

## Personal Dictionary (Answer Key)

Instruction: The following are the essential list of expressions for each chapter of *The Giver* by *Lois Lowry*. Be sure to learn them as you fill in the tables. Write the 1) English **AND** 2) Korean meaning as well as 3) the passage information from the book (Chapter #, page #, and paragraph #). Everything must be handwritten. **\*Note: These words will be tested on your quizzes AND on your mid-term exam.**

### \*References

📖 English definition: <https://www.merriam-webster.com/>

📖 Korean meaning: <https://en.dict.naver.com/#/main>

### Chapter 1

	expression	definition (synonym + antonym)	passage information chapter #, page #, and paragraph #
1	obediently (adv.) ↳ obedience (n.) ↳ obedient (adj.) ↳ obey (v.)	dutifully doing things they are told 고분고분하게, 공손하게 syn.) submissive, yielding, compliant... ant.) disobediently, boldly, disrespectfully...	Instantly, <u>obediently</u> , Jonas had dropped his bike on its side of the path behind his family's dwelling. He had run indoors and stayed there, alone. His parents were both at work, and his little sister, Lily, was at the Childcare Center where she spent the after-school hours.
2	soothe (v) ↳ soothing (adj) ↳ soothingly (adv)	to bring comfort, solace, or reassurance to (마음을) 달래다 [진정시키다] syn.) assure, cheer, comfort ant.) distress, torment, torture	One by one, they comforted her. Soon she smiled, thanked them, and murmured that she felt <u>soothed</u> .
3	prominent (adj) ↳ prominently (adv)	important and well-known 중요한, 유명한 syn.) celebrated, famous, renowned, ant.) nameless, unknown, anonymous	Next, Mother, who held a <u>prominent</u> position at the Department of Justice, talked about her feelings.
4	scold (v) ↳ scolder (n)	to censure usually severely or angrily (특히 아이를) 야단치다 [꾸짖다] syn.) lecture, reprimand, reproach ant.) praise, compliment	Even the children were <u>scolded</u> if they used the term lightly at play, jeering at a teammate who missed a catch or stumbled in a race.
5	intrigue (v) ↳ intriguer (n)	to arouse the interest, desire, or curiosity of 강한 흥미 [호기심] 를 불러일으키다 syn.) bemuse, enthrall, fascinate ant.) bore, tire	Occasionally, when supplies were delivered by cargo planes to the landing field across the river, the children rode their bicycles to the riverbank and watched, <u>intrigued</u> , the unloading and then the takeoff directed to the west, always away from the community.

6	<p>soundly (adv)</p> <p>↳sound(adj)</p> <p>↳soundness(n)</p>	<p>deep and undisturbed</p> <p>(잠이 든 모양이) 깊이 [곤히]</p> <p>syn.) thoroughly      ant.) unsoundly</p>	<p>But he isn't growing as fast as he should, and he doesn't sleep <u>soundly</u>.</p>
7	<p>wheedle (v)</p> <p>↳wheedler (n)</p>	<p>to influence or entice by soft words or flattery</p> <p>(듣기 좋은 말로) 구슬리다, 꺾다</p> <p>syn.) coax, cajole</p> <p>ant.) chide, rebuke</p>	<p>But like all parents — all adults — they didn't fight and <u>wheedle</u> for their turn.</p>

## Chapter 2

	expression	definition (synonym + antonym)	passage information chapter #, page #, and paragraph #
1	aptitude (n) ↳aptitudinal (adj) ↳aptitudinally(adv)	a natural ability 소질, 적성 (=talent) syn.) gift, talent, knack ant.) handicap, inability, weakness	“Well, it was clear to me — and my parents later confessed that it had been obvious to them, too — what my <u>aptitude</u> was.
2	appeal (n) ↳appealability (n) ↳appealable (adj) ↳appealer(n)	a legal proceeding by which a case is brought before a higher court for review of the decision of a lower court. 항소, 상고 syn.) plea ant.) refusal	“And if there are, you know there’s an <u>appeal</u> process.” But they all laughed at that — an appeal went to a committee for study.
3	reassure (v) ↳reassuringly(adv)	to restore to confidence; to ease the grief or distress of 안심시키다 syn.) assure, cheer, comfort ant.) distress, torment, torture	Though he had been <u>reassured</u> by the talk with his parents, he hadn’t the slightest idea what Assignment the Elders would be selecting for his future, or how he might feel about it when the day came.
4	wobbly (adj) ↳wobbliness (n)	moving unsteadily from side to side 흔들리는, 기우뚱한 syn.) unsteady ant.) stable	Some were already walking, <u>wobbly</u> on their unsteady legs; others were no more than a few days old, wrapped in blankets, held by their Nurturers.
5	trim (v) ↳trimly (adv) ↳trimness (n)↳	to remove by or as if by cutting (끝부분을 잘라 내거나 하여) 다듬다, 손질하다 syn.) clip, cut, shave ant.) extend, lengthen	He reached over and stroked Jonas’s neatly <u>trimmed</u> hair.
6	acquire (v) ↳acquest (n)	to get (something); to come to own (something) (노력·능력으로) 습득하다[얻다] syn.) attain, earn, obtain, secure ant.) lose, forfeit	Though Jonas had only become a Five the year that they <u>acquired</u> Lily and learned her name, he remembered the excitement, the conversations at home, wondering about her: how she would look, who she would be, how she would fit into their established family unit.

## Chapter 3

	expression	definition (synonym + antonym)	passage information chapter #, page #, and paragraph #
1	single out (v) ↳	to treat or to speak about (someone or something in a group) in a way that is different from the way one treats or speaks about others 선발하다, 선정하다 syn.) select ant.) unselect	The only thing that happened was the announcement later that evening over the speaker, the announcement that had <b>singled</b> him <b>out</b> without using his name, that had caused both of his parents to glance meaningfully at his desk where the apple still lay.
2	mystify (v) ↳mystifier (n) ↳mystifyingly (adv)	to perplex the mind of 혼란스럽게 [얼떨떨하게] 만들다 syn.) addle, baffle, bamboozle ant.) enlighten	Jonas had been completely <b>mystified</b> . “Ash?” he had called. “Does anything seem strange to you? About the apple?”
3	lurk (v) ↳lurker (n)	to lie in wait in a place of concealment especially for an evil purpose (특히 나쁜 짓을 하려고 기다리며) 숨어 있다 [도사리다] syn.) hide, skulk ant.) emerge, appear	<i>Depth</i> , he decided; as if one were looking into the clear water of the river, down to the bottom, where things might <b>lurk</b> which hadn’t been discovered yet.
4	petulantly (adv) ↳petulant (adj)	insolently or rudely in speech or behavior 안달하여, 화를 잘 내어, 성마르게. syn.) crabby, cranky, cross, snappish ant.) cordial, friendly, genial, sociable	“But I was talking to Natasha. ... And she told me that the Birthmothers get wonderful food, and they have very gentle exercise periods, and most of the time they just play games and amuse themselves while they’re waiting. I think I’d like that,” Lily said <b>petulantly</b> .
5	conviction (n) ↳convictive (adj)	a strong belief or opinion (강한) 확신 syn.) assurance, certainty ant.) doubt, nonconfidence	So Jonas laughed too, and with his laughter tried to ignore his uneasy <b>conviction</b> that something had happened.
6	reluctantly (adv) ↳reluctant (adj)	in a reluctant manner; with aversion or hesitation 마지못해서, 꺼려하여 syn.) unwillingly ant.) willingly	“Well, no, I guess not,” Lily acknowledged <b>reluctantly</b> .
7	bewildered (adj) ↳bewilderedly (adv)	deeply or utterly confused or perplexed 당혹한, 갈피를 못 잡은. syn.) addled, puzzled, confounded ant.) clearheaded, reassured	Jonas thought again about that incident. He was still <b>bewildered</b> by it. ... But he had not been able to sort out and put words to the source of his confusion, so he had let it pass.

