

시스템 프로그래밍 실습 2-2 과제

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강의 시간 : 화

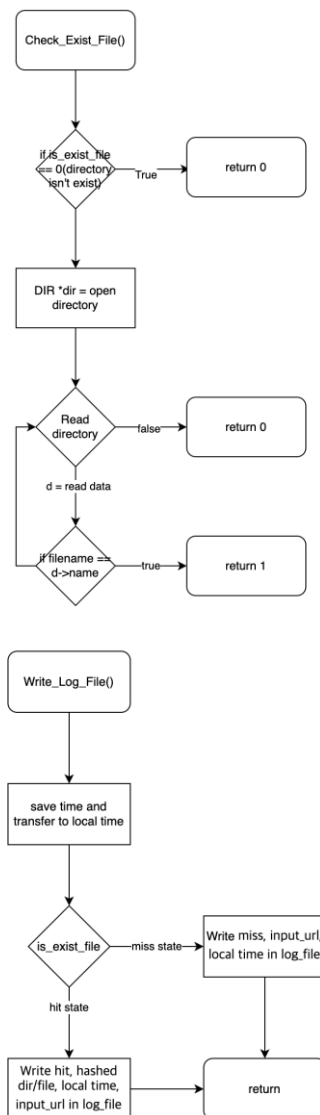
실습 분반 : 목 7, 8

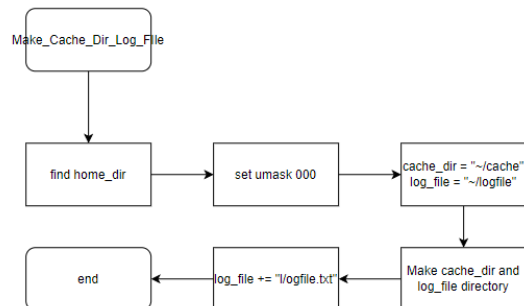
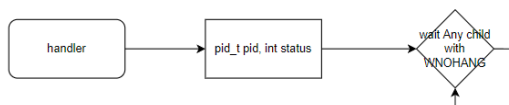
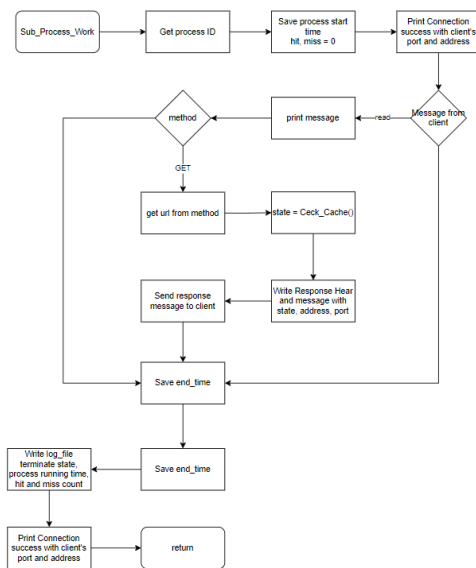
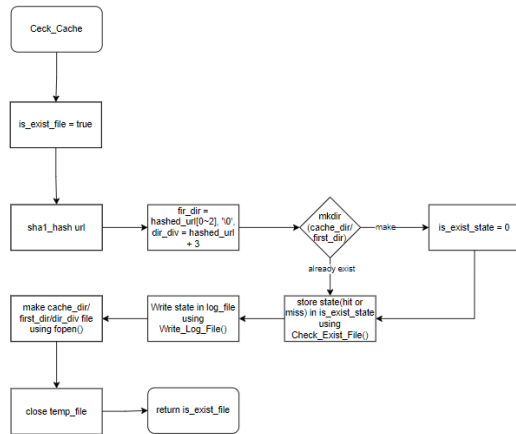
1. Introduction

