强化学习调整收敛

v1.0(~2019.7.5)

数据

tensor: [2, 18]

length = 18 = GeneratorsNum(8) + LoadsNum(10)

channel = 2 = [Pg, Qg]

state: $Pg,Qg \in [0,10]$

action: 只调整发电机的有功或者无功,调整幅度为[-2, -1, -0.5, -0.1, 0.1, 0.5, 1, 2], 8 * 2 * 2 * 4 = 32

reward:收敛:1, 越界:-1; 其它:-0.01

DQN网络

(2,32,5) conv1d

(32,64,3) conv1d

(64,64,3) conv1d

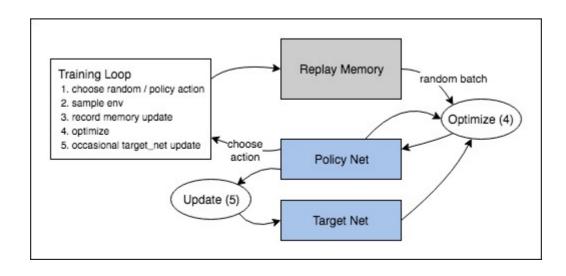
==>output(64,10)

(640, 512) fc

(512, actions_num) fc

输入为state,输出为当前state下action对应的分数

训练



Replay Memory:存放着2个数据池,一个是收敛的样本,一个是不收敛的样本,最开始没有收敛的样本,当开始有收敛样本之后,会在random batch中保证存在收敛的样本,两者数量都是随机的,总和为BATCH_SIZE

Policy Net & Target Net:都是DQN网络,Policy Net输出当前的(*state,action*)得到的*reward*,Target Net得到当前*state*下所有的*action*的*reward*,选取此时*reward*的最大值,两者对比得到loss.

$$loss = Q(s, a) - (r + \gamma max_a Q(s', a))$$

固定步数之后,更新Targe Net = Policy Net. 逐步收敛得到真实的Q表(DQN网络)

参数

```
1 - EPOCHS = 10000 //1000次reward = 1 / -1
2 - BATCH_SIZE = 512
3 - GAMMA = 0.999
4 - EPS_START = 0.9 //开始随机探索的概率
5 - EPS_END = 0.05 //最后随机探索的概率
6 - EPS_DECAY = 1000 //1000次探索之后,以0.1的概率随机探索
7 - TARGET_UPDATE = 20 //20个EPOCH后,更新target_net
8 - optimizer = RMSprop(default)
9 - lossFuc = smooth_l1_loss
10 - lr = 1e-2
```

训练结果

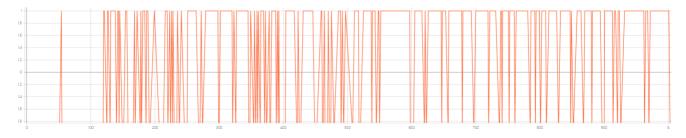
Epoch = 1000

loss:



收敛的很快,说明policy net和target net差距不大

Reward:



120多轮过后收敛,基本上都能潮流收敛,不收敛的可能原因是随机探索导致的

Epoch = 2000

loss:

