfrg k0ffnLdf ;xofu u5{.
- SofG;/ lgoGq0f ug{ ;xofu u5{.
- pRr /Strfk 36fpg'sf ;fy}/QmgnLnf0{ ;Gt'ngdf /fV5 .

s]/f

- skfn g/d agfpF .
- /utdf Un'sfnsf] dfqf a9fpF .
- bfFnf0{;]f]rds lbG5 .
- /QmcNktf sd u5{.
- 5fnfsf]Rofpl/kg 36fpF .
- ls/fn]6fsfsf]7fpFdf s]/f nufpbf ^mf0bf u5{.
- l8k]g /fuLnf0{/fdf]xG5 .
- cN;/x? /fS5 .

:6a/L

- tfhf ^mn vfg]ugfk]w/]k6s lk;fa nflu /xg]/funf0{/fsyfd u5{.

*nyys, lh=sf=lj=sf= emfkfdf jfujfgL clwsfjt kbdf sfo{t xg'xG5 .

;Gbe{;fdfu|

- AICC publications
- Internet

s[if Joj;foLs/0fdf b]lvPsf];d:of / ;dfwfg

✍ /fhZdfg s=;=*

gkfn Ps s[if k|wfg d'n'ssf] ?kdf lrlgG5 . bzsf]bO{ltxfO{hg;Vofsljifd}ge{ 5 eg]cem}klg sh hg;Vofdwo]^^ k|ltzt lx:;f s[ifd}cfwfl/t /x]sf]5 . t/ s[if Ifdf ljBdfg k/Dk/fut v]L k0ffnL, pTkflbt s[if j:t'nfO{ahf/ kxF8sf];d:of, s[if kzfdf nfUg]?nfO{;Ddflgt b[i6sf0fn]gxg]{kj{Q tyf s[if Ifdf ;/sf/sf]Gog nufgL / kfyldstf h:tf sf/0fx?n]ubf{dflg;x? s[if Ifdaf6 qmdzM ljdv xF8u}s[if Ifdtkm{cfslif{ x'g yfn]sf 5g\. h;sf]kl/0ffd:j?k d'n'sleq} kz:t /fhuf/Lsf];Defjgf af]s]sf]s[if Ifdtkm{ cfsif{df 36\b}uPsf]/ /fhuf/Lsf]ljsNksf ?kdf j0fzs /fhuf/LnfO{/fhg yflnPsf]5 . h;n]ubf{d'n'saf6 k|fos jif{nfvf]sf];Vofdf gkfnLx? ljbzL/x]sf 5g\/ of]qmd hf/L 5 . o;/L d'n'sdf phfzLn >dzlQm ljbzLg]qmdn] ubf{oxfF8f]s[if eld klg qmdzM phf8 aGb} u0/x]sf]5 .

clxn]gkfnsf]sh e"efudWo]s[ifofJo eld s/La !* k|ltzt dfq /x]sf]tYofÍn]bzfPsf] 5 . cGoqsf]s'/f 5f8f}sf7df8f}pkTosfdf ;d] clxn]a9\bf]zx/Ls/0f;u}s[ifofJo eld gi6 xF8u0/x]sf]5 . ljzfu/L clgolGqt ?kdf ejgx? lgdf{0f ug]{qmd tLa|ePsfn]s[ifofJo eld gi6 xF8u0/x]sf]lj1x? atfpF8g\. sf7df8f} pkTosfdf clxn]jifgL !) xhf/ gofF3/x? ylkg]u/]sf]tYofÍ 5 . olb oxL ultdf zx/L ljsf;sf]gfddf clgolGqt tj/n]ejgx?sf] lgdf{0f xF8}hfg]xf]eg]cfpF8f]s]xL jif{eq} s[ifofJo eld ;dfKt e0{l;u}f]pkTosf s}qm6 hu}ndf kl/0ft x'g]lrGtf lj1x?n]JoQm u/]sf 5g\.

