

# **Cloud Computing**

Kapitel 3: Virtualisierung

Dr. Josef Adersberger

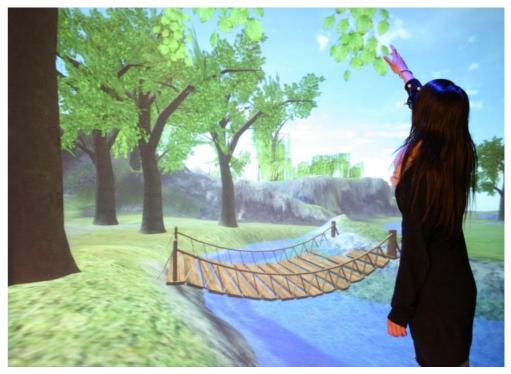
# Grundlagen zur Virtualisierung

# Virtualisierung

■ Virtualisierung: die Erzeugung von virtuellen Realitäten und deren Abbildung auf die physikalische Realität.

### Zweck:

- Multiplizität → Erzeugung mehrerer virtueller Realitäten innerhalb einer physikalischen Realität
- Entkopplung → Bindung und Abhängigkeit zur Realität auflösen
- Isolation → Physikalische Seiteneffekte zwischen den virtuellen Realitäten vermeiden



http://www.techfak.uni-bielefeld.de

# Virtualisierungsarten

Virtualisierung ist stellvertretend für mehrere grundsätzlich verschiedene Konzepte und Technologien:

- Virtualisierung von Hardware-Infrastruktur
  - Emulation
  - 2. Voll-Virtualisierung (Typ-2 Virtualisierung)
  - 3. Para-Virtualisierung (Typ-1 Virtualisierung)
- Virtualisierung von Software-Infrastruktur
  - 4. Betriebssystem-Virtualisierung (Containerization)
  - 5. Anwendungs-Virtualisierung (*Runtime*)

# **Virtualisierung und Cloud Computing**

- Entkopplung von der Hardware für mehr Flexibilität im Betrieb und Robustheit bei Ausfällen.
- Normierung von Ressourcen-Kapazitäten auf heterogener und wechselnder Hardware ("S-Instanz", "XL-Instanz").
- Zentrale Steuerung und Bereitstellung von Rechen-Ressourcen über die mit Virtualisierung bereitgestellte Software-Defined-Resources.

# Virtualisierungsarten

### Was wird virtualisiert?

#### Prozessor

- Virtuelle Rechenkerne
- Dispatching von Prozessor-Befehlen auf echte Rechenkerne

### ■ Hauptspeicher

- Virtuelle Hauptspeicher-Partition
- Management der realen Repräsentation (im RAM, auf Festplatte, Balooning)

#### Netzwerk

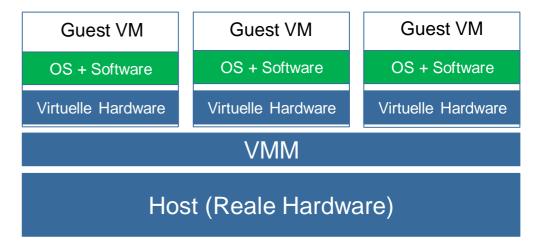
- Virtuelle Netzwerkschnittstellen und virtuelle Netzwerk-Infrastrukturen (VLAN)
- Brücken zwischen virtuellen und realen Netzwerken

### **■** Storage

- Virtuelle Festplatten-Laufwerke. Abbildung auf Dateien im realen Dateisystem. Volumen entweder vor-allokiert oder dynamisch wachsend.
- Virtuelle SANs (Storage Area Networks) über Aufteilung der Daten eines virtuellen Laufwerks auf viele Storage-Einheiten.

# Hardware-Virtualisierung

- Durch Hardware-Virtualisierung werden die Ressourcen eines Rechnersystems aufgeteilt und von mehreren unabhängigen Betriebssystem-Instanzen genutzt.
- Anforderungen der Betriebssystem-Instanzen werden von der Virtualisierungssoftware (Virtual Machine Monitor, VMM) abgefangen und auf die real vorhandene Hardware umgesetzt.



#### Host

 Der Rechner der eine oder mehrere virtuelle Maschinen ausführt und die dafür notwendigen Hardware-Ressourcen zur Verfügung stellt.

#### Guest

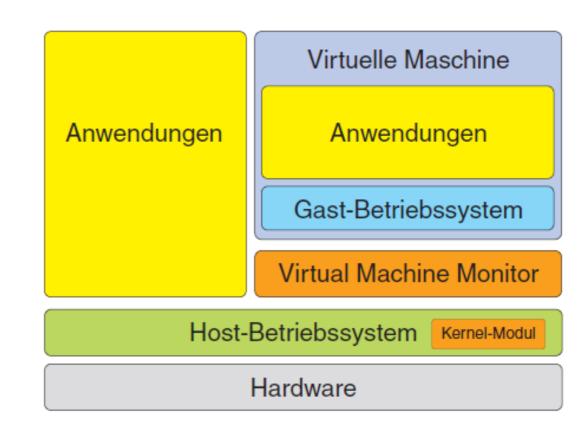
Eine lauffähige / laufende virtuelle Maschine

#### **VMM** (Virtual Machine Monitor)

 Die Steuerungssoftware zur Verwaltung der Guests und der Host-Ressourcen

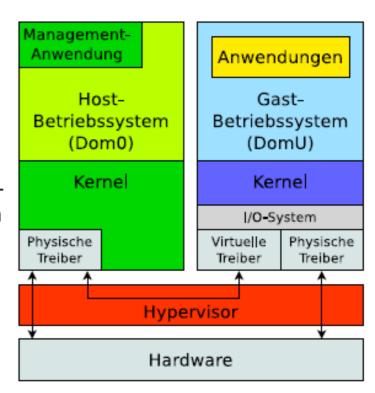
# Hardware-Virtualisierung: Voll-Virtualisierung

- Jedem Gastbetriebssystem steht ein eigener virtueller Rechner mit virtuellen Ressourcen wie CPU, Hauptspeicher, Laufwerken, Netzwerkkarten, usw. zur Verfügung
- Der VMM läuft hosted als Anwendung unter dem Host-Betriebssystem (Typ 2 Hypervisor)
- Der VMM verteilt die Hardwareressourcen des Rechners an die VMs
- Teilweise emuliert der VMM Hardware, die nicht für den gleichzeitigen Zugriff mehrerer Betriebssysteme ausgelegt ist (z.B. Netzwerkkarten, Grafikkarten)
- Leistungsverlust: 5-10%.



# Hardware-Virtualisierung: Para-Virtualisierung

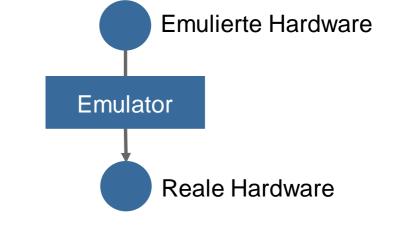
- Der Hypervisor läuft direkt auf der verfügbaren Hardware. Er entspricht somit einem Betriebssystem, das ausschließlich auf Virtualisierung ausgerichtet ist.
- Das Gast-Betriebssystem muss um virtuelle Treiber ergänzt werden, um mit dem Hypervisor interagieren zu können.
  - Dem Gast-Betriebssystem stehen keine direkt low-level virtualisierten Hardware-Ressourcen (CPU, RAM, ...) zur Verfügung sondern eine API zur Nutzung durch die virtuellen Treiber.
  - Unterstützte Betriebssysteme und Hardware-Varianten aus Sicht des Gastes eingeschränkt pro Hypervisor-Implementierung.
- Der Hypervisor nutzt die Treiber eines Host-Betriebssystems, um auf die reale Hardware zuzugreifen. Damit brauchen im Hypervisor nicht aufwändig eigene Treiber implementiert werden.
- Leistungsstärkste Virtualisierung (Leistungseinbuße: 2-3%)



# Zur Vollständigkeit: Was ist Emulation und Anwendungs-Virtualisierung?

■ Emulation: Bildet die Hardware eines nicht vorhandenen oder nicht kompatiblen Rechnersystems oder Teile eines entsprechenden Rechnersystems nach. Zweck u.A.: Alte Software konservieren.