## Chapter 4

	expression	definition (synonym + antonym)	passage information chapter #, page #, and paragraph #
1	nuisance (n)	a person, thing, or situation that is annoying or that causes trouble or problems 성가신 [귀찮은] 사람 [것/일], 골칫거리 syn.) annoyance, bother, irritant ant.) delight, joy, pleasure	It was a <u>nuisance</u> to keep oneself covered while changing for games, and the required apology if one had by mistake glimpsed another's body was always awkward.
2	tenderly (adv) ↳tender (adj) ↳tender (v) ↳tender (n)	very lovingly and gently: showing affection and love for someone or something 상냥하게, 친절하게, 부드럽게 syn.) benevolently, graciously, kindly ant.) brutally, harshly, roughly	From the corner of his eye he could see his friend Fiona help the old man from the tub and <u>tenderly</u> pat his thin, naked body dry with an absorbent cloth.
3	drift (v) ↳driftingly (adv) ↳drifty (adj)	to become driven or carried along (as by a current of water, wind, or air) (물공기에) 떠가다, 표류 [부유] 하다 syn.) float, glide, hover, waft ant.) sink, dive, submerge	Jonas thought Larissa had <u>drifted</u> into sleep, as the Old often did, and he was careful to keep his motions steady and gentle so he wouldn't wake her.
4	mischievous (adj) ↳mischievously (adv) ↳mischievousness(n)	causing or tending to cause annoyance or minor harm or damage 짓궂은, 말썽꾸러기의 syn.) misbehaving, naughty ant.) behaved, angelic, docile	"They always do. But to be honest," she whispered with a <u>mischievous</u> look, "some of the tellings are a little boring.
5	confide (v) ↳confider (n)	to tell confidentially (비밀을) 털어놓다 syn.) reveal, confess, whisper ant.) hide, conceal	Then she <u>confided</u> , "I don't think Edna was very smart."
6	distribution (n) ↳distribute (v) ↳distributional (adj)	the act or process of distributing 분배 (방식), 분포 syn.) allocation, dispensation, disbursement ant.) collection, gathering, retention	It was a serene and slow-paced place, unlike the busy centers of manufacture and <u>distribution</u> where the daily work of the community occurred.
7	shuffle (v) ↳shuffler (n)	to move by sliding along, or back and forth. 발을 (질질) 끌며 걷다 syn.) drag ant.) waft	The woman beside him, whose arm he held, was hunched over as she <u>shuffled</u> along in her soft slippers.

## Chapter 5

	expression	definition (synonym + antonym)	passage information chapter #, page #, and paragraph #
1	groan (v) ↳groan(n)	to utter a deep moan indicative of pain, grief, or annoyance (고통·짜증으로) 신음[공 하는] 소리를 내다 syn.) moan, wail ant.) quiet, silence	“You forgot your pill, Asher!” Asher had <b>groaned</b> good-naturedly, turned his bike, and ridden back while Jonas waited.
2	wander(v) ↳wander(n) ↳wanderer(n)	to move about without a fixed course, aim, or goal (이리저리 천천히) 거닐다, 돌아다니다, 헤매다 syn.) stray, drift ant.) rest, halt	His mind <b>wandered</b> while Lily, as usual, recounted a lengthy dream, this one a frightening one in which she had, against the rules, been riding her mother’s bicycle and been caught by the Security Guards.
3	recount (v) ↳recounter(n)	to relate in detail, to count again (특히 자기가 경험한 것에 대해) 이야기하다[말하다] syn.) tell ant.) falsify, misrelate	His mind <b>wandered</b> while Lily, as usual, recounted a lengthy dream, this one a frightening one in which she had, against the rules, been riding her mother’s bicycle and been caught by the Security Guards.
4	vague (adj) ↳vagueness(n)	not clear in meaning; stated in a way that is general and not specific 모호한, 애매한 syn.) fuzzy, indefinite, inexplicit ant.) clear, definite, explicit	Jonas thought about it. The details were murky and <b>vague</b> .
5	apply to (v) ↳applier (n)	to put to use especially for some practical purpose ~에 적용되다 syn.) reflect, utilize ant.) misapply, misuse	He had always ignored that announcement because he didn’t understand it and it had never seemed to <b>apply to</b> him in any way.
6	gurgling (adj) ↳gurgle (v) ↳gurgle (n)	making a sound like that of a bubbling or splashing liquid 찰찰[줄줄] 흐르는, 목구멍을 울리는 소리로 말하는 syn.) bubbling, dribbling, guggling ant.) streaming, pouring, rolling	“Gabe?” Father asked, looking down at the basket where the newchild lay <b>gurgling</b> after his feeding, ready to be taken back to the Nurturing Center for the day.
7	affectionate (adj) ↳affectionately(adv)	feeling or showing affection or warm regard; LOVING 다정한, 애정 어린 syn.) adoring, devoted, fond ant.) unloving	But his mother laughed again in a reassuring, <b>affectionate</b> way.

