

TABLE I
UNWEIGHTED DESCRIPTIVE STATISTICS

Variable	Mean	S.D.	Quantiles				
			0.10	0.25	0.50	0.75	0.90
A. Full sample							
5th grade (2019 classes, 1002 schools, tested in 1991)							
Class size	29.9	6.5	21	26	31	35	38
Enrollment	77.7	38.8	31	50	72	100	128
Percent disadvantaged	14.1	13.5	2	4	10	20	35
Reading size	27.3	6.6	19	23	28	32	36
Math size	27.7	6.6	19	23	28	33	36
Average verbal	74.4	7.7	64.2	69.9	75.4	79.8	83.3
Average math	67.3	9.6	54.8	61.1	67.8	74.1	79.4