```
term variable
termvar, x
index,\ i,\ j,\ k,\ n,\ m,\ p
                ::=
                         bool
                         int
                         \langle T_1, \ldots, T_n \rangle
                          T@r
                          T@(r_1, ..., r_n)
                          T[r_1, \ldots, r_n]
                          T[r_1/r_1', \dots, r_n/r_n']
                         \mathbf{coloring}\left(r\right)
                         exists r_1, \ldots, r_n.(T_1, \ldots, T_m), \Phi, Q \to \mathbf{Tr}
fresh
                ::=
                 iv
fns
                ::=
                         \mathbf{apply}\left(S,E\right)
                         valid\_interleave(S, C, E_1, ..., E_n)
                         \mathbf{taskid} \, \mathit{fresh}
                         mark\_coherence(E, M, \mathbf{taskid})
                ::=
r
                ::=
rr
                         [r_1,\ldots,r_n]
Γ
                ::=
                         \{(e_1:T_1),\ldots,(e_n:T_n)\}
\Omega
                ::=
                         \{\omega_1, \ldots, \omega_n\}
\Omega^*
                ::=
                         \{\omega_1, \ldots, \omega_n\}
                         emptyOst
rs
                          \begin{cases} r_1, \dots, r_n \\ \emptyset \end{cases} 
                ::=
\omega
                         r_1 \leq r_2
                         r_1 * r_2
Φ
                         \{\phi_1,\ldots,\phi_n\}
```

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \Phi^* & & ::= & \\ & | & \{\phi_1, \dots, \phi_n\} \\ & | & \mathbf{emptyPst} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \phi & & & & \\ & | & \mathbf{reads}\left(r\right) \\ & | & \mathbf{writes}\left(r\right) \\ & | & \mathbf{reducesid}\left(r\right) \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} Q & & ::= & \\ & | & \{q_1, \dots, q_n\} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} q & & ::= & \\ & | & \mathbf{atomic}(r) \\ & | & \mathbf{simult}(r) \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} M & & ::= & \\ & | & M[[Q]] \end{array}$$

$$L \qquad ::= \\ | L[(e_1, v_1), ..., (e_n, v_n)] \\ | L[v/id]$$

$$K$$
 ::=

$$\begin{array}{ccc} H & & ::= & \\ & | & H(l) \end{array}$$

$$S$$
 ::=

$$C$$
 ::=

$$\begin{array}{cccc} E & & ::= & & \\ & & | & [] & \\ & | & [e] & \\ & & E++[e] \end{array}$$

