```
termvar, x
                                           term variable
index, i, j, k, n, m, p, id
              ::=
                      bool
                      int
                       \langle T_1, \ldots, T_n \rangle
                       T@r
                       T@(r_1, ..., r_n)
                       \mathbf{coloring}\left(r\right)
                      exists r_1, \ldots, r_n.(T_1, \ldots, T_m), \Phi, Q \to \mathbf{Tr}
flist
              ::=
                      \{fdef_1, ..., fdef_n\}
               fdef
              ::=
               function
r
              ::=
Γ
                      \{(e_1:T_1),\ldots,(e_n:T_n)\}
\Omega
                      \{\omega_1,\ldots,\omega_n\}
rs
              ::=
                      \{r_1, \ldots, r_n\}
\omega
                      r_1 \leq r_2
                      r_1 * r_2
Φ
              ::=
                       \begin{cases} \phi_1, \dots, \phi_n \\ \emptyset \end{cases} 
\phi
              ::=
                      \mathbf{reads}(r)
                      \mathbf{writes}(r)
                      \mathbf{reducesid}(r)
Q
              ::=
                      \{q_1,\ldots,q_n\}
              ::=
q
```

 $\mathbf{atomic}\left(r\right)$

```
\mathbf{simult}(r)
\rho
           ::=
           ::=
                    bv
                    iv
                    \langle v_1, v_2 \rangle
                    null
                    \langle\langle\rho_1,\ldots,\rho_n,v\rangle\rangle
bv
           ::=
                    true
                                                                                            constant true
                    false
                                                                                            constant false
iv
           ::=
                    0
                    \mathbf{S}\ iv
e
                    \boldsymbol{x}
                    iv
                    bv
                    \langle e1,..,en \rangle
                    e\ iv
                    id
                    \mathbf{new}\ T@r
                    null T@r
                    \mathbf{isnull}(e)
                    upregion (e, r1, .., rn)
                    \mathbf{downregion}\left(e,r1,..,rn\right)
                    \mathbf{read}(e)
                    write (e_1, e_2)
                    reduce (id, e_1, e_2)
                    \mathbf{newcolor}\ r
                    color (e_1, e_2, e_3)
                    e_1 + e_2
                    e_1 < e_2
                    \mathbf{let}\ id: T = e_1 \in e_2
                    if b then c0 else c1
                                                                                            conditional
                    id[r_1,\ldots,r_n](e_1,\ldots,e_m)
                    \mathbf{partition}\ r_p\ \mathbf{using}\ e_1\ \mathbf{as}\ r_1,\ ..\ , r_n\ \in\ e_2
                    \mathbf{pack}\ e_1\ \mathbf{as}\ T[r_1,\ldots,r_n]
                    unpack e_1 as id: T[r_1, ..., r_n] \in e_2
                    function id[r_1, ..., r_n](e_1, ..., e_m)
```

```
formula
                  ::=
                          judgement
                                                                  judgement
                          \neg formula
                                                         Μ
                                                                  negated formula
                          (formula)
                                                         Μ
                                                                  bracketed
                          \forall_i.\phi \in \Phi
                                                         Μ
                                                                  for all variables in domain of G
                          \exists_i.\phi\in\Phi
                                                                  for all variables in domain of G
                                                         Μ
                          \forall_i.\omega \in \mathbf{P}
                                                         Μ
                                                                  for all variables in domain of G
                          \exists_i.\omega \in \mathbf{P}
                                                         Μ
                                                                  for all variables in domain of G
                          \forall_i.formula
                                                         Μ
                                                                  for all variables in domain of G
                          \exists_i.formula
                                                         Μ
                                                                  for all variables in domain of G
                          \Gamma(id)
                                                                  lookup
                          formula_1 = formula_2
                                                                  equality
                          formula_1 \wedge formula_2
                                                                  equality
                          \bigwedge_i .formula
                                                         Μ
                                                                  for all variables in domain of G
                                                                  for all variables in domain of G
                          formula_1 \cap formula_2
                                                         Μ
                          formula_1 \cup formula_2
                                                         Μ
                                                                  for all variables in domain of G
                          formula_1 \subseteq formula_2
                                                         Μ
                                                                  for all variables in domain of G
                          \Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \to T
                                                                  impl
                          \phi
                          \omega
                          Ω
                          \Phi[r_1/r'_1, ..., r_n/r'_n]
                          T[r_1/r'_1, ..., r_n/r'_n]
                          \Gamma[r_1/r'_1,\ldots,r_n/r'_n]
                          O[r_1/r'_1, ..., r_n/r'_n]
                          regions\_of(\Gamma, T)
                          regions\_of(\Gamma, T1, T_2)
                          rs
terminals
                          \exists
                          \forall
                          \in
                          \phi
```

```
\mapsto
                                                Γ
  Jtype
                                    ::=
                                                \Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash e : T
                                                                                Typing
  judgement
                                    ::=
                                                Jtype
  user\_syntax
                                    ::=
                                                termvar
                                                index
                                                T
                                                flist
                                                fdef
                                                \Gamma
                                                \Omega
                                                rs
                                                \omega
                                                Φ
                                                Q
                                                formula
                                                terminals
\Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash e : T
                                      Typing
                                                            \frac{\Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash e_1 : T@(r_1, ..., r_n)}{\forall_i.\mathbf{reads}(r_i) \in \Phi'}\frac{\Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash \mathbf{read}(e_1) : T}{\Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash \mathbf{read}(e_1) : T}
                                                                                                                             T_READ
                                                            \Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash e_1 : T@(r_1, ..., r_n)
                                                           \Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash e_2 : T
                                                           \forall_i.\mathbf{writes}\,(r_i)\in\Phi'
```

