

SwishDbgExt

19th August 2014

SwishDbgExt is a Microsoft WinDbg debugging extension that expands the set of available commands by Microsoft WinDbg, but also fixes and improves existing commands.

This extension has been developed by Matt Suiche (@msuiche) – feel free to reach out on Twitter (even better, on the mailing list) to ask for more features, offer to contribute and/or report bugs.

Mailing-List: <https://groups.google.com/a/ moonsols.com/forum/#!forum/dfir-list> or dfir-list+subscribe@moonsols.com

SwishDbgExt aims at making life easier for kernel developers, troubleshooters and security experts with a series of debugging, incident response and memory forensics commands.

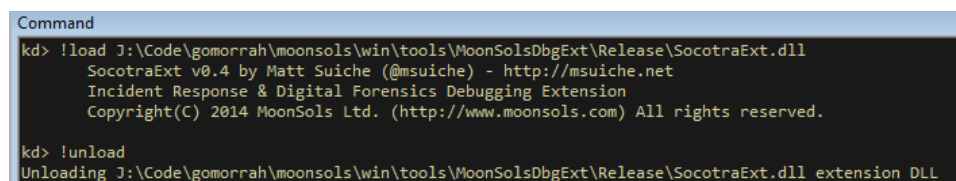
Because SwishDbgExt is a WinDbg debugging extension, it means it can be used on local or remote kernel debugging session, live sessions generated by Microsoft LiveKd, but also on Microsoft crash dumps generated to a Blue Screen of Death or hybrid utilities such as MoonSols DumpIt.

This is documentation is short and will be improved over time.

Installation

You can either copy the WinDbg extension in the corresponding (x86 or x64) WinDbg folder or load it manually using the !load command such as below. Please note you can't have spaces or quotes in the full path to the target dll to be loaded.

```
!load X:\FullPath\SwishDbgExt.dll
```



```
Command
kd> !load J:\Code\gomorrah\moonsols\win\tools\MoonSolsDbgExt\Release\SocotraExt.dll
SocotraExt v0.4 by Matt Suiche (@msuiche) - http://msuiche.net
Incident Response & Digital Forensics Debugging Extension
Copyright(C) 2014 MoonSols Ltd. (http://www.moonsols.com) All rights reserved.

kd> !unload
Unloading J:\Code\gomorrah\moonsols\win\tools\MoonSolsDbgExt\Release\SocotraExt.dll extension DLL
```

If you wish to update your WinDbg template with a more DML-friendly template, you can directly import windbg_template.reg file joined to the package.

Acknowledgements

Thanks to Frank Boldewin for his feedback and sharing his shellcode scanning techniques (!ms_malscore).

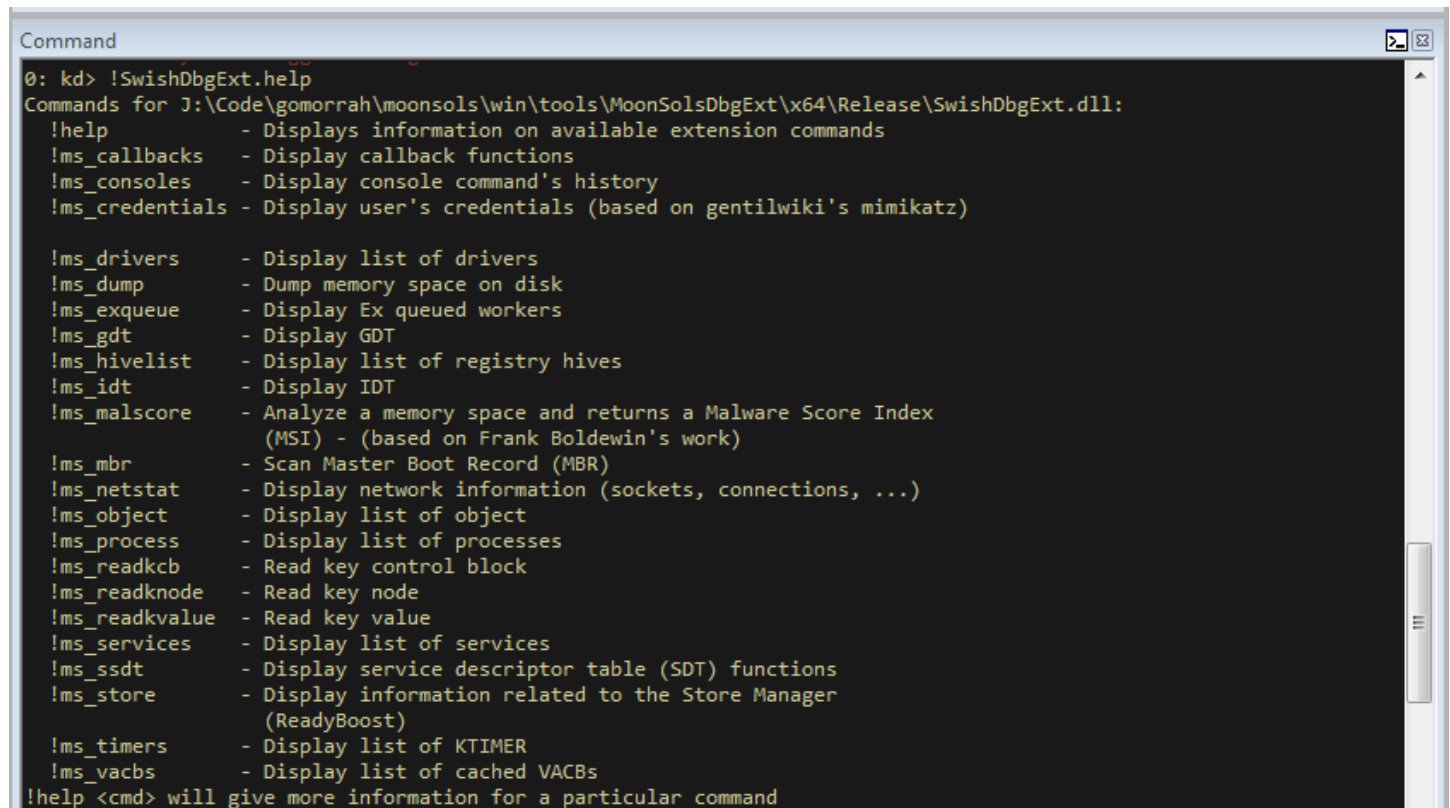
Thanks to Benjamin Delpy for his feedback and writing mimikatz (!ms_credentials).

Thanks to Patrick Barker for helping on the help documentation.

Commands

!SwishDbgExt.help

This command will give you the list of all commands if you specify no argument, will give you the list of parameters for an existing command if specified as an argument.



```
Command
0: kd> !SwishDbgExt.help
Commands for J:\Code\gomorrah\moonsoles\win\tools\MoonSolsDbgExt\x64\Release\SwishDbgExt.dll:
!help          - Displays information on available extension commands
!ms_callbacks  - Display callback functions
!ms_consoles   - Display console command's history
!ms_credentials - Display user's credentials (based on gentilwiki's mimikatz)

!ms_drivers    - Display list of drivers
!ms_dump       - Dump memory space on disk
!ms_exqueue    - Display Ex queued workers
!ms_gdt        - Display GDT
!ms_hivelist   - Display list of registry hives
!ms_idt        - Display IDT
!ms_malscore   - Analyze a memory space and returns a Malware Score Index
                  (MSI) - (based on Frank Boldewin's work)
!ms_mbr        - Scan Master Boot Record (MBR)
!ms_netstat    - Display network information (sockets, connections, ...)
!ms_object     - Display list of object
!ms_process    - Display list of processes
!ms_readkcb    - Read key control block
!ms_readknode  - Read key node
!ms_readkvalue - Read key value
!ms_services   - Display list of services
!ms_ssdt       - Display service descriptor table (SDT) functions
!ms_store      - Display information related to the Store Manager
                  (ReadyBoost)
!ms_timers     - Display list of KTIMER
!ms_vacbs      - Display list of cached VACBs
!help <cmd> will give more information for a particular command
```