$$\rho$$
 ::=

$$l$$
 ::=

$$\begin{array}{ccc} v & & \cdots & \\ & | & bv \\ & | & iv \\ & | & \langle v_1, v_2 \rangle \end{array}$$

```
null
                  \langle\langle\rho_1,\ldots,\rho_n,v\rangle\rangle
                  K
bv
                  true
                                                                                                constant true
                  false
                                                                                                constant false
iv
                  0
                  S iv
ee
          ::=
                  (e_1, ..., e_n)
id
          ::=
          ::=
e
                  \langle e_1, \ldots, e_n \rangle
                  e iv
                  id
                  \mathbf{new}\ T@r
                  \mathbf{null}\ T@r
                  isnull(e)
                  upregion (e, r_1, ..., r_n)
                  downregion (e, r_1, ..., r_n)
                  \mathbf{read}(e)
                  \mathbf{excl}
                  \mathbf{read}(e_1, \mathbf{excl}, e_2, e_3)
                  write (e_1, e_2)
                  reduce (id, e_1, e_2)
                  reduceid (l, e_1, e_2, e_3)
                  \mathbf{newcolor}\ r
                  color (e_1, e_2, e_3)
                  e_1 + e_2
                  e_1 < e_2
                  \mathbf{let}\ id: T = e_1 \in e_2
                  if b then c0 else c1
                                                                                                conditional
                  id[r_1,\ldots,r_n](e_1,\ldots,e_m)
                  partition r_p using e_1 as r_1, ..., r_n \in e_2
                  \mathbf{pack}\ e_1\ \mathbf{as}\ T
                  unpack e_1 as id: T \in e_2
                  function id[r_1, ..., r_n](e_1, ..., e_m)
                  { function id_1 rr_1 ee_1, ..., function <math>id_n rr_n ee_n}
```

```
place
formula
                          judgement
                                                                                        judgement
                          \neg formula
                                                                              Μ
                                                                                        negated formula
                          (formula)
                                                                              Μ
                                                                                        bracketed
                          \forall_i.\phi \in \Phi
                                                                                        for all variables in domain of \Phi
                                                                              Μ
                          \forall_i.\phi \in \Phi^*
                                                                                        for all variables in domain of \Phi^*
                                                                              М
                          \exists_i.\phi\in\Phi
                                                                              Μ
                                                                                        for all variables in domain of \Phi
                          \forall_i.\omega\in\Omega
                                                                              Μ
                                                                                        for all variables in domain of \Omega
                          \forall_i.\omega\in\Omega^*
                                                                                        for all variables in domain of \Omega^*
                                                                              Μ
                          \exists_i.\omega\in\Omega
                                                                              Μ
                                                                                        for all variables in domain of \Omega
                          \exists_i.\omega \in \Omega^*
                                                                                        for all variables in domain of \Omega^*
                                                                              M
                                                                                        for all variables in i and formula
                          \forall_i.formula
                                                                              Μ
                          \exists_{formula_1}.formula_2
                                                                                        for all variables in formula<sub>1</sub> and formula<sub>2</sub>
                                                                              Μ
                          \exists_{formula_1}.formula_2 where formula_3
                                                                              Μ
                                                                                        exists formula<sub>1</sub> and formula<sub>2</sub> where formula<sub>3</sub>
                                                                                        lookup
                           \Gamma(id)
                          formula_1 = formula_2
                                                                                        equality
                          formula_1 \wedge formula_2
                                                                                        equality
                          \bigwedge_i .formula
                                                                                        and fold on i and formula
                                                                              Μ
                          formula_1 \cap formula_2
                                                                              Μ
                          formula_1 \cup formula_2
                                                                              Μ
                          formula_1 \subseteq formula_2
                                                                              М
                          formula_1 \in formula_2
                                                                              Μ
                          \Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \to T
                                                                                        impl
                          \Gamma, \Phi, Q \to T
                                                                                        impl
                                                                                        region list
                          r_1, \ldots, r_n
                                                                                        phi
                          \phi
                                                                                        om
                          \omega
                          \Omega
                          Φ
                          \Phi[r_1/r_1',\ldots,r_n/r_n']
                          T[r_1/r'_1, ..., r_n/r'_n]
                          M[\rho_1/r_1',\ldots,\rho_n/r_n']
                          M[[T]]
                          M[[Q]]
                          \mathbf{domain}\,(S)
                          M(r)
                          \Gamma[r_1/r_1', \dots, r_n/r_n']
\Gamma[e_1/T_1, \dots, e_n/T_n]
                          \Gamma[T[r_1/r'_1, \ldots, r_n/r'_n]/id]
```

 $L \\ e: T$ 

```
 \begin{array}{c|c} & \Omega[r_1/r_1', \ldots, r_n/r_n'] \\ & regions\_of(\Gamma, T) \\ & regions\_of(\Gamma, T1, T_2) \\ & rs \\ & T \\ & fns \\ & S \\ & C \\ & M \\ & v \\ & E \\ & L \\ & e_i = l_i^{\ i < n} \end{array}
```

terminals

::= $\exists$  $\forall$  $\in$  $\phi$  $\leq$  $\lambda$ Ø Ø Ø Ø X <: ) <  $\Downarrow$  $\sigma$ Γ

```
Jtype
                    ::=
                          \Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash e : T
                                                                 Typing
Jop
                    ::=
                          M,L,H,S,C \vdash e \mapsto v,E
                                                                 Evaluation
judgement
                          Jtype
                          Jop
user\_syntax
                          termvar
                          index
                          T
                          fresh
                          fns
                          rr
                          Γ
                          \Omega
                          \Omega^*
                          rs
                          \omega
                          Φ
                          \Phi^*
                          \phi
                          Q
                          q
                          M
                          L
                          K
                          H
                          S
                          C
                          E
                          bv
                          iv
                          ee
                          id
                          e
                          formula
                          terminals
```