 $\overline{\Gamma,\Phi,\Omega\vdash\mathbf{write}\,(e_1,e_2):T@(r_1,\ldots,r_n)}$

 $T_{-}W_{RITE}$

```
\{(e_1:T_1),(e_2:T_2)\},\varnothing,\varnothing\to T
                                             \Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash e_1 : T@(r_1, \ldots, r_n)
                                             \Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash e_2 : T
                                             \forall_i.\mathbf{reducesid}\,(r_i)\in\Phi'
                                  \overline{\Gamma,\Phi,\Omega\vdash\mathbf{reduce}\,(id,e_1,e_2):T_1@(r_1,\ldots,r_n)}
                                                                                                                 T_Reduce
                                                    \overline{\Gamma,\Phi,\Omega\vdash\mathbf{new}\ T@r:T@r}
                                                                                                    T_NEW
                                                  \Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash e : T@(r'_1, \ldots, r'_k)
                                                  \Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash e : T@(r_1, ..., r_n)
                                                 \forall_i.\exists_j.r_i' \leq r_j \in \mathbf{P}
                               \frac{\forall_i.\exists_j.r_i' \leq r_j \in \mathbf{P}}{\Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash \mathbf{upregion}\left(e_1, r_1, ..., r_n\right) : T@(r_1, ..., r_n)}
                             \frac{\Gamma,\Phi,\Omega \vdash e: T@(r'_1, \dots, r'_k)}{\Gamma,\Phi,\Omega \vdash \mathbf{downregion}\,(e,r1,..,rn): T@(r_1, \dots, r_n)}
                                                                                                                        T_DNRGN
                                            \overline{\Gamma,\Phi,\Omega \vdash \mathbf{newcolor} \ r : T@r} \quad \text{$\mathbf{T}_{-}$NewColor}
                                                   \Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash e_1 : \mathbf{coloring}(r)
                                                   \Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash e_2 : T@r
                                                   \Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash e_3 : \mathbf{int}
                                      \frac{\Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash e_3 : \mathbf{int}}{\Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash \mathbf{color}\left(e_1, e_2, e_3\right) : \mathbf{coloring}\left(r\right)}
                                                                                                              T_Color
                                  \Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash e_1 : \mathbf{coloring}(r_p)
                                  (\Omega' = \Omega) \wedge \left( \left( \bigwedge_{i} . r_{i} \leq r_{p} \right) \wedge \left( \bigwedge_{j} . r_{i} * r_{j} \right) \right)
                                  \Gamma, \Phi, \Omega' \vdash e_2 : T
                         \frac{(\{r_1, \dots, r_k\} \cap regions\_of(\Gamma, T)) = \varnothing}{\Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash \mathbf{partition} \ r_p \ \mathbf{using} \ e_1 \ \mathbf{as} \ r_1, \dots, r_k \ \in \ e_2 : T}
                                                                                                                      T_PARTITION
              <<no parses (char 4): T1 =*** EX r1',...,rk'.T2 where O1 >>
              <<no parses (char 3): 01[***r1/r1',..,rk/rk'] SUB 0' >>
              \Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash e_1 : \mathbf{int}
             (\{r_1, ..., r_k\} \cap regions\_of(\Gamma, T)) = \varnothing
                                                                                                                                             T_Pack
                                           \Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash \mathbf{pack} \ e_1 \ \mathbf{as} \ T_1[r_1, \dots, r_k] : T_1
     T1 = exists r1', ..., rk'. T2 where 0
     \Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash e_1 : T_1
     <<no parses (char 4): G' =*** G[T2[r1/r1',..,rk/rk'] >>
     <<no parses (char 17): 0' = (0 UNION 01[***r1/r1',..,rk/rk']) >>
     \Gamma', \Phi, \Omega' \vdash e_2 : T_3
    \frac{(\{r_1, ..., r_k\} \cap regions\_of(\Gamma, T1, T_2)) = \varnothing}{\Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash \mathbf{unpack} \ e_1 \ \mathbf{as} \ id : T_1[r_1, ..., r_k] \in \ e_2 : T_3}
                                                                                                                                                T_UNPACK
         <<no parses (char 26): {(e1:T1),.., (en:Tn)},P',Q***' -> T >>
         <<no parses (char 16): G,P,O |- e1 : T[***r1/r1',..,rk/rk'] >>
         \frac{\Phi'[r_1/r_1', \dots, r_k/r_k'] \subseteq \Phi'}{\Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash id[r_1, \dots, r_k](e_1, \dots, e_n) : T}
                      for 1 <= i <= p, Subset O1[r1/r1',...,rk/rk'] O_star
                                                                                                                                                           T_Program
<<no parses (char 43): G,P,O |- function id[r,..,rk](e1,..,en) : T*** >>
Definition rules:
                                                   9 good
                                                                        4 bad
Definition rule clauses: 40 good
                                                                         7 bad
```