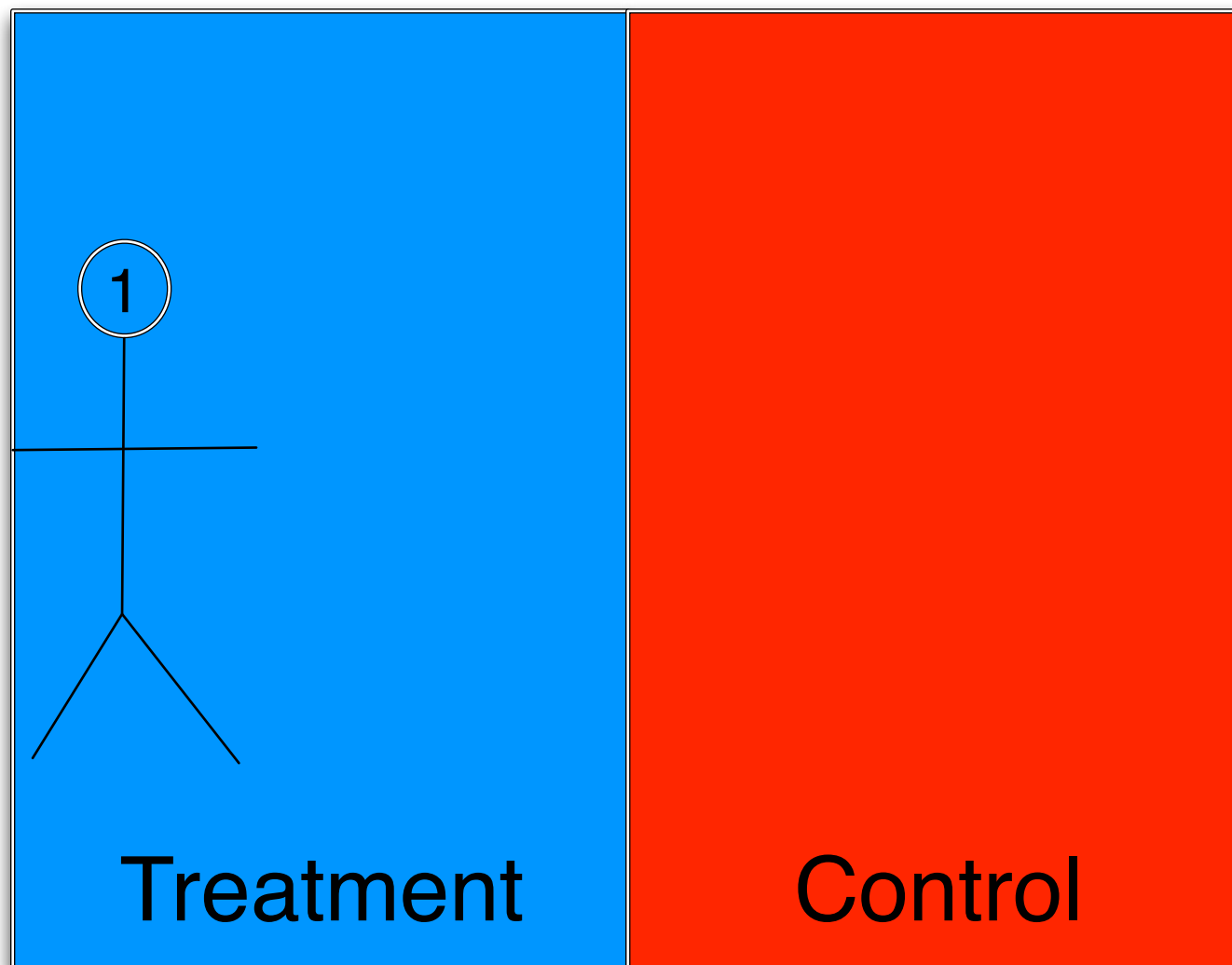


Y^1

Y^0



Treatment

Control

Randomized assignment:

1 --> Treatment

2 --> Treatment

3 --> Control

4 --> Control

2

3

4