



B3 - C++ Pool

B-PAV-242

Day 03

My String



KOALA

42.0



Day 03

binary name: no binary
group size: 1
repository name: cpp_d03
repository rights: ramassage-tek
language: C



- Your repository must contain the totality of your source files, but no useless files (binary, temp files, obj files,...).



GENERAL SETPOINTS

READ THESE CAREFULLY

You will have no possible excuse if you end up with a 0 because you didn't follow one of these.



If you do half the exercises because you have comprehension problems, it's okay, it happens. But if you do half the exercises because you're lazy, and leave at 2PM, you **WILL** have problems. Do not tempt the devil.



Read the examples **CAREFULLY**. They might require things that weren't mentioned in the subject...



THINK. Please.



THINK



T.H.I.N.K.! For Pony!



To avoid compilation problems during automated tests, please include all necessary files within your headers.

Please note that none of your files must contain a `main` function, unless specified otherwise. We will use our own `main` functions to compile and test your code.



This subject may be modified up to one hour before turn-in time!



UNIT TESTS

It is highly recommended to test your functions as you implement them. It is common practice to create and use what are called **unit tests**.

From now on, we expect you to write unit tests for your functions (when possible). To do so, please follow the instructions in the “**How to write Unit Tests**” document on the intranet, available [here](#).

Create a directory named `tests`. For each of the functions you turn in, create a file in that directory named `tests-FUNCTION_NAME.c` containing all the tests needed to cover all of the exercise’s possible cases (regular or irregular).

Here is a sample set of unit tests for the `my_strlen` function:


```
#include <riterion/criterion.h>

Test(my_strlen, positive_return_value)
{
    cr_assert_eq(my_strlen("toto"), 4);
}

Test(my_strlen, empty_string)
{
    cr_assert_eq(my_strlen(""), 0);
}
```



EXERCISE 0 - MY STRING

	Exercise: 00		points : 1
My_String			
Turn-in directory: cpp_d03/ex00			
Compiler: gcc		Compilation flags: -Wall -Wextra -Werror	
Makefile: No		Rules: n/a	
Files to turn in: String.h, String.c			
Notes: None			
Forbidden functions: None			

Create a `String` module. The structure must hold:

- a `char *str` member
- an initialization function with the following prototype:

```
void StringInit(String *this, const char *s);
```


Assigns `s` to the `str` member of the structure.

- a destructor function with the following prototype:

```
void StringDestroy(String *this);
```



EXERCISE 1 - ASSIGN

	Exercise: 01	points : 1
Assign		
Turn-in directory: cpp_d03/ex01		
Compiler: gcc		Compilation flags: -Wall -Wextra -Werror
Makefile: No		Rules: n/a
Files to turn in: String.h, String.c		
Notes: None		
Forbidden functions: None		

Add the following member functions to your module:

```
void assign_s(String *this, const String *str);
```

Sets the content of the current instance to that of `str`.

```
void assign_c(String *this, const char *s);
```

Sets the content of the current instance to `s`.



Reminder: member functions can only be called from a `String` instance




Remember to assign your function pointers



Be careful with memory leaks



EXERCISE 2 - APPEND

	Exercise: 02	points : 1
Append		
Turn-in directory: cpp_d03/ex02		
Compiler: gcc	Compilation flags: -Wall -Wextra -Werror	
Makefile: No	Rules: n/a	
Files to turn in: String.h, String.c		
Notes: None		
Forbidden functions: None		

Add the following member functions to your module:

```
void append_s(String *this, const String *ap);
```


Appends the content of `ap` to that of the current instance.

```
void append_c(String *this, const char *ap);
```

Appends `ap` to the content of the current instance.



EXERCISE 3 - AT

	Exercise: 03	points : 1
At		
Turn-in directory: cpp_d03/ex03		
Compiler: gcc		Compilation flags: -Wall -Wextra -Werror
Makefile: No		Rules: n/a
Files to turn in: String.h, String.c		
Notes: None		
Forbidden functions: None		


Add the following member function to your module:

```
char at(String *this, size_t pos);
```

Returns the `char` at the `pos` position of the current instance, or -1 if the position is invalid.



