

# Library management system :

The purpose of Library Management System is to automate the existing manual system by the help of computerised equipment and full-fledged computer software, fulfilling their requirements, so that their valuable data information can be stored for a Longer period with easy accessing and manipulation of the same. The required software

and hardware are easily available and easy to work with. Library Management System, as described above can lead to error free, secure reliable and fast management system. It can assist the user to concentrate on their other activities rather than concentrating on the record keeping. Thus it will help organisations better utilise resources. The organisation can maintain computerised records without redundant entries. That means that one need not be distracted by information that is not relevant, while being able to reach the information.

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## CHAPTER 1

# INTRODUCTION

A Library Management System is a project that manages and stores the information of the books. It allows the admin or library manager to keep a constant track of all the books present in the library. It also allows admin to keep a continuous check on the books issued and returned books. This program reduces the manual work and allows smooth functioning of the library Activities. Moreover this system is designed for the particular need of the company to carry out operations in a smooth and effective manner. The application is reduced as much as possible to avoid errors while entering the data It also provides error messages While entering invalid data. No formal knowledge is needed for the user to use this system Thus by this all it proves it is user-friendly Library Management System as described above, can lead to error free secure reliable and fast management system It can assist the user to concentrate on their other activities rather than concentrating on the record keeping.

## CHAPTER 2

### OBJECTIVE

- Manage the information of books
- Manage the information of students to which books are issued
- Manages the records of issued books
- Editing, adding and updating of book records

## CHAPTER 3

# SYSTEM REQUIREMENTS

A System Requirements Specification that describes the features and behaviour of a system or software application.

### 3.1. SOFTWARE REQUIREMENTS:

The software requirements are descriptions of features and functionalities of the target system.

Operating system : Windows 98, Windows xp , Windows 7, Linux

Language : c , Java 2 Runtime Environment

### 3.2. HARDWARE REQUIREMENTS:

Hardware requirements often specify the operating system version, processor type, memory size, available disk space and additional peripherals.

1.RAM : 128 MB

2.HARD DISK : 20GB

3.MONITOR : 15" Colour Monitor

## CHAPTER 4

# System Design

System design of library management system will provide the design phase for the library management system. The main aim of the design phase is to provide the solution for the specified requirements Functional decomposition can be defined as the process of dividing the functional relationship into different parts. The descriptions of the components are as follows

- **Issue Books** : Books can be issued to the user and can be added as a record in the database
- **Add Books** : This component allows you to add the new book details
- **view Book details** : this component allows you to view the recorded book details
- **Update Books** : The book details can be updated or edited through this component.
- **Delete book** : The book details can be deleted through this component

## CHAPTER 5

# SYSTEM IMPLEMENTATION

The project is implemented using C language as follows:

```
1  #include<stdio.h>
2  #include<stdlib.h>
3  #include<string.h>
4
5  void mainmenu(void);
6  void addbooks(void);
7  void deletebooks(void);
8  void updatebooks(void);
9  void viewbooks(void);
10 void issuebooks(void);
11 typedef struct book      //structure declaration to record book details
12 {
13     int id;
14     char name[100];
15     char category[100];
16     char Author[100];
17     float Price;
18     int rackno;
19 }book;
20 typedef struct issue      //structure declaration to record student details
21 {
22     char student[100];
23     long int contact;
24     int d,rd;
25     int m,rm;
26     int y,ry;
27 }issue;
```

fig 5.1

```
28 void mainmenu(void)
29 {
30     system("cls");
31     do
32     {
33         int num;
34         printf("\n\n\n\t||||| LIBRARY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM |||||\n\n\n");
35         printf("\t\t\t\t\t 1. Add Books\n\n");
36         printf("\t\t\t\t\t 2. Delete Books\n\n");
37         printf("\t\t\t\t\t 3. Update Book's Record\n\n");
38         printf("\t\t\t\t\t 4. View Books List\n\n");
39         printf("\t\t\t\t\t 5. Issue books\n\n");
40         printf("\t\t\t\t\t 6. Close Application\n\n\n");
41         printf("\t\t\t\t\t Enter your choice:",num);
42         scanf("%d",&num);
43         printf("-----");
44         switch(num)
45         {
46             case 1:
47                 addbooks();
48                 break;
49             case 2:
50                 deletebooks();
51                 break;
52             case 3:
53                 updatebooks();
54                 break;
```