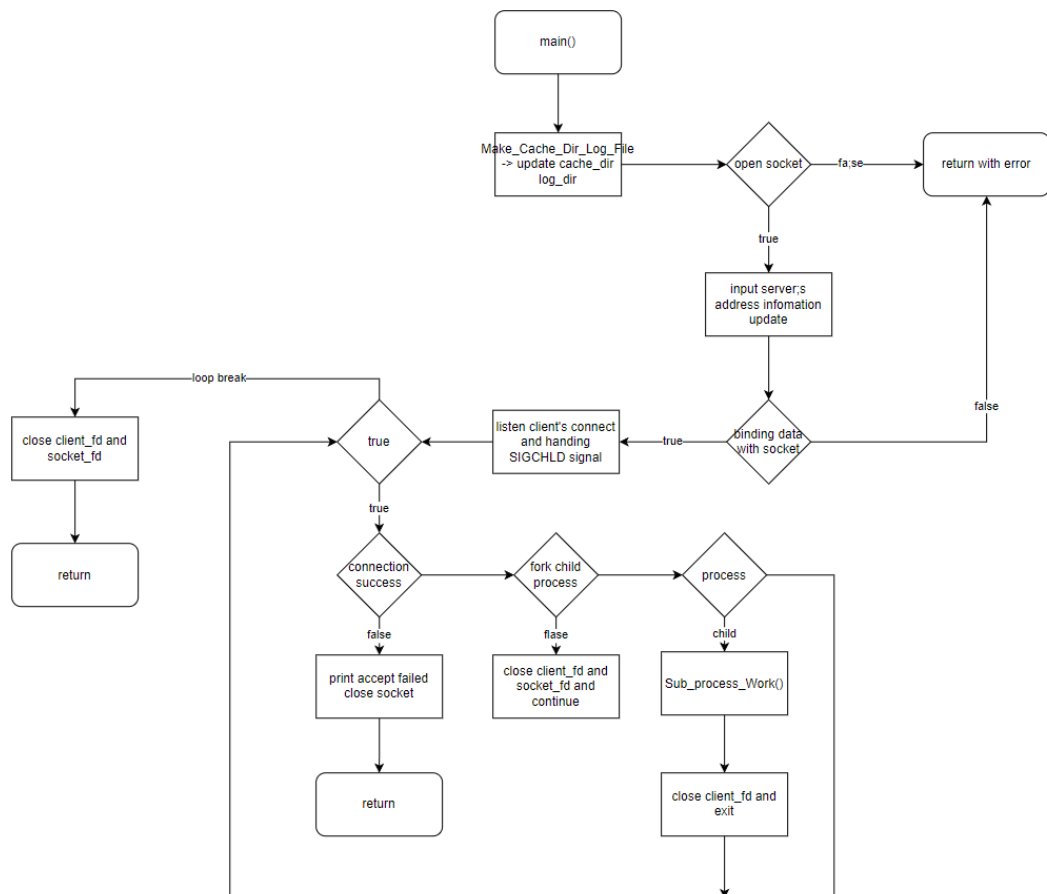
해당 과제는 Proxy server에서 server와 client 간의 기본적인 연결을 구현하게 된다. socket을 통해 다종의 client를 수용할 수 있는 서버를 구현한다. 해당 과제에서는 이전 2-1과 달리 firefox가 client가 된다. firefox로부터 URL 요청을 받을 경우 해당 Message를 분석하여 url을 추출한다. 추출한 url을 바탕으로 이전 1 과제에서 만든 내용을 수행하고, HIT 또는 Miss의 상태에 따라 HTML message를 작성하여 client에게 보낸다.

2. Flow Chart

- proxy_cache.c







3. Pseudo Code

```

static void handler(){

    pid_t pid;

    int status;

    Wait Any child with WNOHANG

}

```

```

Make_Cache_Dir_Log_File(char* cache_dir, char* log_file){

    getHomeDirectory();

    cache_dir = ~/cache;

    log_file = ~/logfile;

```

```

    set umask 000;

    make cache and log directory;

    log_file += /logfile.txt;
}

```

```

Check_Exist_File(char *path, char *file_name, int is_exist_file){

    if(directory isn't exist)

        return 0;

```

```

    DIR *dir = Open path directory

    While(struct dirent *d = Read path directory){

        If(d->name == file name)

            Close directory and return 1;

    }

    Close directory and return 0;

}

```

```

Void Write_Log_File(File *log_file, char *input_url,

char *hashed_url_dir, char* hashed_url_file, int is_exist_file){

    time_t now;

    struct tm *ltp;

    ltp = current local time;

    if(miss state)

        Write miss, input_url, local time in log_file;

    Else

