Take nothing on its looks; take everything on evidence. There's no better rule.

Charles Dickens, "Great Expectations."

# Repairing Bugs in Conditional Expressions

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Bug fixing continues to be a mostly manual, time consuming, and therefore expensive activity in software development.

Hoang Duong Thien Nguyen et al, "SemFix: Program Repair via Semantic Analysis"

```
public static int gcd(int u, int v) {
    if (u * v == 0) {
        return (Math.abs(u) + Math.abs(v));
    }
    // ...
}
```

# Case study Commons Math

```
assertEquals (3 * (1<<15) , gcd (3 * (1<<20), 9 * (1<<15)));
```

```
public static int gcd(int u, int v) {
    if ((u == 0) || (v == 0)) {
        return (Math.abs(u) + Math.abs(v));
    }
    // ...
}
```



SemFix: Program Repair via Semantic Analysis Hoang Duong Thien Nguyen, Dawei Qi, Abhik Roychoudhury, and Satish Chandra

GenProg: A Generic Method for Automatic Software Repair Claire Le Goues, ThanhVu Nguyen, Stephanie Forrest, Westley Weimer

ClearView, AutoFix-E, Gopinath et al, Pachika.

#### **Problems**

Unwillingness to share code.

# Problems Test quality

Quality is free, but only to those who are willing to pay heavily for it.

Tom DeMarco, Peopleware

#### Limitations

Resources (time, code monkeys, knowledge, tools, etc.).

## Contributions

# Experimental methodology

Seeded and wild bugs.

## **Evaluation** / Validation

Generated patches vs. reality.

# Perspectives

# Conclusion

# Contribution

#### Can't and shouldn't.