!ms_process

!ms_process is an improved version of !process and !dml_proc

```
kd> !SocotraExt.help ms_process
!ms_process [/dlls] [/threads] [/vads] [/vars] [/exports] [/all] [/scan]
           [/pid <pid>] [/handles <handles>] [<expr>]
<expr>
/pid <pid> - Display process information for a given Process Id (space-delimited)
/handles <handles> - Display handles belonging to process
                  type (optional) - Object type to filter (e.g. Mutant or
                  Key)
/dlls - Display dlls belonging to process
/threads - Display threads belonging to process
/vads - Display VADs belonging to process
/vars - Display environment variables
/exports - Display exports belonging to process
/all - Display or scan all
/scan - Display only malicious artifacts
Display list of processes
```

One of the nice thing as you can notice below is the usage of DML (Debugger Markup Language) with the commands. All the underline commands are in fact links to commands.

```
Command
kd> !ms_process

Process:      System (PID=0x 4) | [+Dlls] [+Exports] [+Handles] [+Threads] [+VADs] [+Scan] [+Select context]
PDB:          ntkrnlpa.pdb
Vendor:       Microsoft Corporation
Version:      5.1.2600.2180 (xpsp_sp2_rtm.040803-2158)
Description:  NT Kernel & System
Sections:     .text, POOLMI, MISYSPT, POOLCODE, .data, INITDATA, INITCONS, PAGE, PAGELK, PAGEVRFY, PAGENMI, PAGEKD, PAGESPEC, PAGEHDL, .edata, PAGEDATA, PAGECO

Process:      smss.exe (PID=0x 224) | [+Dlls] [+Exports] [+Handles] [+Threads] [+VADs] [+Scan] [+Select context]
Path:         \Device\HarddiskVolume1\WINDOWS\system32\smss.exe
PDB:          smss.pdb
Commandline:  \SystemRoot\System32\smss.exe (0417ea48)
Sections:     .text, .data, .rsrc, .reloc,

Process:      csrss.exe (PID=0x 264) | [+Dlls] [+Exports] [+Handles] [+Threads] [+VADs] [+Scan] [+Select context]
Path:         \Device\HarddiskVolume1\WINDOWS\system32\csrss.exe
PDB:          csrss.pdb
Commandline:  C:\WINDOWS\system32\csrss.exe ObjectDirectory=\Windows SharedSection=1024,3072,512 Windows=On SubSystemType=Windows ServerDll=basesrv,1 ServerDll=
Sections:     .text, .data, .rsrc, .reloc,

Process:      winlogon.exe (PID=0x 284) | [+Dlls] [+Exports] [+Handles] [+Threads] [+VADs] [+Scan] [+Select context]
Path:         \Device\HarddiskVolume1\WINDOWS\system32\winlogon.exe
Commandline:  winlogon.exe (062477b0)
Sections:     .text, .data, .rsrc,

Process:      services.exe (PID=0x 2b0) | [+Dlls] [+Exports] [+Handles] [+Threads] [+VADs] [+Scan] [+Select context]
Path:         \Device\HarddiskVolume1\WINDOWS\system32\services.exe
PDB:          services.pdb
Vendor:       Microsoft Corporation
Version:      5.1.2600.2180 (xpsp_sp2_rtm.040803-2158)
Description:  Services and Controller app
Commandline:  C:\WINDOWS\system32\services.exe (04432908)
Sections:     .text, .data, .rsrc,

Process:      lsass.exe (PID=0x 2bc) | [+Dlls] [+Exports] [+Handles] [+Threads] [+VADs] [+Scan] [+Select context]
Path:         \Device\HarddiskVolume1\WINDOWS\system32\lsass.exe
PDB:          lsass.pdb
Commandline:  C:\WINDOWS\system32\lsass.exe (0419a8e8)
Sections:     .text, .data, .rsrc,
```

As an example below, you can see the output of /vads /scan, to scan VAD (Virtual Address Descriptors). You can notice that one column gives the “Malware Score Index” which can be useful to detect shellcodes or heap-spray.


```
Command
kd> !ms_process /pid 0x6D8 /dlls /exports /scan

Process:      AcroRd32.exe (PID=0x 6d8) | [+Dlls] [+Exports] [+Handles] [+Threads] [+VADs] [+Scan] [+Select context]
Path:         \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Program Files\Adobe\Acrobat 6.0\Reader\AcroRd32.exe
Commandline:  "C:\Program Files\Adobe\Acrobat 6.0\Reader\AcroRd32.exe" /o (0423a1f0)
Sections:     .text, .rdata, .data, .rsrc, .reloc,
-> [ 0]: (      ) C:\WINDOWS\system32\ntdll.dll
-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Indx | Ord  | Addr  | Name  | Patched | Hooked |
-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1240 | 1240 | 0x000000007C901E1E | ceil  | No      | Hooked |
-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
ntdll!ceil:
7c901e1e e95af00600 jmp     ntdll! ceil_default (7c970e7d)
7c901e23 8da4240000000000 lea     esp,[esp]
7c901e2a 8d642400 lea     esp,[esp]
| 1243 | 1243 | 0x000000007C901F5D | floor | No      | Hooked |
-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
ntdll!floor:
7c901f5d e9f9f80600 jmp     ntdll! floor_default (7c97185b)
7c901f62 8da4240000000000 lea     esp,[esp]
7c901f69 8d642400 lea     esp,[esp]
-> [ 1]: (      ) C:\WINDOWS\system32\kernel32.dll
-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Indx | Ord  | Addr  | Name  | Patched | Hooked |
-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 50   | 50   | 0x000000007C8345E1 | CloseProfileUserMapping | No      | Hooked |
-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
kernel32!CloseProfileUserMapping:
7c8345e1 e83a7ffeff call   kernel32!BaseDllFlushRegistryCache (7c81c520)
7c8345e6 833dd430887c00 cmp     dword ptr [kernel32!BaseDllIniUserKeyPath+0x4 (7c8830d4)],0
7c8345ed 7417 je     kernel32!CloseProfileUserMapping+0x25 (7c834606)
| 118 | 118 | 0x000000007C859956 | DebugBreak | No      | Hooked |
-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
kernel32!DebugBreak:
7c859956 e9705b0200 jmp     kernel32!DbgBreakPoint (7c87f4cb)
7c85995b 90 nop
7c85995c 90 nop
| 470 | 470 | 0x000000007C81E685 | GetUserDefaultLangID | No      | Hooked |
-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
kernel32!GetUserDefaultLangID:
7c81e685 e936b99eff jmp     kernel32!GetUserDefaultLCID (7c809fc0)
7c81e68a 804e0180 or     byte ptr [esi+1],80h
7c81e68e e98819ffff jmp     kernel32!GlobalAlloc+0x170 (7c81001b)
| 557 | 557 | 0x000000007C860940 | IsSystemResumeAutomatic | No      | Hooked |
-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
kernel32!IsSystemResumeAutomatic:
7c860940 ff15e813807c call   dword ptr [kernel32!_imp__NtIsSystemResumeAutomatic (7c8013e8)]
7c860946 0fb6c0 movzx  eax,al
7c860949 c3 ret
```

Similar tests are available for the SSDT (!ms_ssdt).

