

RDBMS with SQL (BIT-245) Micro Syllabus

| S.N. | CONTENT |
|------|---|
| 1 | INTRODUCTION |
| | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The SQL Language • The Role of SQL • SQL Success Factors <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Official SQL Standards - Microsoft Support - Relational Foundation - Complete Database Language - Client/Server Architecture - Retrieving Data - Creating a Database |
| 2 | RELATIONAL DATABASES |
| | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Early Data Models <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - File Management Systems - Hierarchical Databases - Network Databases • The Relational Data Model <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The Sample Database - Tables - Primary Keys - Relationships - Foreign Keys • Codd's 12 Rules for Relational Databases |
| 3 | RETRIEVING DATA |
| | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • SQL Basics <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Name: Table Names, Column Names - Data Types - Constants • Simple Queries <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The SELECT Statement: The SELECT Clause, The FROM Clause - Multi-table Queries (Joins) - Duplicate Rows - Row Selection - Search Conditions <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The Comparison Test (= , < , > , <= , >=) - The Range Test (BETWEEN) - The Set Membership Test (IN) - The Pattern Matching Test (LIKE) - The Null Value Test (IS NULL) - Compound Search Conditions (AND, OR, and NOT) - Sorting Query Results (ORDER BY Clause) |
| 4 | RELATIONAL ALGEBRA – THE FOUNDATION |
| | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction |

| | |
|---|---|
| | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Operators <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Select - Project - Rename - Union - Intersection - Minus - Cartesian Product - Theta Join - Equijoin - Natural Join - Division • Relations and Predicates • Relational Operators and Logical Operators • JOIN and AND • RENAME • Projection, Restriction, and AND • UNION and OR • Database Updates • Data Integrity • Transaction Processing |
| 5 | DATABASE DESIGN – JOIN NORMALIZATION |
| | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction • Creating a Database • SQL Security • Avoiding Redundancy • Join Dependency • Normalization up to BCNF • Surrogate Keys • Entity Relationship (ER) Modelling • What is Type? |
| 6 | DATA MODELS |
| | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The Entity Relationship Model • Advantages and Disadvantages of ER Data Model |

| | | | | |
|----------------------|--|-----------------|--|--|
| 7 | SQL TODAY AND TOMORROW | 8 | | |
| | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Database Processing and Stored Procedural SQL • SQL and Data Warehousing • SQL and Application Servers • SQL and XML • Database Market Trends <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Enterprise Database Market Maturity - Software – as – a – Service (SaaS) - Database Server Appliances - SQL Standardization • SQL in Next Decade <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Distribute Databases - Massive Data Warehousing for Business Optimization - Embedded Databases - Cloud Based and Horizontally Scalable Databases | | 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 2.00 2.00 | |
| TOTAL CLASSES | | 45 Hours | | |