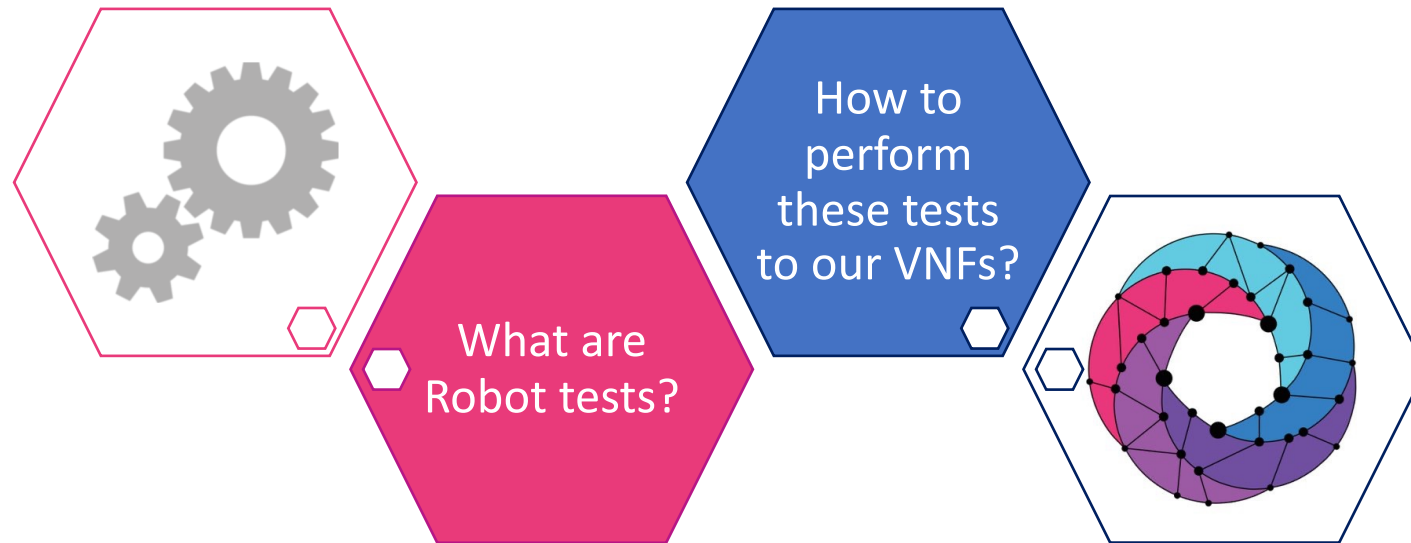


# How to test your VNFs with the Robot Framework



# How will we perform the test?

Robot Framework



ROBOT  
FRAME  
WORK/



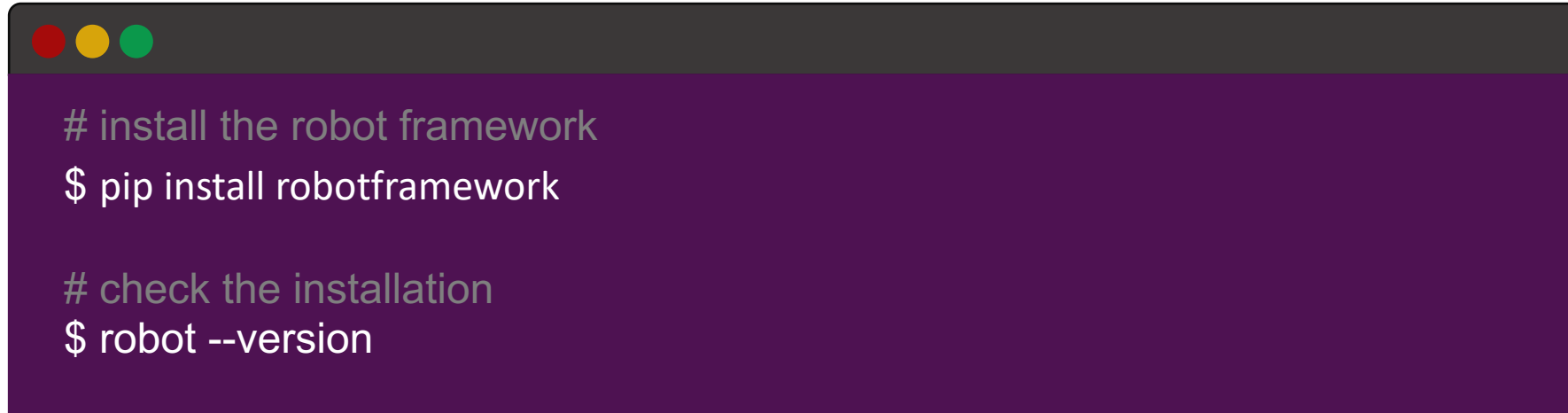
# What do Robot tests perform?

