

A Feynman diagram equation. On the left, a double wavy line with two black dots at its ends is labeled with the letter W above it. This is followed by an equals sign. To the right of the equals sign is a diagram consisting of a shaded gray circle with a thick black outline. Inside the circle, the text ϵ^{-1} is written. Two black dots are on the left side of the circle, and a single wavy line extends from the right side of the circle to a final black dot.