

TABLE 3.—RESULTS FROM ESTIMATION  
(standard errors in parentheses)

	Between	Within	2SLS (fixed effects)	2SLS (no fixed effects)
CONSTANT	-2.097 (2.822)			-3.719 (8.189)
$P_A$	-0.648 (0.088)	-0.355 (0.032)	-0.455 (0.618)	-0.507 (0.251)
$P_C$	-0.528 (0.067)	-0.282 (0.021)	-0.336 (0.371)	-0.530 (0.110)
$P_P$	0.297 (0.231)	-0.173 (0.032)	-0.196 (0.200)	0.200 (0.343)
$S$	-0.236 (0.174)	-0.00245 (0.02612)	-0.0298 (0.0300)	-0.218 (0.185)
$POLICE$	0.364 (0.060)	0.413 (0.027)	0.504 (0.617)	0.419 (0.218)
$DENSITY$	0.168 (0.077)	0.414 (0.283)	0.291 (0.785)	0.226 (0.103)
$PERCENT$ $YOUNG\ MALE$	-0.0951 (0.1576)	0.627 (0.364)	0.888 (0.139)	-0.145 (0.336)
$WCON$	0.195 (0.210)	-0.0378 (0.0391)	-0.0358 (0.0467)	0.329 (0.279)
$WTUC$	-0.196 (0.170)	0.0455 (0.0190)	0.0398 (0.0282)	-0.197 (0.197)
$WTRD$	0.129 (0.278)	-0.0205 (0.0405)	-0.0196 (0.0426)	0.0293 (0.3240)
$WFIR$	0.113 (0.220)	-0.00390 (0.02806)	-0.00700 (0.03270)	0.0506 (0.3224)
$WSER$	-0.106 (0.163)	0.00888 (0.01913)	0.00600 (0.02536)	-0.127 (0.176)
$WMFG$	-0.0249 (0.1339)	-0.360 (0.112)	-0.406 (0.217)	-0.0493 (0.1672)
$WFED$	0.156 (0.287)	-0.309 (0.176)	-0.273 (0.296)	0.170 (0.327)
$WSTA$	-0.284 (0.256)	0.0529 (0.114)	-0.0129 (0.2599)	-0.181 (0.300)
$WLOC$	0.0103 (0.4635)	0.182 (0.118)	0.136 (0.165)	0.0237 (0.5187)
$WEST$	-0.229 (0.108)			-0.198 (0.117)
$CENTRAL$	-0.164 (0.064)			-0.173 (0.067)
$URBAN$	-0.0346 (0.1324)			-0.0874 (0.1508)
$PERCENT$ $MINORITY$	0.148 (0.049)			0.174 (0.057)
s.e.	0.216	0.137	0.141	0.224