(Beispiel: PearPC)



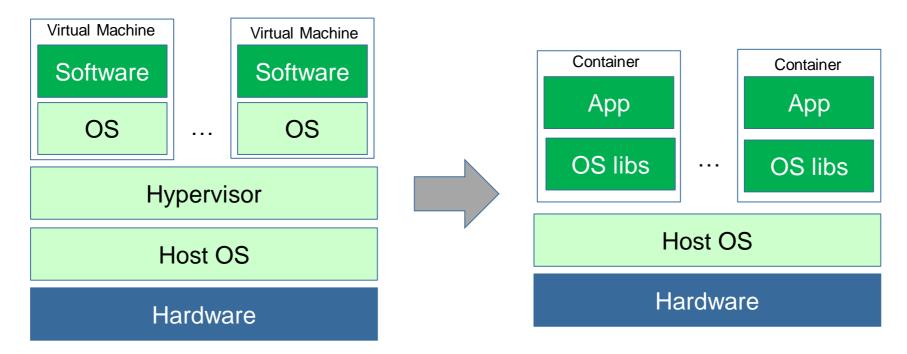
Anwendungs-Virtualisierung: Stellt Anwendungen eine Programmierschnittstelle und eine Laufzeitumgebung (Runtime) zur Verfügung, die komplett vom darunterliegenden Betriebssystem entkoppelt. Zweck u.A.: Portable Anwendungen. (Beispiele: JVM, CLR)

Anwendung

Anwendungs-Runtime

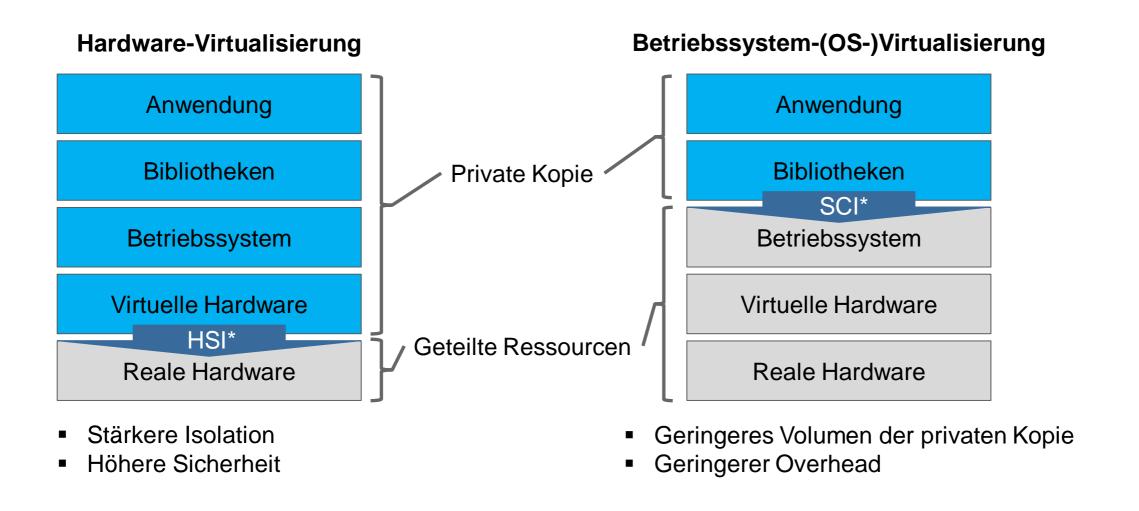
Betriebssystem

# Betriebssystem-Virtualisierung



- Leichtgewichtiger Virtualisierungsansatz: Es gibt keinen Hypervisor. Jede App läuft direkt als Prozess im Host-Betriebssystem. Dieser ist jedoch maximal durch entsprechende OS-Mechanismen isoliert (z.B. Linux LXC).
  - Isolation des Prozesses durch Kernel Namespaces (bzgl. CPU, RAM und Disk I/O) und Containments
  - Isoliertes Dateisystem
  - Eigene Netzwerk-Schnittstelle
- CPU- / RAM-Overhead in der Regel nicht messbar (~ 0%)
- Startup-Zeit = Startdauer für den ersten Prozess

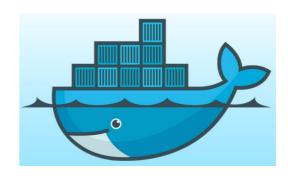
# Hardware- vs. Betriebssystem-Virtualisierung



# Hardware-Virtualisierung: Vagrant und VirtualBox



# **Betriebssystem- Virtualisierung: Docker**



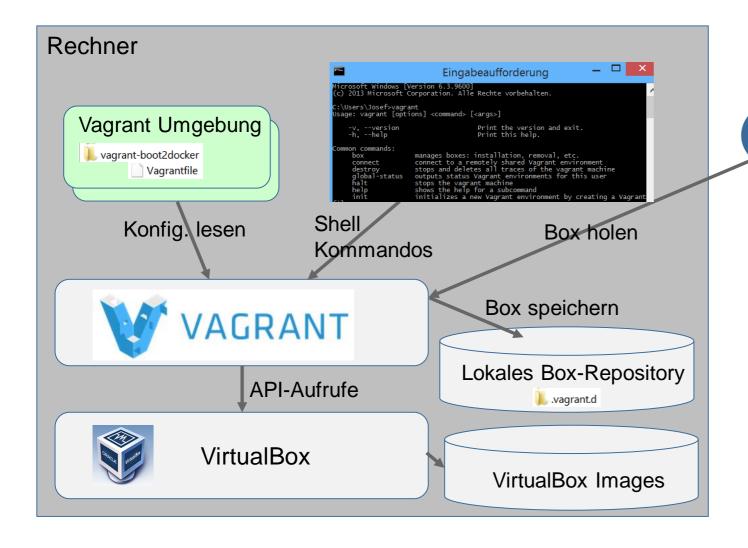
# Hardware-Virtualisierung: Vagrant und VirtualBox

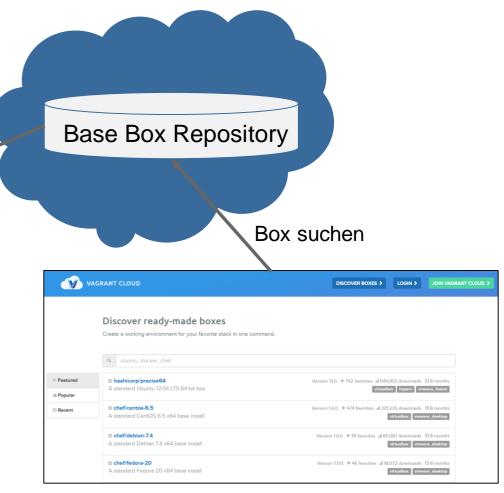


Open Source Typ 2 Virtualisierungssoftware (Voll-Virtualisierung) für Windows, Linux, OS X und Solaris.

Automationssoftware für virtuelle Umgebungen auf einem Rechner. Virtuelle Maschinen per Kommandozeile erstellen und steuern.

# Vagrant: Eine schematische Übersicht.





https://vagrantcloud.com

# Das Vagrantfile beschreibt die zu erstellende virtuelle Maschine.

```
Vagrantfiles werden in
# -*- mode: rubv -*-
# vi: set ft=ruby :
                                                                              Ruby geschrieben
# Vagrantfile API/syntax version. Don't touch unless you know what you're doing!
VAGRANTFILE API VERSION = "2"
Vagrant.configure(VAGRANTFILE API VERSION) do |config|
       # My base box
                                                                              Definition der Basis-Box
       config.vm.box = "chef/ubuntu-14.04"
       # Define shell provisioning
       config.vm.provision :shell, path: "bootstrap.sh"
                                                                              Konfiguration der Provisionierung
       # Define docker provisioning
       config.vm.provision "docker" do |d|
               d.run "nginx1", image: "dockerfile/nginx", args: "-p 8080:80", daemonize: true
               d.run "nginx2", image: "dockerfile/nginx", args: "-p 9080:80", daemonize: true
               d.run "haproxy", image: "dockerfile/haproxy", args: "-p 80:80 --link nginx1:nginx1 --link nginx2:nginx2 -v /vagrant:/haproxy-override"
       end
       # Configure VirtualBox
       config.vm.provider "virtualbox" do |v|
                                                                              Konfiguration des Virtualisierungs-Providers
               v.memory = 1024
               v.cpus = 4
       end
       # Forward ports
       config.vm.network :forwarded port, host: 80, guest: 80
                                                                              Konfiguration des Netzwerks
       config.vm.network :forwarded port, host: 8080, guest: 8080
       config.vm.network :forwarded_port, host: 9080, guest: 9080
end
```