Perform network tests between 2 VNFs:

- Bandwidth
- Open Ports
- Packet Loss
- Transmission Speed
- Jitter
- etc



# First of all, start by installing the needed framework

A terminal window with a dark purple background and a grey title bar. The title bar has three colored window control buttons (red, yellow, green) on the left. The terminal contains two lines of text: a comment and a command, followed by another comment and a command.

```
# install the robot framework  
$ pip install robotframework  
  
# check the installation  
$ robot --version
```



# Create the needed files to perform the test

We will be making a Jitter test

A terminal window with a dark purple background and a grey title bar containing three colored window control buttons (red, yellow, green).

```
# create the folder
```

```
$ mkdir jitter
```

```
$ cd jitter/
```

```
# create the files
```

```
$ touch jitter.py
```

```
$ touch testJitter.robot
```



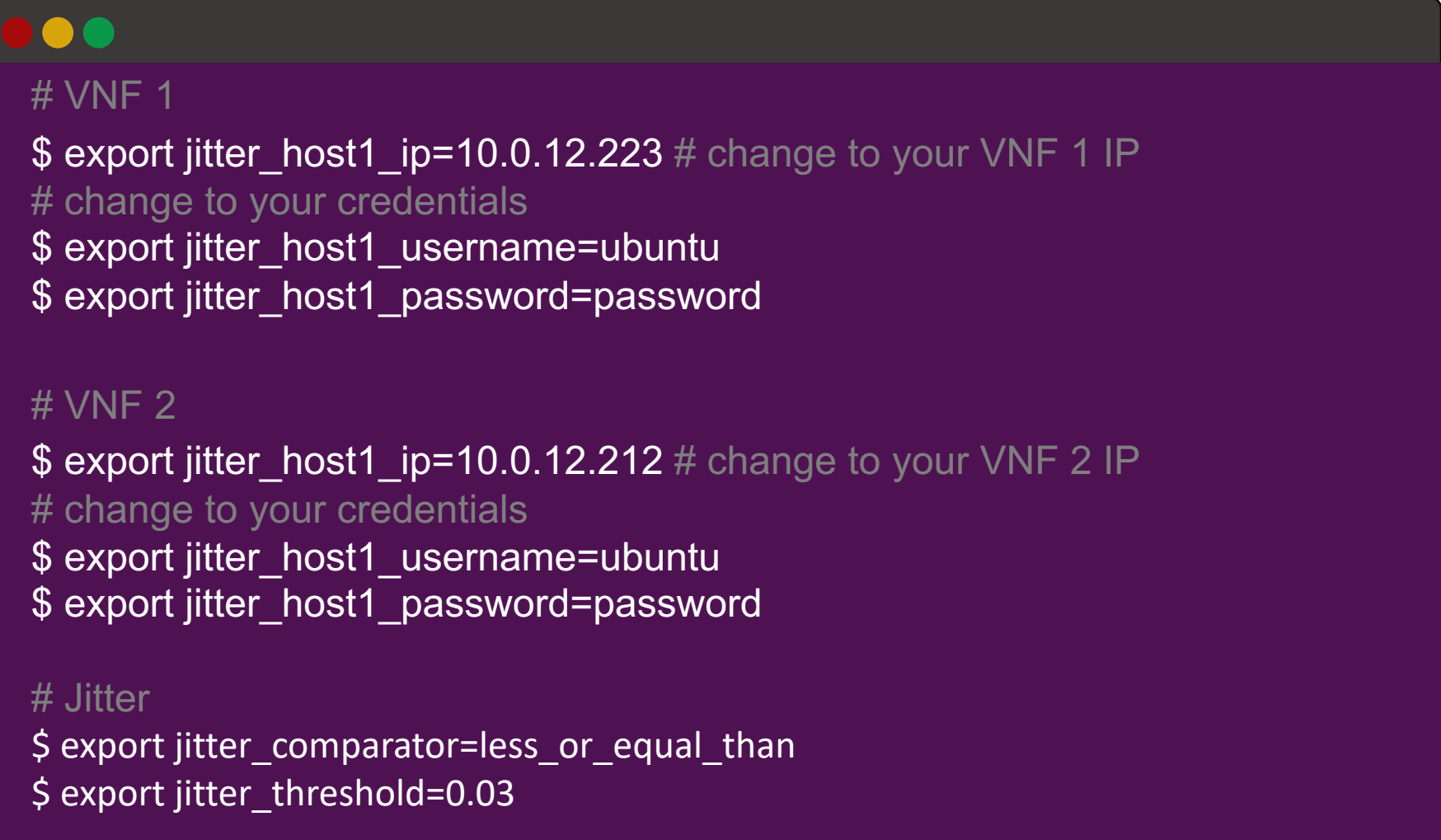
After running these commands, you should have the following file structure



