ASSIGNMENT-
4 DISTANCE DETECTION USING ULTRASONIC SENS
OR

Date	20October2022
TeamID	PNT2022TMID41483
MaximumMarks	2Marks

Question1: Writecodeandconnectionsinwokwiforultrasonicsensor Wheneverdistanceislessthan100cmssend "alert" toibmcloudanddisplayindevicerecentevents

WOK WI LINK:

https://wokwi.com/projects/305566932847821378

CODE:

```
1   #include <WiFi.h>//library for wifi
2   #include <PubSubClient.h>//library for MQtt
3
4
5   void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength);
6
7   //-------credentials of IBM Accounts------
8
9   #define ORG "4hn0jp"//IBM ORGANITION ID
10  #define DEVICE_TYPE "ULTRASON"//Device type mentioned in ibm watson IOT Platform
11  #define DEVICE_ID "DISTANCEDETECT"//Device ID mentioned in ibm watson IOT Platform
12  #define TOKEN "wuo5s7PR)ZSegVk&Rx"//Token
13  String data3;
14  float dist;
15
16
17  //-------- Customise the above values --------
18  char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";// Server Name
19  char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json";// topic name and type of event perform and format in which data to be send
20  char subscribetopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String";// cmd  REPRESENT command type AND COMMAND IS TEST OF FORMAT STRING
21  char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";// authentication method
22  char token[] = TOKEN;
23  char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;//client id
24
25
26  //----------------------------------------
27  WiFiClient wifiClient; // creating the instance for wificlient
28  PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback ,wifiClient); //calling the predefined client id by passing parameter like server id,portand wificredential
29
30  int LED = 4;
31  int trig = 5;
32  int echo = 18;
33  void setup()
34  {
35  Serial.begin(115200);
```

```
36    pinMode(trig,OUTPUT);
37    pinMode(echo,INPUT);
38    pinMode(LED, OUTPUT);
39    delay(10);
40    wificonnect();
41    mqttconnect();
42    }
43    void loop()// Recursive Function
44    {
45
46     digitalWrite(trig,LOW);
47      digitalWrite(trig,HIGH);
48      delayMicroseconds(10);
49      digitalWrite(trig,LOW);