# Ein typischer Arbeitsablauf mit Vagrant.

#	Befehle auf Kommandozeile	Bedeutung
1	<pre>md <box-dir> cd <box-dir></box-dir></box-dir></pre>	Verzeichnis für Vagrant Umgebung erstellen und dorthin wechseln
2	<pre>vagrant init [<box-name>] [<box-url>]</box-url></box-name></pre>	Eine Vagrant Umgebung initialisieren. Dabei wird zunächst nur eine Datei <i>Vagrantfile</i> erstellt und initial mit dem Namen und der URL der Box (falls angegeben) initialisiert.
3		Vagrantfile anpassen nach Bedarf (z.B. IP vergeben, Port- Mapping zwischen Host und Guest, Verzeichnis-Share zwischen Host und Guest,)
4	vagrant up	Startet die virtuelle Maschine (Box → virtuelle Maschine) und konfiguriert sie entsprechend dem Vagrantfile
5	vagrant ssh	Per SSH auf die virtuelle Maschine verbinden
6	exit	Die SSH Kommandozeile in der virtuellen Maschine verlassen
7	vagrant halt	Die virtuelle Maschine stoppen

#### Weitere nützliche Kommandos:

- reload: Startet eine VM neu und aktualisiert die Konfiguration entsprechend dem Vagrantfile
- package: Erstellt aus einer virtuellen Maschine wieder eine Box

Weitere Kommandos: <a href="http://docs.vagrantup.com/v2/cli/index.html">http://docs.vagrantup.com/v2/cli/index.html</a>

## Vagrant Befehle auf Kommandozeile

- · vagrant box add allows you to install a box (or VM) to the local machine
- vagrant box remove removes a box from the local machine
- vagrant box list lists the locally installed Vagrant boxes
- vagrant init initializes a project to use Vagrant
- vagrant up starts up the vagrant VM
- vagrant suspend saves the state of the current VM.
- vagrant resume will load up the suspended VM.
- vagrant halt will shut down the VM, saving configuration. (restart with 'up' command)
- · vagrant destroy will destroy the VM with all config changes.
- vagrant reload apply Vagrant configuration changes (like port forwarding) without rebuilding the VM.
- · vagrant status tells you the current state of the Vagrant project's VM
- vagrant gem install Vagrant plugins via RubyGems
- vagrant ssh short cut to SSH into the running VM
- vagrant package create a distribution of the VM you have running.
- vagrant < command> -help Command that will provide man pages for a vagrant command.

### **Containerization mit Docker**

## Google Runs All Software In Containers

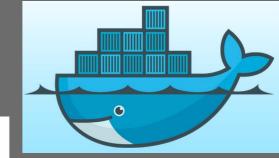
May 28, 2014 by Timothy Prickett Morgan



The overhead of full-on server virtualization is too much for a lot of hyperscale datacenter operators as well as their peers (some might say rivals) in the supercomputing arena. But the ease of management and resource allocation control that comes from virtualization are hard to resist and this has fomented a third option between bare metal and server virtualization. It is called containerization and Google recently gave a glimpse into how it is using containers at scale on its internal infrastructure as well as on its public cloud.

We are talking about billions of containers being fired up a week here, just so you get a sense of the scale.

http://www.enterprisetech.com/2014/05/28/google-runs-software-containers



### **Containerization with Docker**



http://www.srf.ch/kultur/im-fokus/brasilien/favelas-im-wandel-die-armen-muessen-weichen

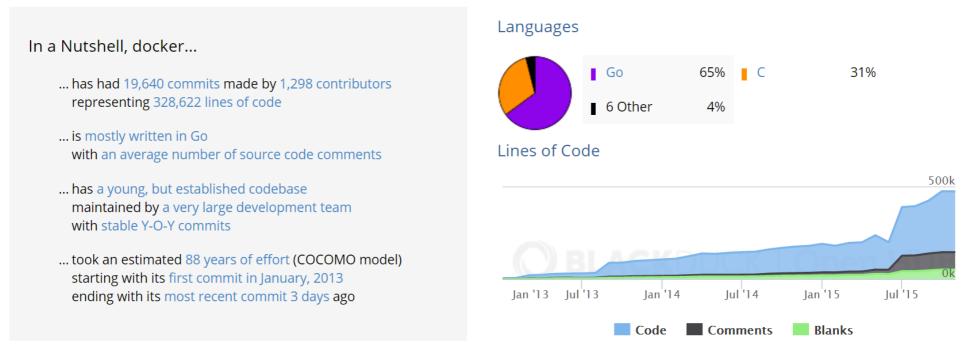


Standard format for operations (start, stop, configure, wire, debug, ...) and software logistics.

21

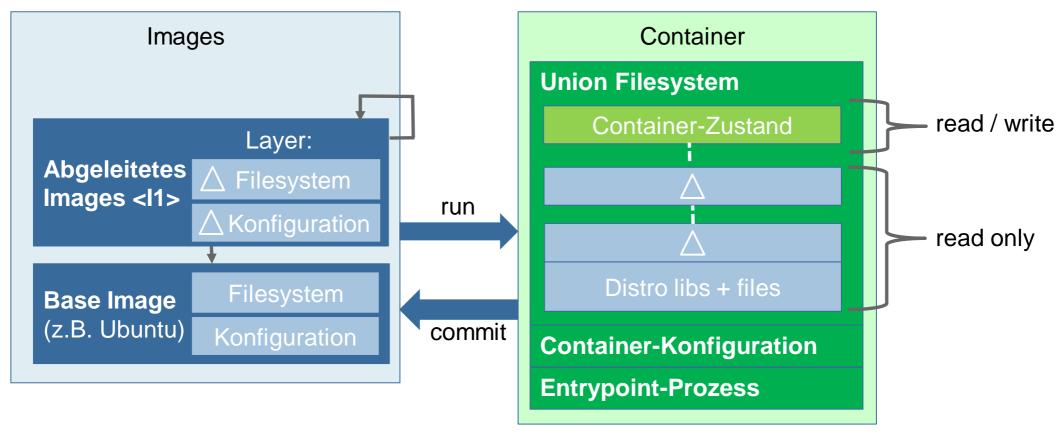
### **Docker**

- Docker ist eine Automationsumgebung für Betriebssystem-Virtualisierung.
- Aktuell unterstützt Docker Linux als Host-Betriebssystem. Eine Windows-Variante ist in Arbeit und erscheint mit Windows Server 2016.
- Docker ist als Werkzeug eines Cloud-Anbieters entstanden und ist mittlerweile eines der sichtbarsten und aktivsten Open-Source-Ökosysteme.



https://www.openhub.net/p/docker

## Im Zentrum von Docker stehen Images und Container.

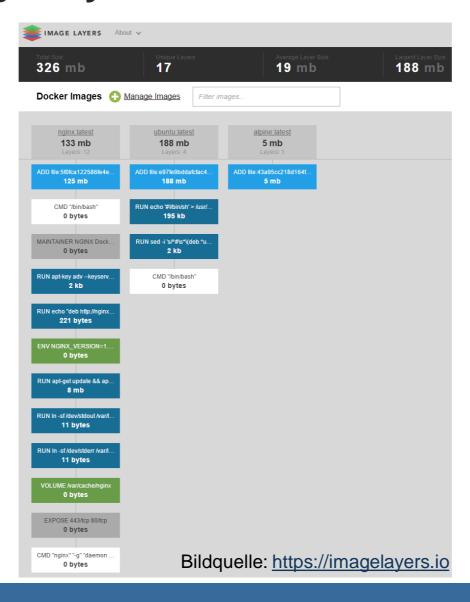


Ruhender und transportierbarer Zustand

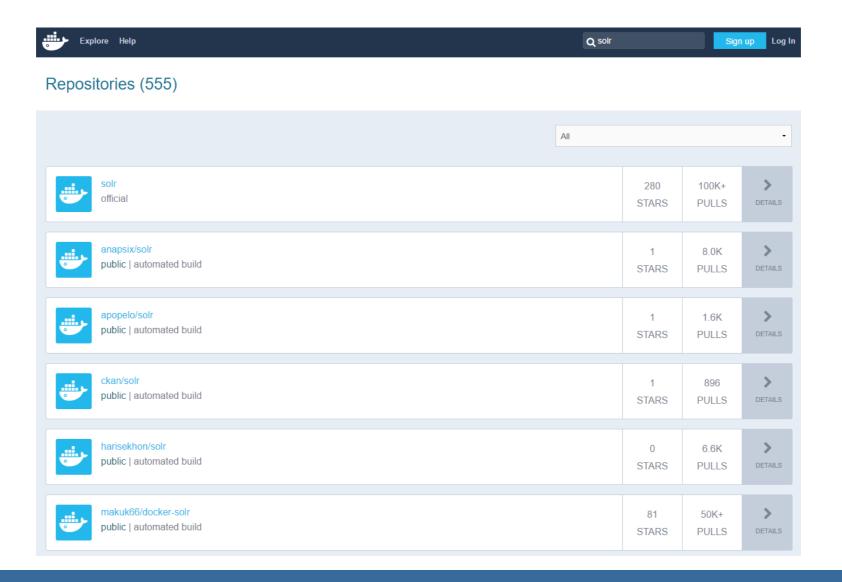
#### Laufender Zustand

Ein Container läuft so lange wie sein Entrypoint-Prozess im Vordergrund läuft. Docker merkt sich den Container-Zustand.