o;/L x/]s jif{s[if hldg cltqmd0f al9/x]sfn] d'n'sdf vfB ;=s6 klg a9\b}u0{x]sf]5 . kl/0ffd:j?k sxL bzs cl3;Dd vfBfGg lgof{ ug]{d'n's clxn]vfBfGgsf]nflu k/lge{ aGb} uPsf]5 . gkfnn]clxn]jifgL xhf/f}rdL6s 6g ux'Fds,} rfdn nufotsf cTofjZos vfBfGg a:t'x? cGoqaf6 cfoft ub{cf0/x]sf] 5 . o;f]xg'sf]kd'v sf/0f s[if Ifdf /fHon] kof{t nufgL ug{g;s]sf]/ s[ifnfO{cy{Gqsf] d?b08sf]?kdf dfGg g;s]sfh]g}xf]eGg]7x/ lj1x?sf]/x]sf]5 . o;/L Psftkm{s[if ofJo hldgdf ejgx? lgdf{0f ug]{qmd tLa|?kdf al9/x]sf]5 eg]csf{tkm{hnjfo'kl/jtg / df}dL x/]km/sf sf/0f gkfnsf]s[if pTkfbg 3l6/]xsf]lj1x? atfpF8g\.

To;f]t gkfndf ofhgfj4 ljsf;sf]yfngL ePsf]klg ;f9]% bzs gfl3;s]sf]5 . lj=;=+ @)!# ;fndf ePsf]kyd k~rjifL{o ofhgfsf] yfngL;u}gkfndf ofhgfj4 ljsf;sf]yfngL ePsf]xf]. t/ lj8Djgfsf]s'/f s]5 eg]olt nfdf]cjlw kf/ ul/;Sbf klg s[if Ifdnf0{ cfwlgsLs/0f ug{;lsPsf]5g\ . ofhgfs}s'/f ubf{;ftf}k~rjifL{o ofhgf;Dd s[if Ifd /fHosf] klxnf]kfyldstfdf k/sf]lyof]. t/ To;kl5sf] s'g}klg ofhgf cjlwdf /fHoaf6 o; Ifdn] kfydLstf kfpg ;s]g . /fHoaf6 of]Ifd nueu pkl:ft cj:yfd}/x\of]eGbf km/s kbfg . clxn] cfP/ d'n'sdf oqf]/fhgLlts kl/jtg e0;Sbf klg s[if Ifdf $ k|ltzteGbf a9L ahf6 ljlgofJht x'g ;s]sf]5g\ . cem pbfs nfUbf] s'/f t s]5 eg]rfn'cfly{s jif{sf]ahf6n] ;d] s[if Ifdnf0{vf;}kfyldstf lbPsf]bl\vhfg . x'g t rfn'cfly{s jif{sf]ahf6df s[ifdf cfwfl/t ;xsf/Lx?sf]kj4g ug]{3fF0ff ul/Psf]

5 t/ To; sf]nflu cfjZos :ki6 gLlt af/] ah{df sxL+s t}pNny ePsf]kfO{g . jf:tjdf s[lif Ifdf a9\bf]pTkfbg nfut 36fpg, pTkfbg a9fpg, d'gfkmf j[4 Pjd\ s[lif Ifdf cfd'n kl/jt{gsf nflu s[lifdf ofGqsLs/0f ug'{cfjZos 5 . t/ s[lif hldgsf]o;/L vl08s/0f e0/x}sf] 5 ls o:tf ;–;fgf 6qmf hldgdf ofGqs/0f ug'{klg ;Dej xfb}g . csf{tk{m{ g]kfndf l;Ff0sf] /fdf]Joj:yf 5}g, dnsf]cfkl't{/fd/L x'g ;ls/xsf]5}g eg]s[lif ahf/sf]Joj:yfkg klg Tolt ;xh 9+uaf6 x'g ;ls/x}sf]5}g . kf|Kt hfgsf/L cg';f/ g]kfndf clxn]jflif{s ;f9]# nfv 6g dn rflxG5 . t/ g]kfnL s[lfsx?nfO{ rflxg]cfjZos /f;folgs dn, aLp / s[lif pks/0fx?sf]cfoft / ;xh pknJwtfdf ;/sf/n] Wofg lbg g;Sbf s[lif Ifdq w/fzfoL aGb}uO/x}sf] lj1x? atfpF5g\.

