```
term variable
termvar, x
index,\ i,\ j,\ k,\ n,\ m,\ p
                ::=
                         bool
                         int
                         \langle T_1, \ldots, T_n \rangle
                          T@r
                         T@(r_1, ..., r_n)
T[r_1/r'_1, ..., r_n/r'_n]
coloring (r)
                         exists r_1, ..., r_n.(T_1, ..., T_m), \Phi, Q \rightarrow \mathbf{Tr}
fresh
                ::=
                         iv
fns
                ::=
                         \mathbf{apply}\left(S,E\right)
                         valid\_interleave(S, C, E_1, ..., E_n)
                         \mathbf{taskid}\,\mathit{fresh}
                         mark\_coherence(E, M, \mathbf{taskid})
                ::=
r
                ::=
rr
                         [r_1, \ldots, r_n]
Γ
                ::=
                        \{(e_1:T_1),\ldots,(e_n:T_n)\}
\Omega
                         \{\omega_1, \ldots, \omega_n\}
\Omega^*
                ::=
                         \{\omega_1, \ldots, \omega_n\}
                         emptyOst
rs
                         \{r_1,\ldots,r_n\}
\omega
                         r_1 \leq r_2
                ::= | \{\phi_1, \dots, \phi_n\} 
| \varnothing
Φ
```

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \Phi^* & & ::= & \\ & | & \{\phi_1, \dots, \phi_n\} \\ & | & \mathbf{emptyPst} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \phi & & ::= & \\ & | & \mathbf{reads}\left(r\right) \\ & | & \mathbf{writes}\left(r\right) \\ & | & \mathbf{reducesid}\left(r\right) \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} Q & & ::= & \\ & | & \{q_1, \ldots, q_n\} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} q & & ::= & \\ & | & \mathbf{atomic}\left(r\right) \\ & | & \mathbf{simult}\left(r\right) \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} M & & ::= & \\ & | & M[[Q]] \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} L & & ::= & \\ & \mid & L[(e_1,v_1),\ldots,(e_n,v_n)] \\ & \mid & L[v/id] \end{array}$$

$$K$$
 ::=

$$\begin{array}{ccc} H & & ::= & \\ & | & H(l) \end{array}$$

$$S$$
 ::=

$$C$$
 ::=

$$\begin{array}{cccc} E & & ::= & & & \\ & & | & [] & & \\ & | & [e] & & \\ & & E + + [e] & & \end{array}$$

$$\rho$$
 ::=

$$l$$
 ::=

$$\begin{array}{cccc} v & & & & & \\ & & bv \\ & & iv \\ & & \langle v_1, v_2 \rangle \\ & & \mathbf{null} \\ & & & l \end{array}$$

```
\langle\langle\rho_1,\ldots,\rho_n,v\rangle\rangle
                   H
bv
          ::=
                   true
                                                                                                   constant true
                   false
                                                                                                   constant false
iv
          ::=
                   0
                   S iv
ee
                   (e_1,\ldots,e_n)
id
          ::=
                   \boldsymbol{x}
                   \langle e_1, \ldots, e_n \rangle
                   e iv
                   id
                   \mathbf{new}\ T@r
                   \mathbf{null}\ T@r
                   isnull(e)
                   upregion (e, r1, .., rn)
                   downregion (e, r1, ..., rn)
                   \mathbf{read}(e)
                   excl
                   \operatorname{read}(e_1, \operatorname{excl}, e_2, e_3)
                   write (e_1, e_2)
                   reduce (id, e_1, e_2)
                   reduceid (l, e_1, e_2, e_3)
                   newcolor r
                   color (e_1, e_2, e_3)
                   e_1 + e_2
                   e_1 < e_2
                   \mathbf{let}\,id:\,T=e_1\,\in\,e_2
                   if b then c0 else c1
                                                                                                   conditional
                   id[r_1,\ldots,r_n](e_1,\ldots,e_m)
                  \mathbf{partition} \ r_p \ \mathbf{using} \ e_1 \ \mathbf{as} \ r_1, \ .. \ , r_n \ \in \ e_2
                   pack e_1 as T[r_1, ..., r_n]
                   unpack e_1 as id: T[r_1, ..., r_n] \in e_2
                   function id[r_1, ..., r_n](e_1, ..., e_m)
                  { function id_1 rr_1 ee_1, ..., function <math>id_n rr_n ee_n}
                   v
                   L
```

