APPENDIX B

The ASCII Character Set

The following are the character codes used in the ASCII character set. Codes 0 to 31, and 127, are used for control characters. Some common ones are:

0 NULL
8 backspace (BS)
10 line feed (LF)
12 form feed (FF)
13 carriage return (CR)

The characters from codes 32 to 127 are:

| Dec | Binary | Char | Dec | Binary | Char | Dec | Binary | Char |
|-----|---------|-------|-----|---------|------|-----|---------|------|
| 32 | 0100000 | space | 64 | 1000000 | @ | 96 | 1100000 | ` |
| 33 | 0100001 | ! | 65 | 1000001 | Α | 97 | 1100001 | a |
| 34 | 0100010 | п | 66 | 1000010 | В | 98 | 1100010 | b |
| 35 | 0100011 | # | 67 | 1000011 | С | 99 | 1100011 | С |
| 36 | 0100100 | \$ | 68 | 1000100 | D | 100 | 1100100 | d |
| 37 | 0100101 | % | 69 | 1000101 | Е | 101 | 1100101 | е |
| 38 | 0100110 | & | 70 | 1000110 | F | 102 | 1100110 | f |
| 39 | 0100111 | 1 | 71 | 1000111 | G | 103 | 1100111 | g |
| 40 | 0101000 | (| 72 | 1001000 | Н | 104 | 1101000 | h |
| 41 | 0101001 |) | 73 | 1001001 | I | 105 | 1101001 | i |
| 42 | 0101010 | * | 74 | 1001010 | J | 106 | 1101010 | j |
| 43 | 0101011 | + | 75 | 1001011 | K | 107 | 1101011 | k |
| 44 | 0101100 | , | 76 | 1001100 | L | 108 | 1101100 | 1 |
| 45 | 0101101 | - | 77 | 1001101 | М | 109 | 1101101 | m |
| 46 | 0101110 | • | 78 | 1001110 | N | 110 | 1101110 | n |

(continued)

APPENDIX B \blacksquare THE ASCII CHARACTER SET

| Dec | Binary | Char | Dec | Binary | Char | Dec | Binary | Char |
|-----|---------|------|-----|---------|------|-----|---------|------|
| 47 | 0101111 | / | 79 | 1001111 | 0 | 111 | 1101111 | 0 |
| 48 | 0110000 | 0 | 80 | 1010000 | Р | 112 | 1110000 | р |
| 49 | 0110001 | 1 | 81 | 1010001 | Q | 113 | 1110001 | q |
| 50 | 0110010 | 2 | 82 | 1010010 | R | 114 | 1110010 | r |
| 51 | 0110011 | 3 | 83 | 1010011 | S | 115 | 1110011 | S |
| 52 | 0110100 | 4 | 84 | 1010100 | T | 116 | 1110100 | t |
| 53 | 0110101 | 5 | 85 | 1010101 | U | 117 | 1110101 | u |
| 54 | 0110110 | 6 | 86 | 1010110 | V | 118 | 1110110 | V |
| 55 | 0110111 | 7 | 87 | 1010111 | W | 119 | 1110111 | W |
| 56 | 0111000 | 8 | 88 | 1011000 | Χ | 120 | 1111000 | X |
| 57 | 0111001 | 9 | 89 | 1011001 | Υ | 121 | 1111001 | у |
| 58 | 0111010 | : | 90 | 1011010 | Z | 122 | 1111010 | z |
| 59 | 0111011 | ; | 91 | 1011011 | [| 123 | 1111011 | { |
| 60 | 0111100 | < | 92 | 1011100 | \ | 124 | 1111100 | |
| 61 | 0111101 | = | 93 | 1011101 |] | 125 | 1111101 | } |
| 62 | 0111110 | > | 94 | 1011110 | ^ | 126 | 1111110 | ~ |
| 63 | 0111111 | ? | 95 | 1011111 | _ | 127 | 1111111 | DEL |