

Solution

Problem 1: (14 points)

```
[1] 1000          [2] 0000 0100  [3] 0001
[4] 0000 0010    [5] 1110 0001  [6] 0000 0100
[7] 0001 0010
```

Problem 2: (12 points)

```
[1] %rax
[2] 0x00000000 00004001
[3] 0x4010
[4] 0x00000000 00000011
[5] %rdx
[6] 0xffffffff aabbccdd
[7] -- or CF,ZF,SF,OF
[8] -- or 0,0,0,0
[9] %rdx
[10] 0x00000000 00004000
[11] %rcx, %rsp
[12] 0x0804ff80 00000000, 0x00000000 00004018
```

Problem 3: (18 points)

- ```
[1] 120 [2] 104
[3] 56 [4] 104
[5] 0x601068 [6] 0x601070
[7] 0x601090 [8] 0x601070
[9] 0x60107e [10] 0x6010d0
```
- 104 - (8+1+8+14+64) = 9
- 8 bytes. It will use 96 bytes at least.  
(For example, put loaded after keys and leave 1 byte padding after that)
- 128 bytes.

### Problem 4: (11 points)

- ```
[1] 0x601088
[2] 0x6010b4 + 4n
[3] 0x601068 + 28n
```
- ```
a: -0x40(%rbp)
b: -0x60(%rbp)
```

3. [1] 2 [2] 1
4. Line 16: 6, %rax = row\*4+i (i = 2, row = 1)  
 Line 23: 6, %rax = i\*2+col (i = 2, col = 2)

**Problem 5: (22 points)**

- 1 [1] result>8?2:result [2] '4'  
 [3] '3' [4] result + i  
 [5] result \* 2 - 1 [6] %esi (%rsi is incorrect)  
 [7] 0 or NONE [8] .L5(,%rax or %eax,8)  
 [9] -24(%rbp) [10] NONE or jmp .L3 or nop  
 [11] j1 .L13 [12] -8(%rbp)
- 2 pos:3  
 0xab89
- 3 pos:3  
 0x4567

**Problem 6: (23 points)**

- 1 [1] addl \$16,%rsp
- 2 [1] 0x40052d [2] movl %eax,0x18(%rbp)
- 3 [1] 6 [2] 0x1000df20  
 [3] 0x1000df20 [4] 4  
 [5] 6 [6] 0x40057c  
 [7] 0x1000df40  
 [8] 5 [9] 8  
 [10] 2 [11] 7  
 [12] 1 [13] 3  
 [14] 6 [15] 4
- 4 [16] ((long\*)&h)[-2] (or ((long \*)&g)[-1])