```

```

        Write hit, hashed dir/file, local time, input_url in log_file;
    }

void Check_Cache(char *url, char *cache_dir, char *log_file, int current_pid, int *hit, int *miss){
    char[60] hashed_url;

    char[4] first_dir;

    char *dir_div;

    char[100] temp_dir;

    int is_exist_file = 1;

    File *temp_file;

    hashed_url = hashed url using sha1;

    first_dir = { hashed_url[0~3], '\0' };

    dir_div = hashed_url + 3 address

    temp_dir = ~/cache/first_dir;

    if make temp_dir directory(permission = drwxrwxrwx)

    is_exist_file = 0;

    is_exist_file = hit or miss state;

    Write state, url, dir/file name, time in logfile.txt;

    temp_dir = ~/cache/first_dir/dir_div;

    temp_file = make temp_dir file and open file;

    temp_file close;

    return is_exist_file;
}

void Sub_Process_Work(int client_fd, struct sock_addr, char *buf, char *char_dir, FILE

```

```

*log_file){

    char response_header[BUFSIZE] = { 0 };

    char response_message[BUFSIZE] = { 0 };

    char temp[BUFSIZE] = { 0 };

    char method[BUFSIZE] = { 0 };

    char url[BUFSIZE] = { 0 };

    char *token = NULL;

    int len;

    int state, hit = 0, miss = 0;


    pid_t current_pid = Current process ID;

    time_t start_process_time, end_process_time;

    Save start process time;

    print Connect success with client address and port;

    if read data from client_fd to buf{

        print Request message;

        method = Request message's method;

        if(method == GET){

            url = Request message's url

            state = Ceck_Cache's state(Hit or Miss)

            write response message and header with client address, port, and state;

            Send message to client;

        }

    }

    check end time;

    print terminate state, running time, hit or miss state in logfile.txt

```

```
print Terminate connection with client address and port;
```

```
return;
```

```
}
```

```
main(void){
```

```
    Make Cache and log directory and store path's information;
```

```
    if open socket is failed, print error and return;
```

```
    update server's address information;
```

```
    if binding socket and server's address data is failed, print error and return;
```

```
    Waiting Connection and Collect SIGCHID signal using handler;
```

```
    while true{
```

```
        if connection didn't occur, print error and return;
```

```
        if make child process failed, close file descriptor and socket and continue;
```

```
        if child process, Do Sub_Process_Work() and exit;
```

```
        close client file descriptor;
```

```
    }
```

```
    close socket file descriptor;
```

```
}
```

4. 결과 화면


```
Terminal
2022.1.18.일.02.
Unix Linux
Command 창 열기...

kws2018202046@ubuntu: ~/work/week3
$define SHUFFLE 0x1
$define PUFF 0x0000
// handler
// Purpose: Handling child process
// Purpose: Handling child process

static void handler(){
    pid_t pid;
    int status;
    while(pid = waitpid(-1, &status, WNOHANG) > 0); //Wait Any child with WNOHANG
}

// Input: char *input_url -> Input URL
// Output: char *hashed_url -> Hashed URL using SHA1
// Purpose: Handling child process
// Purpose: Handling child process

char *hash(char *input_url, char *hashed_url){
    unsigned char hashed_16bits[20];
    char hashed_hex[41];
    int i;
    SHA1(input_url, strlen(input_url), hashed_16bits);
    for(i = 0; i < strlen(hashed_16bits); i++){
        sprintf(hashed_hex + i*2, "%02x", hashed_16bits[i]);
    }
    strcpy(hashed_url, hashed_hex);
    return hashed_url;
}

// Input: char *home -> Store home directory
// Output: char * -> Print home directory
// Purpose: Handling child process
// Purpose: Handling child process

char *gethomeDir(char *home){
    return home;
}
```

해당 함수는 signal함수에서 handling을 위해 만들어진 함수다. 해당 함수에서는 waitpid(WNOHANG)을 통해 child process의 종료를 확인시켜주는 역할을 수행한다.

```
Terminal
2022.1.18.일.02.
Unix Linux
Command 창 열기...

kws2018202046@ubuntu: ~/work/week3
return home;
}

// Input: char *cache_dir -> Store cache directory's path
// Output: char *log_file -> Store log file's path
// Purpose: Make cache and log file directory, Store path

void Make_cache_dir_log_file(char *cache_dir, char *log_file){
    char home_dir[1024]; //Current user's home directory
    gethomeDir(home_dir); //find - directory
    strcpy(cache_dir, home_dir);
    strcat(cache_dir, "/cache"); //cache_dir = ~/cache
    strcpy(log_file, home_dir);
    strcat(log_file, "/logfile"); //log_file = ~/logfile

    umask(000); //Directory's permission can be dirwxrwxrwx
    mkdir(cache_dir, 0777); //make ./cache directory
    mkdir(log_file, 0777); //make ./logfile directory
    strcat(log_file, "/logfile.txt"); //open ./logfile/logfile.txt (read, write, append mode)
}

// Input: char *path -> Directory's path
// Output: int -> if path/file is exist: return 1, else: return 0
// Purpose: Checking path/file is exist

int Check_exist_file(char *path, char *file_name, int is_exist_file){
    if(is_exist_file == 0){ //if Directory isn't exist, return 0
        return 0;
    }

    DIR *dir = opendir(path); //open path directory
    struct dirent *d;
    while(d = readdir(dir)) //check path directory
        if(strcmp(d->d_name, file_name) == 0){ //if file name is exist, return 1
            closedir(dir);
            return 1;
        }
    closedir(dir);
    return 0;
}
```

