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*G*-module

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Related topic	Group

Let  $V$  a vector space over some field  $K$  (usually  $K = \mathbb{Q}$  or  $K = \mathbb{C}$ ). Let  $G$  be a group which acts on  $V$ . This means that there is an operation  $\psi: G \times V \rightarrow V$  such that

1.  $gv \in V$ .
2.  $g(hv) = (gh)v$
3.  $ev = v$

where  $gv$  stands for  $\psi(g, v)$  and  $e$  is the identity element of  $G$ .

If in addition,

$$g(cv + dw) = c(gv) + d(gw)$$

for any  $g \in G$ ,  $v, w \in V$ ,  $c, d \in K$ , we say that  $V$  is a  $G$ -module. This is equivalent with the existence of a group representation from  $G$  to  $GL(V)$ .