!ms_ssdt

| | | | | | |
|----|--------------------|---|--|--|-----|
| 71 | 0xFFFFFFFFB240F3F2 | PROCMON20 | | | |
| 72 | 0xFFFFFFFF8060CB34 | nt!NtEnumerateSystemEnvironmentValuesEx | | | |
| 73 | 0xFFFFFFFFB240F34E | PROCMON20 | | | |
| 74 | 0xFFFFFFFF805A9126 | nt!NtExtendSection | | | |
| 75 | 0xFFFFFFFF805E320E | nt!NtFilterToken | | | |
| 76 | 0xFFFFFFFF8060C068 | nt!NtFindAtom | | | |
| 77 | 0xFFFFFFFF8056BEE8 | nt!NtFlushBuffersFile | | | |
| 78 | 0xFFFFFFFF805ABE38 | nt!NtFlushInstructionCache | | | |
| 79 | 0xFFFFFFFFB240F446 | PROCMON20 | | | |
| 80 | 0xFFFFFFFF805A1AB8 | nt!NtFlushVirtualMemory | | | |
| 81 | 0xFFFFFFFF805ABDDA | nt!NtFlushWriteBuffer | | | |
| 82 | 0xFFFFFFFF805AB94A | nt!NtFreeUserPhysicalPages | | | Yes |
| 83 | 0xFFFFFFFF805A8400 | nt!NtFreeVirtualMemory | | | |

!ms_ssdt displays the System Service Dispatch Table. This command is extremely helpful in the investigation of suspected rootkit hooks through what is known as Direct Kernel Object Manipulation (DKOM). If you see a low level routine here that is hooked (such as nt!NtEnumerateKey), this can aid you in your analysis regarding a possible rootkit infection.

!ms_callbacks

```
kd> !ms_callbacks

[*] IopFsNotifyChangeQueueHead:
  Object: 0xFFFFFFFF15036C8 Driver Object: 0xFFFFFFFFF82096B20 Procedure: 0xFFFFFFFFF848E876 (sr!SrFsNotification)
  Object: 0xFFFFFFFF1ABC3C0 Driver Object: 0xFFFFFFFFF81ED2F38 Procedure: 0xFFFFFFFFF84D54B8 (fltMgr!FltpFsNotification)
  Object: 0xFFFFFFFF1BBA118 Driver Object: 0xFFFFFFFFF820E54F8 Procedure: 0xFFFFFFFFF821D89EC (mrxnet)

[*] PnpProfileNotifyList/:
  Object: 0xFFFFFFFF101B258 Driver Object: 0xFFFFFFFFF823AFCE8 Session: 0x0 Procedure: 0xFFFFFFFFF806027E4 (nt!WmipDockUndockEventCallback)
  Object: 0xFFFFFFFF14B4EB8 Driver Object: 0xFFFFFFFFF81E9DF38 Session: 0x0 Procedure: 0xFFFFFFFFF8761638 (i8042prt!I8xProfileNotificationCallback)

[*] PspCreateProcessNotifyRoutine:
  Procedure: 0xFFFFFFFFF87AD194 (vmci!VMCI_DeviceGet)
  Procedure: 0xFFFFFFFFF8240CB94 (PROCMON20)

[*] PspLoadImageNotifyRoutine:
  Procedure: 0xFFFFFFFFF8240CE4C (PROCMON20)
  Procedure: 0xFFFFFFFFF805F81A6 (nt!WmipTraceLoadImage)
  Procedure: 0xFFFFFFFFF895AD06 (mrxcsls)

[*] PspCreateThreadNotifyRoutine:
  Procedure: 0xFFFFFFFFF8240CC9A (PROCMON20)

[*] CmpCallBackVector:

[*] KeBugCheckCallbackListHead:
  Procedure: 0xFFFFFFFFF83E65EF (NDIS!ndisBugcheckHandler)
  Procedure: 0xFFFFFFFFF806D77CC (hal!HalpBugCheckCallback)
```

!ms_services

| Index | Process ID | Service Name | Service Description | Service Type | Path |
|-------|------------|---|---|-----------------|--|
| [200] | 0x01 | VMWNETCTL | Memory Control Driver | SERVICE_RUNNING | \Driver\VMWNETCTL |
| [201] | 0x01 | vmmouse | VMware Pointing Device | SERVICE_RUNNING | \Driver\vmmouse |
| [202] | 0x01 | vmtoolsd | VMware Tools | SERVICE_RUNNING | \Driver\vmtoolsd |
| [204] | 0x10 | Pid=0x718 VMUpgradeHelper | VMware Upgrade Helper | SERVICE_RUNNING | "C:\Program Files\VMware\VMware Tools\VMUpgradeHelper.exe" |
| [205] | 0x10 | Pid=0x34c VMware Physical Disk Helper Service | VMware Physical Disk Helper Service | SERVICE_RUNNING | "C:\Program Files\VMware\VMware Tools\vmacthlp.exe" |
| [206] | 0x01 | vmxnet | VMware Ethernet Adapter Driver | SERVICE_RUNNING | \Driver\vmxnet |
| [207] | 0x01 | vmx_svga | VMware SVGA Adapter | SERVICE_RUNNING | \Driver\vmx_svga |
| [208] | 0x01 | VolSnap | Volume Shadow Copy Service | SERVICE_RUNNING | \Driver\VolSnap |
| [209] | 0x20 | Pid=0x408 W3Time | Windows Time | SERVICE_RUNNING | C:\WINDOWS\System32\svchost.exe -k netsvcs |
| [210] | 0x01 | Wanarp | Remote Access IP ARP Driver | SERVICE_RUNNING | \Driver\Wanarp |
| [211] | 0x01 | WDICA | Windows Defender | SERVICE_STOPPED | |
| [212] | 0x01 | Wdmdaud | Microsoft WMM WDM Audio Compatibility Driver | SERVICE_RUNNING | \Driver\wdmdaud |
| [213] | 0x20 | Pid=0x4b0 WebClient | WebClient | SERVICE_RUNNING | C:\WINDOWS\System32\svchost.exe -k LocalService |
| [214] | 0x20 | Pid=0x408 winmgmt | Windows Management Instrumentation | SERVICE_RUNNING | C:\WINDOWS\System32\svchost.exe -k netsvcs |
| [215] | 0x01 | WS2IFSL | Windows Socket 2.0 Non-IFS Service Provider Support Environment | SERVICE_RUNNING | \Driver\WS2IFSL |
| [216] | 0x20 | Pid=0x408 wscntfrs | Security Center | SERVICE_RUNNING | C:\WINDOWS\System32\svchost.exe -k netsvcs |
| [217] | 0x20 | Pid=0x408 wuauclt | Automatic Updates | SERVICE_RUNNING | C:\WINDOWS\System32\svchost.exe -k netsvcs |
| [218] | 0x20 | Pid=0x408 WZCVC | Wireless Zero Configuration | SERVICE_RUNNING | C:\WINDOWS\System32\svchost.exe -k netsvcs |

!ms_readkcb

!ms_readknode

!reg WinDbg command has been a frustration for a long time, due to some bugs. This is why SwishDbgExt, has its own registry explorer functions to try to make access to registry data as simple as possible.

```
kd> !reg findkcb \REGISTRY\MACHINE\SYSTEM\CONTROLSET001\SERVICES

Found KCB = e10345a8 :: \REGISTRY\MACHINE\SYSTEM\CONTROLSET001\SERVICES

kd> !ms_readkcb e10345a8
Key node Services\ÿÿÿÿnk contains 0 key values and 310 subkeys.

[*] Subkeys (310):
[ 0] 0xFFFFFFFFDA3524AC .NET CLR Data
[ 1] 0xFFFFFFFFDA355D0C .NET CLR Networking
[ 2] 0xFFFFFFFFDA351544 .NET CLR Networking 4.0.0.0
[ 3] 0xFFFFFFFFDA35AF44 .NET Data Provider for Oracle
[ 4] 0xFFFFFFFFDA356094 .NET Data Provider for SqlServer
[ 5] 0xFFFFFFFFDA35A67C .NET Memory Cache 4.0
[ 6] 0xFFFFFFFFDA3522FC .NETFramework
[ 7] 0xFFFFFFFFDA233C14 Abiosdsk
[ 8] 0xFFFFFFFFDA233D5C abp480n5
[ 9] 0xFFFFFFFFDA233F9C ACPI
[10] 0xFFFFFFFFDA234274 ACPIEC
[11] 0xFFFFFFFFDA23439C adpu160m
```

```

[300] 0xFFFFFFFF0A29EC24 | MRXNET
[309] 0xFFFFFFFFDA29EC24 | {9B5A1EAD-7852-455F-9740-5E1FCD05D812}
kd> !ms_readknode 0xFFFFFFFFE1035B60 0xFFFFFFFFDA37BB24
Key node MRXNet contains 7 key values and 1 subkeys.

[*] Values (7):
[ 0] 0xFFFFFFFFDA37BB7C | Description | MRXNET (REG_SZ)
[ 1] 0xFFFFFFFFDA37BB8C | DisplayName | MRXNET (REG_SZ)
[ 2] 0xFFFFFFFFDA37BBFC | ErrorControl | 0x00000000 (REG_DWORD)
[ 3] 0xFFFFFFFFDA37BC24 | Group | Network (REG_SZ)
[ 4] 0xFFFFFFFFDA37BC5C | ImagePath | \??\C:\WINDOWS\system32\Drivers\mrxnet.sys (REG_SZ)
[ 5] 0xFFFFFFFFDA37BCE4 | Start | 0x00000001 (REG_DWORD)
[ 6] 0xFFFFFFFFDA37BD24 | Type | 0x00000001 (REG_DWORD)

[*] Subkeys (1):
[ 0] 0xFFFFFFFFE1193E1C | Enum