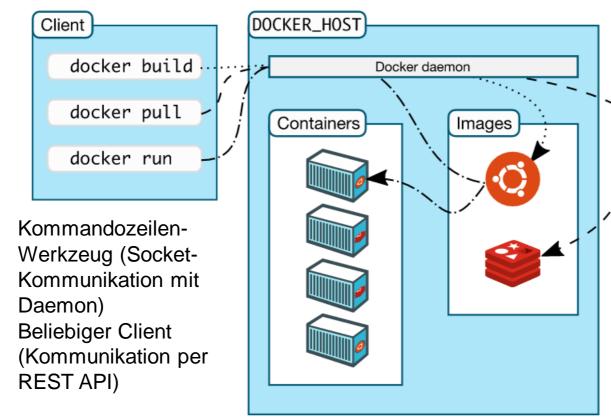
# Visualisierung der Image Layer eines konkreten Images mit dem Werkzeug "Image Layers".



# hub.docker.com ist die öffentliche Standard-Registry für Docker Images.



Docker ist eine Automationsumgebung für Anwendungs-Container auf Basis Betriebssystem-Virtualisierung.



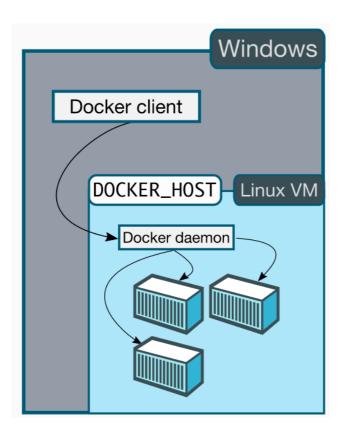
Der Docker Daemon ist die zentrale Steuerungseinheit und läuft direkt als Prozess im Host-Betriebssystem. Er verwaltet alle lokalen Container und Images auf dem Host. Öffentliche Registries wie Docker Hub oder Quay.io.

**NGIUX** 

Registry

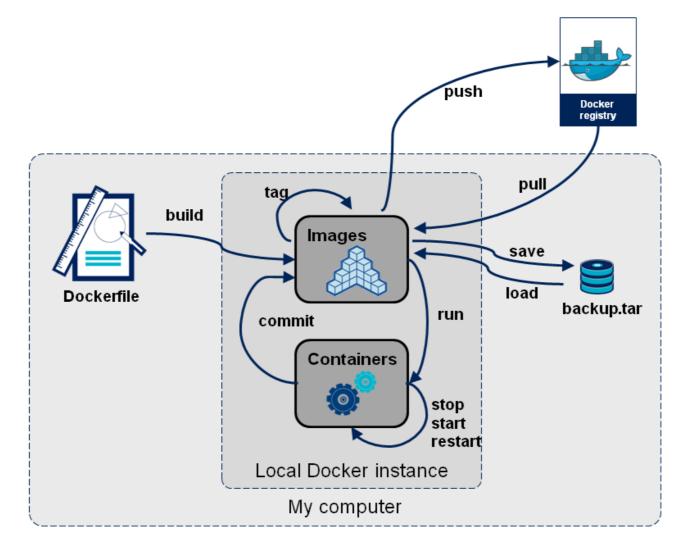
Unternehmesinterne / private Registries

# Beispiel: boot2docker / Docker Machine



Bildquelle: <a href="http://docs.docker.com/engine/installation/windows">http://docs.docker.com/engine/installation/windows</a>

# Das Big Picture von Docker.



# **A Typical Workflow**

#### Images:

busybox: Mini OS (2MB) for testing purposes

alpine: Mini OS (5MB) with package mgr.

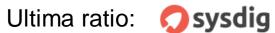
ubuntu: Maxi OS (188MB)

Command	Action
docker images	Prints all local images
<pre>docker run   -d   -v <volume mounts="">   -p <host-port>:<container-port>   <image/> <entrypoint process=""></entrypoint></container-port></host-port></volume></pre>	<ul> <li>Run a Docker image: Creates and runs a container.</li> <li>in background</li> <li>with host directory mounted into the container</li> <li>with port forwarding from Host to Container</li> <li>image name and entrypoint process</li> </ul>
<pre>docker run   -ti   <image/> /bin/sh</pre>	Run a Docker image and open a shell within the container  with forwarding of local terminal  Image name and shell (or "/bin/bash")
docker ps -a	Prints all containers (without –a = only running containers)
docker commit <container> qaware/foo</container>	Store container as local image
<pre>docker kill <container> docker rm <container></container></container></pre>	Terminate container (send SIGKILL to entrypoint process) Remove container
docker rmi -f <image/>	Remove local image

More commands: <a href="https://coderwall.com/p/2es5jw/docker-cheat-sheet-with-examples">https://coderwall.com/p/2es5jw/docker-cheat-sheet-with-examples</a>, <a href="https://docs.docker.com/reference">https://docs.docker.com/reference</a>

# **Container Troubleshooting**

Command	Action
docker inspect <container></container>	Shows container metadata (e.g. IP)
docker logs <container></container>	Prints container syslog
docker top <container></container>	Prints all running processes within a container (like ps -a within the container)
<pre>docker exec -ti <container> /bin/sh</container></pre>	Connect terminal to running container
docker stats	Shows container runtime statistics (e.g. CPU usage, IO intensity,)



Dump system activity to file, so that sysdig can be ~\$ sudo sysdig -w trace.scap used to process it later. View the top network connections for a single ~\$ sudo sysdig -pc -c topconns container. See the files where apache spends the most ~\$ sudo sysdig -c topfiles\_time proc.name=httpd time doing I/O. ~\$ sudo sysdig -pc -c spy\_users Show all the interactive commands executed inside a given container. ~\$ sudo sysdig evt.type=open and fd.name Show every time a file is opened under /etc.

### Docker Befehle auf der Kommandozeile

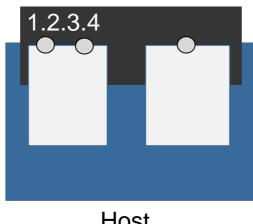
- docker create creates a container but does not start it.
- docker run creates and starts a container in one operation.
- docker stop stops it.
- docker start will start it again.
- docker restart restarts a container.
- docker rm deletes a container.
- docker kill sends a SIGKILL to a container.
- docker attach will connect to a running container.
- docker wait blocks until container stops.

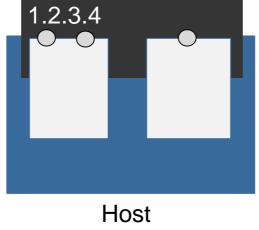
Weitere Kommandos: <a href="https://coderwall.com/p/2es5jw/docker-cheat-sheet-with-examples">https://coderwall.com/p/2es5jw/docker-cheat-sheet-with-examples</a>, <a href="https://docs.docker.com/reference">https://docs.docker.com/reference</a>

