

	Log Latest Entry into Foster Care		Log Latest Entry via Parental Incarceration		Log Latest Entry via Child Neglect	
Covariates	OLS (1)	2SLS (2)	OLS (3)	2SLS (4)	OLS (5)	2SLS (6)
Log self-referred meth treatment rate	0.01 (0.02)	1.54*** (0.59)	0.23*** (0.05)	−0.38 (0.32)	0.03 (0.02)	1.03** (0.41)
Unemployment rate	−0.06** (0.02)	−0.00 (0.05)	−0.04 (0.06)	−0.04 (0.06)	−0.07*** (0.02)	−0.03 (0.04)
Cigarette tax per pack	−0.01 (0.10)	0.02 (0.17)	−2.02*** (0.42)	−1.96*** (0.42)	0.15 (0.12)	0.16 (0.16)
Log alcohol treatment rate	−0.04 (0.03)	−1.26*** (0.46)	−0.37 (0.09)	0.13 (0.28)	−0.05 (0.03)	−0.85*** (0.32)
Log population 0–19 year old	3.68 (2.59)	2.25 (3.60)	−42.61* (22.74)	−40.43* (22.24)	2.12 (2.66)	1.28 (3.21)
Log population 15–49 year old	−15.48*** (5.44)	−10.61* (6.19)	−27.20 (22.20)	−32.24 (21.35)	−8.93* (5.11)	−5.66 (5.52)
Month-of-year fixed effects	x	x	x	x	x	x
State fixed effects	x	x	x	x	x	x
State linear time trends	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>First stage</i>						
Price deviation instrument		−0.0005*** (0.0001)		−0.0009*** (0.0002)		−0.0005*** (0.0001)
<i>F</i> -statistic for IV in first stage		17.60		25.99		18.78
<i>R</i> ²	0.864		0.818		0.855	
<i>N</i>	1,343	1,343	1,068	1,068	1,317	1,317
	Log Latest Entry via Parental Drug Use		Log Latest Entry via Physical Abuse		Log Number of Exits from Foster Care	
	OLS (7)	2SLS (8)	OLS (9)	2SLS (10)	OLS (11)	2SLS (12)
Log self-referred meth treatment rate	0.21*** (0.04)	−0.20 (0.34)	0.04 (0.03)	1.49** (0.62)	0.06* (0.03)	−0.14 (0.28)
Unemployment	−0.17*** (0.05)	−0.18*** (0.05)	−0.11*** (0.04)	−0.05 (0.06)	−0.02 (0.03)	−0.03 (0.03)
Cigarette tax per pack	−2.80*** (0.37)	−2.80*** (0.36)	0.17 (0.14)	0.20 (0.19)	−1.05*** (0.15)	−1.05*** (0.15)
Log alcohol treatment rate	−0.24*** (0.07)	0.10 (0.28)	−0.01 (0.05)	−1.16** (0.49)	−0.04 (0.04)	0.12 (0.22)
Log population 0–19 year old	−13.30 (17.74)	−10.59 (18.22)	0.81 (3.73)	−0.44 (4.18)	9.50*** (3.60)	9.69*** (3.51)
Log population 15–49 year old	−0.71 (33.63)	−6.01 (34.71)	−8.74 (6.83)	−4.01 (7.01)	−20.22*** (5.39)	−20.90*** (5.33)
Month-of-year fixed effects	x	x	x	x	x	x
State fixed effects	x	x	x	x	x	x
State linear time trends	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>First stage</i>						
Price deviation instrument		−0.0007*** (0.0001)		−0.0005*** (0.0001)		−0.0005*** (0.0001)
<i>F</i> -statistic for IV in first stage		24.45		18.29		17.70
<i>R</i> ²	0.90		0.80		0.84	
<i>N</i>	1,161	1,161	1,293	1,293	1,318	1,318