```
termvar, x
                                            term variable
index,\ i,\ j,\ k,\ n,\ m,\ p
                ::=
                          bool
                          int
                           \langle T_1, \ldots, T_n \rangle
                           T@r
                          T@(r_1, ..., r_n)

T[r_1/r'_1, ..., r_n/r'_n]

coloring (r)
                          exists r_1, ..., r_n.(T_1, ..., T_m), \Phi, Q \rightarrow \mathbf{Tr}
flist
                ::=
                          \{fdef_1, \dots, fdef_n\}
                 fdef
                ::=
                          function
                 r
                ::=
rr
                ::=
                          [r_1,\ldots,r_n]
                 Γ
                ::=
                          \{(e_1:T_1),\ldots,(e_n:T_n)\}
\Omega
                ::=
                          \{\omega_1, \ldots, \omega_n\}
\Omega^*
                ::=
                           \{\omega_1, \ldots, \omega_n\}
                          {\bf emptyOst}
rs
                          \begin{cases} r_1, \dots, r_n \\ \emptyset \end{cases}
\omega
                          r_1 \leq r_2
Φ
                ::=
                           \begin{cases} \phi_1, \dots, \phi_n \\ \emptyset \end{cases} 
\Phi^*
                          \{\phi_1,\ldots,\phi_n\}
```

```
emptyPst
\phi
            ::=
                     \mathbf{reads}(r)
                     \mathbf{writes}(r)
                     \mathbf{reducesid}\left(r\right)
Q
            ::=
                     \{q_1,\ldots,q_n\}
            ::=
q
                     \mathbf{atomic}\left(r\right)
                     \mathbf{simult}(r)
\rho
            ::=
            ::=
                      bv
                      iv
                     \langle v_1, v_2 \rangle
                     null
                     \langle\langle\rho_1,\ldots,\rho_n,v\rangle\rangle
bv
            ::=
                      \mathbf{true}
                                                           constant true
                      false
                                                           constant\ false
iv
                     0
                      \mathbf{S} iv
ee
            ::=
                     (e_1,\ldots,e_n)
id
            ::=
e
            ::=
                      \boldsymbol{x}
                      iv
                      bv
                      \langle e1,..,en \rangle
                      e\;iv
                      id
```