$$\Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash e : T$$
 Typing

$$\frac{\Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash e_1 : T@(r_1, ..., r_n)}{\Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash \mathbf{read}(e_1) : T} \quad T\_READ$$

```
\Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash e_1 : T@(r_1, \ldots, r_n)
                                                           \Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash e_2 : T
                                                \frac{\Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash e_2 : T}{\Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash \mathbf{write} (e_1, e_2) : T@(r_1, ..., r_n)}
                                                                                                                                    T_{-}WRITE
                                                         \Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash e_1 : T_1@(r_1, \ldots, r_n)
                                                         \Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash e_2 : T_2
                                         \frac{1}{\Gamma,\Phi,\Omega\vdash\mathbf{reduce}\left(id,e_1,e_2\right):T_1@(r_1,...,r_n)}
                                                                                                                                        T_{-}Reduce
                                                                                                                         T_New
                                                               \overline{\Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash \mathbf{new} \ T@r : T@r}
                                     \frac{\Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash e : T@(r'_1, ..., r'_k)}{\Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash \mathbf{upregion}(e_1, r_1, ..., r_n) : T@(r_1, ..., r_n)}
                                                                                                                                              T_UPRGN
                                  \frac{\Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash e : T@(r'_1, \dots, r'_k)}{\Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash \mathbf{downregion}\,(e, r_1, \dots, r_n) : T@(r_1, \dots, r_n)}
                                                                                                                                                T\_DnRgn
                                             \overline{\Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash \mathbf{newcolor} \ r : \mathbf{coloring} \ (r)}
                                                                                                                            T_NewColor
                                                             \Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash e_1 : \mathbf{coloring}(r)
                                                             \Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash e_2 : T@r
                                                             \Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash e_3 : \mathbf{int}
                                                                                                                                     T_Color
                                              \overline{\Gamma,\Phi,\Omega\vdash\mathbf{color}\left(e_{1},e_{2},e_{3}
ight):\mathbf{coloring}\left(r
ight)}
                                                        \Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash e_1 : \mathbf{coloring}(r_p)
                                                        \Gamma, \Phi, \Omega' \vdash e_2 : T
                              \overline{\Gamma,\Phi,\Omega \vdash \mathbf{partition} \ r_p \ \mathbf{using} \ e_1 \ \mathbf{as} \ r_1, \ .. \ , r_k \ \in \ e_2 : T}
                                                                                                                                              T_PARTITION
                                                   \frac{\Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash e_1 : T_2[r_1/r_1', \dots, r_k/r_k']}{\Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash \mathbf{pack} \ e_1 \ \mathbf{as} \ T_1[r_1, \dots, r_k] : T_1} \quad \mathbf{T}\_\mathsf{PACK}
                                                                    \Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash e_1 : T_1
                                  \frac{\Gamma', \Phi, \Omega' \vdash e_2 : T_3}{\Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash \mathbf{unpack} \ e_1 \ \mathbf{as} \ id : T_1[r_1, \dots, r_k] \ \in \ e_2 : T_3}
                                                                                                                                          T_UnPack
                                                     \Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash id[r_1, ..., r_k](e_1, ..., e_n) : T T_CALL
                                                                                                                                                                                         T_Program
\overline{\Gamma,\Phi,\Omega} \vdash \{ \text{ function } id_1 [r_1,...,r_k] (e_1,...,e_m),..., \text{ function } id_n [r_1,...,r_k] (e_1,...,e_m) \} : T
   M, L, H, S, C \vdash e \mapsto v, E
                                                               Evaluation
                                                               M,L,H,S,C \vdash e \mapsto l,E
                                                       \overline{M, L, H, S, C \vdash \mathbf{read}(e) \mapsto v, E}
                                                                                                                              EREAD1
                                                    \frac{M, L, H, S, C \vdash e \mapsto l, E}{M, L, H, S, C \vdash \mathbf{read}(e) \mapsto H(l), E}
                                                                                                                                  EREAD2
                                                            M, L, H, S, C \vdash e_1 \mapsto l, E_1
                                                            M, L, H, S', C \vdash e_2 \mapsto v, E_2
                                                                                                                                   EWRITE
                                                   \overline{M, L, H, S, C} \vdash \mathbf{write}(e_1, e_2) \mapsto l, E
                                                           M, L, H, S, C \vdash e_1 \mapsto l, E_1
                                                           M, L, H, S', C \vdash e_2 \mapsto v, E_2
                                                                                                                                       EREDUCE
                                            \overline{M, L, H, S, C \vdash \mathbf{reduce}(id, e_1, e_2) \mapsto l, E}
                                                                                                                                  ENEW
                                                        \overline{M, L, H, S, C \vdash \mathbf{new} \ T@r \mapsto l, []}
```