50      float dur = pulseIn(echo,HIGH);
51      float dist = (dur * 0.0343)/2;
52      Serial.print ("Distancein cm");
53      Serial.println(dist);
54
55
56      PublishData(dist);
57      delay(1000);
58      if (!client.loop()) {
59        mqttconnect();
60      }
61    }
62
63
64
65    /*.................................retrieving to Cloud...........................*/
66
67    void PublishData(float dist) {
68      mqttconnect();//function call for connecting to ibm
69      /*
70         creating the String in in form JSon to update the data to ibm cloud
```

```cpp
70        creating the String in in form JSon to update the data to ibm cloud
71      */
72     String object;
73     if (dist <100)
74     {
75        digitalWrite(LED,HIGH);
76        Serial.println("object is near");
77        object = "Near";
78     }
79     else
80     {
81        digitalWrite(LED,LOW);
82        Serial.println("no object found");
83        object = "No";
84     }
85
86     String payload = "{\"distance\":";
87     payload += dist;
88     payload += "," "\"object\":\"";
89     payload += object;
90     payload += "\"}";
91
92
93     Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
94     Serial.println(payload);
95
96
97
98
```

```cpp
98
99      if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
100       Serial.println("Publish ok");// if it sucessfully upload data on the cloud then it will print publish ok in Serial monitor or else it will print publish failed
101     } else {
102       Serial.println("Publish failed");
103     }
104
105   }
106   void mqttconnect() {
107     if (!client.connected()) {
108       Serial.print("Reconnecting client to ");
109       Serial.println(server);
110       while (!!!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
111         Serial.print(".");
112         delay(500);
113       }
114
115       initManagedDevice();
116       Serial.println();
117     }
118   }
119   void wificonnect() //function defination for wificonnect
120   {
121     Serial.println();
122     Serial.print("Connecting to ");
123
124     WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);//passing the wifi credentials to establish the connection
