

# Clang Based Refactoring

How to refactor millions of lines of code without alienating your colleagues

Fred Tingaud

Murex

@FredTingaudDev


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Give her a Hoover and you give her the best

*Christmas morning*  
(and forever after)  
*she'll be happier*  
*with a Hoover*

**P. S. to husbands:**  
Not sure about her home, you know, so if you really care about her ... wouldn't it be a good idea to consider a Hoover for Christmas? Prices start at \$66.55. Model 29 (shown here) \$105.55. Low down payment, easy terms. See your Hoover dealer now.

**THE HOOVER COMPANY**  
North Canton, Ohio

# Better Tooling

Continuous tooling improvement



Drastic UX disruption

# The Boy Scout Rule

*Always leave the code better than you found it.*

# The Boy Scout Rule

*Always leave the code better than you found it.*

- Rename unclear functions and variables
- Remove raw loops
- Simplify the code

# The Boy Scout Rule

- Powerful on frequently changing areas
- Part of the "Business As Usual"
- Easy to merge

# The Boy Scout Rule

But, not convenient for:

- widely used APIs
- risky refactorings
- coordinated refactorings



# Golden Boy Refactoring

- Get "unlimited" budget
- Stop everything and refactor

# Golden Boy Refactoring

- Can tackle very complex refactorings
- Can lead to great improvements

# Golden Boy Refactoring

But...

- Repetitive
- Error prone
- Whack-a-mole

# Clang Tidy

# Clang Tidy

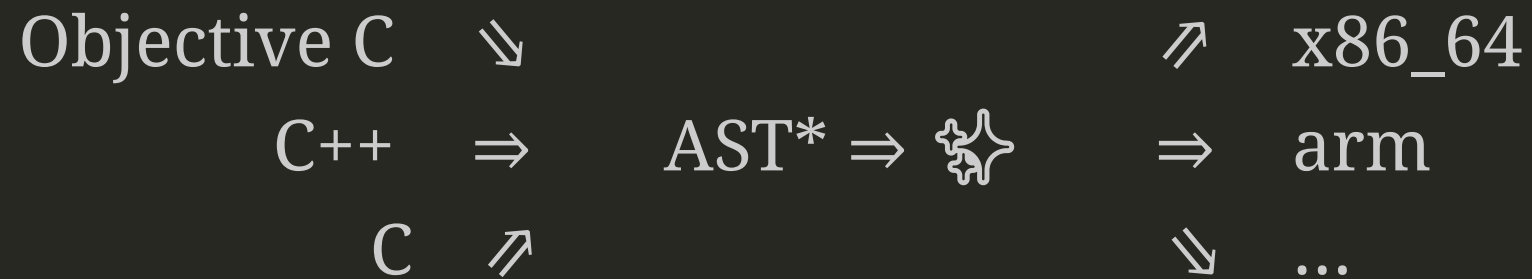
C++ linter tool

Clang tool

Static analysis

Automatic fix

# Clang



\*Abstract Syntax Tree

```

int getAnswer()
{
    int compute = 2 * 21;
    return compute;
}