## Chapter 6

	expression	definition (synonym + antonym)	passage information chapter #, page #, and paragraph #
1	discard (v) ↳discardable (adj) ↳discarder (n)	to get rid of especially as useless or unwanted (불필요한 것을) 버리다, 폐기하다 syn.) dispose of, set aside ant.) adopt, embrace, take on	Laborers moved quickly to the stage with brooms and swept away the mounds of <b>discarded</b> hair.
2	gleam (v) ↳gleamy (adj) ↳gleam (n)	to shine with or as if with subdued steady light or moderate brightness 어슴푸레 [희미하게] 빛나다 syn.) glimmer, twinkle, shimmer ant.) extinguish, go out	But Jonas could see that Lily, though she seemed attentive, was looking longingly at the row of <b>gleaming</b> bicycles, which would be presented tomorrow morning to the Nines.
3	exuberant (adj) ↳exuberantly (adv)	joyously unrestrained and enthusiastic 활기[생동감] 넘치는 syn.) vivacious, high-spirited, buoyant ant.) low-spirited, sullen	The audience applause, which was enthusiastic at each Naming, rose in an <b>exuberant</b> swell when one parental pair, glowing with pride, took a male newchild and heard him named Caleb.
4	inadequate (adj) ↳inadequately (adv) ↳inadequateness (n)	not adequate; not enough or good enough; INSUFFICIENT 불충분한, 부적당한 (↔adequate) syn.) deficient, insufficient, lacking ant.) adequate, enough, sufficient	Normally such a newchild would be labeled <b>Inadequate</b> and released from the community.
5	pledge (n) ↳pledger(n)	a binding promise or agreement to do or forbear (굳은) 약속, 맹세, 서약 syn.) gage, guarantee, guaranty ant.) termination, cancellation	Each family member, including Lily, had been required to sign a <b>pledge</b> that they would not become attached to this little temporary guest, and that they would relinquish him without protest or appeal when he was assigned to his own family unit at next year's Ceremony.
6	stow (v) ↳stowable (adj)	to put away for future use (안전한 곳에) 집어넣다 syn.) keep, put up, reposit, store ant.) unload, discard, relinquish	Jonas <b>stowed</b> his bicycle beside Mother's and made his way through the throng to find his group.
7	scrupulously (adv) ↳ scrupulous (adj) ↳ scrupulousness (n)	Done with careful attention to detail; punctiliously exact 용의주도하게 syn.) meticulously, strictly ant.) imprecisely, inexactly, loosely	Like the Matching of Spouses and the Naming and Placement of newchildren, the Assignments were <b>scrupulously</b> thought through by the Committee of Elders.

## Chapter 7

	expression	definition (synonym + antonym)	passage information chapter #, page #, and paragraph #
1	prompt (adj) ↳promptness(n)	performed readily or immediately 신속한, 시간을 엄수하는 syn.) immediate, speedy, timely ant.) belated, late, tardy	“When he began to talk again, it was with greater precision. And now his lapses are very few. His corrections and apologies are very <b>prompt</b> .”
2	retroactive (adj) ↳retroactively (adv) ↳retroactivity (n)	(especially of legislation) taking effect from a date in the past 반동하는, <법률·승급 등의 효력이> 소급하는	"We even gave a little thought to some <b>retroactive</b> chastisement for the one who had been Asher's Instructor of Threes so long ago.
3	disposition(n) ↳dispositional (adj)	the usual attitude or mood of a person or animal (타고난) 기질[성격] syn.) nature, temperament ant.) disinclination	“And his good humor is unfailing.” The audience murmured in agreement. Asher's cheerful <b>disposition</b> was well-known throughout the community.
4	impose (v) ↳imposer (n)	to establish or bring about as if by force (힘들거나 불쾌한 것을) 부과하다[지우다], (의견을) 강요하다 syn.) assess, charge, enforce ant.) disburden	...she would give birth easily and well; and the task of Laborer that would follow would use her strength, keep her healthy, and <b>impose</b> self-discipline.
5	pamper (v) ↳pamperer (n)	to treat with extreme or excessive care and attention 소중히 보살피다, 애지중지하다 syn.) coddle, nurse ant.) abuse, maltreat, ill-use	She would enjoy the three years of being <b>pampered</b> that would follow her brief training
6	cringe (v) ↳cringer (n) ↳cringing (adj)	to make a sudden movement from fear of being hit or hurt (겁이 나서) 움츠리다[움찔하다] syn.) flinch, recoil, wince ant.) confront, advance	The discipline wand, in the hand of the Childcare worker, whistled as it came down across Asher's hands. Asher whimpered, <b>cringed</b> , and corrected himself instantly.



## Chapter 8

	expression	definition (synonym + antonym)	passage information chapter #, page #, and paragraph #
1	subside (v) ↳subsidence (n)	to become quiet or less intense 가라앉다, 진정되다 syn.) abate, de-escalate, decline ant.) accumulate, balloon, escalate	The Chief Elder waited until the uneasy applause <b>subsided</b> . Then she spoke again.
2	painstaking (adj) ↳painstakingly (adv)	expending, showing, or involving diligent care and effort 공들인 syn.) careful, meticulous, scrupulous ant.) careless, reckless, incautious	"...we are not entirely certain about the Assignments, even after the most <b>painstaking</b> observations.
3	set ~ aside (adv) ↳	to get rid of as useless or unwanted ~을 고려하지 않다[무시하다] syn.) abandon, dismiss, forsake ant.) adopt, embrace, take on	"If, during the process, an Elder reports a dream of uncertainty, that dream has the power to <b>set</b> a candidate <b>aside</b> instantly."
4	intake (n) ↳	a taking in 받아[끌어]들임; (특히 숨을) 들이쉬기 syn.) absorption, admission, inhale ant.) exhale	the sudden <b>intake</b> of breath, drawn sharply in astonishment, by each of the seated citizens. He saw their faces; the eyes widened in awe.
5	dwell on (v) ↳	to think or talk about (something) for a long time ~을 곱씹다. syn.) brood, ponder ant.) disregard, ignore, push aside	"I will not <b> dwell on</b> the experience because it causes us all terrible discomfort."
6	gratitude (n) ↳	a feeling of appreciation or thanks 고마움, 감사, 사의 syn.) appreciation, gratefulness ant.) ingratitude, thanklessness	His heart swelled with <b>gratitude</b> and pride.