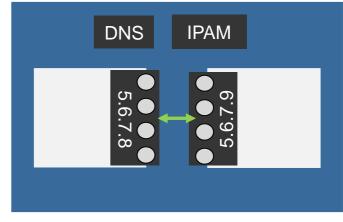
# **Docker Networking Modes**







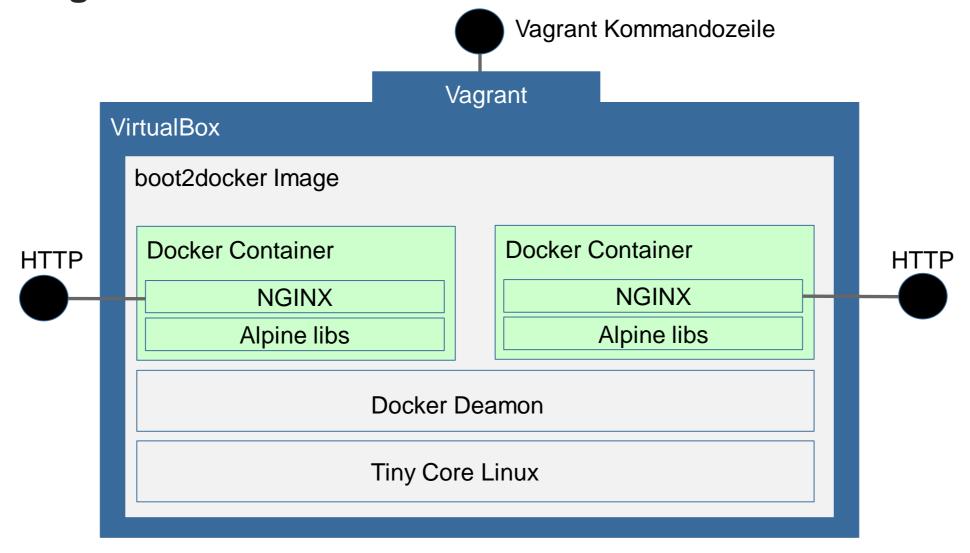




**Overlay Network** 

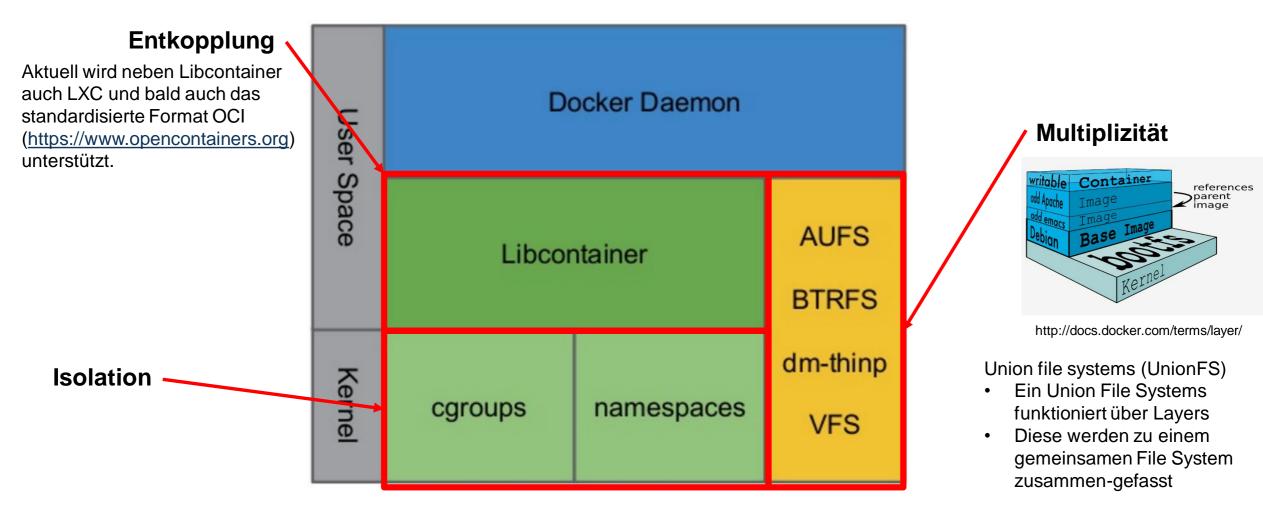
- docker network 1s docker network **inspect** bridge docker network **create** --driver overlay multi-host-network docker network connect multi-host-network container1
- Bound port
- Network interface
  - Guest
- Host

# Die Übung



# Anhang: Docker von Innen

### Docker von Innen: Die Bausteine von Docker



http://de.slideshare.net/RohitJnagal/docker-internals

# Linux Cgroups (Isolation durch Grenzen)

- Ein Feature des Linux-Kernels, das maßgeblich durch Google entwickelt wurde
- Gruppiert Prozesse zu Gemeinschaften mit definiertem und beschränktem Ressourcen-Zugriff auf:
  - Prozessor
  - Hauptspeicher
  - I/O (insb. Netzwerk)
  - Disk
- Die Prozess-Gruppen können geschachtelt sein
- Cgroups stellt dabei für die Prozessgruppen sicher, dass
  - Die Ressourcen limitiert sind und die definierten Grenzen nicht überschritten werden
  - Die aktuell verbrauchten Ressourcen kontinuierlich gemessen und protokolliert werden
  - Dass bei Überschreitung der definierten Grenzen die Prozess-Gruppen eingefroren und neu gestartet werden

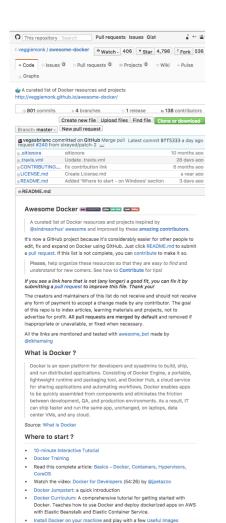
# Linux Kernel Namespaces (Isolation durch Sichtbarkeit)

- Ein Feature des Linux-Kernels, das die Sicht auf das System einschränkt bzgl.
  - Prozessraum / Prozess-Ids
  - Netzwerk-Schnittstellen
  - Host-Name
  - Dateisystem-Mounts
  - IPC (Inter-Prozess-Kommunikation)
  - Benutzerkonten
- Namespaces können geschachtelt sein

### Weiterführende Themen

- Das Docker Ökosystem
- Security-Mechanismen in Docker und Absicherung von Docker (Daemon benötigt aktuell noch root-Rechte!)
- Netzwerk-Themen jenseits des Wirings (z.B. DNS, NAT, ...)
- Die unterschiedlichen Docker Filesystem-Backends
- Produktionsreife Docker Container
- Auswahl der passenden Implementierungen (z.B. Filesystem)
- Monitoring von Docker Containern
- Orchestrierung und Verknüpfung von Docker-Containern
- Docker von Innen

## https://github.com/veggiemonk/awesome-docker



Try Panamay: Docker Management for Humans It will install a CoreOS VM.