해당 함수는 기존의 cache directory와 log directory를 생성하고 log_file과 cache_dir의 path를 저장하는 역할을 수행한다.

```
Terminal
2022.1.18.수.02
UNIX Linux
Command 창 열기...

kws01820204@ubuntu:~/work/week3
fclose(log_file);

// Check Cache
// Input : char *url -> url name
// char *cache_dir -> cache directory path,
// char *log_file -> logfile path
// int current_pid -> current process ID,
// int hit -> count of hit,
// int miss -> count of miss,
// Output : int -> url, hit = 1, MISS : 0
// Purpose : Make cache directory and check state(hit or miss)
// =====
int Check_Cache(char *url, char *cache_dir, char *log_file, int current_pid, int* hit, int* miss){
    char *hashed_url[10]; //Store hashed url using SHA1
    char *first_dir[10]; //Directory that will be made in cache directory
    char *dir_dir; //Separate point of hashed url name
    char *temp_dir[10]; //Path to used when it makes directory or file
    int is_exist_file = 1;

    FILE *temp_file; //Using when make a empty file

    sha1_hash(url, hashed_url); //SHA1 -> hashed url
    strcpy(first_dir, hashed_url, 1); //Directory name -> hashed url[0-2]
    dir_dir = hashed_url + 3; //File name pointer

    strcpy(temp_dir, cache_dir); //Make directory -/cache/directory name (permission : rwxrwxrwx)
    strcat(temp_dir, first_dir); //Directory that will be made in cache directory
    if(access(temp_dir, 0777) == 0) //Directory isn't already exist, is_exist_file is 0
        is_exist_file = 0;

    is_exist_file = Check_Exist_File(temp_dir, dir_dir, is_exist_file); //Check -/cache/directory name/file name is exist
    write_log(log_file, current_pid, url, first_dir, dir_dir, is_exist_file, hit, miss); //Write the state(hit or miss) in logfile.txt
    strcpy(temp_dir, ""); //Make empty file -/cache/directory name/file name (permission : rwxrwxrwx)
    temp_file = fopen(temp_dir, "a+");
    fclose(temp_file);

    return is_exist_file;
}

// Sub_Process_Work
// Input : char *client_id -> client's file descriptor,
279,1 558
```

