Assignment-4

PROJECT NAME	REAL-TIME COMMUNICATION SYSTEM POWERED BY AI FOR SPECIAL
NAME	S. VAISHNAVI
ROLL NO	620619106042
Team id	PNT2022TMID41505

Import the necessary libraries

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
from keras.models import Model
from keras.layers import LSTM, Activation, Dense, Dropout, Input,
Embedding
from keras.optimizers import RMSprop
from keras.preprocessing.text import Tokenizer
from keras.preprocessing import sequence
from keras.utils import to_categorical
from keras.callbacks import EarlyStopping
%matplotlib inline

Using TensorFlow backend.
```

Download Dataset and Load into Dataframe

```
df = pd.read_csv('../input/spam.csv',delimiter=',',encoding='latin-1')
df.head()

      v1                                                  v2 Unnamed: 2
\
0   ham  Go until jurong point, crazy.. Available only ...        NaN

1   ham                      Ok lar... Joking wif u oni...        NaN

2  spam  Free entry in 2 a wkly comp to win FA Cup fina...        NaN

3   ham  U dun say so early hor... U c already then say...        NaN
```

```
4    ham    Nah I don't think he goes to usf, he lives aro...          NaN
```

```
   Unnamed: 3 Unnamed: 4
0         NaN        NaN
1         NaN        NaN
2         NaN        NaN
3         NaN        NaN
4         NaN        NaN
```

Data Analysis

Drop the columns that are not required for the neural network.

```
df.drop(['Unnamed: 2', 'Unnamed: 3', 'Unnamed: 4'],axis=1,inplace=True)
df.info()
```
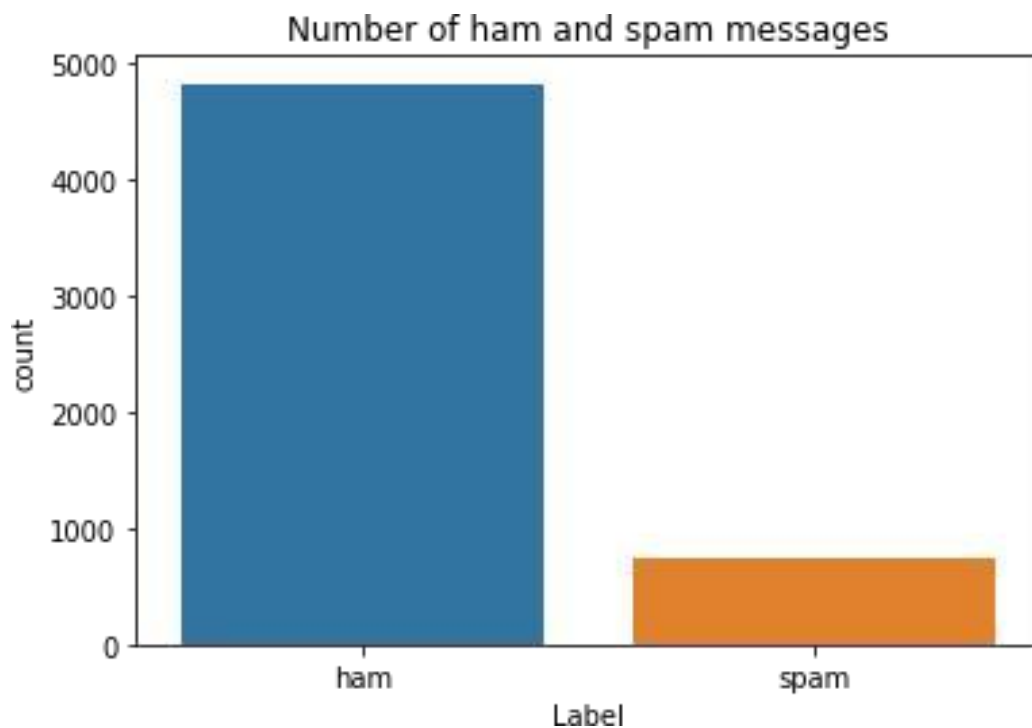
```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 5572 entries, 0 to 5571
Data columns (total 2 columns):
v1    5572 non-null  object
v2  5572  non-null  object
dtypes: object(2)
memory usage: 87.1+ KB

sns.countplot(df.v1)
plt.xlabel('Label')
plt.title('Number of ham and spam messages')

