## 3.5.2 离散无噪信道的信道容量



## 无噪信道:无损信道、确定信道以及无损确定信道的统称。

(1) 无损信道: 损失熵为零的信道。

$$r = 3$$
 时,  $[P_{Y|X}] = \begin{bmatrix} 1/4 & 3/4 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1/5 & 2/5 & 2/5 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$ 

转移矩阵特征:每列只有一个非零元素。

$$\Leftrightarrow [P_X] = [p_1 \quad p_2 \quad p_3]$$

$$[P_{XY}] = \begin{bmatrix} p_1/4 & 3p_1/4 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & p_2/5 & 2p_2/5 & 2p_2/5 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & p_3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1/7 & b_{s-2} \\ 2/7 & b_{s-1} \\ 4/7 & b_s \end{bmatrix} B_r$$

$$[P_{XY}] = \begin{bmatrix} p_1/4 & 3p_1/4 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & p_2/5 & 2p_2/5 & 2p_2/5 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & p_3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$[P_Y] = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{4}p_1 & \frac{3}{4}p_1 & \frac{1}{5}p_2 & \frac{2}{5}p_2 & \frac{2}{5}p_2 & p_3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$[P_{X|Y}] = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

后验概率矩阵特征:每列只有一个元素为1,其余均为 0,各列后验概率均组成确定性概率分布。

$$[P_{X|Y}] = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

后验概率矩阵特征: 每列只有一 



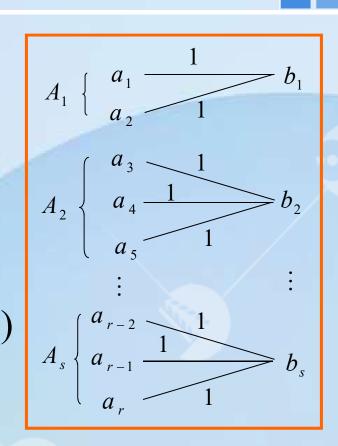
$$H(X | Y = b_j) = H[P(a_1 | b_j), P(a_2 | b_j), \dots, P(a_r | b_j)] = 0$$
;  $j = 1, 2, \dots, s$ 

损失熵: 
$$H(X|Y) = \sum_{j=1}^{s} P(b_j) H(X|Y = b_j) = 0$$

## (2) 确定信道: 噪声熵为0的信道

当
$$\mathbf{s}$$
=2时, 
$$[P_{Y|X}] = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$
  $H(Y \mid X) = 0$ 

$$I(X;Y) = H(Y) - H(Y | X) = H(Y)$$
 $C = \max_{P_X} I(X;Y) = \max_{P_X} H(Y)$ 



至少能够找到一种输入分布使输出的取值符号达到等概率分布,甚至有多个或无穷多个输入分布满足条件。

$$C = \max_{P_X} I(X;Y) = \max_{P_X} H(Y) = H(Y) \Big|_{P(b_j) = 1/s} = \log s$$

## (3)无损确定信道: 损失熵和噪声熵均为0的信道



转移概率矩阵 
$$[P_{Y|X}] = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & \cdots & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & \cdots & 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ 0 & 0 & \cdots & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\diamondsuit[P_X] = [p_1 \quad p_2 \quad \cdots \quad p_r]$$
 则

$$[P_{XY}] = \begin{bmatrix} p_1 & 0 & \cdots & 0 \\ 0 & p_2 & \cdots & 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ 0 & 0 & \cdots & p_r \end{bmatrix} \quad [P_{X|Y}] = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & \cdots & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & \cdots & 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ 0 & 0 & \cdots & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad H(Y|X) = 0 \quad H(X|Y) = 0 \quad I(X;Y) = H(X) = 0$$

$$H(Y \mid X) = 0$$

$$H(X \mid Y) = 0$$

$$I(X;Y) = H(X) = H(Y)$$

$$C = \max_{P_X} I(X;Y) = \max_{P_X} H(X) = H(X) \Big|_{P(a_i) = 1/r} = \log r$$