Fig 5.2

```

55         case 4:
56             viewbooks();
57             break;
58         case 5:
59             issuebooks();
60             break;
61         case 6:
62             exit(0);
63     }
64 }while(1);
65 }
66 void addbooks(void)           //funtion that add books
67 {
68     system("cls");
69     book *b;
70     FILE *fp;
71     int i,n;
72     printf("\n\n\t\t:~::~:ADDBOOKS::~:~::~:\n\n");
73     printf("How many books you want to add:");
74     scanf("%d",&n);
75     printf("\n\n");
76     b = (book*)calloc(n,sizeof(book));
77     fp = fopen("records.txt","w");
78     for(i=0;i<n;i++)
79     {

```

Fig 5.3

```

80     printf("id:");
81     fflush(stdin);
82     scanf("%d",&b[i].id);
83     printf("Category:");
84     fflush(stdin);
85     scanf("%[^\\n]s",b[i].category);
86     printf("Name:");
87     fflush(stdin);
88     scanf("%[^\\n]s",b[i].name);
89     printf("Author:");
90     fflush(stdin);
91     scanf("%[^\\n]s",b[i].Author);
92     printf("price:Rs. ");
93     scanf("%f",&b[i].Price);
94     printf("Rack no.:");
95     scanf("%d",&b[i].rackno);
96     printf("\n");
97     fwrite(&b[i],sizeof(book),1,fp);
98 }
99 fclose(fp);
100 printf("The Records are Sucessfully Saved\n");
101 printf("-----");
102 }

```

fig 5.4



```

103 void deletebooks(void)      //function that delete books
104 {
105     system("cls");
106     book bl;
107     FILE *fp, *fp1;
108     int found=0, id;
109     fp = fopen("records.txt", "r");
110     fp1 = fopen("temp.txt", "w");
111     printf("Enter the ID to delete: ");
112     scanf("%d", &id);
113     while(fread(&bl, sizeof(book), 1, fp))
114     {
115         if(bl.id == id)
116         {
117             found=1;
118         }
119         else
120             fwrite(&bl, sizeof(book), 1, fp1);
121     }
122     fclose(fp);
123     fclose(fp1);
124     if(found)
125     {
126         fp1 = fopen("temp.txt", "r");
127         fp = fopen("records.txt", "w");
128         while(fread(&bl, sizeof(book), 1, fp1))
129         {

```

Fig 5.5

```

130         fwrite(&bl, sizeof(book), 1, fp);
131     }
132     fclose(fp);
133     fclose(fp1);
134     printf("The record is deleted\n");
135     printf("-----");
136 }
137 else
138     printf("The record not found\n");
139     printf("-----");
140 }
141 void updatebooks(void)      //function that update books
142 {
143     system("cls");
144     book bl;
145     FILE *fp, *fp1;
146     int found=0, id;
147     fp = fopen("records.txt", "r");
148     fp1 = fopen("temp.txt", "w");
149     printf("Enter the ID to update: ");
150     scanf("%d", &id);
151     while(fread(&bl, sizeof(book), 1, fp))
152     {
153         if(bl.id == id)
154         {

```

fig 5.6

```

155         found=1;
156         printf("The book is available\n");
157         printf("New Name:");
158         fflush(stdin);
159         scanf("%[^\n]s",b1.name);
160         printf("New Author:");
161         fflush(stdin);
162         scanf("%[^\n]s",b1.Author);
163         printf("New price: Rs. ");
164         scanf("%f",&b1.Price);
165         printf("New Rack no.:");
166         scanf("%d",&b1.rackno);
167     }
168     fwrite(&b1,sizeof(book),1,fp1);
169 }
170 fclose(fp);
171 fclose(fp1);
172 if(found)
173 {
174     fp1 = fopen("temp.txt","r");
175     fp = fopen("records.txt","w");
176     while(fread(&b1,sizeof(book),1,fp1))
177     {

```

fig 5.7

```

178         fwrite(&b1,sizeof(book),1,fp);
179     }
180     fclose(fp);
181     fclose(fp1);
182     printf("The book is updated\n");
183     printf("-----");
184 }
185 else
186     printf("The record not found\n");
187     printf("-----");
188 }
189 void viewbooks(void)    //functon that display recorded books details
190 {
191     system("cls");
192     char ch;
193     book b1;
194     FILE *fp;
195     fp = fopen("records.txt","r");
196
197     printf("::::::::::::::::::::::::::::Book List::::::::::::::::::::::::::::\n");
198     printf("CATEGORY      ID      BOOK NAME      AUTHOR      PRICE      RackNo      \n");
199     while(fread(&b1,sizeof(book),1,fp))
200     {
201         printf("\n%s\t\t%d\t\t%s\t\t%s\t\t%.2f\t\t%d\n",b1.category,b1.id,b1.name,b1.Author,b1.Price,b1.rackno);
202     }
203     fclose(fp);
204     printf("-----");
205 }