Text(0.5,1,'Number of ham and spam messages')
```



```
X = df.v2
Y = df.v1
le = LabelEncoder()
Y = le.fit_transform(Y)
Y = Y.reshape(-1,1)

X_train,X_test,Y_train,Y_test = train_test_split(X,Y,test_size=0.15)
```

Pre-Processing
```
max_words = 1000
max_len = 150
tok = Tokenizer(num_words=max_words)
tok.fit_on_texts(X_train)
```

```
sequences = tok.texts_to_sequences(X_train)
sequences_matrix = sequence.pad_sequences(sequences,maxlen=max_len)
```

Create Model and add Layers

```python
def RNN():
    inputs = Input(name='inputs',shape=[max_len])
    layer = Embedding(max_words,50,input_length=max_len)(inputs)
    layer = LSTM(64)(layer)
    layer = Dense(256,name='FC1')(layer)
    layer = Activation('relu')(layer)
    layer = Dropout(0.5)(layer)
    layer = Dense(1,name='out_layer')(layer)
    layer =  Activation('sigmoid')(layer)
    model = Model(inputs=inputs,outputs=layer)
    return model
```

Compile the Model

```python
model = RNN()
model.summary()
model.compile(loss='binary_crossentropy',optimizer=RMSprop(),metrics=['
accuracy'])
```

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
inputs (InputLayer)	(None, 150)	0
embedding_1 (Embedding)	(None, 150, 50)	50000
lstm_1 (LSTM)	(None, 64)	29440
FC1 (Dense)	(None, 256)	16640
activation_1 (Activation)	(None, 256)	0
dropout_1 (Dropout)	(None, 256)	0
out_layer (Dense)	(None, 1)	257
activation_2 (Activation)	(None, 1)	0

```
Total params: 96,337
Trainable params: 96,337
Non-trainable params: 0
```

Fit the Model

```python
model.fit(sequences_matrix,Y_train,batch_size=128,epochs=10,
```

```
validation_split=0.2,callbacks=[EarlyStopping(monitor='val_loss',min_d
elta=0.0001)])

Train on 3788 samples, validate on 948 samples
Epoch 1/10
3788/3788 [==============================] - 8s 2ms/step - loss:
0.3312 - acc: 0.8746 - val_loss: 0.1460 - val_acc: 0.9504
Epoch 2/10
3788/3788 [==============================] - 8s 2ms/step - loss:
0.0860 - acc: 0.9789 - val_loss: 0.0666 - val_acc: 0.9768
Epoch 3/10
3788/3788 [==============================] - 8s 2ms/step - loss:
0.0447 - acc: 0.9873 - val_loss: 0.0465 - val_acc: 0.9895
Epoch 4/10
3788/3788 [==============================] - 9s 2ms/step - loss:
0.0353 - acc: 0.9892 - val_loss: 0.0459 - val_acc: 0.9863
Epoch 5/10
3788/3788 [==============================] - 8s 2ms/step - loss:
0.0258 - acc: 0.9918 - val_loss: 0.0437 - val_acc: 0.9884
Epoch 6/10
3788/3788 [==============================] - 8s 2ms/step - loss:
0.0196 - acc: 0.9947 - val_loss: 0.0468 - val_acc: 0.9905

<keras.callbacks.History at 0x7f780f71ad68>
```

Test the Model

```
test_sequences = tok.texts_to_sequences(X_test)
test_sequences_matrix =
sequence.pad_sequences(test_sequences,maxlen=max_len)

accr = model.evaluate(test_sequences_matrix,Y_test)

836/836 [==============================] - 1s 821us/step

print('Test set\n  Loss: {:0.3f}\n  Accuracy:
{:0.3f}'.format(accr[0],accr[1]))

Test set
  Loss: 0.057
  Accuracy: 0.986
```