2020春季学期"数理逻辑"课程作业五

1. 在H系统中证明:

(1)
$$T25: (B \lor A) \to (\neg A \to B)$$

ìE:

$$\therefore A, \neg A \vdash B$$
 $T22$

$$\therefore A \vdash \neg A \to B$$
 推理定理

$$\therefore \vdash A \to (\neg A \to B)$$
 推理定理

$$\therefore \vdash B \to (\neg A \to B)$$
 T15

$$\therefore \vdash (B \to (\neg A \to B)) \to ((A \to (\neg A \to B)) \to ((B \lor A) \to (\neg A \to B)))$$

A12

$$\therefore (B \lor A) \to (\neg A \to B)$$
 MP Q.E.D.

(2) T27:
$$(A \lor B) \to (B \lor A)$$

ìE:

(1)
$$B \rightarrow (A \lor B)$$
 A11

$$(2) A \to (A \lor B) \qquad A10$$

$$(3) (B \to (A \lor B)) \to (A \to (A \lor B) \to ((A \lor B) \to (B \lor A))) \qquad A12$$
$$(A \lor B) \to (B \lor A) \qquad MP(MP(1)(3))(2) \qquad Q.E.D.$$

(3) T28:
$$(A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C)) \rightarrow ((A \land B) \rightarrow C)$$

证:

$$(1) A \wedge B \rightarrow A \qquad A07$$

$$(2)$$
 $A \wedge B$ 前提

(3)
$$A MP(1)(2)$$

$$(4)$$
 $A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C)$ 前提

(5)
$$B \rightarrow C$$
 $MP(3)(4)$

(6)
$$A \wedge B \rightarrow B$$
 A08

- (7) B MP(2)(6)
- (8) C MP(5)(7)
- (9) $A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C), A \land B \vdash C$
- (10) $A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C) \vdash (A \land B) \rightarrow C$ 推理定理
- $(11) \vdash (A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C)) \rightarrow ((A \land B) \rightarrow C)$ 推理定理
- \therefore 原命题得证 Q.E.D.

2★ 在H系统中证明:

 $T20: \vdash A \lor \neg A$

证:

lemma 1: $A \to (B \to C), A \land B \vdash C$ (证明见T28第9步)

lemma 2: $\vdash (A \land \neg B) \rightarrow \neg (A \rightarrow B)$

- $(1) (A \to B) \to (A \to B) \qquad A01$
- (2) (1) \to (3) A02
- (3) $A \rightarrow ((A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow B)$ MP(1)(2)
- $(4) ((A \to B) \to B) \to (\neg B \to \neg (A \to B)) \qquad T14$
- $(5) (3) \rightarrow ((4) \rightarrow (6))$ A03
- (6) $A \rightarrow (\neg B \rightarrow \neg (A \rightarrow B))$ MP(MP(3)(4))(4)
- $(7) (6) \rightarrow (8)$ T28
- (8) $(A \land \neg B) \rightarrow \neg (A \rightarrow B)$ MP(6)(7)

lemma 3: $\neg (A \lor \neg B) \vdash (\neg A \land B)$

- $(1) A \rightarrow A \lor B$ A10
- $(2) \neg B \rightarrow A \lor \neg B$ A11
- $(3) (1) \rightarrow (4)$ T19
- $(4) \neg (A \lor \neg B) \neg A \qquad MP(1)(3)$
- $(5) (2) \rightarrow (6)$ T19
- $(6) \neg (A \lor \neg B) \to \neg \neg B \qquad MP(5)(2)$
- $(7) \neg \neg B \rightarrow B$ A06

$$(8) (6) \rightarrow ((7) \rightarrow (9))$$
 A03

$$(9) \neg (A \lor \neg B) \to B \qquad MP(MP((6)(8)))(7)$$

$$(10) \neg (A \lor \neg B)$$
 前提

$$(11) \neg A \qquad MP(10)(4)$$

(12)
$$B MP(10)(9)$$

$$(13) \neg A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow (\neg A \land B)) \qquad A09$$

$$(14) \neg A \wedge B$$
 $MP(MP(13)(11))(12)$

lemma $4: \vdash \neg (A \lor \neg B) \to (\neg A \land B)$ (由lemma3经推理定理得)

lemma 5:
$$\vdash (A \land B) \rightarrow (B \land A)$$

$$(1)$$
 $A \wedge B$ 前提

(2)
$$A \wedge B \rightarrow A$$
 $A07$

$$(3) A \wedge B \rightarrow B \qquad A08$$

$$(4) B \to (A \to (B \land Aa)) \qquad A09$$

(5)
$$A MP(1)(2)$$

(6)
$$B MP(1)(3)$$

(7)
$$B \wedge A$$
 $MP(MP(4)(6))(5)$

$$T26 \ (A \to B) \to (B \lor \neg A)$$

$$(1) \neg (B \lor \neg A) \to (\neg B \land A) \qquad \text{lemma4}$$

(2)
$$(A \land \neg B) \rightarrow \neg (A \rightarrow \neg B)$$
 lemma2

(3)
$$(\neg B \land A) \rightarrow (A \land \neg B)$$
 lemma5

$$(4) (1) \rightarrow ((3) \rightarrow (5))$$
 A03

$$(5) \neg (B \lor \neg A) \to (A \land \neg B) \qquad MP(MP(4)(1))(3)$$

$$(6) (5) \rightarrow ((2) \rightarrow (1))$$
 A03

$$(7) \neg (B \lor \neg A) \to \neg (A \to B) \qquad MP(MP(6)(5))(2)$$

$$(8) (7) \rightarrow (9)$$
 $T17$

$$(9) (A \to B) \to (B \lor \neg A) \qquad MP(7)(8)$$

. . .

- $(1) A \to A \qquad A01$
- $(2) (A \to A) \to (A \lor \neg A) \qquad T26$
- $(3) \ A \lor \neg A \qquad MP(1)(2)$
- :.原命题得证 Q.E.D.