

$$\text{eq 22} \Rightarrow a' = \sigma(wa + b)$$

$$\text{eq 23} \Rightarrow a = \frac{1}{1 + e^{(\sum w_i a_i + b)}}$$

$a \rightarrow \text{activation vector}$

$$a = \begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_n \end{bmatrix}$$



$w \Rightarrow \text{weight vectorized}$

$$w = [w_1, w_2, \dots, w_n]$$

$$\begin{aligned} wa &= [w_1, w_2, \dots, w_n] \begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_n \end{bmatrix} \\ &= w_1 a_1 + w_2 a_2 + \dots + w_n a_n \end{aligned}$$

$$w.a = \sum_i w_i a_i = \sum_j w_j a_j$$

$$\sigma(wa + b) = \sigma(\sum_j w_j a_j + b)$$

$$= \frac{1}{1 + e^{(\sum_j w_j a_j + b)}} = a'$$

Hence proved,,.