## Chapter 9

	expression	definition (synonym + antonym)	passage information chapter #, page #, and paragraph #
1	diminish (v) ↳diminishable (adj) ↳diminishment (n)	to make less or cause to appear less 줄어들다, 약해지다; 줄이다, 약화시키다 syn.) depreciate, belittle, minimize ant.) acclaim, magnify, exalt	Almost instantly the <u>excruciating</u> pain in his hand had diminished to the throb which was, now, all he could recall of the experience.
2	exempt (adj) ↳	free or released from some liability or requirement to which others are subject (...이) 면제되는 syn.) unaccountable ant.) obligated, liable	From this moment you are <u>exempted</u> from rules governing rudeness.
3	compel (v) ↳compellable (adj)	to drive or urge forcefully or irresistibly 강요 [강제] 하다, (필요에 따라) ...하게 만들다 syn.) coerce, constrain, impel ant.) discourage	The exemption from rudeness startled him. Reading it again, however, he realized that it didn't <u>compel</u> him to be rude.
4	throb (n) ↳throbber (n) ↳throb (v)	a rhythmic expanding and contracting 진동, 옥신 [지끈] 거림 syn.) beating, pulse, pit-a-pat	Almost instantly the excruciating pain in his hand had diminished to the <u>throb</u> which was, now, all he could recall of the experience.
5	designate (v) ↳designative (adj) ↳designator (n) ↳designatory (adj)	to indicate and set apart for a specific purpose, office, or duty 지정 [지적] 하다 syn.) appoint, fix, name ant.) discharge, dismiss, expel	Jonas was shocked. A name <u>designated</u> Not-to-Be-Spoken indicated the highest degree of disgrace.
6	logistic (adj) ↳logistically(adv)	of or relating to symbolic logic 기호 (記號) 논리학	The simple <u>logistic</u> instructions

## Chapter 10

	expression	definition (synonym + antonym)	passage information chapter #, page #, and paragraph #
1	insure (v) ↳insurable (adj)	ENSURE. to make (something) sure, certain, or safe 반드시 ...하게 [이게] 하다, 보장하다 syn.) assure, guarantee ant.) enfeeble, undermine, weaken	"The locks are simply to <u>insure</u> The Receiver's privacy because he needs concentration," she explained.
2	intricate (adj) ↳intricately (adv) ↳intricateness(n)	having many complexly interrelating parts or elements; COMPLICATED (여러 부분·내용으로 되어 있어) 복잡한 syn.) complex, complicated ant.) noncomplex, simple, plain	The bed, in an alcove at the far end of the room, was draped with a splendid cloth embroidered over its entire surface with <u>intricate</u> designs.
3	sturdy (adj) ↳sturdily (adv) ↳sturdiness(n)	firmly built or constituted; STOUT 튼튼한, 견고한 syn.) stout, hardy ant.) delicate, tender	Furniture was standard throughout the community: practical, <u>sturdy</u> , the function of each piece clearly defined.
4	slender(adj) ↳slenderly(adv) ↳slenderness(n)↳	spare in frame or flesh 날씬한, 호리호리한 syn.) narrow, slim, thin ant.) broad, fat, wide	The fabrics on the upholstered chairs and sofa were slightly thicker and more luxurious; the table legs were not straight like those at home, but <u>slender</u> and curved, with a small carved decoration at the foot.
5	embroider (v) ↳embroiderer(n)	to ornament with needlework ~에 수를 놓다. syn.) embellish	The bed, in an alcove at the far end of the room, was draped with a splendid cloth <u>embroidered</u> over its entire surface with intricate designs.
6	deftly (adj) ↳deftly (adv) ↳deftness (n)	characterized by facility and skill; skillfully 솜씨 좋게, 교묘히 syn.) adroit, masterly, proficiently ant.) amateur, incompetently, ineptly	This one had a switch, which the man <u>deftly</u> snapped to the end that said OFF.
7	tentative (adj) ↳tentatively (adv)	not done with confidence 머뭇거리는, 자신 없는 syn.) uncertain, hesitant, unsettled ant.) certain, decisive, definite	"Sir," Jonas said <u>tentatively</u> , "I would be very interested to hear the story of your life, and to listen to your memories.

## Chapter 11

	expression	definition (synonym + antonym)	passage information chapter #, page #, and paragraph #
1	swirl (v) ↳swirl (n) ↳swirlingly (adv)	to move with an eddying or whirling motion. (빠르게) 빙빙 돌다, 소용돌이치다  syn.) whirl, churn	It was very startling; but he was not at all frightened, now. He was filled with energy, and he breathed again, feeling the sharp intake of frigid air. Now, too, he could feel cold air <u>swirling</u> around his entire body. He felt it blow against his hands where they lay at his sides, and over his back.
2	consciousness ↳conscious (adj) ↳consciously (adv)	a person's mind and thoughts; the normal state of being awake and able to understand what is happening around you. 의식(지각·판단 기능이 정상인 상태) syn.) awareness, mindfulness ant.) obliviousness, unawareness	One part of his <u>consciousness</u> knew that he was still lying there, on the bed, in the Annex room. Yet another, separate part of his being was upright now, in a sitting position, and beneath him he could feel that he was not on the soft decorated bedcovering at all, but rather seated on a flat, hard surface.
3	perceive ↳perceive (v) ↳perceivable (adj), ↳perceivably (adv), ↳perceiver (n)	to notice or become aware of something, especially when it is not obvious 감지[인지]하다 syn.) sense ant.) misperceive	Beyond, through the swirl of what he now, somehow, <u>perceived</u> was the thing the old man had spoken of — snow — he could look out and down a great distance. He was up high someplace.
4	propel (v) ↳propel (n) ↳propulsion (n)	to drive forward or onward by or as if by means of a force that imparts motion. (물거나 밀거나 해서) 나아가게 하다 syn.) drive, push, shove ant.) hinder, repress, dissuade	His face cut through the frigid air as he began the descent, moving through the substance called snow on the vehicle called sled, which <u>propelled</u> itself on what he now knew without doubt to be runners.
5	damp (adj) ↳damp (n) ↳dampish (adj), ↳damply (adv), ↳dampness (n)	slightly or moderately wet (흔히 불쾌감을 줄 정도로) 촉촉한[눅눅한] syn.) humid, sticky, moist ant.) dry	His hands now held (though at the same time they were still motionless at his sides) a rough, <u>damp</u> rope.
6	crease ↳crease (v) ↳creaseless (adv) ↳creaser (n)	a line, mark, or ridge made by or as if by folding a pliable substance. (옷종이 등이 구겨져 생긴) 주름[구김살] syn.) crimp, crinkle, furrow	His skin began to sting. Restlessly he moved one arm, bending it, and felt a sharp pain in the <u>crease</u> of his inner arm at the elbow.

## Chapter 12

	expression	definition (synonym + antonym)	passage information chapter #, page #, and paragraph #
1	commerce (n) ↳commerce (v) ↳commercial (adj)	the exchange or buying and selling of commodities on a large scale involving transportation from place to place 무역, 상업 (→Chamber of Commerce) syn.) marketplace, trade	School seemed a little different today. The classes were the same: language and communications; <b>commerce</b> and industry; science and technology; civil procedures and government.
2	shed (v) ↳shed (n) ↳shedlike (adj)	to rid oneself of temporarily or permanently as superfluous or unwanted. (원하지 않는 것을) 없애다[버리다] syn.) chuck, cast off, discard ant.) retain, embrace, adopt, take on	He tried to <b>shed</b> the leftover dream, gathering his schoolwork and preparing for the day.
3	fleeting (adj) ↳fleetingly (adv), ↳fleetingness (n)	passing swiftly; transitory. 순식간의, 잠깐 동안의 (=brief) syn.) brief, deciduous, ephemeral ant.) ceaseless, eternal, permanent	This time it had been Fiona who had undergone that <b>fleeting</b> indescribable change. ... And just for that flickering instant.
4	admonition (n) ↳admonish (v)	gentle or friendly reproof. 책망, 경고 syn.) adjuration, admonishment, advice	He was very aware of his own <b>admonition</b> not to discuss his training.
5	let go of ↳	to stop holding or gripping (something or someone) —often used figuratively. [쥐고 있던 것]을 놓다 syn.) release ant.) hold on to	He thought for a moment. "We gained control of many things. But we had to <b>let go of</b> others."
6	do away with ↳	to put an end to by formal action ...을 버리다, 처분하다, 폐지하다. syn.) abolish, abate ant.) enact	The Giver shrugged. ... "We relinquished color when we relinquished sunshine and <b>did away with</b> differences."
7	flesh (n) ↳flesh (v)	the soft parts of the body of an animal and especially of a vertebrate (사람동물의) 살, 고기 syn.) meat, skin	The Giver shook his head. "No, <b>flesh</b> isn't red. But it has red tones in it."

## Chapter 13

	expression	definition (synonym + antonym)	passage information chapter #, page #, and paragraph #
1	peer (v) ↳peer (n) ↳peer (adj)	to look narrowly or curiously (특히 잘 안 보여서) 유심히 보다 [눈여겨보다/응시하다] syn.) stare, gape, goggle ant.) scan, browse, glance	<b>Peering</b> from the place where he stood hidden behind some shrubbery, he was reminded of what The Giver had told him, that there had been a time when flesh had different colors.
2	embedded (adj) ↳embedding (n)	enclosed closely in or as if in a matrix; set firmly into a mass or material 장착된, 내재된, 포함된 syn.) implanted, inborn ant.) detached, disconnected	He watched the landscape for glimpses of the green that he knew was <b>embedded</b> in the shrubbery;...
3	absurdity (n) ↳absurd (adj) ↳absurdness (n)	the quality or state of being obviously senseless or illogical 부조리, 불합리, 모순 syn.) insanity, lunacy ant.) prudence, wisdom	"Or what if," he went on, almost laughing at the <b>absurdity</b> , "they chose their own jobs?"
4	haul (v) ↳haul (v)	to cause (something) to move by pulling or drawing (아주 힘들여) 끌다 syn.) drag, draw, pull, tow, tug ant.) drive, propel, push	Going closer, he watched them hack the tusks from a motionless elephant on the ground and <b>haul</b> them away, spattered with blood.
5	ragged (adj) ↳raggedly (adv), ↳raggedness (n)	roughly unkempt; torn or worn to tatters 누더기가 된, 다 해진 (=shabby) syn.) shabby, worn-out, tattered ant.) brand-new, unused	She glanced down at the <b>ragged</b> comfort object and grinned. "Right," she said, skeptically. "Sure, Jonas."
6	indifferently (adv) ↳indifferent (adj)	not interested in or concerned about something. 무관심하게, 냉담하게. syn.) apathetic, incuriously, ant.) enthusiastically, eagerly	"I Ccept your apology," Lily responded <b>indifferently</b> , stroking the lifeless elephant.
7	agricultural (adj) ↳agriculture (n) ↳agriculturally (adv)	of, relating to, used in, or concerned with agriculture. 농업의, 농사[농예]의, 농학(상)의 syn.) agrarian, farming, ant.) nonagricultural	The bright orange of pumpkins being trucked in from the <b>agricultural</b> fields beyond the community boundary — seen in an instant, the flash of brilliant color, but gone again, returning to their flat and hueless shade.

## Chapter 14

	expression	definition (synonym + antonym)	passage information chapter #, page #, and paragraph #
1	accommodate (v) ↳accommodation (n) ↳accommodative (adj) ↳accommodativeness (n) ↳accommodator (n)	to provide room for (someone); to provide a place to stay and sleep for (someone). (살거나 지낼) 공간을 제공하다, 수용하다 syn.) fit, hold, take	"The idea was that certain family units could <u>accommodate</u> an additional child."
2	billow (v) ↳billow (n) ↳billowy (adj)	to rise or roll in waves or surges (바람에) 부풀어 오르다, (연기구름 등이) 피어 오르다 syn.) surge, swell ant.) deflate	Still patting rhythmically, Jonas began to remember the wonderful sail that The Giver had given him not long before: a bright, breezy day on a clear turquoise lake, and above him the white sail of the boat <u>billowing</u> as he moved along in the brisk wind.
3	scrape (v) ↳scraper (n)	to damage by rubbing against a sharp or rough surface (실수로 흠상처가 나도록) 긁다, 찰과상을 내다 syn.) scratch, graze	His face <u>scraped</u> along jagged edges of ice and when he came, at last, to a stop, he lay shocked and still, feeling nothing at first but fear.
4	at the mercy of ↳	wholly in the power of; with no way to protect oneself against ~의 처분(마음)대로, ~의 수중에 있다 syn.) in the power of; defenseless against ant.) invulnerable, protected against	Jonas pulled at the rope, trying to steer, but the steepness and speed took control from his hands and he was no longer enjoying the feeling of freedom but instead, terrified, was <u>at the mercy of</u> the wild acceleration downward over the ice.
5	fracture ↳fracture (v)	the act or process of breaking or the state of being broken 골절 (부위) syn.) break up, fragment, disintegrate ant.) patch, repair, heal	The agony of the <u>fractured</u> leg began to seem no more than a mild discomfort as The Giver led Jonas firmly, little by little, into the deep and terrible suffering of the past.
6	dismay (v) ↳dismay (n)	to cause to lose courage or resolution (as because of alarm or fear) (충격을 받은 뒤의) 실망, 경악 syn.) discourage, dishearten, frustrate ant.) embolden, encourage, hearten	Jonas's mother rolled her eyes in <u>dismay</u> .