```

fig 5.8

```

206 void issuebooks(void)           //function that issue books
207 {
208     system("cls");
209     printf("::::::::::::::::::::::::::ISSUE BOOKS::::::::::::::::::::::::::\n");
210     book bl;
211     issue ibl;
212
213     FILE *fp, *fp2;
214     int found=0,id;
215     fp = fopen("records.txt","r");
216     fp2 = fopen("issue.txt","w");
217     printf("Enter the ID: ");
218     scanf("%d",&id);
219     while(fread(&bl,sizeof(book),1,fp))
220     {
221         if(bl.id == id)
222         {
223             found=1;
224         }
225         else;
226     }
227     fclose(fp);
228     fclose(fp2);
229     if(found)
230     {

```

fig 5.9

```

231         fp2 = fopen("issue.txt","w");
232         printf("The book is available\n");
233         printf("Student name:");
234         fflush(stdin);
235         scanf("%[^\n]s",&ibl.student);
236         printf("contact details:");
237         scanf("%ld",&ibl.contact);
238         printf("Date of issue:");
239         scanf("%d",&ibl.d);
240         printf("Month of issue:");
241         scanf("%d",&ibl.m);
242         printf("Year of issue:");
243         scanf("%d",&ibl.y);
244         printf("Date of returning:");
245         scanf("%d",&ibl.rd);
246         printf("Month of return:");
247         scanf("%d",&ibl.rm);
248         printf("Year of return:");
249         scanf("%d",&ibl.ry);
250         fwrite(&ibl,sizeof(issue),1,fp2);
251         printf("The book is issued");
252         printf("-----");
253         fclose(fp2);
254     }
255     else

```

fig 5.10

```

256     printf("The record not found\n");
257     printf("-----");
258 }
259 int main()
260 {
261     char user[20];
262     char pass[8];
263     printf("\t-----\n");
264     printf("\t: WELCOME : \n");
265     printf("\t-----\n");
266     printf("\tEnter the user ID:");
267     scanf("%s", &user);
268     printf("\tEnter the Password:");
269     scanf("%s", &pass);
270     if(strcmp(user, "cseproject")==0)
271     {
272         if(strcmp(pass, "userpass")==0)
273         {
274             printf("\nYou are logged in\n");
275             mainmenu();
276         }
277         else
278             printf("\t\twrong password\n");
279     }
280     else
281         printf("\t\tUser doesn't exist\n\n");
282 }
283

```

fig 5.11

## CHAPTER 6

# RESULTS

```
..... WELCOME .....  
.....  
Enter the user ID:cseproject  
Enter the Password:userpass  
You are logged in  
-----  
Process exited after 10.23 seconds with return value 0  
Press any key to continue . . .
```

Fig 6.1 :Login page

```
..... WELCOME .....  
.....  
Enter the user ID:csereport  
Enter the Password:userpass  
User doesn't exist  
.  
-----  
Process exited after 22.51 seconds with return value 0  
Press any key to continue . . .
```

Fig 6.2

```
..... WELCOME .....  
.....  
Enter the user ID:cseproject  
Enter the Password:hello  
Wrong password  
-----  
Process exited after 8.684 seconds with return value 0  
Press any key to continue . . .
```

Fig 6.3

```
||||| LIBRARY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM |||||

1. Add Books
2. Delete Books
3. update Book's Record
4. View Books List
5. Issue books
6. Close Application

Enter your choice:A_
```

Fig 6.4 : Main menu

```
::::::::::::::::::ADDBOOKS::::::::::::::::::

How many books you want to add:2

id:111
Category:fiction
Name:win
Author:john
price:Rs. 200
Rack no.:1

id:112
Category:science
Name:energy
Author:H verma
price:Rs. 300
Rack no.:2

The Records are Sucessfully Saved
-----
```

Fig 6.5 :Add Books

```
::::::::::::::::::DELETE BOOKS::::::::::::::::::

Enter the ID to delete: 1
The record is deleted
-----
```

Fig 6.6 : Delete books