```

TranslationUnitDecl

```

`-FunctionDecl <line:1:1, line:4:1> line:1:5 getAnswer 'int ()'
  |-CompoundStmt <col:17, line:4:1>
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          |-IntegerLiteral <col:23> 'int' 21
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          |-ImplicitCastExpr <col:12> 'int' <LValueToRValue>
            |-DeclRefExpr <col:12> 'int' lvalue Var 0x55e0335b3f80 'compute' 'int'

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int getAnswer()
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#### TranslationUnitDecl

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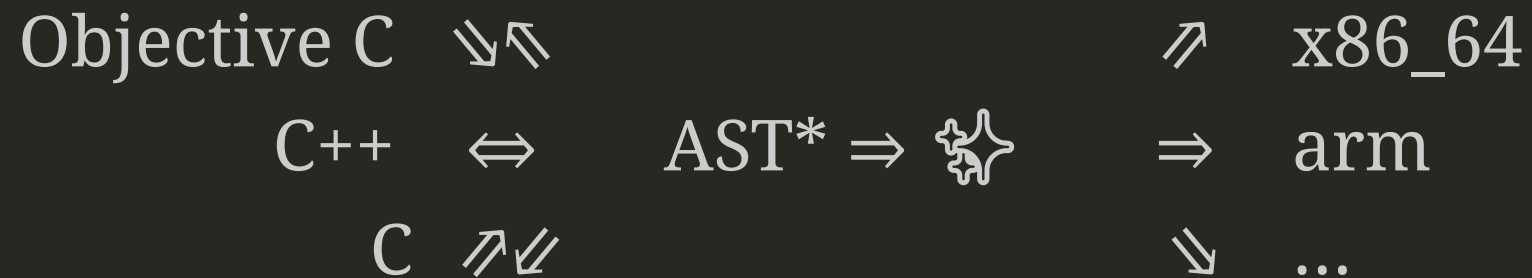
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```

# Clang



\*Abstract Syntax Tree

# Clang Tidy

```
for (vector<int>::iterator it = v.begin()  
    ; it != v.end()  
    ; ++it)  
    cout << *it;
```

becomes

```
for (auto & elem : v)  
    cout << elem;
```

```
void f(int x) {  
    std::auto_ptr<int> a(new int(x));  
    std::auto_ptr<int> b = a;  
    take_ownership_fn(b);  
}
```

becomes

```
void f(int x) {  
    std::unique_ptr<int> a(new int(x));  
    std::unique_ptr<int> b = std::move(a);  
    take_ownership_fn(std::move(b));  
}
```



# Clang Tidy

C++ API for writing new checks

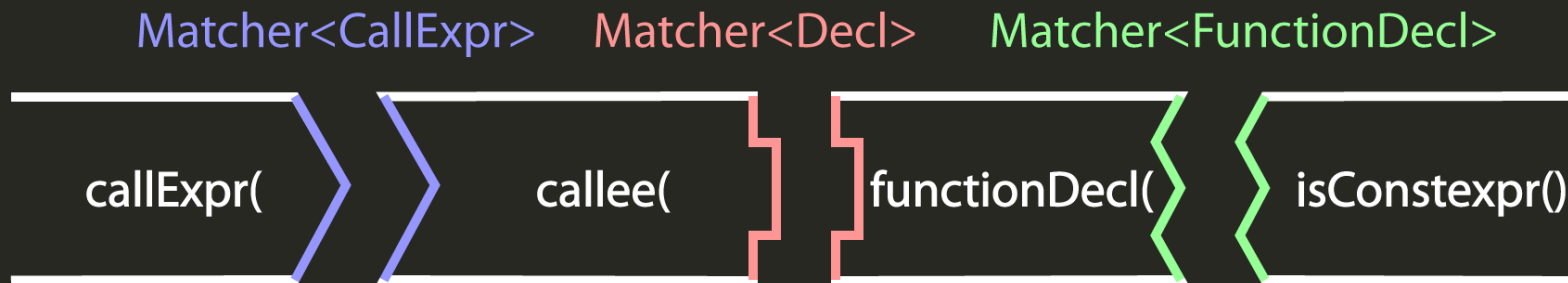
# Clang Tidy Matcher

```
virtual void registerMatchers(MatchFinder* Finder)
{
    Finder->addMatcher(MY_MATCHER, this);
}
```