o;/L dh'sleq}kl:t cyf{kfh{gsf];Defjgf af}}sf]s[lif Ifdqsf]Jofj;foLs/0ftkm{oyf]lrt Wofg glbOPsf]/ /fhuf/Lsf]ljsNksf ?kdf j}b]lzs /fhuf/LnfO{dfq /fHhg yflnPsfn] dh'saf6 jif{gL nfvf}g]kfnL o'jfx? /fhuf/Lsf nflu ljb]lzg]u/}sf 5g\. ha ls vf8L dh'sf phf8 d?el'd eg]g]kfnL o'jfx?sf]>d / kl;gfn]x/fe/f aGg vfHb}5g\. tyflk g]kfn ;/sf/, s[lif ljsf; dGqfnon]s[lif j:tx?sf] ahf/f]dv pTkfbgdf kf]{;fxgsf nflu egL ljleGg sfo{qmdx? cl3 ;f/}sf] 5 . dGqfnon] gfkmfdh'ns tyf ahf/f]dv pTkfbgdf s[lfs ;dx' tyf ;xsf/LnfO{;xof]u ug]{qmddf g]kfnsf @% lhNnfx?df o; lsl;dsf sfo{qmdx? ;+fng ug{nfu}sf]hgfPsf]5 . tL lhNnfx?df ;DefJotf cg';f/sf s[lif pTkfbg j:tx?sf]kj¢g ul/g] atfOPsf]5 . pQm sfo{qmd dWodf~rnsf wgLff, dxf]Q/L, ;nfxL, /f}tx6, af/f, k;f{lrtjg, sfe|] sf7df08f}+ nlntk'/ / wflbË klZrdf~rnsf gjnk/f;L, ?kGb}L, slknj:t', kfNkf, :of^hf, sf:sL, tgx}Fndh Ë, dWoklZrdsf bfË, afF8]

alb{of, ;'v]{ tyf ;b'/klZrdsf s}nfnL / s~rgk'/df ;+fng x'g]hgfOPsf]5 . h; cg';f/ dWokxf8sf !) / t/fO{sf !% u/L hDdf @% lhNnfx?df ;f]sfo{qmd nfu"x'g]alemPsf] 5 . ;fy};f]sfo{qmd cGtu{ Jofj;flos s[lifsf nflu kf|jlws ljsf;, dfgj ;+fwg, k'/fwf/ tyf ;+fng ;DaGwL cTofjZos ;ljwf pknJw u/fOg] klg hfgsf/Ldf cfPsf] 5 . lgZro klg ;/sf/n];+fng ug{nfu}sf]oL sfo{qmdx?nfO{:jfutof]o dfGg'kb5{ . t/ s[lif Ifdqsf]Jofj;flos ljsf;sf nflu oL sfo{qmdx? dfq kof{Kt x'g ;Qm}gg\. o;sf]nlfu s[lif Ifdqdf ljBdfg cj/fVvx? sd ug{;/sf/n]ljzf]if /0fgLlt g}agfpg' kg]{b]lvG5 . o;sf]nflu s[lif ;DaGwL clxn}sf]gLlt tyf sfo{qmdx?df klg k'/fjnf}sg ug'{kg]{vfFf]b]lvPsf]5 . dVo s'/f clxn}sf];Gbe{df s[lif Ifdqdf b]lvPsf] xf;f]dv cj:yfaf6 s[lfsx?nfO{tTsfn /fxt lbnfpg ;xsf/L s[lifsf]cjwf/0ff cl3 ;fg'{g} afG5gLo x'g]b]lvG5 . o;sf]nflu s[lfsx?sf] ;dx' agfP/, ;xlnot b/df C0f kpfg ub{5 Plss[t ?kdf kzkfng / v]{L ug{df kf]{;fxg ug{kg]{cfjZostf b]lvG5 . ;fy}g]kfnL ls;fgx?n] klg ca ;a}lsl;dsf]afnL nufpg'sf];f6f] Ps}lsl;dsf]afnLsf]v]{L ug'{pkoQm x'g] b]lvG5 . o;sf]nlfu df}d / hldgsf]k|sf/ x]/] h'g 7fpF8f h]afnLsf nflu cg'sfn xG5 To;}sf]v]{L ug{]k{m{s[lfsx?sf]Wofg k'Ugkg{] b]lvG5 eg];/sf/n]klg o; sfo{df s[lfsx?nfO{ kf]{;fxg ug{sf nflu pkoQm kf|jlws 1fg / jftfj/0f agfOlbg' kg]{b]lvG5 . olb of]k4lt ckgfpg]xf]eg]dh'sdf xfn b]vf kl//x}sf] vfB ;+s6sf];d:of w/]}xb;Dd Go'gLs/0f x'gfsf];fy}s[lif Ifdqnf0{Jofj;foLs/0f ug{df klg dxTjk'Uf{;3fp k'Ug ;Sg]b]lvG5 .