7	deliverance ↳deliverance (n)	the act of delivering someone or something; the state of being delivered; liberation, rescue. 구조[구제] (됨) syn.) rescue, salvation ant.) damnation	There was always a daub of anesthetic ointment, or a pill; or in severe instances, an injection that brought complete and instantaneous <u>deliverance</u> .
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## Chapter 15

	expression	definition (synonym + antonym)	passage information chapter #, page #, and paragraph #
1	dangle (v) ↳dangle (n) ↳dangler (n)	to hang loosely and usually so as to be able to swing freely. (무엇이) (달랑) 매달리다[달랑거리다] syn.) hang, sling, suspend	A wild-eyed horse, its bridle torn and <b><u>dangling</u></b> , trotted frantically through the mounds of men, tossing its head, whinnying in panic. It stumbled, finally, then fell, and did not rise.
2	matted (adj) ↳mat (n) ↳mat (v)	formed into a thick, untidy mass often because it is wet or dirty (특히 물에 젖었거나 더러워서) 엉겨[들러] 붙은 syn.) tangled, knotted, uncombed ant.) untangled, combed	Dirt streaked the boy's face and his <b><u>matted</u></b> blond hair.
3	sprawl (v) ↳sprawl (n)	to lie or sit with arms and legs spread out. 팔다리를 아무렇게나 벌리고 앉다, 큰 대자로 눕다 syn.) spread (out), stretch (out) ant.) arise, stand	He lay <b><u>sprawled</u></b> , his gray uniform glistening with wet, fresh blood.
4	spurt (n) ↳spurt (v)	a sudden gush 뿜어져 나오다, 솟구치다 syn.) jet, spout, squirt	When he spoke, a new <b><u>spurt</u></b> of blood drenched the coarse cloth across his chest and sleeve.
5	drench (v) ↳drench (n) ↳drencher (n)	to wet thoroughly (as by soaking or immersing in liquid). 흠뻑 적시다 (=soak) syn.) bathe, soak, douse ant.) dehydrate, desiccate, dry	When he spoke, a new spurt of blood <b><u>drenched</u></b> the coarse cloth across his chest and sleeve.
6	coarse (adj) ↳coarsely (adv), ↳coarseness (n)	loose or rough in texture 거친 syn.) ragged, bumpy, lumpy ant.) smooth, soft	When he spoke, a new spurt of blood drenched the <b><u>coarse</u></b> cloth across his chest and sleeve.

## Chapter 16

	expression	definition (synonym + antonym)	passage information chapter #, page #, and paragraph #
1	dismount (v) ↳dismount (n)	to come down from something (as a vehicle) (말·자전거·오토바이에서) 내리다 syn.) alight, descend, get down ant.) embark, mount	In one ecstatic memory he had ridden a gleaming brown horse across a field that smelled of damp grass, and had <b>dismounted</b> beside a small stream from which both he and the horse drank cold, clear water.
2	pervade (v) ↳pervasion (n)	to become diffused throughout every part of. (구석구석) 스며[배어] 들다 syn.) interpenetrate, percolate (into), permeate ant.) deplete	But this time he fit right in and felt the happiness that <b>pervaded</b> the memory.
3	polish (v) ↳polish (n) ↳polisher (n)	to make smooth and glossy usually by repeatedly applying surface pressure (광택 나도록) 닦기, 윤 내기 (좋아지도록) 다듬다[손질하다] syn.) rub, shine, smooth ant.) rough (up), ruffle, scuff (up)	On a table, lighted candles stood in a <b>polished</b> golden holder and cast a soft, flickering glow.
4	falter (v) ↳falter (n) ↳falterer (n), ↳falteringly (adv)	to hesitate in purpose or action (자신이 없어 목소리가) 흔들리다 [더듬거리다] syn.) waver, hesitate, dither ant.) steady, calm	“The family in the memory seemed a little more —” He <b>faltered</b> , not able to find the word he wanted.
5	precision (n) ↳precision (adj) ↳precisionist (n)	the quality of being precise 정확(성), 정밀(성), 신중함 syn.) accuracy, closeness, exactness ant.) imprecision, inaccuracy	There was an awkward silence for a moment. Then Father gave a little chuckle. “Jonas. You, of all people. Precision of language, please!”
6	wholeheartedly (adv) ↳wholehearted (adj)	completely and sincerely devoted, determined, or enthusiastic 진심어, 전폭적인 syn.) hearty, whole-souled ant.) half-hearted, lukewarm, tepid	“Or,” his father suggested, “Do you take pride in my accomplishments?’ And the answer is <b>wholeheartedly</b> ‘Yes.’”

## Chapter 17

	expression	definition (synonym + antonym)	passage information chapter #, page #, and paragraph #
1	well up (v) ↳	feeling an emotion very strongly 치솟다, 치밀다 syn.) surge up ant.) restrain	Now he had, in the memories, experienced injustice and cruelty, and he had reacted with rage that <b>welled up</b> so passionately inside him that the thought of discussing it calmly at the evening meal was unthinkable.
2	be exempted from ↳	free or released from some liability or requirement to which others are subject 면역이 되다, 면제되다 syn.) immune to ant.) susceptible	TODAY IS DECLARED AN UNSCHEDULED HOLIDAY. ... Adults <b>were exempted from</b> the day's work, children from school and training and volunteer hours.
3	deserve (v) ↳deserver (n)	to be worthy of ...을 받을 만하다[누릴 자격이 있다], ...을 (당)해야 마땅하다 syn.) earn, merit, rate ant.) forfeit, pass	Asher looked warily at him. "I apologize for not paying you the respect you <b>deserve</b> ," he mumbled.
4	strew (v) ↳	to spread by scattering. 흩다, 흩뿌리다 syn.) scatter, sprinkle ant.) gather	Nearby, other bikes were <b>strewn</b> about on the ground. On a holiday the usual rules of order could be disregarded.
5	stagger (v) ↳stagger (n) ↳staggerer (n)	to move forward while swaying from side to side 비틀 [휘청] 거리다, 비틀 [휘청] 거리며 가다 syn.) totter, waddle	A female Eleven named Tanya <b>staggered</b> forward from where she had been hiding. Dramatically she clutched her stomach and stumbled about in a zig-zag pattern, groaning.
6	account for ↳	to show what happened to (someone or something) 설명하다, 처리하다 syn.) attribute, explain, rationalize ant.) confound, obfuscate	Though he knew that his failure to take the pills <b>accounted for</b> some of it, he thought that the feelings came also from the memories.