Install Docker Toolbox Docker Toolbox is an installer to quickly and easily

with VirtualBox and has nice front end

	Docker Containers on the desktop by @jfrazelle) The funniest way to
	learn about docker! (Tips: checkout her dotfiles and her dockerfiles)  Container Hacks and Fun Images by @ifrazelle @ DockerCon 2015 MUST
	WATCH VIDEO (38:50)
	Learn Docker Full environment set up, screenshots, step-by-step tutorial and more resources (video, articles, cheat sheets) by @dwyl
	Docker Caveats What You Should Know About Running Docker In Production (written 11 APRIL 2016) MUST SEE
	How to Whale Learn Docker in your web browser, no setup or installation required.
	Docker for all - Developers, Testers, DevOps, Product Owners + Videos Docker Training Videos for all
۷h	nere to start - on Windows ?
	Windows Containers Quick Start Overview of Windows containers, drilling down to Quick Starts for Windows 10 and Windows Server 2016
	Build And Run Your First Docker Windows Server Container Walkthrough installing Docker on Windows 10, building a Docker image and running a Windows container
	Video: Windows Containers and Docker: The 101 A 20-minute overview, using Docker to run PowerShell, ASP.NET Core and ASP.NET apps
	A Comparative Study of Docker Engine on Windows Server vs Linux Comparing the feature sets and implementations of Docker on Windows and Linux
	Docker with Microsoft SQL 2016 + ASP.NET Demonstration running ASP.NET and SQL Server workloads in Docker
	Running a Legacy ASP.NET App in a Windows Container Steps for Dockerizing a legacy ASP.NET app and running as a Windows container
	Exploring ASP.NET Core with Docker in both Linux and Windows
	Containers Running ASP.NET Core apps in Linux and Windows
1E	Containers Running ASP.NET Core apps in Linux and Windows containers, using Docker for Windows
1E	Containers Running ASP.NET Core apps in Linux and Windows containers, using Docker for Windows  NU  What is Docker ?
1E	Containers Running ASP.NET Core apps in Linux and Windows containers, using Docker for Windows
ИE	Containers Running ASP.NET Core apps in Linux and Windows containers, using Docker for Windows  NU  What is Docker?  Where to start?
ИE	Containers Running ASP.NET Core apps in Linux and Windows containers, using Docker for Windows  NU  What is Docker ?  Where to start ?  MENU
ИE	Containers Running ASP.NET Core apps in Linux and Windows containers, using Docker for Windows  NU  What is Docker ?  Where to start?  MENU  Lateful Articles
ИE	Containers Running ASP.NET Core apps in Linux and Windows containers, using Docker for Windows  NU  What is Docker?  Where to start?  MENU  Lefful Articles  Main Resources
ΙE	Containers Running ASP.NET Core apps in Linux and Windows containers, using Docker for Windows  NU  What is Docker ?  Where to start ?  MENU  Luseful Articles  Main Resources  General Articles  Deep Dive
ИE	Containers Running ASP.NET Core apps in Linux and Windows containers, using Docker for Windows  NU  What is Docker?  Where to start?  MENU  Useful Articles  Main Resources  General Articles  Deep Dive  Networking
ΙE	Containers Running ASP.NET Core apps in Linux and Windows containers, using Docker for Windows  NU  What is Docker?  Where to start?  MENU  Useful Articles  Main Resources  General Articles  Dep Dive  Networking  Metal
ΜE	Containers Running ASP.NET Core apps in Linux and Windows containers, using Docker for Windows  NU  What is Docker ?  Where to start ?  MENU  Useful Articles  Main Resources  General Articles  Deep Dive  Networking  Metal  Multi-Server
1E	Containers Running ASP.NET Core apps in Linux and Windows containers, using Docker for Windows  NU  What is Docker? Where to start? WENU  Useful Articles  Main Resources  General Articles  Deep Dive  Networking  Metal  Multi-Server  Cloud Infrastructure
ИE	Containers Running ASP.NET Core apps in Linux and Windows containers, using Docker for Windows  NU  What is Docker ?  Where to start ?  MENU  Useful Articles  Main Resources  General Articles  Deep Dive  Networking  Metal  Multi-Server  Cloud Infrastructure  Good Tips
ИE	Containers Running ASP.NET Core apps in Linux and Windows containers, using Docker for Windows  NU  What is Docker?  Where to start?  WENU  Luseful Articles  Main Resources  General Articles  Deep Dive  Networking  Metal  Multi-Server  Cloud Infrastructure  Good Tips  Neweletter
1E	Containers Running ASP.NET Core apps in Linux and Windows containers, using Docker for Windows  NU  What is Docker?  Where to start?  MENU  Useful Articles  Main Resources  General Articles  Deep Dive  Networking  Metal  Multi-Server  Cloud Infrastructure  Good Tips  Newseltter  Newseltter  Continuous Integration
1E	Containers Running ASP.NET Core apps in Linux and Windows containers, using Docker for Windows  NU  What is Docker?  Where to start?  WENU  Luseful Articles  Main Resources  General Articles  Deep Dive  Networking  Metal  Multi-Server  Cloud Infrastructure  Good Tips  Neweletter
1E	Containers Running ASP.NET Core apps in Linux and Windows containers, using Docker for Windows  NU  What is Docker?  Where to start?  MENU  Useful Articles  Main Resources  General Articles  Deep Dive  Networking  Metal  Multi-Server  Cloud Infrastructure  Good Tips  Newseltter  Newseltter  Continuous Integration
ИE	Containers Running ASP.NET Core apps in Linux and Windows containers, using Docker for Windows  NU  What is Docker ?  Where to start ?  WENU  Useful Articles  Main Resources  General Articles  Deep Dive  Networking  Metal  Multi-Server  Cloud Infrastructure  Good Tips  Newsletter  Continuous Integration  Optimizing Images
4E	Containers Running ASP.NET Core apps in Linux and Windows containers, using Docker for Windows  NU  What is Docker ?  Where to start ?  MENU  Useful Articles  Main Resources  General Articles  Deep Dive  Networking  Metal  Multi-Server  Cloud Infrastructure  Good Tips  Neweletter  Continuous Integration  Optimizing Images  Service Discovery
1E	Containers Running ASP.NET Core apps in Linux and Windows containers, using Docker for Windows  **NU  What is Docker ?  Where to start ?  MENU  Useful Articles  Main Resources  General Articles  Desp Dive  Networking  Metal  Multi-Server  Cloud Infrastructure  Good Tips  Newelletter  Continuous Integration  Optimizing Images  Service Discovery  Service Discovery
1E	Containers Running ASP.NET Core apps in Linux and Windows containers, using Docker for Windows  INU  What is Docker ?  Where to start ?  MENU  Useful Articles  Main Resources  General Articles  Deep Dive  Networking  Metal  Multi-Server  Cloud Infrastructure  Good Tips  Novelister  Novelister  Optimizing Images  Service Discovery  Security  Performances
ИE	Containers Running ASP.NET Core apps in Linux and Windows containers, using Docker for Windows  NU  What is Docker ?  Where to start ?  WENU  Useful Articles  Main Resources  Main Resources  Main Resources  Main Resources  Ceneral Articles  Deep Dive  Networking  Metal  Multi-Server  Cloud Infrastructure  Good Tips  Newsletter  Continuous Integration  Optimizing Images  Service Discovery  Security  Performances  Raspberry Pi & ARM  Other
ИE	Containers Running ASP.NET Core apps in Linux and Windows containers, using Docker for Windows  NU  What is Docker?  Where to start?  MENU  Useful Articles  — Main Resources  — General Articles  — Deep Dive  — Networking  — Metal  — Mutil-Server  — Cloud Infrastructure  — Good Tips  — Newsletter  — Contlinuous Integration  — Optimizing Images  — Service Discovery  — Security  — Performances  — Raspberry Pi & ARM  — Other
ИE	Containers, using Docker for Windows  NU  What is Docker?  Where to start?  Where to start?  WENU  Useful Articles  Main Resources  General Articles  Desp Dive  Networking  Metal  Multi-Server  Cloud Infrastructure  Good Tips  Newellster  Service Discovery  Service Discovery  Service Discovery  Service Discovery  Rapberry Pi & ARM  Other  Books  In neglish
ИE	Containers Running ASP.NET Core apps in Linux and Windows containers, using Docker for Windows  NU  What is Docker ?  Where to start ?  Where to start ?  MENU  Useful Articles  Main Resources  General Articles  Deep Dive  Networking  Metal  Multi-Server  Cloud Infrastructure  Good Tips  Newsletter  Continuous Integration  Optimizing Images  Service Discovery  Performances  Raspberry Pis ARM  Other  Books  In english  Chinese
ME	Containers, using Docker for Windows  NU  What is Docker?  Where to start?  Where to start?  WENU  Useful Articles  Main Resources  General Articles  Desp Dive  Networking  Metal  Multi-Server  Cloud Infrastructure  Good Tips  Newellster  Service Discovery  Service Discovery  Service Discovery  Service Discovery  Rapberry Pi & ARM  Other  Books  In neglish

Terminal User Interface

Continuous Integration / Continuous Delivery

Hosting for repositories (registries)