*n]vs, g]kfn lj1fg tyf k|jlw k|1f k|ti7fg -gf:6_ df kj{vg clws[t kbdf sfo{t x'gG5 .

h]6L=P= / a9L cfdf M s[if aLdf u/f}+

✍ ;kgf af:tfjnf*

h]6=P=M cfjxf] cfdf gd:sf/ Ú ;Gr}xgkG5 <

a9L cfdf M gd:sf/ afa'Ú a9fzsfn nfUof] s];Grf]s]la;Grf]eGg'< l7s}5' eGgk¥of] lxF88h u/]s}5'.

h]6=P=M To:t}t xf]lg cfdf, clg cfh slt sfdn];D‰mg' ef]t <

a9L cfdf M cfhef]n of]s[if aLdf eg]sf]w/f} ;lgG5 . gfnaf]nfu]sfn]s]/Ú5 ;f¤x}hfGg dg nfUof] To;n]cfPsf]lg afa'.

h]6=P M w/f}/fdf]s"f a‰g cfpg'ePsf]/x]5 cfdf . jf:tjdf s[if aLdfsf]af/df x/]s ls;fgnfO{hfgsf/L xgkb]5 .

a9L cfdf M nf}g t afa'of]s[if aLdf lsg ug]{ s;/L ug]{ /fd/L atfOlbgk¥of] .

h]6=P M s[if kfzf eg]sf]k|s[ts ¿kd} hf]vdoQm Joj;fo xf]. To;n]s[if Ifdsf] o:tf hf]vdx¿nfO{GoGYLs/0f ug{sf nflu s[if ljsf; dGqfnosf];xofu / ;dGjodf aLdf ;ldltn]@)^(df3 ! utbf]v nfu"xg] u/L afnL tyf kzkG5L aLdf lgbfzg, @)^(hf/L u/]sf]5 cfdf . To;n],ca s[fsn]cf^gf] afnL, df5f, kG5L tyf kzwgsf]aLdf u/L cf^gf]kfzf / nufgL ;"lIft ug{;Sg]5g\. s[if aLdf u/]kl5 obL tf]lsPsf]sf/0faf6 afnL, df5f, kG5L tyf kzwgsf]Ifdt xg uPdf Ifltkl't{kfOG5 lg cfdf .

a9L cfdf M Tof]t a‰m]afa', clg s'g s'g afnLsf]aLdf ug{;lsg]xf]< To;sf nflu slt /sd nfU5 < Tof]klg t atfOlbgk¥of] lg .

h]6=P=M n ;Gg'; x}t cfdf, afnL cGtqt wfgafnL, cfn', t/sf/L / kmnkm'n nufot kzkG5L / df5fsf];d]{ aLdf ug{;lsG5 . ;/sf/n]afnL, df5f, kG5L tyf kz'sf]5§f5§} aLdfÍ /sd klg tf]s]sf]5 . To;cg';f/ afnLdf k|t afnL aLdfÍsf]%Ü, kzdf k|t jif{%Ü, kG5Ldf k|t ;dx' ^Ü, / df5fdf @Ü aLdf zNs ltgk¥5{. clg csf]{s"f lg cfdf, aLdf zNssf]%)Ü /sd ;/sf/n]Joxfg'{ Joj:yf ;d]{ e}s]sf]5 .

a9L cfdf M P Ú xf]/ afa'< clg s:tf s:tf sf/0faf6 Iflt ePdf Ifltkl't{kfOg]xf]< clg slt Ifltkl't{kfOG5 t afa'<

h]6=P M ;/sf/n]k|fo]s afnL, df5f, kG5L tyf kzwgsf]5§f5§}aLdfÍ /sd klg tf]s]sf] 5 . obL aLdf cjlwleq k|s[ts k|sfzkx? h:t}cfunfuL, r6\of^a\, e's]Dk, af9L, 8'afg, v8fL, klx/f]e"vng, cfwfLax/L, cl;gf, lxpF jf t'iff/fafaf6 Iflt ePdf . To:t,}cfsl:ds ÷b3{gfhGo xfgL gf§;fgL tyf /fu sL/faf6 xfgL gf§;fgL xg uPdf aLdfÍ /sdsf]()Ü /sd aLdf u/]sf ls;fgn]Ifltkl't{:j?k kfpg] Joj:yf 5 .