## Chapter 18

	expression	definition (synonym + antonym)	passage information chapter #, page #, and paragraph #
1	shiver (v) ↳ shiver (n)	to undergo trembling (추위, 두려움, 흥분 등으로 가볍게) (몸을) 떨다 syn.) quiver, shudder, tremble ant.) rest, unwind, calm down	Jonas thought of his favorite female, Fiona, and <b>shivered</b> . He wouldn't want his gentle friend to suffer the way he had, taking on the memories.
2	back off ↳	back down. 뒤로 물러나다 [뒷걸음질치다] syn.) backtrack, retreat ant.) advance	The Giver continued. "I <b>backed off</b> , gave her more little delights. But everything changed, once she knew about pain. I could see it in her eyes."
3	successor (n) ↳ succeed (v) ↳ succession (n)	one that follows; especially one who succeeds to a throne, title, estate, or office. 후임자, 계승자 syn.) heir, superseder ant.) predecessor	The Giver needed a <b>successor</b> , and he had been chosen.
4	notify (v) ↳ notifier (n) ↳ notification (n)	to give formal notice to. (공식적으로) 알리다 [통고/통지하다] syn.) inform ant.) conceal, hush(up), suppress	I was <b>notified</b> by the Speaker that she had gone directly to the Chief Elder and asked to be released."
5	chuckle (v) ↳ chuckle (n), ↳ chucklesome (adj), ↳ chucklingly (adv)	to laugh inwardly or quietly. 빙그레 [싱긋] 웃다 syn.) break up, cackle, chortle ant.) frown, scowl, groan	The Giver chuckled <b>ruefully</b> . "The explanations are difficult. The whole thing is so beyond one's experience. But I tried. And she listened carefully."
6	inflict (v) ↳ inflictor (n), ↳ inflictive (adj)	to give by or as if by striking. (괴로움 등을) 가하다 [안기다] syn.) impose, entail, force ant.) withhold	"I couldn't bring myself to <b>inflict</b> physical pain on her. But I gave her anguish of many kinds."
7	imploringly (adv) ↳ implore (v)	to make an earnest request to (someone) 탄원 [애원] 하여. syn.) humbly, pleadingly ant.) repulsively	"I had to, Jonas. It was my job. And she had been chosen." The Giver looked at him <b>imploringly</b> . Jonas stroked his hand.

## Chapter 19

	expression	definition (synonym + antonym)	passage information chapter #, page #, and paragraph #
1	puncture (v) ↳ puncture (n)	an act of making a hole with a pointed object (타이어에 난) 펑크 syn.) perforation, pinhole, pinprick ant.) closure	To his surprise, his father began very carefully to direct the needle into the top of newchild's forehead, <b>puncturing</b> the place where the fragile skin pulsed.
2	squirm ↳ squirm (v) squirm (n), squirmy (adj)	to twist about like a worm; fidget. (초조하거나 불편하거나 하여 몸을) 꿈틀 [꿈지락] 대다 syn.) fiddle, fidget, jerk, wriggle ant.) sit(stay) still, straighten	Jonas watched as his father bent over the <b>squirming</b> newchild on the bed.
3	sympathetically (adv) ↳ sympathetic (adj)	showing empathy; arousing sympathy or compassion 동정 [공감, 공명] 하여, 호의적으로 syn.) compassionately, empathetically, humanely ant.) callous, cold-blooded, coldhearted	Jonas winced <b>sympathetically</b> . He had forgotten that newchildren had to get shots. He hated shots himself, though he knew that they were necessary.
4	glimpse (n) ↳ glimpse (v) ↳ glimpser (n)	a fleeting view or look (완전히는 못 보고) 잠깐 [언뜻] 봄 syn.) browse, dip, glance ant.) gaze, stare	There she was — my last <b>glimpse</b> of that beautiful child — waiting. They brought in the syringe and asked her to roll up her sleeve.
5	wretched (adj) ↳ wretchedly (adv), ↳ wretchedness (n)	deeply afflicted, dejected, or distressed in body or mind. 몸 [기분] 이 안 좋은, 비참한 syn.) atrocious, awful, dismal ant.) marvelous, wonderful, great	I do know that I sat here numb with horror. <b>Wretched</b> with helplessness. And I listened as Rosemary told them that she would prefer to inject herself.
6	plunger (n) ↳	a sliding reciprocating piece driven by or against fluid pressure 플런저 (피스톤 같은 것을 밀어내리도록 되어 있는 기기)	He pushed the <b>plunger</b> very slowly, injecting the liquid into the scalp vein until the syringe was empty.

## Chapter 20

	expression	definition (synonym + antonym)	passage information chapter #, page #, and paragraph #
1	grasp (v) ↳grasp (n) ↳graspable (adj), ↳grasper (n)	to make the motion of seizing 꼭 잡다, 움켜잡다 (=grip)  syn.) clutch, clench, grip, hold ant.) release, relinquish	The Giver <u>grasped</u> his shoulders firmly. Jonas fell silent and stared at him.
2	huddle (v) ↳huddle (n) ↳huddler (n)	to move close together in order to stay warm, feel safe, or talk (보통 춥거나 무서워서) 웅송그리며 모이다 syn.) bunch, cluster, crowd ant.) break up, disband, disperse	The Giver waited silently. Finally Jonas was able to quiet himself and he sat <u>huddled</u> , his shoulders shaking.
3	hunched (adj) ↳hunch (v)	having the back and shoulders rounded; not erect syn.) angled, rounded, crooked ant.) straight	The Giver rubbed Jonas's <u>hunched</u> shoulders. "And after we eat," he went on, "we'll make a plan."
4	confront (v) ↳confrontal (n), ↳confronter (n)	to face especially in challenge 닥치다 syn.) oppose, defy, face ant.) duck, dodge, sidestep	<u>Confronted</u> by a situation which they had never faced before, and having no memories from which to find either solace or wisdom, they would not know what to do and would seek his advice.
5	solemn (adj) ↳solemnly (adv), ↳solemnness (n)	very serious or formal in manner, behavior, or expression 침통한, 근엄한 (=serious), (↔cheerful) syn.) serious, humorless, sober ant.) cheerful, playful	Jonas nodded <u>solemnly</u> . It was the terrifying part. "Yes," he said, "I know. But if you come with me — "
6	inconsiderate (adj) ↳inconsiderately(adv) ↳inconsiderateness(n) ↳inconsideration (n)	careless of the rights or feelings of others 사려 깊지못한 syn.) discourteous, disrespectful ant.) considerate	His parents would be irritated but not alarmed. They would think him <u>inconsiderate</u> and they would plan to chastise him, later.
7	apparent (adj) ↳apparentness (n)	clear or manifest to the understanding 분명한, 누가 봐도 알 수 있는 syn.) assumed, evident, ostensible ant.) inapparent, hidden	By midday Jonas's absence would become <u>apparent</u> , and would be a cause for serious concern.