## e:Tplace formulajudgementjudgement $\neg formula$ Μ negated formula (formula)bracketed Μ $\forall_i.\phi \in \Phi$ Μ $\forall_i.\phi \in \Phi^*$ Μ $\exists_i.\phi\in\Phi$ Μ

 $\forall_i.\omega\in\Omega$ M  $\forall_i.\omega \in \Omega^*$ Μ  $\exists_i.\omega \in \Omega$ Μ  $\exists_i.\omega \in \Omega^*$ Μ  $\forall_i.formula$ Μ  $\exists_{formula_1}.formula_2$ Μ Μ

 $\exists_{formula_1}.formula_2$  where  $formula_3$  $\Gamma(id)$ 

 $formula_1 = formula_2$  $formula_1 \wedge formula_2$ 

 $\bigwedge_i$  .formula Μ  $formula_1 \cap formula_2$ Μ  $formula_1 \cup formula_2$ M  $formula_1 \subseteq formula_2$ Μ  $formula_1 \in formula_2$ Μ

 $\Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \to T$  $\Gamma, \Phi, Q \to T$  $r_1, \ldots, r_n$ 

 $\omega$  $\Omega$ 

 $\Phi^*$ 

 $\Phi[r_1/r_1', \ldots, r_n/r_n']$  $T[r_1/r_1,\ldots,r_n/r_n]$ 

 $M[\rho_1/r'_1, ..., \rho_n/r'_n]$ 

M[[T]]M[[Q]]

domain(S)

M(r)

 $\Gamma[r_1/r'_1,\ldots,r_n/r'_n]$  $\Gamma[e_1/T_1, \ldots, e_n/T_n]$ 

 $\Gamma[T[r_1/r_1',\ldots,r_n/r_n']/id]$ 

 $\Omega[r_1/r_1',\ldots,r_n/r_n']$  $regions\_of(\Gamma, T)$ 

for all variables in domain of  $\Phi$ for all variables in domain of  $\Phi^*$ 

for all variables in domain of  $\Phi$ 

for all variables in domain of  $\Omega$ for all variables in domain of  $\Omega^*$ 

for all variables in domain of  $\Omega$ 

for all variables in domain of  $\Omega^*$ for all variables in i and formula

for all variables in  $formula_1$  and  $formula_2$ exists formula<sub>1</sub> and formula<sub>2</sub> where formula<sub>3</sub>

lookup equality equality

and fold on i and formula

impl impl region list phi

om

```
regions\_of(\Gamma, T1, T_2)
rs
T
fns
S
C
M
v
E
```

terminals

Jtype

$$::= \\ | \quad \Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash e : T$$
 Typing

```
Jop
                  ::=
                        M, L, H, S, C \vdash e \mapsto v, E
                                                            \\ Evaluation
judgement
                  ::=
                        Jtype
                        Jop
user\_syntax
                        termvar
                        index
                        T
                        fresh
                        fns
                        rr
                        Γ
                        Ω
                        \Omega^*
                        rs
                        Φ
                        \Phi^*
                        Q
                        M
                        L
                        K
                        H
                        S
                        C
                        E
                        id
                        formula
                        terminals
```