```

!ms_netstat

```

kd> !ms_netstat

```

| Proto | Local Address | Foreign address | State | Process Name | Pid | Creation time |
|---------|-----------------|-----------------|--------|--------------|--------|---------------------------|
| UDP | 0.0.0.0:62465 | 0.0.0.0:0 | LISTEN | | 0x02a8 | 29/10/2010 17: 9: 5 (UTC) |
| TCP | 0.0.0.0:48385 | 0.0.0.0:0 | LISTEN | | 0x0004 | 29/10/2010 17: 8:53 (UTC) |
| TCP | 0.0.0.0:34560 | 0.0.0.0:0 | LISTEN | | 0x03ac | 29/10/2010 17: 8:55 (UTC) |
| TCP | 127.0.0.1:260 | 0.0.0.0:0 | LISTEN | | 0x00bc | 29/10/2010 17: 9: 9 (UTC) |
| UDP | 0.0.0.0:29956 | 0.0.0.0:0 | LISTEN | | 0x0438 | 31/10/2010 16:36:16 (UTC) |
| UNKNOWN | 0.0.0.0:0 | 0.0.0.0:0 | LISTEN | | 0x02a8 | 29/10/2010 17: 9: 5 (UTC) |
| UDP | 0.0.0.0:30212 | 0.0.0.0:0 | LISTEN | | 0x0438 | 31/10/2010 16:36:16 (UTC) |
| UDP | 127.0.0.1:27655 | 0.0.0.0:0 | LISTEN | | 0x04b0 | 3/ 6/2011 4:25:47 (UTC) |
| UDP | 0.0.0.0:37905 | 0.0.0.0:0 | LISTEN | | 0x02a8 | 29/10/2010 17: 9: 5 (UTC) |
| TCP | 127.0.0.1:8212 | 0.0.0.0:0 | LISTEN | | 0x062c | 29/10/2010 17: 9: 5 (UTC) |

!ms_store

The present command allows to list the current ReadyBoost (requires USB 3.0) cache used by the Operating System, but also to display the logs of the memory pages managed by the store manager.

Parameter: /cache

```
Command
0: kd> !ms_store /cache
Cache @ 0xFFFFFA8007F9AC50
  CacheIndex: 0# Store Manager cache file size = 7593787392 bytes (7242 Mb) (7 Gb)
  Handle: 0xFFFFFFFF80001958
  FileObject: 0xFFFFFA800796D370 (more)
  ID: _?_USBSTOR#Disk&Ven_&Prod_USB_DISK_2.0&Rev_PMAP#130315135026B024&0#{53f56307-b6bf-11d0-94f2-00a0c91efb8b}
```

Parameter: /log

```
Command
0: kd> !ms_store /log
```

| ID | # | Action | EPROCESS | Application Name | Page Count | Priority | Virtual Address Range |
|----|-----|--------------------|---------------|------------------|------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| 0 | Add | 0xFFFFFA8007BDA2A0 | vcpkgssrv.exe | 1 | P2 | 0x00000000056E2000-0x00000000056E3000 | |
| 1 | Add | 0xFFFFFA8007BDA2A0 | vcpkgssrv.exe | 1 | P2 | 0x00000000056E4000-0x00000000056E5000 | |
| 2 | Add | 0xFFFFFA8007BDA2A0 | vcpkgssrv.exe | 1 | P2 | 0x00000000056EF000-0x00000000056F0000 | |
| 3 | Add | 0xFFFFFA8007BDA2A0 | vcpkgssrv.exe | 1 | P5 | 0x0000000005706000-0x0000000005707000 | |
| 4 | Add | 0xFFFFFA8007BDA2A0 | vcpkgssrv.exe | 1 | P2 | 0x0000000005709000-0x000000000570A000 | |
| 5 | Add | 0xFFFFFA8007BDA2A0 | vcpkgssrv.exe | 1 | P2 | 0x000000000572E000-0x000000000572F000 | |
| 6 | Add | 0xFFFFFA8007BDA2A0 | vcpkgssrv.exe | 1 | P5 | 0x0000000005784000-0x0000000005785000 | |
| 7 | Add | 0xFFFFFA8007BDA2A0 | vcpkgssrv.exe | 1 | P2 | 0x0000000005785000-0x0000000005786000 | |
| 8 | Add | 0xFFFFFA8007BDA2A0 | vcpkgssrv.exe | 1 | P5 | 0x0000000005788000-0x000000000578C000 | |
| 9 | Add | 0xFFFFFA8007BDA2A0 | vcpkgssrv.exe | 1 | P2 | 0x0000000005790000-0x0000000005791000 | |
| 10 | Add | 0xFFFFFA8007BDA2A0 | vcpkgssrv.exe | 1 | P5 | 0x0000000005795000-0x0000000005796000 | |
| 11 | Add | 0xFFFFFA8007BDA2A0 | vcpkgssrv.exe | 1 | P2 | 0x0000000006E74000-0x0000000006E75000 | |
| 12 | Add | 0xFFFFFA8007BDA2A0 | vcpkgssrv.exe | 1 | P2 | 0x0000000006EC0000-0x0000000006EC1000 | |
| 13 | Add | 0xFFFFFA8007BDA2A0 | vcpkgssrv.exe | 2 | P5 | 0x0000000006EC2000-0x0000000006EC4000 | |
| 14 | Add | 0xFFFFFA8007BDA2A0 | vcpkgssrv.exe | 1 | P2 | 0x0000000006EC4000-0x0000000006EC5000 | |
| 15 | Add | 0xFFFFFA8007BDA2A0 | vcpkgssrv.exe | 1 | P5 | 0x0000000006ECB000-0x0000000006ECC000 | |
| 16 | Add | 0xFFFFFA8007BDA2A0 | vcpkgssrv.exe | 1 | P5 | 0x0000000006EDB000-0x0000000006EDC000 | |
| 17 | Add | 0xFFFFFA8007BDA2A0 | vcpkgssrv.exe | 1 | P5 | 0x0000000006EDE000-0x0000000006EDF000 | |
| 18 | Add | 0xFFFFFA8007BDA2A0 | vcpkgssrv.exe | 1 | P2 | 0x0000000006EE2000-0x0000000006EE3000 | |
| 19 | Add | 0xFFFFFA8007BDA2A0 | vcpkgssrv.exe | 1 | P5 | 0x0000000006EE3000-0x0000000006EE4000 | |
| 20 | Add | 0xFFFFFA8007BDA2A0 | vcpkgssrv.exe | 1 | P2 | 0x0000000006EE4000-0x0000000006EE5000 | |
| 21 | Add | 0xFFFFFA8007BDA2A0 | vcpkgssrv.exe | 1 | P5 | 0x0000000006EE5000-0x0000000006EE6000 | |
| 22 | Add | 0xFFFFFA8007BDA2A0 | vcpkgssrv.exe | 3 | P2 | 0x0000000006EE9000-0x0000000006EEC000 | |
| 23 | Add | 0xFFFFFA8007BDA2A0 | vcpkgssrv.exe | 2 | P5 | 0x0000000006EED000-0x0000000006EEF000 | |
| 24 | Add | 0xFFFFFA8007BDA2A0 | vcpkgssrv.exe | 1 | P2 | 0x0000000006EF5000-0x0000000006EF6000 | |
| 25 | Add | 0xFFFFFA8007BDA2A0 | vcpkgssrv.exe | 1 | P2 | 0x0000000006F09000-0x0000000006F0A000 | |
| 26 | Add | 0xFFFFFA8007BDA2A0 | vcpkgssrv.exe | 1 | P2 | 0x0000000006F41000-0x0000000006F42000 | |
| 27 | Add | 0xFFFFFA8007BDA2A0 | vcpkgssrv.exe | 1 | P5 | 0x0000000006F4D000-0x0000000006F4E000 | |
| 28 | Add | 0xFFFFFA8007BDA2A0 | vcpkgssrv.exe | 1 | P5 | 0x00000000054B0000-0x00000000054B1000 | |
| 29 | Add | 0xFFFFFA8007BDA2A0 | vcpkgssrv.exe | 1 | P2 | 0x00000000054B1000-0x00000000054B2000 | |
| 30 | Add | 0xFFFFFA8007BDA2A0 | vcpkgssrv.exe | 1 | P5 | 0x00000000054B3000-0x00000000054B4000 | |
| 31 | Add | 0xFFFFFA8007BDA2A0 | vcpkgssrv.exe | 1 | P2 | 0x00000000054B4000-0x00000000054B5000 | |
| 32 | Add | 0xFFFFFA8007BDA2A0 | vcpkgssrv.exe | 1 | P5 | 0x00000000054B8000-0x00000000054B9000 | |
| 33 | Add | 0xFFFFFA8007BDA2A0 | vcpkgssrv.exe | 1 | P2 | 0x00000000054C2000-0x00000000054C3000 | |