Dev Tools

	Reverse Proxy
۰	Web Interface
۰	Local Container Manager
۰	-
0	Useful Images
۰	-
۰	Docker Compose file
۰	Storing Images and Registries
	Monitoring
۰	
	-
۰	PaaS
۰	
	-
۰	
• 5	Slides
. v	lideos
	Main Account
۰	Useful videos
• II	nteractive Learning Environments
	nteresting Twitter Accounts
۰	People
• 0	Communities and Meetups
llo-	ful Articles
ose	iui Ai ticles
Main	Resources
• D	Oocker Weekly Huge resource
	Oocker Weekly Huge resource
	Oocker Cheat Sheet by @wsargent MUST SEE
• 0	Oocker Cheat Sheet by @wsargent MUST SEE Oocker Printable Refcard by @dimonomid
• 0	Oocker Cheat Sheet by @wsargent MUST SEE Oocker Printable Refcard by @dimonomid CenturyLink Labs
• C	ocker Cheat Sheet by @wsargent MUST SEE ocker Printable Refcard by @dimonomid Pentruylink Labs raluable Docker Links Very complete
• C	Docker Cheat Sheet by @wsargent MUST SEE  Ocker Printable Refcard by @dimonomid  CenturyLink Laba  Aluable Docker Links Very complete  Docker Ecosystem (Mind Map) MUST SEE
• 0	ocker Cheat Sheet by @wsargent MUST SEE  Ocker Printable Refcard by @dimonomid  PentryLink Laba  Yaluable Docker Links Very complete  Ocker Ecosystem (Mind Map) MUST SEE  Ocker Ecosystem (PDF) MUST SEE find it on blog by Bryzgalov Pete
• C	ocker Cheat Sheet by @wsargent MUST SEE  Ocker Printable Refcard by @dimonomid  Pentruy-Link Lab  Yaluable Docker Links Very complete  Ocker Ecosystem (Mind Map) MUST SEE  Ocker Ecosystem (PDF) MUST SEE find it on blog by Bryzgalov Pete  Blog of @frazelledazzell
• C • C • C • C • C • B • B	ocker Cheat Sheet by @wsargent MUST SEE  ocker Printable Refcard by @dimonomid  centuryLink Labs  valuable Docker Links Very complete  ocker Ecosystem (Mind Map) MUST SEE  ocker Ecosystem (PDF) MUST SEE find it on blog by Bryzgalov Pete  slog of @frazeliedazzell  slog of @frazeliedazzell
• C • C • C • C • C • B • B • B	Docker Cheat Sheet by @wsargent MUST SEE  Docker Printable Refeard by @dimonomid  PentruyLink Laba  Valuable Docker Links Very complete  Docker Ecosystem (Wind Map) MUST SEE  Docker Ecosystem (PDF) MUST SEE find it on blog by Bryzgalov Pete  slog of @frazelledazzell  log of @progrium
• C	ocker Cheat Sheet by @wsargent MUST SEE  Ocker Printable Refcard by @dimonomid  Pentruy-Link Lab  Valuable Docker Links Very complete  Ocker Ecosystem (Mind Map) MUST SEE  Ocker Ecosystem (PDF) MUST SEE find it on blog by Bryzgalov Pete  sligo of @frazelledazzell  llog of @progrium  llog of @progrium  llog of @prider
• C C • C C • C C • B • B • B • B • B	Docker Cheat Sheet by @wsargent MUST SEE  Docker Printable Refeard by @dimonomid  PentrutyLink Laba  Valuable Docker Links Very complete  Docker Ecosystem (Mind Map) MUST SEE  Docker Ecosystem (PDP) MUST SEE find it on blog by Bryzgalov Pete  Ulgo of @frazelledazzell  Ulgo of @prazelledazzell  Ulgo of @progrium  Ulg
• CC • CC • CC • B • B • B • B • B • B	ocker Cheat Sheet by @wsargent MUST SEE  Ocker Printable Refeard by @dimonomid  Pentruy-Link Labe  Valuable Docker Links Very complete  Valuable Docker Links Very complete  Ocker Ecosystem (Mind Map) MUST SEE  Ocker Ecosystem (PDF) MUST SEE find it on blog by Bryzgalov Pete  Blog of @frazelledazzell  Blog of @pidetazzo  Blog of @pidetazzo  Blog of @pidetazo  Blog of @pidetazo  Blog of @prosbymichael  Blog of @gilderlabs
- C - C - C - C - C - C - C - C - C - C	ocker Cheat Sheat by @wsargent MUST SEE  Ocker Printable Refcard by @dimonomid  Pentruy-Link Lab  Valuable Docker Links Very complete  Ocker Ecosystem (Mind Map) MUST SEE  Ocker Ecosystem (PDF) MUST SEE find it on blog by Bryzgalov Pete  sliog of @frazelledazzell  llog of @pretazz  llog of @grogrium  llog of @grogrium  llog of @grogbymichael  slog of @grogbymichael  slog of @gelderlabs  llog of @gelderlabs  llog of @gelderlabs
. CC . C	Docker Cheat Sheet by @wsargent MUST SEE  Docker Printable Refeard by @dimonomid  PentrutyLink Laba  Valuable Docker Links Very complete  Docker Ecosystem (Wind Map) MUST SEE  Docker Ecosystem (PDF) MUST SEE find it on blog by Bryzgalov Pete  llog of @frazelledazzell  llog of @prazelledazzell  llog of @progrium  llog of @jivilider  llog of @giderfabs  llog of @sebgoa  llog of @sebgoa  llog of @sebgoa  llog of @sebgoa  llog of @odeship
. C C . C . C . C . C . C . C . C . C .	ocker Cheat Sheet by @wsargent MUST SEE  Ocker Printable Refeard by @dimonomid  Pentruy-Link Lab  Valuable Docker Links Very complete  Valuable Docker Links Very complete  Ocker Ecosystem (PDF) MUST SEE  Biog of @frazelledazzell  Iog of @preatzel  Og of @preatzel  Og of @preatzel  Og of @preatzel  Og of @greatyel  Og of @greaty
. C . C . C . C . C . C . C . C . C . C	ocker Cheat Sheet by @wsargent MUST SEE  ocker Printable Refcard by @dimonomid  centry.link Lab  raluable Docker Links Very complete  blocker Ecosystem (Mind Map) MUST SEE  ocker Ecosystem (PDF) MUST SEE find it on blog by Bryzgalov Pete  llog of @frazelledazzel  llog of @prazelledazzel  llog of @progrium  llog of @giderlabz  llog of @giderlabs  llog of @giderlabs  llog of @codeship  joitat Ocean Community  container42
- C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C	Docker Cheat Sheet by @wsargent MUST SEE Docker Printable Refeard by @dimonomid Pentruty.link Laba Valuable Docker Links Very complete Docker Ecosystem (Wind Map) MUST SEE Docker Ecosystem (PDF) MUST SEE find it on blog by Bryzgalov Pete Blog of @frazelledazzell Blog of @prazelledazzell Blog of @grogrium Blog of @jivilider Blog of @grogrium Blog of @grogrium Blog of @grogrium Blog of @grogrium Blog of @grodswinchael Blog of @grodswi
- C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C	ocker Cheat Sheet by @wsargent MUST SEE  ocker Printable Refeard by @dimonomid  bentruty.link Lab  raluable Docker Links Very complete  ocker Ecosystem (Mind Map) MUST SEE  ocker Ecosystem (PDF) MUST SEE find it on blog by Bryzgalov Pete  llog of @frazelledazzell  log of @prazelledazzell  og of @prazelledazzell  og of @prazelledazzell  log of @grogrium  slog of @jivilider  slog of @crosbymichael  log of @grosbymichael  log of @grosb
- C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C	Docker Cheat Sheet by @wsargent MUST SEE Docker Printable Refeard by @dimonomid PentrutyLink Laba Valuable Docker Links Very complete Valuable Docker Links Very complete Docker Ecosystem (Wind Map) MUST SEE Docker Ecosystem (Wind Map) MUST SEE Docker Ecosystem (PDF) MUST SEE find it on blog by Bryzgalov Pete Blog of @frazelledazzel Blog of @progrium Blog of @progrium Blog of @grobsymichael Blog of @grobsymichael Blog of @grobsymichael Blog of @sebga Bl
- C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C	ocker Cheat Sheet by @wsargent MUST SEE  obcker Printable Refeard by @dimonomid  Pentruy-Link Laba  Valuable Docker Links Very complete  Ocker Ecosystem (Wind Map) MUST SEE  Ocker Ecosystem (PDF) MUST SEE find it on blog by Bryzgalov Pete  Blog of @frazelledazzell  Blog of @progrium  Blog of @yindlear  Blog of @grosbymichael  Blog of @grosbymichael  Blog of @grosbymichael  Blog of @grosbymichael  Blog of @cosbymichael  Blog of @cosb
- C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C	Docker Cheat Sheet by @wsargent MUST SEE Docker Printable Refcard by @dimonomid  Pentruty.link Lab  Valuable Docker Links Very complete Docker Ecosystem (MInd Map) MUST SEE Docker Ecosystem (MInd Map) MUST SEE Docker Ecosystem (PDF) MUST SEE find it on blog by Bryzgalov Pete Hog of @frazelledazzel Hog of @prazelledazzel Hog of @griderlazzel Hog of @griderlazzel Hog of @griderlabs Hog of @griderlabs Hog of @griderlabs Hog of @griderlabs Hog of @grodeship Docker One Docker Community Container 42 Dontainer solutions DockerOne Docker Community (in Chinese) by @L!Ying.lie Project Web Dev : (Article series) How to create your own website bar of Docker vs. WAR? Combining Both for Cloud Portability Nirvana
- C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C	Docker Cheat Sheet by @wsargent MUST SEE Docker Printable Refeard by @dimonomid Pentruty.link Laba Valuable Docker Links Very complete Docker Ecosystem (Wind Map) MUST SEE Docker Ecosystem (Wind Map) MUST SEE Docker Ecosystem (PDF) MUST SEE find it on blog by Bryzgalov Pete Blog of @frazelledazzell Blog of @grazelledazzell Blog of @grosprium Blog of @jinkler Blog of @grosprium Blog of @gros
- C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C	Docker Cheat Sheet by @wsargent MUST SEE Docker Printable Refcard by @dimonomid  Pentruty.link Lab  Valuable Docker Links Very complete Docker Ecosystem (Mind Map) MUST SEE Docker Ecosystem (Mind Map) MUST SEE Docker Ecosystem (PDF) MUST SEE find it on blog by Bryzgalov Pete Blog of @iprazelledazzeal Blog of @iprazelledazzeal Blog of @iprazelledazzeal Blog of @iprogrium Blog of @igrideriabs Blog of @codeship Digital Ocean Community Dontainer 42 Dontainer solutions Docker One Docker Community (in Chinese) by @LIYing.lie Project Web Dev : (Article series) How to create your own website bain to Docker Docker Via Docker Community Both for Cloud Portability Nirvana Docker vs. VMs? Combining Both for Cloud Portability Nirvana Docker Containers on the desktop by @Ifrazelle The funniest way to sern about docker (Tips: checkort weit officials and her dockerflies))
. C . C . C . C . C . C . C . C . C . C	Docker Cheat Sheet by @wsargent MUST SEE Docker Printable Refeard by @dimonomid PentrutyLink Laba Valuable Docker Links Very complete Docker Ecosystem (Wind Map) MUST SEE Docker Ecosystem (Wind Map) MUST SEE Docker Ecosystem (PDF) MUST SEE find it on blog by Bryzgalov Pete llog of @frazelledazzel llog of @prazelledazzel llog of @progrium llog of @jivilider llog of @grosbymichael llog of @grosbymichael llog of @godecabhp lightal Ocean Community Dortaliner 42 Dontaliner solutions Docker One Docker Community (in Chinese) by @LYYingJie Project Web Dev z. (Article series) How to create your own website bar in Docker Docker Vo. Wids? Combining Both for Cloud Portability Nirvana Docker Containers on the desktop by @jfrazelle The funniest way to seran about docker(Tips: checkout her dortfles and her dockerfiles)) Wessone Linux Container more general about container than this reg
- C - C - C - C - C - C - C - C - C - C	ocker Cheat Sheet by @wsargent MUST SEE  ocker Printable Refrand by @dimonomid  Pentruty.link Lab  Valuable Docker Links Very complete  Valuable Docker Links Very complete  Ocker Ecosystem (Mind Map) MUST SEE  ocker Ecosystem (PDF) MUST SEE find it on blog by Bryzgalov Pete  llog of @iprazelledazzell  llog of @iprazelledazzell  llog of @iprazelledazzell  llog of @iprazelledazzell  llog of @igliderlabs  llog of @igl

