

# Forward+ Renderer in Vulkan

## Overview

Forward+ is a method of rendering many lights by culling and storing only lights that contribute to the pixel. And it was done as [former CIS565 final project in OpenGL](#).

We are passionate about learning some cutting-edge APIs and techniques in real-time graphics and games, and we choose to use Vulkan as our graphics API. We want to implement a forward+ shading pipeline in Vulkan based on the paper [Forward+: Bringing Deferred Rendering to the Next Level](#) by Takahiro Harada, Jay McKee, and Jason C. Yang.

We are also considering doing a detailed comparison with last year's OpenGL implementation to see how Vulkan and OpenGL are different in performance. After we implemented a basic Forward+ rendered in Vulkan, we want to also implement some techniques that are commonly used in today's video games like Temporal Anti-Aliasing (TAA).

## Goals

- Basic Forward+ rendering pipeline in Vulkan with:
  - Blinn-Phong shading
  - Texture & normal mapping
  - Point lights
- Stretch goals:
  - MSAA
  - SSAO
  - Bloom
  - TAA
  - Comparison with OpenGL

## References

- [https://takahiroharada.files.wordpress.com/2015/04/forward\\_plus.pdf](https://takahiroharada.files.wordpress.com/2015/04/forward_plus.pdf)
- <http://advances.realtimerendering.com/s2016/>
- <https://github.com/bcrusco/Forward-Plus-Renderer>