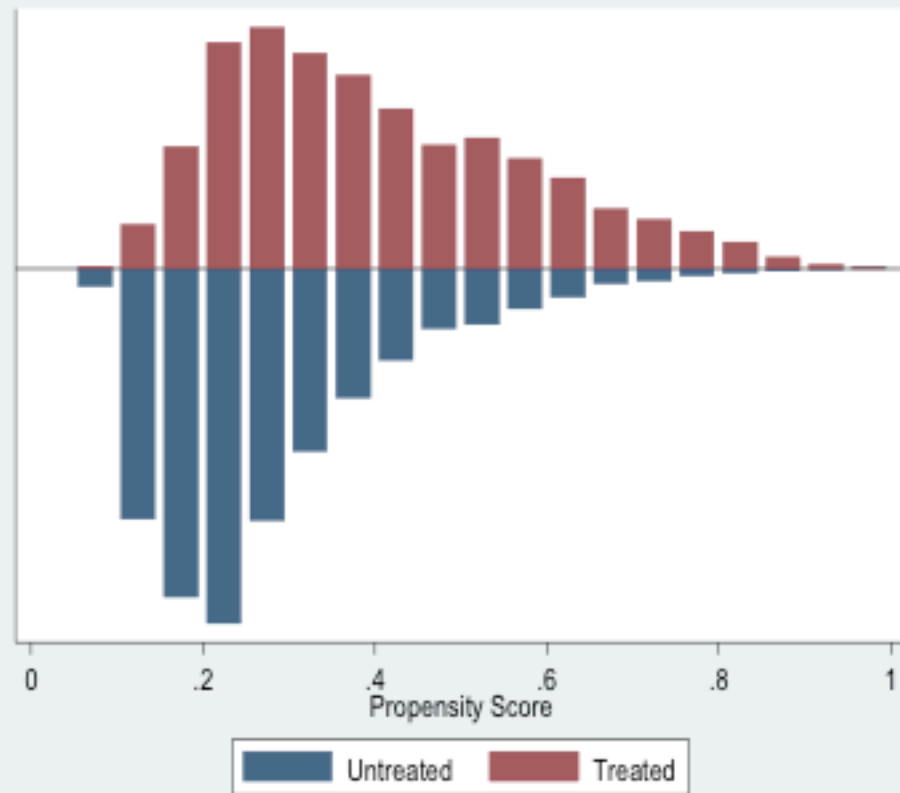


Covariate Balance



Bias Reduction