a9L cfdf M P , aLdf zNs klg cfwf dfq lt/] kUg,] kmfjL s'g}sf/0faf6 afnL tyf kzwgsf] Iflt ePdf Ifltklt{klg kfOg]of]s[if aLdf t uha /x]5 lg afa'. a? of]s[if aLdf ug{

s]s]ugkg]{/x]5 t < dnfO{t Tof]klg ;f¥X} hfGg dg nfUof].

h]6=P gcflQg'; g cfdf, d ;a}s'/f atfOxfN5' lg . klxn]tfl]sPsf]ztx{? k'/f u/L k|tfj ^ff/d e/] cf^gf]Joj;fosf]aLdf u/fpgkb5{ . t/ o;/L aLdf ubf{k|tfj ^ff/dsf];fydf ;DalGwt k|fljlwssf]k|df0fkq ;d]t k|z ugk{kb5 .

a9L cfdf P clg of];DalGwt k|fljlws egs}f] rflx+s:nfO{egs}f]lg <

h]6=P k|fljlws JolSt eGgfn]afnL aLdfsf] xsdf s[if ;]jf s]b|jf dfGotf k|t lzIf0f ;+yfaf6 s[if ljifodf cfwf/e"t 1fg xfl;n u/L ;DalGwt lgsfoaf6 ;f];DaGwdf sfo{ug{Ohfht k|fKt JolSt xf]eg]kzkG5L aLdfsf] xsdf rflx+kz';]jf s]b|pks]b|jf e6]/Lg/L h]6=, h]6=P jf uf]dL0f kz'kG5L :jf:Yo sfo{stf{jf dfGotf k|fKt lzIf0f ;+yfaf6 kz'kG5L lrlsT;f÷kz'kG5L lj1fg ljifodf cfwf/e"t 1fg xfl;n u/L ;DalGwt lgsfoaf6 ;f];DaGwdf sfo{ug{Ohfht k|fKt JolStnfO{ elgPsf]xf]cfdf .

a9L cfdf P s'/f To;f]kf]xf]afa'< To;f] eP ca cf^gf]aLdfsf]/sd bfaL ug{f]nflu s]s]ugk{kg]{x]5 t< Tof]klg hflg/fvf¥g

h]6=P cl3 elgPsf hg;'s}sf/0faf6 klg df5f jf kG5Lsf]xfgL gf]S;fgL ePdf & lbgleq / wfg, cfn', t/sf/L, kmnkm'n / kz'wgsf] xsdf eg]!% lbgleq jf ;f]cjlwleq ;+j gePdf ;f]sf]sf/0f ;lxt cfjZos sfuhftsf] ;fydf aLdf sDkgLdf ;Dk{s ug{kb5 .

a9L cfdf aLdfsf]/sd bfaL ug{f]nflu rflx+ s:tf s:tf sfuhftx?sf]cfjZos k5{g\t afa'<

h]6=P o;sf]nflu k0f{?kn]el/Psf]bfaL ^ff/d, ;DalGwt k|fljlwssf]k|tjbg, ;Ssn aLdfnv / g=kf=÷uf=lj=;÷j8fsf];hk{dg d'rNsf jf df5f, kz'wg / kG5Lsf] xsdf sDtLdf ;a}eGbf glhssf]@ hgfl5d]sLsf] ;hk{dg d'rNsf rflxG5 cfdf .

a9L cfdf s[if aLdf egs}f]t ls;fgsf]nflu lgs}dxTjk0f{kf]/x]5 . aNn cfh afah] eg]kl5 yfxf kfPF ca d klg hlt;Sbf]l56f] cf^gf]afnL tyf kz'wgsf]aLdf u/] 9Ss xG5'. clg ufpF3/df klg o; af/];a}nfO{ hfgsf/L lbG5'.

h]6=P l7s eGg'eof] cfdf tkfO{n] .

a9L cfdf cfjf]i 5n^ff/n ubf{kb]{lgSs}a] kf] eP5 . nf}ca t lg:sg k¥of]Sof/] .

h]6=P xG5 lg t cfdf, sx]L k¥of]eg]cfpg';\ g .

a9L cfdf cfOxfN5'lg afa', nf}/fd/L a:gf}\ x}t .

xl/z/0fd\i

*nv]s, s[if ;'rgf tyf ;+f/ s]b|xl/x/ejgdf s[if ;+f/ clws[t kbdf sfo{t xg'xG5 .