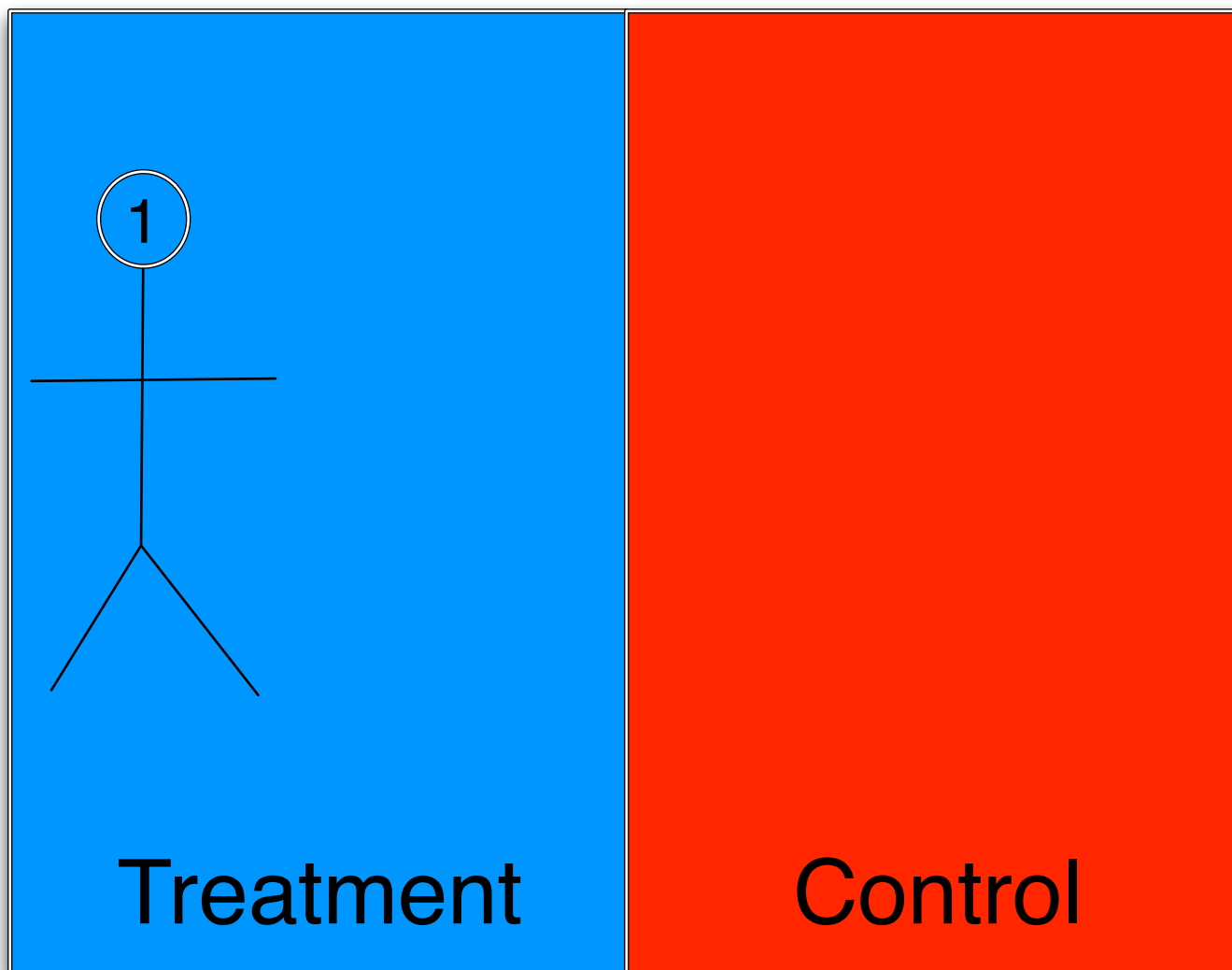


Y^1

Y^0



Treatment

Control

2

Non-random assignment:
1 --> Treatment (COMPLIER)
2 --> Treatment

3 --> Control
4 --> Control

3

4

