

Insert (I)

- save
- save!
- create
- create!

Insert (II)

● 利用Rails Console來測試:

```
group = Group.new(:name => "test group")
group.save
group.save!
group = Group.new(:name => "test")
group.save
group.save
group.save!
group.save(:validate => false)
```

新增 (III)

• 利用Rails Console來測試:

```
group = Group.create(:name => "test group1")
group = Group.create!(:name => "test group2")
group = Group.create(:name => "test")
group = Group.create!(:name => "test")
```

一般查詢(I)

- find(id)
- find([id1, id2])
- first
- last
- all

一般查詢(II)

- find_by_{column_name}
- find_by_sql

一般查詢(III)

● 利用Rails Console來測試:

```
Group.find(1)
Group.find(1000)
Group.all
Group.find_by_sql("select * from groups")
Group.find_by_name("test group")
```

Group.where(name: "test group").first

組合查詢(I)

- where
 - Group.where(:name => "test group")
 - Group.where(["name = ?", "test group"])
 - Group.where("name = '#{name}'") #不要這樣寫
- limit
 - Group.limit(3)

組合查詢(II)

- order
 - Group.limit(5).order("id DESC")
- offset
 - Group.limit(5).order("id DESC").offset(2)
- select
 - Group.limit(5).select("id name")

組合查詢(III)

- readonly
 - group = Group.readonly.first
 - group.update_attribute(:name, "test group 100") # Error
- Group
 - Group.order("date(updated_at)").limit(5)
- Having

更新

- update_attribute
 - Group.first.update_attribute(:name, "group I")
 - Group.first.update_attribute(:name, "grp")
- update_attributes
 - Group.first.update(:name => "group2")
 - Group.first.update(:name => "grp")

更新

- update_attribute
 - Group.first.update_attribute(:name, "group I")
 - Group.first.update_attribute(:name, "grp")
- update_attributes
 - Group.first.update(:name => "group2")
 - Group.first.update(:name => "grp")

注意:

update_attribute 會略過 validation 資料驗證

删除

- Model#destroy
 - Group.first.destroy
- Model.delete(id)
 - Group.delete(2)
- Model.delete_all
 - Group.delete_all

統計

- Model.count
 - Group.count
- Model.average(:column)
- Model.maximum(:column)
 - Group.maximum(:name)
- Model.sum(:column)

Scope (I)

• 宣告常用的查詢條件,讓程式乾淨易讀。

Scope (II)

• default_scope: 預設的搜尋條件

```
class Group < ActiveRecord::Base
    #...
    default_scope order("id DESC")
    #...
end</pre>
```

Scope(III)

• 也可以接受參數

```
class Group < ActiveRecord::Base
    #..
    scope :recent,->(data){
        where("updated_at > ?", date).limit(5)
    }
    #...
end
```

Group.recent(Time.now - I.day)

建議使用class method來實作