해당 함수는 기존의 Sub_Process_Work 함수에서 URL을 받아 hashing, cache 생성, logfile 작성을 맡고 있었던 부분을 분리하여 작성한 함수다.

```
Terminal
2022.1.18.수.02
UNIX Linux
Command 창 열기...

kws01820204@ubuntu:~/work/week3
void Sub_Process_Work(int client_fd, client sock_addr, char *buf, char *cache_dir, char *log_dir){
    char response_header[BUF_SIZE] = {0,}; //Response Message / header
    char temp_buf[BUF_SIZE] = {0,}; //temp buffer
    char method[BUF_SIZE] = {0,}; //receive method
    char url[BUF_SIZE] = {0,}; //receive url
    char *token = NULL; //tokenizer
    int len;
    int state = MISS; //HIT or MISS state
    int hit = 0, miss = 0; //count hit and miss

    FILE *log_file; //logfile's path
    FILE *temp_file; //Using when make a empty file
    pid_t current_pid = getpid(); //current process ID
    time_t start_process_time, end_process_time; //Process start and end time

    time(&start_process_time); //Check process start time
    memset(temp_buf, 0, BUF_SIZE); //buffer clear
    printf("%s %d Client was connected\n",inet_ntoa(client_addr.sin_addr), client_addr.sin_port); //Print which client is connected and pid number

    //read data from client file descriptor
    if((len = read(client_fd, buf, BUF_SIZE)) > 0){
        strcpy(temp_buf, buf); //Copy message and print it
        printf("message from %s : %s\n",inet_ntoa(client_addr.sin_addr), client_addr.sin_port);
        printf("method : %s\n", buf);
        printf("-----\n");

        //receive method and url from message
        token = strtok(temp_buf, " ");
        strcpy(method, token);
        //if method is GET, Make Cache and send response
        if(strncmp(method, "GET", 4) == 0){
            token = strtok(NULL, " ");
            state = Check_Cache(url, cache_dir, log_dir, current_pid, &hit, &miss);

            //response message
            sprintf(response_message,
                "HTTP/1.1 200 OK\n"
                "Server: %s\n"
                "Content-type: text/html\n"
                "Content-length: %d\n",
                inet_ntoa(client_addr.sin_addr), strlen(response_message));

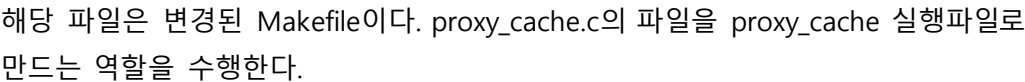
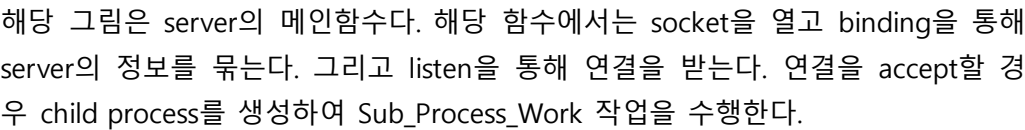
            //send data to client
            write(client_fd, response_header, strlen(response_header));
            write(client_fd, response_message, strlen(response_message));
        }

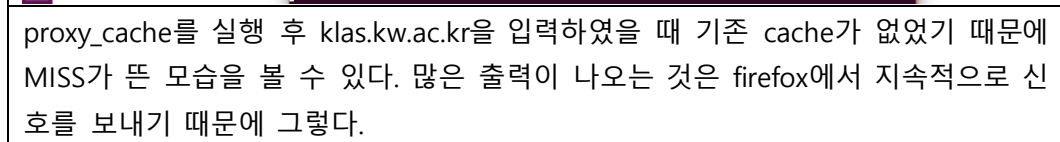
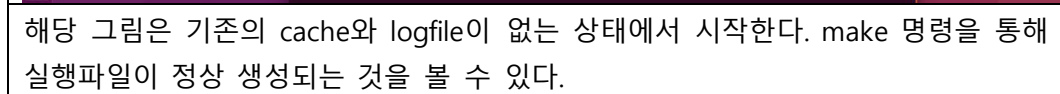
        time(&end_process_time); //check end process time
        log_file = fopen(log_dir, "a+");
        printf(log_file, "terminated ServerPID : %d | run time: %d sec | request hit : %d, miss : %d\n",
            current_pid, (int)(end_process_time-start_process_time), hit, miss); //write which client was terminated, process execute time, hit, miss in logfile.txt
        fclose(log_file);

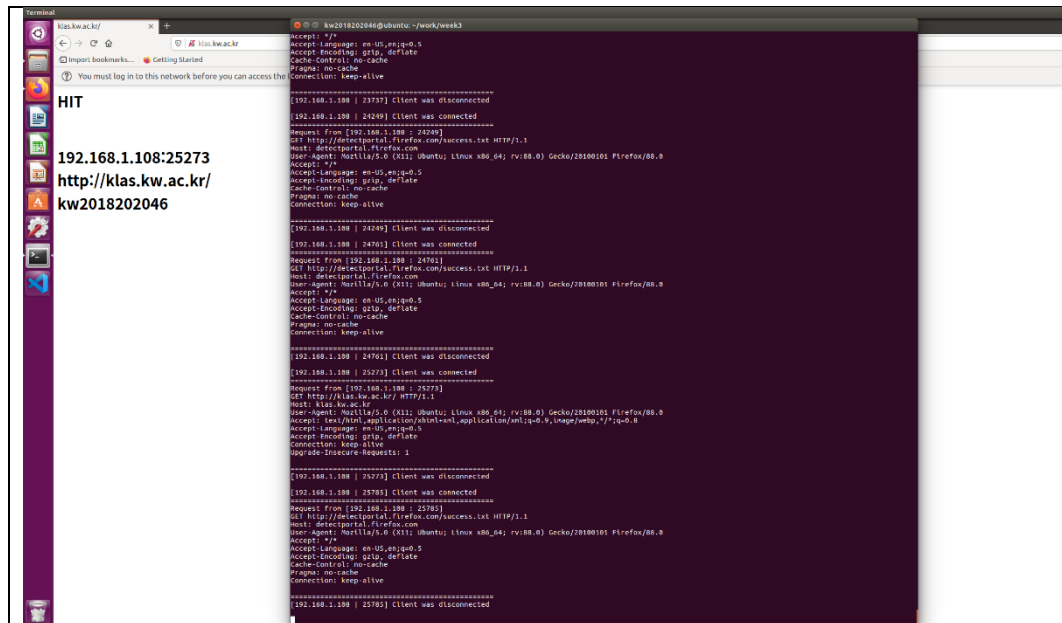
        printf("%s %d Client was disconnected\n",inet_ntoa(client_addr.sin_addr), client_addr.sin_port); //Print which client was terminated and pid number
        return; //end program
    }

    void main(void){
        char buf[BUF_SIZE]; //buffer
279,1 786
```