How to use Robot framework  
to perform network tests  
between VNFs?



We will use environment variables to define the 2 VNFs and the Jitter values  
Start by exporting these variables.



```
# VNF 1
$ export jitter_host1_ip=10.0.12.223 # change to your VNF 1 IP
# change to your credentials
$ export jitter_host1_username=ubuntu
$ export jitter_host1_password=password

# VNF 2
$ export jitter_host1_ip=10.0.12.212 # change to your VNF 2 IP
# change to your credentials
$ export jitter_host1_username=ubuntu
$ export jitter_host1_password=password

# Jitter
$ export jitter_comparator=less_or_equal_than
$ export jitter_threshold=0.03
```





Edit the *jitter/jitter.py* file.  
Add the following content:

```
import json
import os
import pip
import importlib.util

host1 = os.getenv('jitter_host1_ip')
username1 = os.getenv('jitter_host1_username')
password1 = os.getenv('jitter_host1_password')

host2 = os.getenv('jitter_host2_ip')
username2 = os.getenv('jitter_host2_username')
password2 = os.getenv('jitter_host2_password')

packages = ['paramiko', 'robotframework']
for package in packages:
    if (spec := importlib.util.find_spec(package)) is None:
        pip.main(['install', package])

import paramiko
```



Edit the *jitter/jitter.py* file.  
Add the test function:

```
#test
def jitter():
    machine1 = paramiko.SSHClient()
    machine1.set_missing_host_key_policy(paramiko.AutoAddPolicy())
    machine2 = paramiko.SSHClient()
    machine2.set_missing_host_key_policy(paramiko.AutoAddPolicy())
    try:
        machine1.connect(hostname=host1, username=username1, password=password1)
        machine2.connect(hostname=host2, username=username2, password=password2)
    except:
        print("[!] Cannot connect to the SSH Server")
        exit()

    # Executing iPerf commands
    machine1.exec_command("iperf3 -s -1")
    stdin, stdout, stderr = machine2.exec_command(f"iperf3 -c {host1} -u --json -t 5")
    iperfResult = stdout.read().decode()
    obj = json.loads(iperfResult)
    try:
        jitter_ms = float(obj['end']['sum']['jitter_ms'])
        print(f"Jitter: {jitter_ms}")
    except:
        return "Not found"
    return jitter_ms

if __name__ == '__main__':
    jitter()
```