!ms_drivers

!ms_drivers will go ahead and display a list of drivers that are currently loaded.

In this example, here's a few of the drivers loaded at the time of the crash in this kernel-dump:


```

5: kd> !ms_drivers
| \Driver\fvmevol | 0xfffff801c1200000 | 0x00095000 | \SystemRoot\System32\DRIVERS\fvmevol.sys
| \Driver\vdrvroot | 0xfffff801c09e6000 | 0x0000D000 | \SystemRoot\System32\drivers\vdrvroot.sys
| \Driver\NetBT | 0xfffff801c1b59000 | 0x0004C000 | \SystemRoot\System32\DRIVERS\netbt.sys
| \Driver\acpiex | 0xfffff801c074d000 | 0x00018000 | \SystemRoot\System32\Drivers\acpiex.sys
| \Driver\Wdf01000 | 0xfffff801c0600000 | 0x000CF000 | \SystemRoot\system32\drivers\Wdf01000.sys
| \Driver\WdNisDrv | 0xfffff801c37cd000 | 0x00021000 | \SystemRoot\system32\Drivers\WdNisDrv.sys
| \Driver\mpsdrv | 0xfffff801c3d4a000 | 0x00017000 | \SystemRoot\System32\drivers\mpsdrv.sys
| \Driver\storahci | 0xfffff801c0ba9000 | 0x0001D000 | \SystemRoot\System32\drivers\storahci.sys
| \Driver\pciide | 0xfffff801c0b09000 | 0x00008000 | \SystemRoot\System32\drivers\pciide.sys
| \Driver\lltdio | 0xfffff801c37a1000 | 0x00014000 | \SystemRoot\system32\DRIVERS\lltdio.sys
| \Driver\Psched | 0xfffff801c1d61000 | 0x0002A000 | \SystemRoot\system32\DRIVERS\pacer.sys
| \Driver\BasicRender | 0xfffff801c0cc9000 | 0x0000E000 | \SystemRoot\System32\drivers\BasicRender.sys
| \Driver\disk | 0xfffff801c15ce000 | 0x0001C000 | \SystemRoot\System32\drivers\disk.sys
| \Driver\HTTP | 0xfffff801c3c30000 | 0x000FA000 | \SystemRoot\System32\drivers\HTTP.sys
| \Driver\LVRS64 | 0xfffff801c3439000 | 0x00054000 | \SystemRoot\system32\DRIVERS\lvrs64.sys
| \Driver\tunnel | 0xfffff801c4563000 | 0x0002D000 | \SystemRoot\system32\DRIVERS\tunnel.sys
| \Driver\monitor | 0xfffff801c36d7000 | 0x0000E000 | \SystemRoot\System32\drivers\monitor.sys
| \Driver\usbehci | 0xfffff801c2074000 | 0x00018000 | \SystemRoot\System32\drivers\usbehci.sys
| \Driver\ahcache | 0xfffff801c1f8d000 | 0x00017000 | \SystemRoot\System32\DRIVERS\ahcache.sys
| \Driver\pcw | 0xfffff801c1049000 | 0x00010000 | \SystemRoot\System32\drivers\pcw.sys
| \Driver\CompFilter64 | 0xfffff801c378b000 | 0x00005000 | \SystemRoot\System32\drivers\lvbflt64.sys
| \Driver\UCX01000 | 0xfffff801c208c000 | 0x00032000 | \SystemRoot\System32\drivers\ucx01000.sys
| \Driver\USBXHCI | 0xfffff801c1c70000 | 0x00055000 | \SystemRoot\System32\drivers\USBXHCI.SYS
| \Driver\partmgr | 0xfffff801c081c000 | 0x00018000 | \SystemRoot\System32\drivers\partmgr.sys
| \Driver\MsLldp | 0xfffff801c4590000 | 0x00016000 | \SystemRoot\system32\DRIVERS\mslldp.sys
| \Driver\PEAUTH | 0xfffff801c429d000 | 0x000A9000 | \SystemRoot\system32\drivers\peauth.sys
| \Driver\emupia | 0xfffff801c338f000 | 0x0004A000 | \SystemRoot\system32\drivers\emupia2k.sys
| \Driver\e1cexpress | 0xfffff801c2000000 | 0x00074000 | \SystemRoot\system32\DRIVERS\e1c64x64.sys