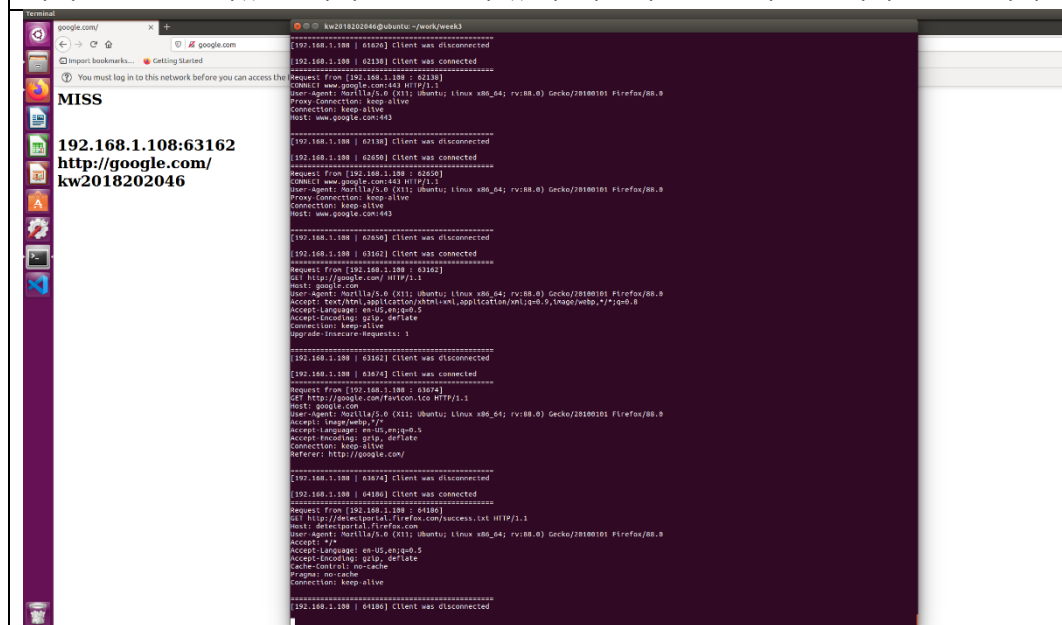
해당 함수는 2-1에서 존재하던 Sub_Process_Work 함수에서 일부 수정하였다. 우선 큰 변경점으로는 read()를 받을 경우 해당 message를 출력하고 해당 read()의 method와 url을 분리한다. method가 get인 경우에 한해 url을 Ceck_Cache()함수를 통해 처리하며 state를 통해 HIT/MISS 상태를 기억한다. 기억한 상태는 response message를 작성하는데 사용하며 header와 함께 message를 client에게 전송한다. 이외의 부분은 이전 함수와 동일하다.

