550

0.0767*

(0.0413)

550

Yes

income, poverty rate, unemployment rate, and demographics.

550

0.0138

(0.0444)

550

Yes

Yes

Notes: Each column in each panel represents a separate regression. The unit of observation is state-year. Robust standard errors are clustered at the state level. Time-varying controls include policing and incarceration rates, welfare and public assistance spending, median

OLS - Unweighted

Log (Larceny Rate)

Log (Motor Vehicle Theft Rate)

10

-0.00445

(0.0226)

-0.0103

(0.0114)

550

0.00775

(0.0462)

-0.00155

(0.0287)

550

Yes

Yes

Yes

9

-0.00188

(0.0210)

550

0.00814

(0.0407)

550

Yes

Yes

Yes

11

-0.00361

(0.0201)

550

0.00977

(0.0391)

550

Yes

Yes

Yes

Yes

12

-0.0137

(0.0228)

550

-0.00373

(0.0361)

550

Yes

Yes

Yes

Yes

Table 3: Placebo Tests

One Year Before Adoption of

Panel B: Motor Vehicle Theft

One Year Before Adoption of

State and Year Fixed Effects

Region-by-Year Fixed Effects

Controls for Larceny or Motor Theft State-Specific Linear Time Trends

Time-Varying Controls

Castle Doctrine Law

Castle Doctrine Law

Castle Doctrine Law

Observation

Observation