```

With this command, we can also view in-depth IRP information regarding a driver:

```

5: kd> !ms_drivers /object 0xFFFFE0016ED4E060
| \Driver\e1cexpress | 0xfffff801c2000000 | 0x00074000 | \SystemRoot\system32\DRIVERS\e1c64x64.sys
|---| IRP_MJ_CREATE | 0xFFFFF801C1071AC0 | ndis!ndisCreateIrpHandler
|---| IRP_MJ_CREATE_NAMED_PIPE | 0xFFFFF801C10F85A0 | ndis!ndisDummyIrpHandler
|---| IRP_MJ_CLOSE | 0xFFFFF801C107192C | ndis!ndisCloseIrpHandler
|---| IRP_MJ_READ | 0xFFFFF801C10F85A0 | ndis!ndisDummyIrpHandler
|---| IRP_MJ_WRITE | 0xFFFFF801C10F85A0 | ndis!ndisDummyIrpHandler
|---| IRP_MJ_QUERY_INFORMATION | 0xFFFFF801C10F85A0 | ndis!ndisDummyIrpHandler
|---| IRP_MJ_SET_INFORMATION | 0xFFFFF801C10F85A0 | ndis!ndisDummyIrpHandler
|---| IRP_MJ_QUERY_EA | 0xFFFFF801C10F85A0 | ndis!ndisDummyIrpHandler
|---| IRP_MJ_SET_EA | 0xFFFFF801C10F85A0 | ndis!ndisDummyIrpHandler
|---| IRP_MJ_FLUSH_BUFFERS | 0xFFFFF801C10F85A0 | ndis!ndisDummyIrpHandler
|---| IRP_MJ_QUERY_VOLUME_INFORMATION | 0xFFFFF801C10F85A0 | ndis!ndisDummyIrpHandler
|---| IRP_MJ_SET_VOLUME_INFORMATION | 0xFFFFF801C10F85A0 | ndis!ndisDummyIrpHandler
|---| IRP_MJ_DIRECTORY_CONTROL | 0xFFFFF801C10F85A0 | ndis!ndisDummyIrpHandler
|---| IRP_MJ_FILE_SYSTEM_CONTROL | 0xFFFFF801C10F85A0 | ndis!ndisDummyIrpHandler
|---| IRP_MJ_DEVICE_CONTROL | 0xFFFFF801C10F7DB0 | ndis!ndisDeviceControlIrpHandler
|---| IRP_MJ_INTERNAL_DEVICE_CONTROL | 0xFFFFF801C10C4BC0 | ndis!ndisDeviceInternalIrpDispatch
|---| IRP_MJ_SHUTDOWN | 0xFFFFF801C10F85A0 | ndis!ndisDummyIrpHandler
|---| IRP_MJ_LOCK_CONTROL | 0xFFFFF801C10F85A0 | ndis!ndisDummyIrpHandler
|---| IRP_MJ_CLEANUP | 0xFFFFF801C10F85A0 | ndis!ndisDummyIrpHandler
|---| IRP_MJ_CREATE_MAILSLLOT | 0xFFFFF801C10F85A0 | ndis!ndisDummyIrpHandler
|---| IRP_MJ_QUERY_SECURITY | 0xFFFFF801C10F85A0 | ndis!ndisDummyIrpHandler
|---| IRP_MJ_SET_SECURITY | 0xFFFFF801C10F85A0 | ndis!ndisDummyIrpHandler
|---| IRP_MJ_POWER | 0xFFFFF801C1084040 | ndis!ndisPowerDispatch
|---| IRP_MJ_SYSTEM_CONTROL | 0xFFFFF801C10FFB5C | ndis!ndisWMIDispatch
|---| IRP_MJ_DEVICE_CHANGE | 0xFFFFF801C10F85A0 | ndis!ndisDummyIrpHandler
|---| IRP_MJ_QUERY_QUOTA | 0xFFFFF801C10F85A0 | ndis!ndisDummyIrpHandler
|---| IRP_MJ_SET_QUOTA | 0xFFFFF801C10F85A0 | ndis!ndisDummyIrpHandler
|---| IRP_MJ_PNP | 0xFFFFF801C10FFD34 | ndis!ndisPnPDispatch

```

In the above image we can see the driver-specific I/O stack location within e1cexpress.sys' IRP. Here we can see function codes such as IRP_MJ_CREATE which opens the target device object, indicating that it is present and available for I/O operations.

!ms_timers

```
5: kd> !ms_timers
```

| Timer Type | Timer | Dpc | Period | Deferred Routine | Hooked | Module |
|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|--------------------------|
| TimerNotificationObject | 0xFFFFE0016E0CC060 | 0xFFFFE0016E0CC100 | 0 | 0xFFFFF801AE38E6D8 | | nt!ExpTimerDpcRoutine |
| TimerNotificationObject | 0xFFFFF801AE578408 | 0x9267CD35C5BF2EB9 | 0 | 0x0000000000000000 | | |
| TimerNotificationObject | 0xFFFFF801AE538660 | 0xFFFFF801AE538620 | 0 | 0xFFFFF801AE4C1280 | | nt!ExpNextYearDpcRoutine |
| TimerNotificationObject | 0xFFFFF801AE578608 | 0xAB65CD35C5F72BE6 | 0 | 0x0000000000000000 | | |
| TimerNotificationObject | 0xFFFFF801C097D7E0 | 0xFFFFF801C097D840 | 0 | 0xFFFFF801C0909550 | | cng!reseedDpcRoutine |
| TimerNotificationObject | 0xFFFFE001706E5180 | 0x0000000000000000 | 0 | 0x0000000000000000 | | |

!ms_timers displays the KTIMER structure, which is an opaque structure that represents and contains various timer objects. This command can be helpful to figure out what drivers created what timer objects, what drivers called what routines, etc.