## Chapter 21

	expression	definition (synonym + antonym)	passage information chapter #, page #, and paragraph #
1	customary (adj) ↳customariness (n)	commonly practiced, used, or observed. 관례적인 syn.) conventional, standard ant.) nonstandard, unconventional	The family unit was eating together as always: Lily chattering away, Mother and Father making their <u>customary</u> comments (and lies, Jonas knew) about the day.
2	augment (v) ↳augment (v) ↳augmenter (n)	to make greater, more numerous, larger, or more intense. 늘리다, 증가시키다 syn.) amplify, boost, enlarge ant.) abate, decrease, de-escalate	The journey had become automatic: the sleep by days, hidden in underbrush and trees; the finding of water; the careful division of scraps of food, <u>augmented</u> by what he could find in the fields.
3	taut (adj) ↳tautly (adv), ↳tautness (n)	having no give or slack; tightly drawn. (밧줄 따위가) 팽팽한 syn.) rigid, tense, tight ant.) lax, loose, slack	His leg muscles were <u>taut</u> now. They ached when he settled himself to sleep. But they were stronger, and he stopped now less often to rest.
4	vigilant (adj) ↳vigilantly (adv)	carefully noticing problems or signs of danger. 바짝 경계하는, 조금도 방심하지 않는 syn.) alert, attentive, watchful ant.) asleep, inattentive	As he pedaled through the nights, through isolated landscape now, with the communities far behind and no sign of human habitation around him or ahead, he was constantly <u>vigilant</u> , looking for the next nearest hiding place should the sound of engines come.
5	haphazard (adj) ↳haphazard (adv) ↳haphazardly (adv), ↳haphazardness (n), ↳haphazardry (n)	marked by lack of plan, order, or direction. 무계획적, 닥치는 대로 하는 syn.) aimless, arbitrary ant.) methodical	They came less often, and flew, when they did come, less slowly, as if the search had become <u>haphazard</u> and no longer hopeful.
6	hypnotically (adv) ↳hypnotically (adv) ↳hypnosis (n)	tending to produce sleep; soporific 최면 상태로, 최면술에 걸려서. syn.) drowsily, sleepily, ant.) stimulant	Before he had left the dwelling, he had laid his hands firmly on Gabe's back and transmitted to him the most soothing memory he could: a slow-swinging hammock under palm trees on an island someplace, at evening, with a rhythmic sound of languid water lapping <u>hypnotically</u> against a beach nearby.
7	condemned (adj) ↳condemn (v)	declared to be reprehensible, wrong, or evil. 비난받은, 유죄 선고를 받은, 사형수의 syn.) outlawed, cursed, corrupt ant.) clean, blameless, chaste	He thought of the rules he had broken so far: enough that if he were caught, now, he would be <u>condemned</u> .

## Chapter 22

	expression	definition (synonym + antonym)	passage information chapter #, page #, and paragraph #
1	subtle (adj) ↳ subtleness (n), ↳ subtly (adv)	hard to notice or see; not obvious 미묘한, 감지하기 힘든 syn.) sophisticated, illusive, indistinct ant.) obvious, unconcealed	Now the landscape was changing. It was a <u>subtle</u> change, hard to identify at first.
2	soar ↳ soar (v) soarer (n)	to move through the air with or as if with outstretched wings (하늘 높이) 날아오르다[날다] syn.) aviate, fly, wing ant.) decline, descend, drop	Soon there were many birds along the way, <u>soaring</u> overhead, calling.
3	tantalizing (adj) ↳ tantalizingly (adv)	possessing a quality that arouses or stimulates desire or interest 애타게 하는, 감질나게 하는 syn.) enticing, tempting ant.) boring, tedious	He tried to use the flagging power of his memory to recreate meals, and managed brief, <u>tantalizing</u> fragments: banquets with huge roasted meats; birthday parties with thick-frosted cakes; and lush fruits picked and eaten, sunwarmed and dripping, from trees.
4	relentless (adj) ↳ relentlessly (adv), ↳ relentlessness (n)	continuing without becoming weaker, less severe, etc. 수그러들지 않는, 끈질긴 syn.) determined, dogged, unrelenting ant.) impotent, slack, spineless	The most <u>relentless</u> of his new fears was that they would starve. Now that they had left the cultivated fields behind them, it was almost impossible to find food.
5	gnaw (v) ↳ gnawer (n)	cause persistent and wearing distress or anxiety. 값아먹다, 물어뜯다 syn.) bite (at), erode, corrode ant.) rejuvenate, regenerate	But when the memory glimpses subsided, he was left with the <u>gnawing</u> , painful emptiness.
6	bumpy (adj) ↳ bumpily (adv) ↳ bumpiness (n)	having or covered with bumps. 울퉁불퉁한 syn.) choppy, rough, jerky ant.) smooth, steady	The road was narrower, and <u>bumpy</u> , apparently no longer tended by road crews.



## Chapter 23

	expression	definition (synonym + antonym)	passage information chapter #, page #, and paragraph #
1	alert (adj) ↳ alertly (adv), ↳ alertness (n)	watchful and prompt to meet danger or emergency. 기민한, 정신이 초롱초롱한 syn.) vigilant, attentive, awake ant.) asleep, absentminded	There was no response from the child who had once been so curious and <b>alert</b> .
2	obscure (v) ↳ obscure (adj) ↳ obscurely (adv), ↳ obscureness (n), ↳ obscuration (n)	to make dark, dim, or indistinct; 보기 [듣기/이해하기] 어렵게 하다, 모호하게 하다 syn.) disguise, enshroud, mask ant.) unveil, display, expose, reveal	But now the rapidly deepening snow <b>obscured</b> the narrow road and made the ride impossible.
3	trudge (v) ↳ trudge (n) ↳ trudger (n)	to walk or march steadily and usually laboriously. (지쳐서) 터덜터덜 걷다, (무거운 것을 들고) 느릿느릿 걷다 syn.) barge, clump, lump ant.) breeze, coast, glide	He had <b>trudged</b> no more than a few yards through the night when it was gone and they were cold again.
4	feebly (adv) ↳ feebleness (n) ↳ feeble (adj)	markedly lacking in strength 약하게, 힘없이, 희미하게 syn.) faintly, quietly, softly, silently ant.) audibly, verbally, clearly	Gabriel moved <b>feebly</b> against him and whimpered briefly into the silence that surrounded them.
5	fumble (v) ↳ fumble (n) ↳ fumbler (n), ↳ fumblingly (adv)	to grope for or handle something clumsily or aimlessly. (무엇을 하거나 찾느라고 손으로) 더듬거리다 syn.) grope, scrabble, fish	Using his final strength, and a special knowledge that was deep inside him, Jonas found the sled that was waiting for them at the top of the hill. Numbly his hands <b>fumbled</b> for the rope.
6	resignation (n) ↳ resign (v)	an act or instance of resigning something 사직, 사임 syn.) surrender, retirement ant.) acceptance	Warming himself ever so briefly had shaken away the lethargy and <b>resignation</b> and restored his will to survive.
7	treacherously (adv) ↳ treacherous (adj), ↳ treacherousness (n)	likely to betray trust; unreliable. 신뢰를 배반하여, 의심스럽게. syn.) disloyal, faithless, fickle ant.) trustworthy, reliable, dutiful	But the hill was <b>treacherously</b> steep; he was impeded by the snow and his own lack of strength.

# WORDS ARE MAGIC

*Our words have so much power, and we  
don't even realize it.*

*Your words have the ability to transform  
your life and the life of others.*

**BE IMPECCABLE WITH YOUR WORD.**

*Mean what you say & Speak with  
intention.*