## $\Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash e : T$ Typing

$$\begin{split} \frac{\Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash e_1 : T@(r_1, \dots, r_n)}{\Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash \mathbf{read} \ (e_1) : T} & \quad \text{$\Tau\_$READ} \\ \frac{\Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash e_1 : T@(r_1, \dots, r_n)}{\Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash e_2 : T} & \quad \text{$\Tau\_$WRITE} \\ \frac{\Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash \mathbf{write} \ (e_1, e_2) : T@(r_1, \dots, r_n)}{\Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash \mathbf{write} \ (e_1, e_2) : T@(r_1, \dots, r_n)} & \quad \text{$\Tau\_$WRITE} \end{split}$$

```
\Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash e_1 : T_1@(r_1, ..., r_n)
                                                         \Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash e_2 : T_2
                                        \frac{\Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash e_2 : T_2}{\Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash \mathbf{reduce} (id, e_1, e_2) : T_1@(r_1, \dots, r_n)}
                                                                                                                                      T_{-}Reduce
                                                             \overline{\Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash \mathbf{new} \ T@r : T@r}
                                    \frac{\Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash e : T@(r'_1, ..., r'_k)}{\Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash \mathbf{upregion}(e_1, r_1, ..., r_n) : T@(r_1, ..., r_n)} \quad \text{T\_UPRGN}
                                  \frac{\Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash e : T@(r'_1, \dots, r'_k)}{\Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash \mathbf{downregion}\left(e, r1, \dots, rn\right) : T@(r_1, \dots, r_n)}
                                                                                                                                              T_DNRGN
                                                                                                                          T_NewColor
                                             \overline{\Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash \mathbf{newcolor} \ r : \mathbf{coloring} \ (r)}
                                                            \Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash e_1 : \mathbf{coloring}(r)
                                                            \Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash e_2 : T@r
                                                            \Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash e_3 : \mathbf{int}
                                                                                                                                   T_COLOR
                                             \overline{\Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash \mathbf{color}(e_1, e_2, e_3) : \mathbf{coloring}(r)}
                                                       \Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash e_1 : \mathbf{coloring}(r_p)
                                                       \Gamma, \Phi, \Omega' \vdash e_2 : T
                              \overline{\Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash \mathbf{partition} \ r_p \ \mathbf{using} \ e_1 \ \mathbf{as} \ r_1, \ ..., r_k \ \in \ e_2 : T}
                                                                                                                                           T_PARTITION
                                                  \frac{\Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash e_1 : T_2[r_1/r_1', \dots, r_k/r_k']}{\Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash \mathbf{pack} \ e_1 \ \mathbf{as} \ T_1[r_1, \dots, r_k] : T_1} \quad \mathsf{T\_PACK}
                                                                   \Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash e_1 : T_1
                                                                  \Gamma', \Phi, \Omega' \vdash e_2 : T_3
                                  \frac{\Gamma', \Phi, \Omega' \vdash e_2 : T_3}{\Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash \mathbf{unpack} \; e_1 \, \mathbf{as} \; id : T_1[r_1, \ldots, r_k] \; \in \; e_2 : T_3}
                                                                                                                                           T_UnPack
                                                    \Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash id[r_1, ..., r_k](e_1, ..., e_n) : T T_CALL
                                                                                                                                                                                      T_Program
\overline{\Gamma,\Phi,\Omega\vdash\{\text{ function }id_{1}\left[r_{1},\ldots,r_{k}\right]\left(e_{1},\ldots,e_{m}\right),\ldots,\text{ function }id_{n}\left[r_{1},\ldots,r_{k}\right]\left(e_{1},\ldots,e_{m}\right)\}:T}
    M, L, H, S, C \vdash e \mapsto v, E
                                                              Evaluation
                                                      \frac{M, L, H, S, C \vdash e \mapsto l, E}{M, L, H, S, C \vdash \mathbf{read}(e) \mapsto v, E}
                                                                                                                             EREAD1
                                                              M,L,H,S,C \vdash e \mapsto l,E
                                                                                                                                EREAD2
                                                   \overline{M, L, H, S, C \vdash \mathbf{read}(e) \mapsto H(l), E}
                                                            M, L, H, S, C \vdash e_1 \mapsto l, E_1
                                                           M, L, H, S', C \vdash e_2 \mapsto v, E_2
                                                                                                                                  EWRITE
                                                  \overline{M, L, H, S, C \vdash \mathbf{write}(e_1, e_2) \mapsto l, E}
                                                          M, L, H, S, C \vdash e_1 \mapsto l, E_1
                                                          M, L, H, S', C \vdash e_2 \mapsto v, E_2
                                                                                                                                     EREDUCE
                                            \overline{M, L, H, S, C \vdash \mathbf{reduce}(id, e_1, e_2) \mapsto l, E}
                                                                                                                                ENEW
                                                        M.L.H.S.C \vdash \mathbf{new} \ T@r \mapsto l.
                                                             M, L, H, S, C \vdash e \mapsto v, E
                                        \overline{M,L,H,S,C \vdash \mathbf{upregion}\,(e,r1,..,rn) \mapsto v.E}
                                                                                                                                           EUPRGN
                                                            M, L, H, S, C \vdash e \mapsto v, E
                                       \overline{M,L,H,S,C} \vdash \mathbf{upregion}\,(e,r1,..,rn) \mapsto l,E
                                                                                                                                         EDnRgn1
```