```
virtual void check(
    const MatchFinder::MatchResult& R) {
    // React to match
}
```

<a href="https://clang.llvm.org/docs/LibASTMatchersReference.html">https://clang.llvm.org/docs/LibASTMatchersReference.html</a>		
<a href="#">Matcher&lt;CXXDependentScopeMemberExpr&gt;</a>	<a href="#">hasObjectExpression</a>	<a href="#">Matcher&lt;Expr&gt; InnerMatcher</a>
<a href="#">Matcher&lt;CXXForRangeStmt&gt;</a>	<a href="#">hasBody</a>	<a href="#">Matcher&lt;Stmt&gt; InnerMatcher</a>
<p>Matches a 'for', 'while', 'do while' statement or a function definition that has a given body.</p> <p>Given</p> <pre> for (;;) {} hasBody(compoundStmt()) matches 'for (;;) {}' with compoundStmt() matching '{}'</pre>		
<a href="#">Matcher&lt;CXXForRangeStmt&gt;</a>	<a href="#">hasLoopVariable</a>	<a href="#">Matcher&lt;VarDecl&gt; InnerMatcher</a>
<a href="#">Matcher&lt;CXXForRangeStmt&gt;</a>	<a href="#">hasRangeInit</a>	<a href="#">Matcher&lt;Expr&gt; InnerMatcher</a>
<a href="#">Matcher&lt;CXXMemberCallExpr&gt;</a>	<a href="#">onImplicitObjectArgument</a>	<a href="#">Matcher&lt;Expr&gt; InnerMatcher</a>
<a href="#">Matcher&lt;CXXMemberCallExpr&gt;</a>	<a href="#">on</a>	<a href="#">Matcher&lt;Expr&gt; InnerMatcher</a>
<a href="#">Matcher&lt;CXXMemberCallExpr&gt;</a>	<a href="#">thisPointerType</a>	<a href="#">Matcher&lt;Decl&gt; InnerMatcher</a>
<a href="#">Matcher&lt;CXXMemberCallExpr&gt;</a>	<a href="#">thisPointerType</a>	<a href="#">Matcher&lt;QualType&gt; InnerMatcher</a>
<a href="#">Matcher&lt;CXXMethodDecl&gt;</a>	<a href="#">forEachOverridden</a>	<a href="#">Matcher&lt;CXXMethodDecl&gt; InnerMatcher</a>
<a href="#">Matcher&lt;CXXMethodDecl&gt;</a>	<a href="#">ofClass</a>	<a href="#">Matcher&lt;CXXRecordDecl&gt; InnerMatcher</a>
<a href="#">Matcher&lt;CXXNewExpr&gt;</a>	<a href="#">hasArraySize</a>	<a href="#">Matcher&lt;Expr&gt; InnerMatcher</a>

# Clang Tidy Matcher



# Clang Tidy Custom Rule

```
if (a && b) { /* ... */ }
```

VS

```
if (a and b) { /* ... */ }
```

# Clang Tidy Matcher

```
virtual void registerMatchers(MatchFinder* Finder)
{
    Finder->addMatcher(
        binaryOperator(hasOperatorName("&&"))
            .bind("my_op")
            , this);
}
```

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```
virtual void registerMatchers(MatchFinder* Finder)
{
    Finder->addMatcher(
        binaryOperator(hasOperatorName("&&"))
            .bind("my_op")
        , this);
}
```

# Clang Tidy Diagnostic

```
virtual void check(  
    const MatchFinder::MatchResult& R)  
{  
    auto Op = R.Nodes.getNodeAs<BinaryOperator>(  
        "my_op");  
    auto Diag = diag(op->getOperatorLoc(),  
        "'&&' can be replaced by 'and'");  
    Diag << FixItHint::CreateReplacement(  
        op->getOperatorLoc(), "and");  
}
```

# Clang Tidy Diagnostic

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virtual void check(  
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    auto Diag = diag(op->getOperatorLoc(),  
        "'&&' can be replaced by 'and'");  
    Diag << FixItHint::CreateReplacement(  
        op->getOperatorLoc(), "and");  
}
```

# Clang Tidy Output

```
$ clang-tidy -checks=*,misc-cppcon demo.cpp
1 warning generated.
I:\demo.cpp:2:12: warning: '&&' can be replaced by 'and' [misc-cppcon]
    return a && b;
           ^~
           and
```

# Unused parameters

```
void displayScreen(std::string const& name,  
                  int param1,  
                  int unused,  
                  bool param3);
```



# Unused parameters