!ms_gdt

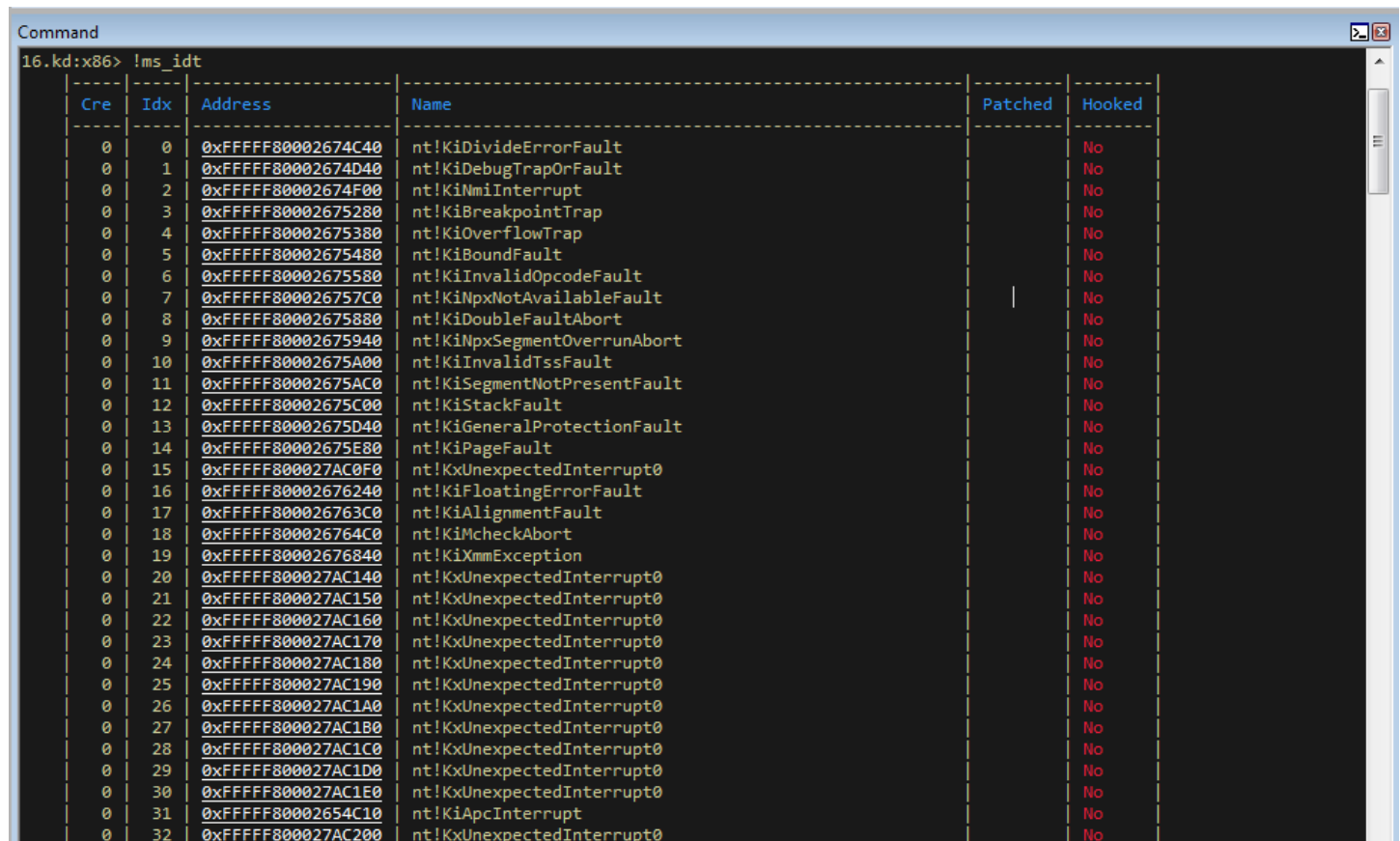
```
6: kd> !ms_gdt
```

| Cre | Idx | Type | Address | Name |
|-----|-----|------------|---------------------|------|
| 0 | 0 | Data R0 | 0x0000000000000000 | None |
| 0 | 1 | TSS32 Busy | 0x0000FFFF00000000 | None |
| 0 | 2 | TSS32 Busy | 0x0000FFFF00000000 | None |
| 0 | 3 | TSS32 Busy | 0x0000000000000000 | None |
| 0 | 4 | Code RE Ac | 0xFFFFFFFFFAFCC2080 | None |
| 0 | 5 | TSS16 Busy | 0xFFFFFFFFFFFC67000 | None |
| 0 | 6 | TSS32 Busy | 0x0000000000000000 | None |
| 0 | 7 | Data R0 | 0x0000000000000000 | None |
| 0 | 8 | Code RE C | 0xFFFFFFFFFAE000010 | None |
| 0 | 9 | Code RE C | 0xFFFFFFFFFAE000010 | None |
| 0 | a | Code RE C | 0xFFFFFFFFFAE030010 | None |
| 0 | b | Code RE C | 0xFFFFFFFFFAE000010 | None |
| 0 | c | Code RE C | 0xFFFFFFFFFAE000010 | None |
| 0 | d | Code RE C | 0xFFFFFFFFFAE000010 | None |
| 0 | e | Code RE C | 0xFFFFFFFFFAE000010 | None |
| 0 | f | Code RE C | 0xFFFFFFFFFAE000010 | None |
| 0 | 10 | Code RE C | 0xFFFFFFFFFAE010010 | None |
| 0 | 11 | Code RE C | 0xFFFFFFFFFAE000010 | None |
| 0 | 12 | Code RE C | 0xFFFFFFFFFAE000010 | None |
| 0 | 13 | Code RE C | 0xFFFFFFFFFAE000010 | None |
| 0 | 14 | Code RE C | 0xFFFFFFFFFAE000010 | None |
| 0 | 15 | Code RE C | 0xFFFFFFFFFAE000010 | None |
| 0 | 16 | Code RE C | 0xFFFFFFFFFAE000010 | None |
| 0 | 17 | Code RE C | 0xFFFFFFFFFAE000010 | None |
| 0 | 18 | Code RE C | 0xFFFFFFFFFAE000010 | None |
| 0 | 19 | Code RE C | 0xFFFFFFFFFAE000010 | None |
| 0 | 1a | Code RE C | 0xFFFFFFFFFAE020010 | None |
| 0 | 1b | Code RE C | 0xFFFFFFFFFAE000010 | None |
| 0 | 1c | Code RE C | 0xFFFFFFFFFAE000010 | None |
| 0 | 1d | Code RE C | 0xFFFFFFFFFAE000010 | None |
| 0 | 1e | Code RE C | 0xFFFFFFFFFAE000010 | None |
| 0 | 1f | Code RE C | 0xFFFFFFFFFAE000010 | None |
| 0 | 20 | Code RE C | 0xFFFFFFFFFAE000010 | None |
| 0 | 21 | Code RE C | 0xFFFFFFFFFAE000010 | None |
| 0 | 22 | Code RE C | 0xFFFFFFFFFAE000010 | None |
| 0 | 23 | Code RE C | 0xFFFFFFFFFAE000010 | None |
| 0 | 24 | Code RE C | 0xFFFFFFFFFAE000010 | None |
| 0 | 25 | Code RE C | 0xFFFFFFFFFAE000010 | None |

!ms_gdt displays the Global Descriptor Table. Note on x64 that every selector is flat (0x0000000000000000 to 0xFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF). This command can be extra helpful to check for any suspected hooking of the GDT, as attempting to do so on x64 will call a bug check. This is because x64 forbids hooking of the GDT.

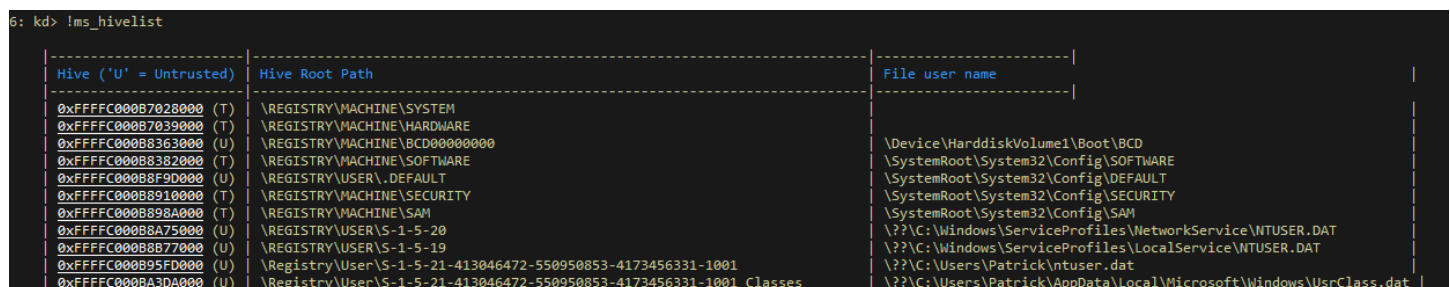
!ms_idt

!ms_idt displays the Interrupt descriptor table. Very much like the GDT, if the IDT is hooked on an x64 system, it will call a bug check. This is due to the fact that Microsoft implemented (programmatically) a prevention of hooking the IDT with a kernel-mode driver that would normally intercept calls to the IDT and then add in its own processing. This is why in the above image, there is 'No' as far as the eye can see.



| Cre | Idx | Address | Name | Patched | Hooked |
|-----|-----|--------------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------|
| 0 | 0 | 0xFFFFF80002674C40 | nt!KiDivideErrorFault | | No |
| 0 | 1 | 0xFFFFF80002674D40 | nt!KiDebugTrapOrFault | | No |
| 0 | 2 | 0xFFFFF80002674F00 | nt!KiNmiInterrupt | | No |
| 0 | 3 | 0xFFFFF80002675280 | nt!KiBreakpointTrap | | No |
| 0 | 4 | 0xFFFFF80002675380 | nt!KiOverflowTrap | | No |
| 0 | 5 | 0xFFFFF80002675480 | nt!KiBoundFault | | No |
| 0 | 6 | 0xFFFFF80002675580 | nt!KiInvalidOpcodeFault | | No |
| 0 | 7 | 0xFFFFF800026757C0 | nt!KiNpxNotAvailableFault | | No |
| 0 | 8 | 0xFFFFF80002675880 | nt!KiDoubleFaultAbort | | No |
| 0 | 9 | 0xFFFFF80002675940 | nt!KiNpxSegmentOverrunAbort | | No |
| 0 | 10 | 0xFFFFF80002675A00 | nt!KiInvalidTssFault | | No |
| 0 | 11 | 0xFFFFF80002675AC0 | nt!KiSegmentNotPresentFault | | No |
| 0 | 12 | 0xFFFFF80002675C00 | nt!KiStackFault | | No |
| 0 | 13 | 0xFFFFF80002675D40 | nt!KiGeneralProtectionFault | | No |
| 0 | 14 | 0xFFFFF80002675E80 | nt!KiPageFault | | No |
| 0 | 15 | 0xFFFFF800027AC0F0 | nt!KxUnexpectedInterrupt0 | | No |
| 0 | 16 | 0xFFFFF80002676240 | nt!KiFloatingErrorFault | | No |
| 0 | 17 | 0xFFFFF800026763C0 | nt!KiAlignmentFault | | No |
| 0 | 18 | 0xFFFFF800026764C0 | nt!KiMcheckAbort | | No |
| 0 | 19 | 0xFFFFF80002676840 | nt!KiXmmException | | No |
| 0 | 20 | 0xFFFFF800027AC140 | nt!KxUnexpectedInterrupt0 | | No |
| 0 | 21 | 0xFFFFF800027AC150 | nt!KxUnexpectedInterrupt0 | | No |
| 0 | 22 | 0xFFFFF800027AC160 | nt!KxUnexpectedInterrupt0 | | No |
| 0 | 23 | 0xFFFFF800027AC170 | nt!KxUnexpectedInterrupt0 | | No |
| 0 | 24 | 0xFFFFF800027AC180 | nt!KxUnexpectedInterrupt0 | | No |
| 0 | 25 | 0xFFFFF800027AC190 | nt!KxUnexpectedInterrupt0 | | No |
| 0 | 26 | 0xFFFFF800027AC1A0 | nt!KxUnexpectedInterrupt0 | | No |
| 0 | 27 | 0xFFFFF800027AC1B0 | nt!KxUnexpectedInterrupt0 | | No |
| 0 | 28 | 0xFFFFF800027AC1C0 | nt!KxUnexpectedInterrupt0 | | No |
| 0 | 29 | 0xFFFFF800027AC1D0 | nt!KxUnexpectedInterrupt0 | | No |
| 0 | 30 | 0xFFFFF800027AC1E0 | nt!KxUnexpectedInterrupt0 | | No |
| 0 | 31 | 0xFFFFF80002654C10 | nt!KiApcInterrupt | | No |
| 0 | 32 | 0xFFFFF800027AC200 | nt!KxUnexpectedInterrupt0 | | No |