$$\frac{M, L, H, S, C \vdash e \mapsto v, E}{M, L, H, S, C \vdash upregion (e, r_1, ..., r_n) \mapsto v, E} \quad \text{EUPRGN}$$

$$\frac{M, L, H, S, C \vdash e \mapsto v, E}{M, L, H, S, C \vdash downregion (e, r_1, ..., r_n) \mapsto l, E} \quad \text{EDNRGN1}$$

$$\frac{M, L, H, S, C \vdash e \mapsto v, E}{M, L, H, S, C \vdash downregion (e, r_1, ..., r_n) \mapsto null, E} \quad \text{EDNRGN2}$$

$$\frac{M, L, H, S, C \vdash e_1 \mapsto l, E_1}{M, L, H, S', C \vdash e_2 \mapsto v, E_2}$$

$$\frac{M, L, H, S', C \vdash e_3 \mapsto v, E_3}{M, L, H, S', C \vdash write (e_1, e_2) \mapsto l, E} \quad \text{ECOLOR}$$

$$\frac{M, L, H, S, C \vdash e_1 \mapsto K, E_1}{M, L, H, S', C \vdash e_2 \mapsto v, E_2}$$

$$\frac{M, L, H, S, C \vdash e_1 \mapsto K, E_1}{M, L, H, S', C \vdash e_1 \mapsto K, E_1}$$

$$\frac{M, L, H, S, C \vdash e_1 \mapsto K, E_1}{M, L, H, S, C \vdash pack e_1 \text{ as } T_1, ..., r_k \in e_2 \mapsto l, E'} \quad \text{EPACK}$$

$$\frac{M, L, H, S, C \vdash e_1 \mapsto K, E_1}{M, L, H, S, C \vdash pack e_1 \text{ as } T_1[r_1, ..., r_k] \mapsto v', E} \quad \text{EPACK}$$

$$\frac{M, L, H, S, C \vdash e_1 \mapsto \langle \langle \rho_1, ..., \rho_k, v \rangle \rangle, E_1}{M' = M[\rho_1/r_1, ..., \rho_k/r_k]} \quad \text{EPACK}$$

$$\frac{M, L, H, S, C \vdash e_1 \mapsto v, E_2}{M, L, H, S, C \vdash unpack e_1 \text{ as } id : T_1[r_1, ..., r_k] \in e_2 \mapsto v_2, E'} \quad \text{EUNPACK}$$

$$\frac{M, L, H, S, C \vdash e_1 \mapsto v_1, E_1}{M' = M[\rho_1/r_1, ..., \rho_k/r_k]} \quad \text{EUNPACK}$$

$$\frac{M, L, H, S, C \vdash e_1 \mapsto v_1, E_1}{M' = M[\rho_1/r_1, ..., \rho_k/r_k]} \quad \text{ECALL}$$

Definition rules: 26 good 0 bad Definition rule clauses: 65 good 0 bad