| Independent variable | (1) OLS | (2) TSLS |
|-------------------------------|------------|-------------|
| Years of education | 0.0711 | 0.0891 |
| Race (1 = black) | (0.0003) | (0.0161) |
| SMSA (1 = center city) | _ | _ |
| Married (1 = married) | _ | _ |
| 9 Year-of-birth dummies | Yes | Yes |
| 8 Region-of-residence dummies | No | No |
| Age | _ | |
| Age-squared | _ | _ |
| $\chi^2 [\mathrm{dof}]$ | _ | 25.4 [29] |