# We will now add the needed code to the robot test file.

Add the following to *jitter/testJitter.robot*:

```
*** Settings ***
Library          jitter.py

*** Test Cases ***
Testing if the jitter is ${jitter_comparator} ${jitter_threshold} ms
    ${COMPARATOR}=    Run Keyword If    '${jitter_comparator}' == 'more_than'    Set Variable    >
    ...    ELSE IF    '${jitter_comparator}' == 'more_or_equal_than'    Set Variable    >=
    ...    ELSE IF    '${jitter_comparator}' == 'less_than'    Set Variable    <
    ...    ELSE IF    '${jitter_comparator}' == 'less_or_equal_than'    Set Variable    <=
    ...    ELSE    Fail    \nComparator has not been defined

    ${jitter_ms}=    jitter
    IF    '${jitter_ms}' != '-1'
    Should Be True    ${jitter_ms} ${COMPARATOR} ${jitter_threshold}
    ELSE
    FAIL    \nImpossible to compute Jitter
    END
```



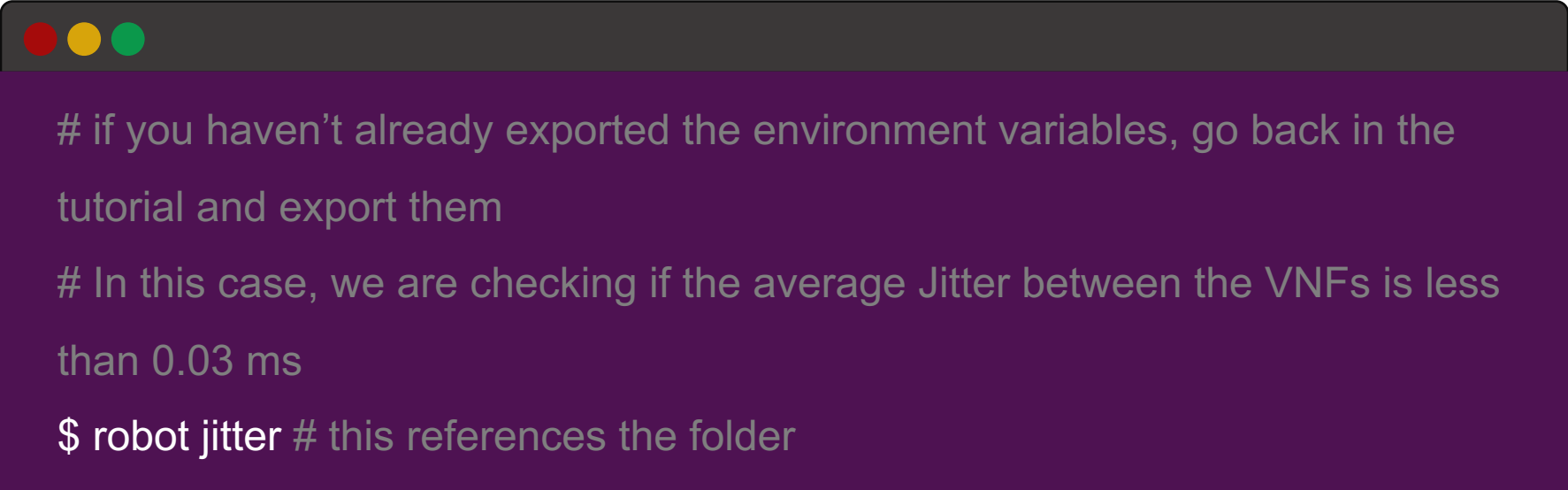
Before running the tests, you need to have iperf3 installed in both VNFs.  
This is the package that will obtain the values so that we can run the tests.