125     while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
126       delay(500);
127       Serial.print(".");
128     }
129     Serial.println("");
130     Serial.println("WiFi connected");
131     Serial.println("IP address: ");
132     Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
```

```
123
124    WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);//passing the wifi credentials to establish the connection
125    while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
126      delay(500);
127      Serial.print(".");
128    }
129    Serial.println("");
130    Serial.println("WiFi connected");
131    Serial.println("IP address: ");
132    Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
133  }
134
135  void initManagedDevice() {
136    if (client.subscribe(subscribetopic)) {
137      Serial.println((subscribetopic));
138      Serial.println("subscribe to cmd OK");
139    } else {
140      Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
141    }
142  }
143
144  void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength)
145  {
146
147    Serial.print("callback invoked for topic: ");
148    Serial.println(subscribetopic);
149    for (int i = 0; i < payloadLength; i++) {
150      //Serial.print((char)payload[i]);
151      data3 += (char)payload[i];
152    }
153
154  //   Serial.println("data: "+ data3);
155  //   if(data3=="Near")
156  //   {
157  // Serial.println(data3);
```

```
142   }
143
144   void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength)
145   {
146
147     Serial.print("callback invoked for topic: ");
148     Serial.println(subscribetopic);
149     for (int i = 0; i < payloadLength; i++) {
150       //Serial.print((char)payload[i]);
151       data3 += (char)payload[i];
152     }
153
154   //   Serial.println("data: "+ data3);
155   //   if(data3=="Near")
156   //   {
157   // Serial.println(data3);
158   // digitalWrite(LED,HIGH);
159
160   //   }
161
162   //   else
163   //   {
164   // Serial.println(data3);
165   // digitalWrite(LED,LOW);
166
167   //   }
168   data3="";
169
170
171   }
```
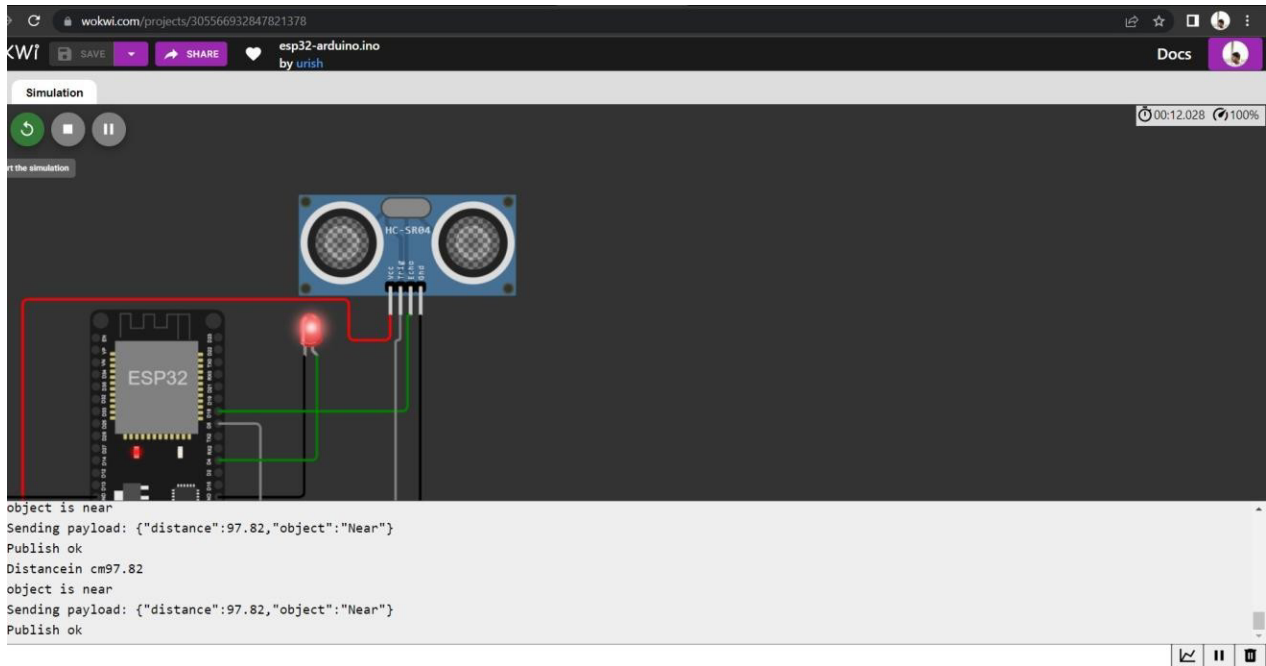
OUTPUT:
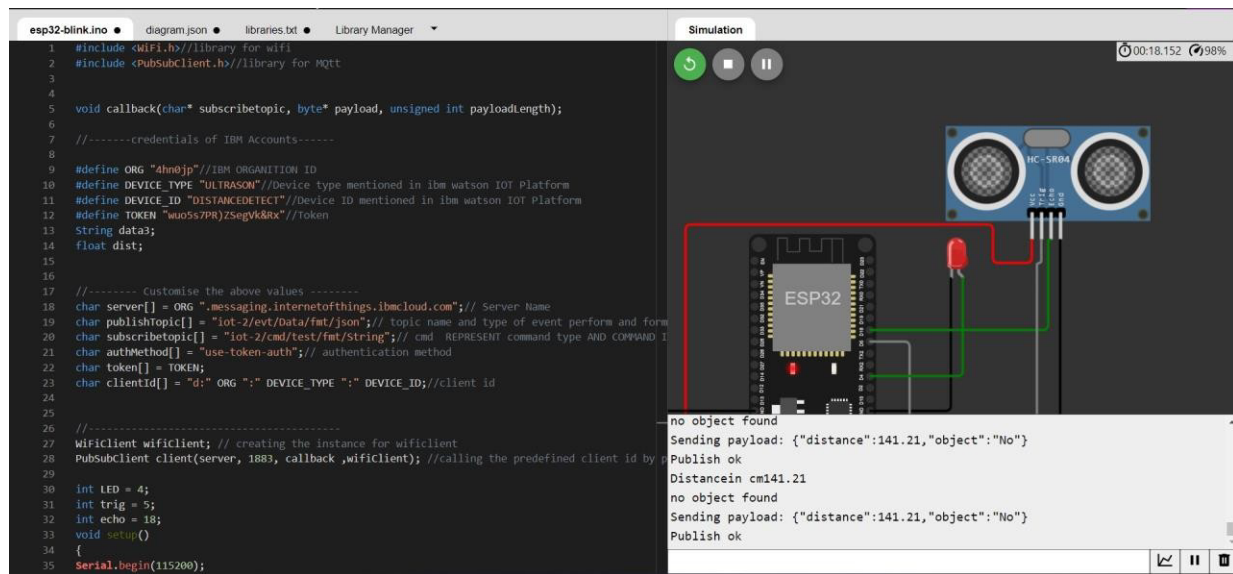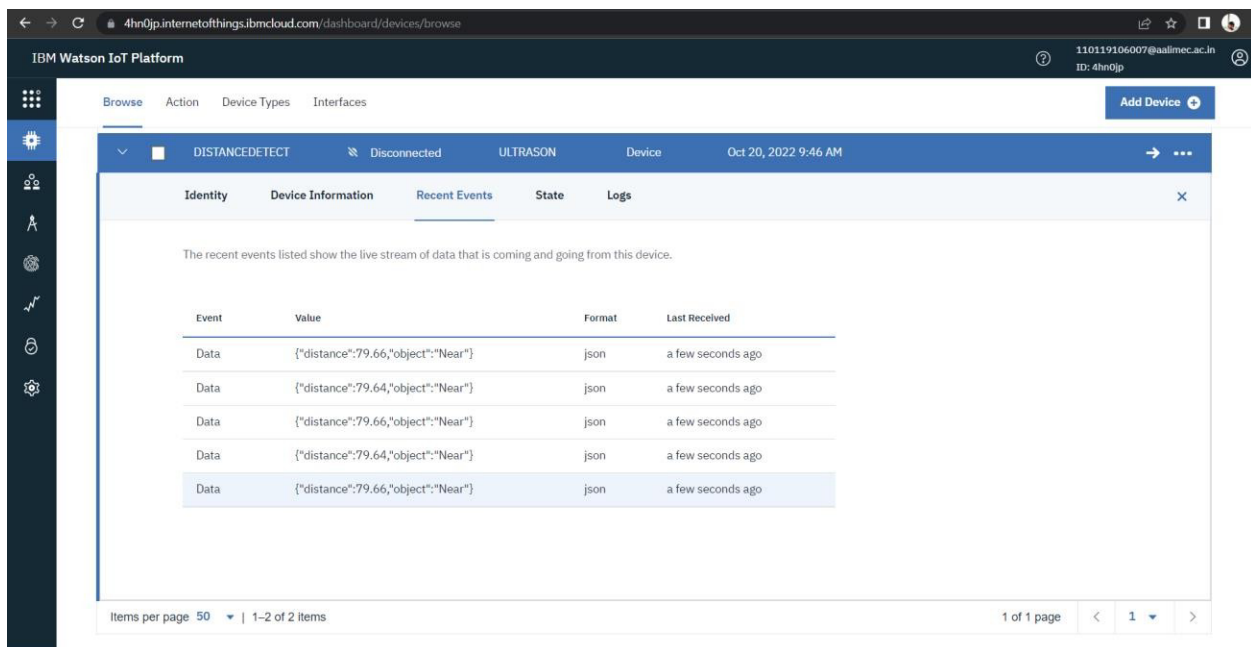