needing to know their way around a server.

. How to Use Docker on OS X: The Missing Guide

Docker for (Java) Developers

	•	Reverse Proxy
	•	Web Interface
	•	Local Container Manager
	•	Volume management and plugins
		Useful Images
		Dockerfile
		Docker Compose file
		Storing Images and Registries
		Monitoring
		Networking
		Logging
		Deployment and Infrastructure PaaS
	-	
		Remote Container Manager / Orchestration Security
		Security Service Discovery
		Metadata
	Slid	
	Vid	
		Main Account
		Useful videos
	Inte	ractive Learning Environments
		resting Twitter Accounts
		People
	Cor	nmunities and Meetups
ļs	efu	l Articles
la	in Re	sources
	Doc	ker Weekly Huge resource
		ker Cheat Sheet by @wsargent MUST SEE
	Doc	ker Printable Refcard by @dimonomid
		turyLink Labs
		uable Docker Links Very complete
		ker Ecosystem (Mind Map) MUST SEE
		ker Ecosystem (PDF) MUST SEE find it on blog by Bryzgalov Peter.
		g of @frazelledazzell
		g of @jpetazzo
		g of @progrium
		g of @jwilder
		g of @crosbymichael
		g of @gliderlabs
		g of @sebgoa
		g of @codeship
		ital Ocean Community
		tainer42
		Italiner solutions
		kerOne Docker Community (in Chinese) by @LiYingJie
		ect Web Dev : (Article series) How to create your own website based Docker
		ker vs. VMs? Combining Both for Cloud Portability Nirvana
		eker Containers on the desktop by @jfrazelle The funniest way to
		n about docker! (Tips: checkout her dotfiles and her dockerfiles))
		esome Linux Container more general about container than this repo,
		@Friz-zy.
e	nera	Articles
		ting Started with Docker by @fideloper Servers For Hackers is lable resource. At some point, every programmer finds themselves
	vall	abic resource. At some point, every programmer mus trientserves

A Docker based mini-PaaS by @prologic

A multi-host scalable web services demo using Docker swarm, Docker

```
Deploying NGINX with Docker
                                                                                      Cloud Infrastructure
Fight Docker Development Patterns

    Cloud Infrastructure Automation for Docker Nodes

 Rails Development Environment for OS X using Docker
                                                                                      Good Tips
Logging on Docker: What You Need to Know + see the video (~50min)
 Comparing Five Monitoring Options for Docker
                                                                                      · 24 random docker tips by @csabapalfi
Minimalistic data-only container for Docker Compose (Written Mar 1.
                                                                                      · GUI Apps with Docker by @fgrehm

    Automated Nginx Reverse Proxy for Docker by @jwilder

Running Docker Containers with Systemd

    Using NSEnter with Boot2Docker

Dockerizing Flask With Compose and Machine - From Localhost to the

    A Simple Way to Dockerize Applications by @jwilder

Cloud -- GitHub Learn how to deploy an application using Docker

    Building good docker images by @jbergknoff

Compose and Docker Machine (written 17 April 2015)

    10 Things Not To Forget Before Deploying Docker In Production

Why and How to use Docker for Development (written 28 APR 2015)
                                                                                      . Docker CIES - How to Mount CIES as a Docker Volume
Automating Docker Logging: ElasticSearch, Logstash, Kibana, and
Logspout (written 27 APR 2015)

    Nainx Proxy for Docker (written 9 JUL 2015)

Docker Host Volume Synchronization (written 1 JUN 2015)

    Dealing with linked containers dependency in docker-compose by

From Local Development to Remote Deployment with Docker Machine
and Compose (written 2 JUL 2015)

    Docker Tips by @imervine

Docker: Build, Ship and Run Any App, Anywhere by Martiin Dwars, Wiebe

    Docker on Windows behind a firewall by @kaitoedter

 van Geest, Rik Nijessen, and Rick Wieman from Delft University of
                                                                                      . Pulling Git into a Docker image without leaving SSH keys behind by
 Joining the Docker Ship Learn how to contribute to docker (written 9 JUL

    6 Million Ways To Log In Docker by @raychaser

    Dockerfile Generator (ruby script)

Continuous Deployment with Gradle and Docker Describes a complete
                                                                                      . Running Production Hadoop Clusters in Docker Containers
pipeline from source to production deploy (includes a complete Spring

    10 practical docker tips (Dec 2015) by @iosdirksen

                                                                                      . Kubernetes Cheatsheet - A great resource for managing your Kubernetes
Containerization and the PaaS Cloud -- This article discusses the
requirements that arise from having to facilitate applications through

    Container Best Practices - Red Hat's Project Atomic created a Container

distributed multicloud platforms.
                                                                                          Best Practices guide which applies to everything and is updated
Docker Adoption Data A study by Datadog on the real world Docker

    Production Meteor and Node Using Docker, Part I by @projectricochet

usage stastics and deployment patterns.

    Resource Management in Docker by @marekgoldmann

Using Ansible with Docker Machine to Bootstrap Host Nodes by

    Docker Team

Swarm v. Fleet v. Kubernetes v. Mesos Comparing different orchestration

    CenturyLink Labs

tools, (written OCT 2015)
 The Shortlist of Docker Hosting There are so many specialized and

    Tutum

    Shippable

optimized Docker hosting services available, it's high time for a review to
see what's on offer (by Chris Ward).

    WebOps weekly

 Uma rápida introdução ao Docker e instalação no Ubuntu

    Docker and Phoenix: How to Make Your Continuous Integration More

O que é uma imagem e o que é um container Docker?
Criando uma imagem Docker personalizada

    Jenkins 2.0 - Screencast Series by Virendra Bhalothia

    Pushing to ECR Using Jenkins Pipeline Plugin by @mikesir87

Comandos mais utilizados no Docker

    Create the smallest possible Docker container.

Creating containers - Part 1 This is part one of a series of blog posts
 detailing how docker creates containers. By @crosbymichael
                                                                                      · Creating a Docker image from your code
Data-only container madness

    Optimizing Docker Images

    How to Optimize Your Dockerfile by @tutumcloud

                                                                                      . Building Docker Images for Static Go Binaries by @kelseyhightower
Using Docker Machine with Weave 0.10 (written 22 APR 2015)

    Squashing Docker Images by @jwilder

How to Route Traffic through a Tor Docker container by @ifrazelle

    Dockerfile Golf (or optimizing the Docker build process)

(writtent 20 JUN 2015)

    DockerSlim shrinks fat Docker images creating the smallest possible

 Demystifing Docker overlay networking. By @nigelpoulton
                                                                                      . SkinnyWhale Skinnywhale helps you make smaller (as in megabytes)
How to use Docker on Full Metal
                                                                                      . MicroBadger - Analyze the contents of images and add metadata labels
CargoOS A bare essential OS for running the Docker Engine on bare

    @progrium Service Discovery articles series:

    Consul Service Discovery with Docker
```

Understanding Modern Service Discovery with Docker

Automatic Docker Service Announcement with Registrator