$$\frac{M, L, H, S, C \vdash e \mapsto v, E}{M, L, H, S, C \vdash \text{upregion}\left(e, r1, ..., rn\right) \mapsto \text{null}, E} \quad \text{EDNRgn2}$$

$$\frac{M, L, H, S, C \vdash e_1 \mapsto l, E_1}{M, L, H, S', C \vdash e_2 \mapsto v, E_2}$$

$$\frac{M, L, H, S'', C \vdash e_3 \mapsto v, E_3}{M, L, H, S, C \vdash \text{write}\left(e_1, e_2\right) \mapsto l, E} \quad \text{ECOLOR}$$

$$\frac{M, L, H, S, C \vdash \text{write}\left(e_1, e_2\right) \mapsto l, E}{M, L, H, S', C \vdash e_2 \mapsto v, E_2} \quad \text{EPARTITION}$$

$$\frac{M, L, H, S, C \vdash e_1 \mapsto K, E_1}{M, L, H, S, C \vdash \text{partition} r_p \text{ using } e_1 \text{ as } r_1, \dots, r_k \in e_2 \mapsto l, E'} \quad \text{EPARTITION}$$

$$\frac{M, L, H, S, C \vdash e_1 \mapsto K, E_1}{M, L, H, S, C \vdash \text{pack} e_1 \text{ as } T_1[r_1, \dots, r_k] \mapsto v', E} \quad \text{EPACK}$$

$$\frac{M, L, H, S, C \vdash e_1 \mapsto \langle \langle \rho_1, \dots, \rho_k, v \rangle \rangle, E_1}{M' = M[\rho_1/r_1, \dots, \rho_k/r_k]} \quad EPACK$$

$$\frac{M, L, H, S, C \vdash e_1 \mapsto \langle \langle \rho_1, \dots, \rho_k, v \rangle \rangle, E_1}{M' = M[\rho_1/r_1, \dots, \rho_k/r_k]} \quad EUNPACK$$

$$\frac{M, L, H, S, C \vdash \text{unpack} e_1 \text{ as } id : T_1[r_1, \dots, r_k] \in e_2 \mapsto v_2, E'}{M, L, H, S, C \vdash \text{unpack} e_1 \text{ as } id : T_1[r_1, \dots, r_k] \in e_2 \mapsto v_2, E'} \quad EUNPACK$$

$$\frac{M, L, H, S, C \vdash e_1 \mapsto v_1, E_1}{M' = M[\rho_1/r_1, \dots, \rho_k/r_k]} \quad E' = L[(e_1, v_1), \dots, (e_n, v_n)]$$

$$\frac{M', L', H, S', C' \vdash e_n \mapsto v_n, E_n}{M, L, H, S, C \vdash id[r_1, \dots, r_k](e_1, \dots, e_n) \mapsto v_n, E''} \quad ECALL$$

Definition rules: 26 good 0 bad Definition rule clauses: 65 good 0 bad