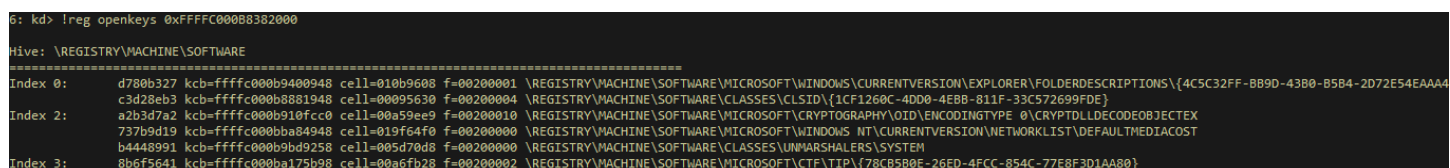
!ms_hivelist



| Hive ('U' = Untrusted) | Hive Root Path | File user name |
|------------------------|---|---|
| 0xFFFFF800B7028000 (T) | \REGISTRY\MACHINE\SYSTEM | |
| 0xFFFFF800B7039000 (T) | \REGISTRY\MACHINE\HARDWARE | |
| 0xFFFFF800B8363000 (U) | \REGISTRY\MACHINE\BCD00000000 | \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Boot\BCD |
| 0xFFFFF800B8382000 (T) | \REGISTRY\MACHINE\SOFTWARE | \SystemRoot\System32\Config\SOFTWARE |
| 0xFFFFF800B8F9D000 (U) | \REGISTRY\USER\DEFAULT | \SystemRoot\System32\Config\DEFAULT |
| 0xFFFFF800B8910000 (T) | \REGISTRY\MACHINE\SECURITY | \SystemRoot\System32\Config\SECURITY |
| 0xFFFFF800B898A000 (T) | \REGISTRY\MACHINE\SAM | \SystemRoot\System32\Config\SAM |
| 0xFFFFF800B8A75000 (U) | \REGISTRY\USER\S-1-5-20 | \\?\C:\Windows\ServiceProfiles\NetworkService\NTUSER.DAT |
| 0xFFFFF800B8B77000 (U) | \REGISTRY\USER\S-1-5-19 | \\?\C:\Windows\ServiceProfiles\LocalService\NTUSER.DAT |
| 0xFFFFF800B95FD000 (U) | \Registry\User\S-1-5-21-413046472-550950853-4173456331-1001 | \\?\C:\Users\Patrick\ntuser.dat |
| 0xFFFFF800BA3DA000 (U) | \Registry\User\S-1-5-21-413046472-550950853-4173456331-1001_Classes | \\?\C:\Users\Patrick\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\UsrClass.dat |

!ms_hivelist displays a list of registry hives.

We can look directly into a hive (\Registry\Machine\Software for example) to see its subkeys, values, etc:



| Index | Key | Value |
|-------|--|---|
| 0 | d780b327 kcb=ffffc000b9400948 cell=010b9608 f=00200001 | \REGISTRY\MACHINE\SOFTWARE\MICROSOFT\WINDOWS\CURRENTVERSION\EXPLORER\FOLDERDESCRIPTORS\{4C5C32FF-BB9D-4380-B5B4-2D72E54EAAA4} |
| 2 | a2b3d7a2 kcb=ffffc000b910fc08 cell=00a59ee9 f=00200010 | \REGISTRY\MACHINE\SOFTWARE\MICROSOFT\CRYPTOGRAPHY\OID\ENCODINGTYPE 0\CRYPTDLLECODEOBJEJECTX |
| 3 | 8b6f5641 kcb=ffffc000ba175b98 cell=00a6fb28 f=00200002 | \REGISTRY\MACHINE\SOFTWARE\MICROSOFT\CTF\TIP\{78CB580E-26ED-4FCC-854C-77E8F3D1AA80} |

!ms_exqueue

lexqueue doesn't work properly on Windows 8, so a working version needed to be implemented. Just like the original command this one display the working threads queue.

```
Command

0: kd> !ms_exqueue
ExpWorkerThreadBalanceManager = 0xFFFFFFFF85490040

**** NUMA Node 0 CriticalWorkQueue
THREAD 0xFFFFFFFF85475040 Cid 0004.0024 Teb: 0x0 Win32Thread: 0x0
THREAD 0xFFFFFFFF85434AC0 Cid 0004.002C Teb: 0x0 Win32Thread: 0x0
THREAD 0xFFFFFFFF854A0B40 Cid 0004.0020 Teb: 0x0 Win32Thread: 0x0
THREAD 0xFFFFFFFF85486BC0 Cid 0004.0028 Teb: 0x0 Win32Thread: 0x0
THREAD 0xFFFFFFFF854AB040 Cid 0004.0030 Teb: 0x0 Win32Thread: 0x0
THREAD 0xFFFFFFFF86C1F6C0 Cid 0004.08B4 Teb: 0x0 Win32Thread: 0x0

**** NUMA Node 0 DelayedWorkQueue
THREAD 0xFFFFFFFF86FFFA00 Cid 0004.00DC Teb: 0x0 Win32Thread: 0x0
THREAD 0xFFFFFFFF854AB880 Cid 0004.0720 Teb: 0x0 Win32Thread: 0x0
THREAD 0xFFFFFFFF8548A040 Cid 0004.0514 Teb: 0x0 Win32Thread: 0x0
THREAD 0xFFFFFFFF856E8700 Cid 0004.0F84 Teb: 0x0 Win32Thread: 0x0
THREAD 0xFFFFFFFF88970640 Cid 0004.09C8 Teb: 0x0 Win32Thread: 0x0

**** NUMA Node 0 HyperCriticalWorkQueue
THREAD 0xFFFFFFFF863B1040 Cid 0004.00F0 Teb: 0x0 Win32Thread: 0x0

**** NUMA Node 0 NormalWorkQueue
THREAD 0xFFFFFFFF889B5C80 Cid 0004.0910 Teb: 0x0 Win32Thread: 0x0
THREAD 0xFFFFFFFF856C1740 Cid 0004.0918 Teb: 0x0 Win32Thread: 0x0

**** NUMA Node 0 BackgroundWorkQueue
THREAD 0xFFFFFFFF85472B80 Cid 0004.0864 Teb: 0x0 Win32Thread: 0x0

**** NUMA Node 0 RealTimeWorkQueue

**** NUMA Node 0 SuperCriticalWorkQueue
```