 $\begin{array}{c} \mathbf{new} \ T@r \\ \mathbf{null} \ T@r \\ \mathbf{isnull} \ (e) \end{array}$ 

```
upregion (e, r1, ..., rn)
                        downregion (e, r1, .., rn)
                        read(e)
                        write (e_1, e_2)
                        reduce (id, e_1, e_2)
                        \mathbf{newcolor}\,r
                        color (e_1, e_2, e_3)
                        e_1 + e_2
                        e_1 < e_2
                        let id: T = e_1 \in e_2
                        if b then c0 else c1
                                                                                                 conditional
                        id[r_1, ..., r_n](e_1, ..., e_m)
                        partition r_p using e_1 as r_1, ..., r_n \in e_2
                        \mathbf{pack}\;e_1\;\mathbf{as}\;T[r_1,\,..\,,r_n]
                        unpack e_1 as id: T[r_1, ..., r_n] \in e_2
                        function id[r_1, ..., r_n](e_1, ..., e_m)
                        { function id_1 rr_1 ee_1, ..., function id_n rr_n ee_n}
formula
                                                                                                 judgement
                        judgement
                        \neg formula
                                                                                        Μ
                                                                                                 negated formula
                        (formula)
                                                                                                 bracketed
                                                                                        M
                        \forall_i.\phi\in\Phi
                                                                                                 for all variables in domain of \Phi
                                                                                        Μ
                        \forall_i.\phi \in \Phi^*
                                                                                        Μ
                                                                                                 for all variables in domain of \Phi^*
                        \exists_i.\phi\in\Phi
                                                                                        Μ
                                                                                                 for all variables in domain of \Phi
                        \forall_i.\omega\in\Omega
                                                                                                 for all variables in domain of \Omega
                                                                                        M
                        \forall_i.\omega \in \Omega^*
                                                                                        Μ
                                                                                                 for all variables in domain of \Omega^*
                        \exists_i.\omega\in\Omega
                                                                                                 for all variables in domain of \Omega
                                                                                        М
                        \exists_i.\omega \in \Omega^*
                                                                                        Μ
                                                                                                 for all variables in domain of \Omega^*
                        \forall_i.formula
                                                                                        Μ
                                                                                                 for all variables in i and formula
                        \exists_{formula_1}.formula_2
                                                                                        Μ
                                                                                                 for all variables in formula_1 and for
                        \exists_{formula_1}.formula_2 where formula_3
                                                                                        M
                                                                                                 exists formula_1 and formula_2 where
                        \Gamma(id)
                                                                                                 lookup
                        formula_1 = formula_2
                                                                                                 equality
                       formula_1 \wedge formula_2
                                                                                                 equality
                        \bigwedge_i .formula
                                                                                        Μ
                                                                                                 and fold on i and formula
                        formula_1 \cap formula_2
                                                                                        M
                        formula_1 \cup formula_2
                                                                                        Μ
                        formula_1 \subseteq formula_2
                                                                                        M
                        \Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \to T
                                                                                                 impl
                        \Gamma, \Phi, Q \to T
                                                                                                 impl
                                                                                                 region list
                        r_1, ..., r_n
                                                                                                 phi
                        \phi
                        \omega
                                                                                                 om
                        Ω
                        Φ
```

```
\Phi^*
\Phi[r_1/r'_1, ..., r_n/r'_n]
T[r_1/r'_1, ..., r_n/r'_n]
\Gamma[r_1/r'_1, ..., r_n/r'_n]
\Gamma[e_1/T_1, ..., e_n/T_n]
\Gamma[T[r_1/r_1', \dots, r_n/r_n']/id]
\Omega[r_1/r_1', \dots, r_n/r_n']
regions\_of(\Gamma, T)
regions\_of(\Gamma, T1, T_2)
rs
 T
```

terminals

::= $\exists$  $\forall$  $\in$  $\omega$  $\phi$  $\Rightarrow$  $\lambda$  $\vdash$ Ø Ø Ø Ø × <:  $\rangle$ <  $\Downarrow$ 

Jtype::=

 $\sigma$ Γ

```
judgement
                                 ::=
                                   Jtype
 user\_syntax
                                            termvar
                                            index
                                            T
                                            flist
                                            fdef
                                            Γ
                                            \Omega
                                            \Omega^*
                                            rs
                                            Φ
                                            \Phi^*
                                            bv
                                            ee
                                            id
                                            formula
                                            terminals
\Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash e : T
                                   Typing
                                                        \Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash e_1 : T@(r_1, ..., r_n)
                                                       \frac{\forall_{i}.\mathbf{reads}\,(r_{i}) \in \Phi^{*}}{\Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash \mathbf{read}\,(e_{1}) : T} \qquad \text{T_READ}
                                                       \Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash e_1 : T@(r_1, ..., r_n)
                                                       \Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash e_2 : T
                                            \frac{\forall_i.\mathbf{writes}\,(r_i) \in \Phi^*}{\Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash \mathbf{write}\,(e_1, e_2) : T@(r_1, ..., r_n)}
                                                                                                                           T_{-}W_{RITE}
                                                 \{(e_1:T_1),(e_2:T_2)\},\varnothing,\varnothing\to T_1
                                                 \Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash e_1 : T_1@(r_1, \ldots, r_n)
                                                 \Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash e_2 : T_2
                                                 \forall_i.\mathbf{reducesid}\,(r_i)\in\Phi^*
                                                                                                                               T_REDUCE
```

 $\Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash e : T$  Typing

 $T_NEW$ 

 $\overline{\Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash \mathbf{reduce}(id, e_1, e_2) : T_1@(r_1, \dots, r_n)}$ 