EXERCISE 4 - CLEAR

	Exercise: O4	points : 1
Clear		
Turn-in directory: cpp_d03/exO4		
Compiler: gcc		Compilation flags: -Wall -Wextra -Werror
Makefile: No		Rules: n/a
Files to turn in: String.h, String.c		
Notes: None		
Forbidden functions: None		

Add the following member function to your module:

```
void clear(String *this);
```


Empties the content of the current instance.



Be careful with your pointers



EXERCISE 5 - SIZE

	Exercise: 05	points : 1
Size		
Turn-in directory: cpp_d03/ex05		
Compiler: gcc	Compilation flags: -Wall -Wextra -Werror	
Makefile: No	Rules: n/a	
Files to turn in: String.h, String.c		
Notes: None		
Forbidden functions: None		


Add the following member function to your module:

```
int size(String *this);
```

Returns the size of the string, or -1 if the string pointer is NULL.



EXERCISE 6 - COMPARE

	Exercise: O6		points : 1
Compare			
Turn-in directory: cpp_d03/exO6			
Compiler: gcc		Compilation flags: -Wall -Wextra -Werror	
Makefile: No		Rules: n/a	
Files to turn in: String.h, String.c			
Notes: None			
Forbidden functions: None			

Add the following member functions to your module:

```
int compare_s(String *this, const String *str);
```


Compares the content of the current instance to that of `str`. Results are the same as the `strcmp` function.

```
int compare_c(String *this, const char *str);
```

Compares the content of the current instance to `str`. Results are the same as the `strcmp` function.



EXERCISE 7 - COPY

	Exercise: 07	points : 1
Copy		
Turn-in directory: cpp_d03/ex07		
Compiler: gcc	Compilation flags: -Wall -Wextra -Werror	
Makefile: No	Rules: n/a	
Files to turn in: String.h, String.c		
Notes: None		
Forbidden functions: None		


Add the following member function to your module:

```
size_t copy(String *this, char *s, size_t n, size_t pos);
```

Copies `n` characters from the current instance's content, starting from the `pos` position, into `s`. Returns the number of characters copied.



EXERCISE 8 - C_STR

	Exercise: 08		points : 1
c_str			
Turn-in directory: cpp_d03/ex08			
Compiler: gcc		Compilation flags: -Wall -Wextra -Werror	
Makefile: No		Rules: n/a	
Files to turn in: String.h, String.c			
Notes: None			
Forbidden functions: None			


Add the following member function to your module:

```
const char *c_str(String *this);
```

Returns the buffer contained in the current instance.



EXERCISE 9 - EMPTY

	Exercise: 09		points : 1
empty			
Turn-in directory: cpp_d03/ex09			
Compiler: gcc		Compilation flags: -Wall -Wextra -Werror	
Makefile: No		Rules: n/a	
Files to turn in: String.h, String.c			
Notes: None			
Forbidden functions: None			


Add the following member function to your module:

```
int empty(String *this);
```

Returns 1 if the string is empty, -1 otherwise.



EXERCISE 10 - FIND

	Exercise: 10	points : 1
Find		
Turn-in directory: cpp_d03/ex10		
Compiler: gcc		Compilation flags: -Wall -Wextra -Werror
Makefile: No		Rules: n/a
Files to turn in: String.h, String.c		
Notes: None		
Forbidden functions: None		

Add the following member functions to your module:

```
int find_s(String *this, const String *str, size_t pos);
```

Searches for the first occurrence of `str`'s content in the current instance, starting from the `pos` position.


```
int find_c(String *this, const char *str, size_t pos);
```

Searches for the first occurrence of `str` in the current instance, starting from the `pos` position.

Return the position where the occurrence was found. Return -1 if `str` wasn't found, if `str` is too long or if the position is invalid.



