	OLS Estimates		IV Estimates		
	Levels (1)	Differences (2)	Full (3)	Split (4)	+Trends (5)
Panel C. Structural form					
In(police hours)	0.785*** (0.053)				
Δ ln(police hours)		-0.031 (0.051)	-0.641** (0.301)	-0.318*** (0.093)	-0.183*** (0.066)
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Trends	No	No	No	No	Yes
Number of boroughs	32	32	32	32	32
Observations	3,328	1,664	1,664	1,664	1,664