```
virtual void registerMatchers(MatchFinder* Finder){  
    Finder->addMatcher(callExpr(callee(  
        functionDecl(hasName("displayScreen"),  
                        parameterCountIs(4))))  
        .bind("function_to_clean"),  
        this);  
}
```

# Unused parameters

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virtual void registerMatchers(MatchFinder* Finder){  
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}
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# Unused parameters

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virtual void check(  
    const MatchFinder::MatchResult& R)  
{  
    auto Call = R.Nodes.getNodeAs<CallExpr>(  
        "function_to_clean");  
    auto Param = call->getArg(2);  
    auto Diag = diag(param->getLocation(),  
        "This parameter is unused");  
    Diag << FixItHint::CreateRemoval(  
        param->getLocation());  
}
```

# Unused parameters

```
virtual void check(  
    const MatchFinder::MatchResult& R)  
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    auto Diag = diag(param->getLocation(),  
        "This parameter is unused");  
    Diag << FixItHint::CreateRemoval(  
        param->getLocation());  
}
```

# Magic Numbers

```
class Reader {  
    /// 0 on success, 1 on failure  
    virtual int read(Message const& m) = 0;  
};
```

```
int SomeReader::read(Message const& m)
{
    int result = 0;
    if (!readHeader(m))
        return 1;
    if (m.id > 0)
        result = m.id < 10
            ? readBody(m)
            : 1;
    return result;
}
```

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        return 1;
    if (m.id > 0)
        result = m.id < 10
            ? readBody(m)
            : 1;
    return result;
}
```



```
Result SomeReader::read(Message const& m)
{
    Result result = Result::Success;
    if (!readHeader(m))
        return Result::Failure;
    if (m.id > 0)
        result = m.id < 10
            ? readBody(m)
            : Result::Failure;
    return result;
}
```

# Merging / Integrating

- Can rerun the script on conflicts
- Can revert and come back later on problem

# New Possibilities

- Unsolvable problems became solvable
- We can refactor *at large scale*
- We can *revolutionize* our code!



 Thank you 

*\* Record scratch \**

# Do you want a revolution?



# Huge changelists

- Impossible to validate
- Impossible to review by code owners

# C++ is HARD!



# C++ is HARD!



# C++ is HARD!

So is AST matching!

# C++ is HARD!

So is AST matching!

You will trip more than once.

# AST matching is hard

```
virtual void registerMatchers(MatchFinder* Finder)
{
    Finder->addMatcher(
        binaryOperator(hasOperatorName("&&"))
            .bind("my_op")
            , this);
}
```

# AST matching is hard

```
virtual void registerMatchers(MatchFinder* Finder)
{
    Finder->addMatcher(
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}
```

`&&` and `and` are both caught

# AST matching is hard

```
virtual void registerMatchers(MatchFinder* Finder)
{
    Finder->addMatcher(
        binaryOperator(hasOperatorName("&&"))
            .bind("my_op")
            , this);
}
```

`&&` and `and` are both caught

`bool operator&&(T const&)` is not caught

# AST matching is hard

```
void displayScreen(std::string const& name,  
                  int param1,  
                  int unused,  
                  bool param3);
```

# AST matching is hard