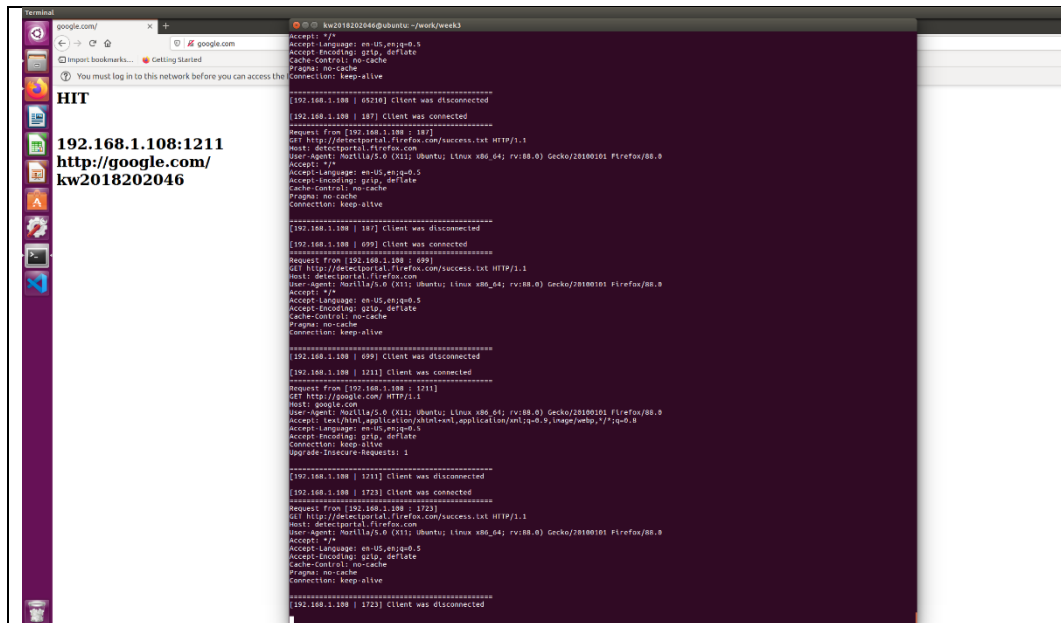




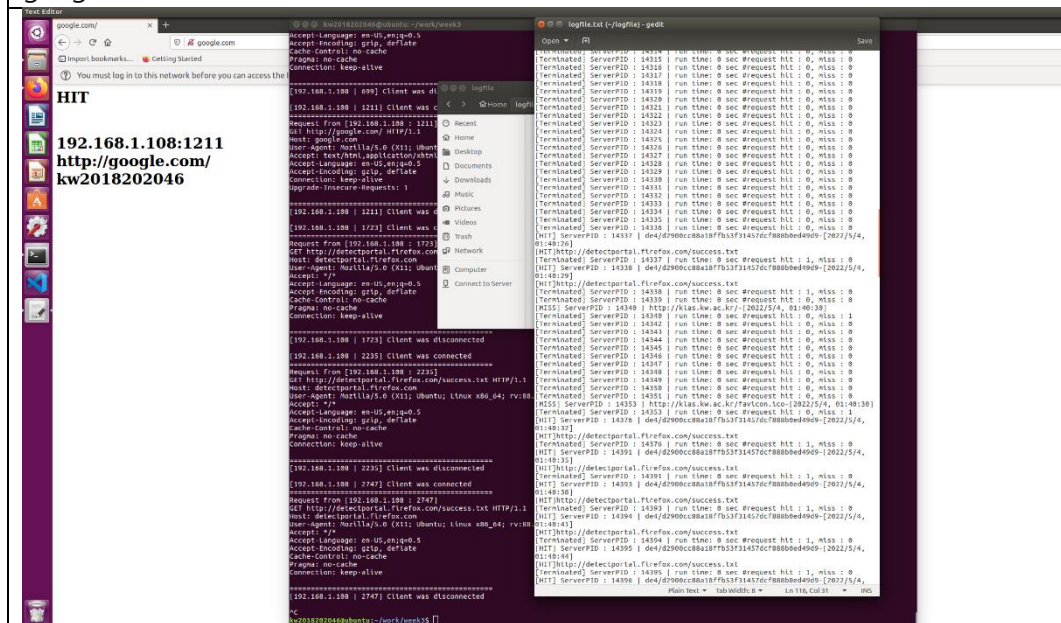


다시 한번 실행하였을 때에는 cache가 있기 때문에 HIT 상태를 출력하는 모습이다.





google.com을 통해서도 동일한 결과를 얻을 수 있었다.



6. Reference

강의 자료를 참고