You have 2 options:

- Install through SSH command in each VNF : `sudo apt-get install iperf3`
- Through the VNF cloud-init files



# Now, let's run our test:



```
# if you haven't already exported the environment variables, go back in the  
tutorial and export them  
  
# In this case, we are checking if the average Jitter between the VNFs is less  
than 0.03 ms  
  
$ robot jitter # this references the folder
```



If everything goes accordingly, you should have this output:

```
•100% → robot jitter
=====
Jitter
=====
Jitter.testJitter
=====
Testing if the jitter is less_or_equal_than 0.03 ms | PASS |
-----
Jitter.testJitter | PASS |
1 test, 1 passed, 0 failed
=====
Jitter | PASS |
1 test, 1 passed, 0 failed
=====
Output: /Users/hacker/Bolsa/tutoriais/4 - Robot_tests/output.xml
Log: /Users/hacker/Bolsa/tutoriais/4 - Robot_tests/log.html
Report: /Users/hacker/Bolsa/tutoriais/4 - Robot_tests/report.html
```



# Inside log.html you can find pore information on the test:

## Test Execution Log

- SUITE Jitter		00:00:08.978
Full Name:	Jitter	
Source:	<a href="#">/Users/hacker/Bolsa/tutoriais/4 - Robot_tests/jitter</a>	
Start / End / Elapsed:	20220224 16:46:00.428 / 20220224 16:46:09.406 / 00:00:08.978	
Status:	1 test total, 1 passed, 0 failed, 0 skipped	
- SUITE testJitter		00:00:08.943
Full Name:	Jitter.testJitter	
Source:	<a href="#">/Users/hacker/Bolsa/tutoriais/4 - Robot_tests/jitter/testJitter.robot</a>	
Start / End / Elapsed:	20220224 16:46:00.461 / 20220224 16:46:09.404 / 00:00:08.943	
Status:	1 test total, 1 passed, 0 failed, 0 skipped	
- TEST Testing if the jitter is less_or_equal_than 0.03 ms		00:00:06.866
Full Name:	Jitter.testJitter.Testing if the jitter is less_or_equal_than 0.03 ms	
Start / End / Elapsed:	20220224 16:46:02.537 / 20220224 16:46:09.403 / 00:00:06.866	
Status:	PASS	
- KEYWORD \${COMPARATOR} = BuiltIn.Run Keyword If '%{jitter_comparator}' == 'more_than', Set Variable, >, ELSE IF, '%{jitter_comparator}' == 'more_or_equal_than', Set Variable, >=, ELSE IF, '%{jitter_comparator}' == 'less_than', Set Variable, <, ELSE IF, '%{jitter_comparator}' == 'less_or_equal_than', Set Variable, <=, ELSE, Fail, \nComparator has not been defined		00:00:00.001
Documentation:	Runs the given keyword with the given arguments, if condition is true.	
Start / End / Elapsed:	20220224 16:46:02.538 / 20220224 16:46:02.539 / 00:00:00.001	
+ KEYWORD BuiltIn.Set Variable <=		00:00:00.000
16:46:02.539	INFO \${COMPARATOR} = <=	
+ KEYWORD \${jitter_ms} = jitter.Jitter		00:00:06.860
+ IF '\${jitter_ms}' != '-1'		00:00:00.001
+ ELSE		00:00:00.000



The code developed during this  
tutorial is available at  
*<https://github.com/5gasp/tutorials>*

If you have any questions regarding the contents addressed in this tutorial you can send an e-mail to Rafael Direito [rdireito@av.it.pt](mailto:rdireito@av.it.pt), or contact us via [contact@5gasp.eu](mailto:contact@5gasp.eu)