 $\overline{\Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash \mathbf{new} \ T@r : T@r}$ 

```
\Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash e : T@(r'_1, \ldots, r'_k)
                                          \frac{\forall_{i}.\exists_{j}.r'_{i} \leq r_{j} \in \Omega^{*}}{\Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash \mathbf{upregion}(e_{1}, r_{1}, ..., r_{n}) : T@(r_{1}, ..., r_{n})}
                                                                                                                                                                T_{-}U_{P}R_{GN}
                                       \frac{\Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash e : T@(r'_1, ..., r'_k)}{\Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash \mathbf{downregion}\left(e, r1, ..., rn\right) : T@(r_1, ..., r_n)}
                                                                                                                                                                  T\_DnRgn
                                                                                                                                            T_NewColor
                                                   \overline{\Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash \mathbf{newcolor} \ r : \mathbf{coloring} \ (r)}
                                                                     \Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash e_1 : \mathbf{coloring}(r)
                                                                     \Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash e_2 : T@r
                                                                     \Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash e_3 : \mathbf{int}
                                                                                                                                                      T_Color
                                                     \overline{\Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash \mathbf{color}(e_1, e_2, e_3) : \mathbf{coloring}(r)}
                                               \Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash e_1 : \mathbf{coloring}(r_p)
                                              (\Omega' = \Omega) \wedge \left( \left( \bigwedge_{i} . r_{i} \leq r_{p} \right) \wedge \left( \bigwedge_{j} . r_{i} * r_{j} \right) \right)
                                               \Gamma, \Phi, \Omega' \vdash e_2 : T
                                  \frac{((\{r_1, ..., r_k\}) \cap regions\_of(\Gamma, T)) = \varnothing}{\Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash \mathbf{partition} \ r_p \ \mathbf{using} \ e_1 \ \mathbf{as} \ r_1, \, ..., r_k \ \in \ e_2 : T}
                                                                                                                                                               T_PARTITION
                                                                T_1 = \exists_{r'_1}, \ldots, r'_k . T_2 \text{ where } \Omega_1
                                                         \frac{\Omega_1[r_1/r_1', \dots, r_k/r_k'] \subseteq \Omega'}{\Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash e_1 : T_2[r_1/r_1', \dots, r_k/r_k']} \frac{\Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash e_1 : T_2[r_1/r_1', \dots, r_k/r_k']}{\Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash \mathbf{pack} \ e_1 \ \mathbf{as} \ T_1[r_1, \dots, r_k] : T_1} \quad \mathbf{T}_{-}\mathbf{PACK}
                                                 T_1 = \exists_{r'_1}, \ldots, r'_k T_2 where \Omega_1
                                                 \Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash e_1 : T_1
                                                 \Gamma' = \Gamma[T_2[r_1/r_1', ..., r_k/r_k']/id]
                                                 \Omega' = (\Omega \cup \Omega_1[r_1/r_1', \dots, r_k/r_k'])
                                                 \Gamma', \Phi, \Omega' \vdash e_2 : T_3
                                       \frac{(\{r_1, ..., r_k\} \cap regions\_of(\Gamma, T1, T_3)) = \varnothing}{\Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash \mathbf{unpack} \ e_1 \ \mathbf{as} \ id : T_1[r_1, ..., r_k] \in e_2 : T_3}
                                                                                                                                                              T_UnPack
                                                                 \Gamma, \Phi', Q' \to T
                                                                \Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash e_1 : T[r_1/r'_1, \ldots, r_k/r'_k]
                                                           \frac{\Phi'[r_1/r_1', \dots, r_k/r_k'] \subseteq \Phi^*}{\Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash id[r_1, \dots, r_k](e_1, \dots, e_m) : T}
                                                                                                                                                  T_{-}CALL
                                          \Gamma, \Phi', Q' \to T
                                         \Omega_1[r_1/r_1', \ldots, r_k/r_k'] \subseteq \Omega'
                                         \Gamma = \Gamma[e_1/T_1, \dots, e_m/T_m]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                T_Program
\Gamma, \Phi, \Omega \vdash \{ \text{ function } id_1 [r_1, ..., r_k] (e_1, ..., e_m), ..., \text{ function } id_n [r_1, ..., r_k] (e_1, ..., e_m) \} : T
Definition rules:
                                                                     12 good
                                                                                                   1 bad
Definition rule clauses: 47 good
                                                                                                    1 bad
```