

A Feynman diagram equation. On the left, a double wavy line with two black dots at its ends is labeled W above it. This is followed by an equals sign. To the right of the equals sign is a single wavy line with two black dots at its ends, labeled v above it. This is followed by a plus sign. To the right of the plus sign is a diagram consisting of a single wavy line with a black dot at its left end, connected to a shaded gray circle with a thick black border. Inside the circle is the label P . The right side of the circle is connected to another double wavy line with a black dot at its right end.