# CS-174A Discussion 1B, Week 2

- @ Yunqi Guo
- @ DODD 161 / Friday / 12:00pm-1:50pm
- @ https://github.com/luckiday/cs174a-1b-2019f (https://github.com/luckiday/cs174a-1b-2019f) (Short link: https://bit.ly/32Zt3sg (https://bit.ly/32Zt3sg))

### **Outline**

- Transformations
  - Shearing
  - Reflection
- · Make animation with tiny-graphics.js

#### **Transformation**

- Shearing
- Reflection

#### Shear

$$x' = x + \operatorname{Sh}_{x}^{y} y + \operatorname{Sh}_{x}^{z} z$$

$$y' = \operatorname{Sh}_{y}^{x} x + y + \operatorname{Sh}_{y}^{z} z$$

$$z' = \operatorname{Sh}_{z}^{x} x + \operatorname{Sh}_{z}^{y} y + z$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} x' \\ y' \\ z' \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \operatorname{Sh}_{x}^{y} & \operatorname{Sh}_{x}^{z} & 0 \\ \operatorname{Sh}_{y}^{x} & 1 & \operatorname{Sh}_{y}^{z} & 0 \\ \operatorname{Sh}_{z}^{x} & \operatorname{Sh}_{z}^{y} & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

## Reflection

To reflect a point through a plane ax + by + cz = 0 (which goes through the origin), if the L2 norm of a, b and c is unity, the transformation matrix can be expressed as:

$$\begin{pmatrix} x' \\ y' \\ z' \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 - 2a^2 & -2ab & -2ac & 0 \\ -2ab & 1 - 2b^2 & -2bc & 0 \\ -2ac & -2bc & 1 - 2c^2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

# Make animation with tiny-graphics.js

- · Draw a graph with outline
- · Draw multiple shapes
- Animation