EXERCISE 11 - INSERT

	Exercise: 11	points : 1
Insert		
Turn-in directory: cpp_d03/ex11		
Compiler: gcc		Compilation flags: -Wall -Wextra -Werror
Makefile: No		Rules: n/a
Files to turn in: String.h, String.c		
Notes: None		
Forbidden functions: None		

Add the following member functions to your module:

```
void insert_c(String *this, size_t pos, const char *str);
```

Copies `str` into the current instance, at the `pos` position.

```
void insert_s(String *this, size_t pos, const String *str);
```

Copies the content of `str` into the current instance, at the `pos` position.


These functions enlarge the current instance. If `pos` is greater than the size of the current instance, `str` should be appended to its content.



Be careful with null-terminating bytes



EXERCISE 12 - TO_INT

	Exercise: 12		points : 1
to_int			
Turn-in directory: cpp_d03/ex12			
Compiler: gcc		Compilation flags: -Wall -Wextra -Werror	
Makefile: No		Rules: n/a	
Files to turn in: String.h, String.c			
Notes: None			
Forbidden functions: None			


Add the following member function to your module:

```
int to_int(String *this);
```

Returns the content of the current instance converted into an int. Behaves like the `atoi(3)` function.



EXERCISE 13 - SPLIT

	Exercise: 13		points : 2
Split			
Turn-in directory: cpp_d03/ex13			
Compiler: gcc		Compilation flags: -Wall -Wextra -Werror	
Makefile: No		Rules: n/a	
Files to turn in: String.h, String.c			
Notes: None			
Forbidden functions: None			

Add the following member functions to your module:

```
String *split_s(String *this, char separator);
```


Returns an array of strings filled with the content of the current instance split using the `separator` delimiter.

```
char **split_c(String *this, char separator);
```

Returns an array of C-style strings filled with the content of the current instance split using the `separator` delimiter.



EXERCISE 14 - AFF

	Exercise: 14	points : 5
Aff		
Turn-in directory: cpp_d03/ex14		
Compiler: gcc		Compilation flags: -Wall -Wextra -Werror
Makefile: No		Rules: n/a
Files to turn in: String.h, String.c		
Notes: None		
Forbidden functions: None		

Add the following member function to your module:

```
void aff(String *this);
```

Displays the content of the current instance to the standard output.




Be careful, I never said anything about carriage returns!

Yes, this function is worth the most points. :)



EXERCISE 15 - JOIN

	Exercise: 15	points : 2
Join		
Turn-in directory: cpp_d03/ex15		
Compiler: gcc		Compilation flags: -Wall -Wextra -Werror
Makefile: No		Rules: n/a
Files to turn in: String.h, String.c		
Notes: None		
Forbidden functions: None		

Add the following member functions to your module:

```
void join_c(String *this, char delim, const char **tab);
```


Assigns a string of characters created by joining all the C-style strings in `tab`, separated by the `delim` delimiter, to the current instance. `tab` will always be null-terminated.

```
void join_s(String *this, char delim, String *tab);
```

Assigns a string of characters created by joining all the strings in `tab`, separated by the `delim` delimiter, to the current instance. `tab` will always be terminated by an empty `String`.



EXERCISE 16 - SUBSTR

	Exercise: 16	points : 3
Join		
Turn-in directory: cpp_d03/ex16		
Compiler: gcc		Compilation flags: -Wall -Wextra -Werror
Makefile: No		Rules: n/a
Files to turn in: String.h, String.c		
Notes: None		
Forbidden functions: None		

Add the following member function to your module:

```
String *substr(String *this, int offset, int length);
```

Extracts a substring of `length` characters from the current instance, starting from the `offset` position. Returns the substring as a new `String` instance. If `offset` is negative, it must be interpreted as the number of characters to skip starting from the end. If `length` is negative, it represents the number of characters to be copied from the left of the offset. If these specifications are in part out of bounds, the generated substring must be truncated to only contain parts of the current instance.