```
#define FALSE 0  
  
displayScreen("Hello", t1, FALSE, t3);
```



# AST matching is hard

```
#define FALSE 0  
  
displayScreen("Hello", t1, FALSE, t3);
```

# AST matching is hard

```
#define FALSE  
  
displayScreen("Hello", t1, FALSE, t3);
```

# AST matching is hard

Enum class conversion

# AST matching is hard

Enum class conversion

Lambdas

# AST matching is hard

Enum class conversion

Lambdas

Templated classes

# AST matching is hard

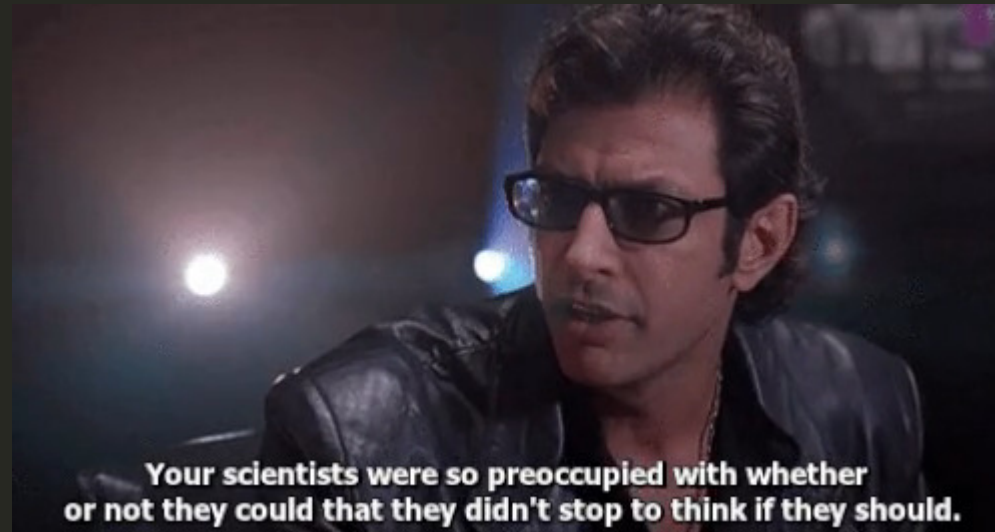
Not really a problem...

# AST matching is hard

Not really a problem...

If you can see it!

# Readable pull requests





# An incremental approach

```
void displayScreen(std::string const& name,  
                  int param1,  
                  bool param3);
```

```
void displayScreen(std::string const& name,  
                  int param1,  
                  int unused,  
                  bool param3)  
{ displayScreen(name, param1, param3); }
```

# An incremental approach

```
class Reader {  
    /// 0 on success, 1 on failure  
    virtual int read(Message const& m) = 0;  
};
```

# An incremental approach

```
class Reader {  
    /// 0 on success, 1 on failure  
    virtual int read(Message const& m) = 0;  
  
    enum class Result {Success, Failure};  
    virtual Result readEnum(Message const& m) {}  
};
```

# An incremental approach

```
class SomeReader {  
    int read(Message const& m) override {  
        // Old implementation  
    }  
};
```

# An incremental approach

```
class SomeReader {  
    Result readEnum(Message const& m) {  
        // New implementation  
    }  
  
    int read(Message const& m) override {  
        return readEnum(m) == Result::Success ? 0 : 1;  
    }  
};
```

# An incremental approach

```
class Reader {  
    /// 0 on success, 1 on failure  
    virtual int read(Message const& m) = 0;  
  
    enum class Result {Success, Failure};  
    virtual Result readEnum(Message const& m) {}  
};
```

# An incremental approach

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class Reader {  
    /// 0 on success, 1 on failure  
    virtual int read(Message const& m) = 0;  
  
    enum class Result {Success, Failure};  
    virtual Result readEnum(Message const& m) {}  
};
```

# An incremental approach

```
class Reader {  
    enum class Result {Success, Failure};  
    virtual Result readEnum(Message const& m) = 0;  
};
```



# An incremental approach

```
class Reader {  
    enum class Result {Success, Failure};  
    virtual Result readEnum(Message const& m) = 0;  
  
    virtual Result read(Message const& m) {}  
};
```

# An incremental approach

More work...

# Find the right pull request size

1 PR of 1000 files?

1000 PR of 1 file?

# Automatize

MANY

- patches
- pull-requests
- mails
- merges

# Protect

What if other teams are undoing your work?

# Protect

What if other teams are undoing your work?

[[deprecated]]

# Protect

What if other teams are undoing your work?

[[deprecated]]

Clang-tidy!

# Finish

**Temporary** increase of complexity



# Clang Tidy

- Redefines our job
- Requires a sustainable approach
- Highlights higher level problems
- Opens new possibilities

# Clang Based Refactoring

How to refactor millions of lines of code without alienating your colleagues

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@FredTingaudDev