Data send to the IBM cloud device when the object is far
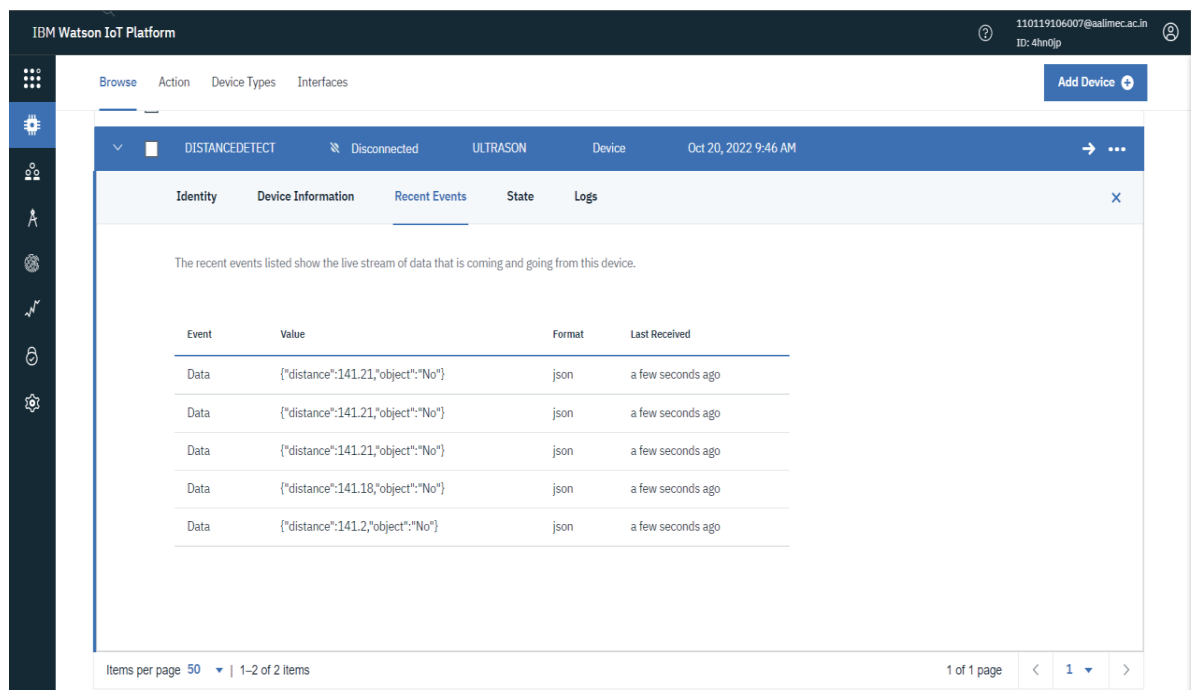
whenobjectisneartotheultrasonicsensor

DatasenttotheIBMCloudDevicewhentheobjectisnear

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