FFT Library

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1 Revision History

Date	Version	Notes
Date 1	1.0	Notes
Date 2	1.1	Notes

2 Symbols, Abbreviations and Acronyms

symbol	description	
Т	Test	
FFT	Fast Fourier Transform	
IFFT	Inverse Fast Fourier Transform	
CA	Commonality Analysis	
IM	Instance Module	
MSE	Mean Squared Error	
o_i	Output Data	
e_i	Expected Output Data	

Contents

1	Rev	vision History	i				
2	Syn	nbols, Abbreviations and Acronyms	ii				
3	General Information						
	3.1	Purpose	1				
	3.2	Scope	1				
	3.3	Overview of Document	1				
4	Pla	\mathbf{n}	1				
	4.1	Software Description	1				
	4.2	Test Team	2				
	4.3	Automated Testing Approach	2				
	4.4	Verification Tools	2				
	4.5	Non-Testing Based Verification	2				
5	\mathbf{Sys}	tem Test Description	2				
	5.1	Tests for Functional Requirements	2				
		5.1.1 Calculation Test	2				
	5.2	Tests for Nonfunctional Requirements	8				
		5.2.1 Speed Comparation Test	8				
		5.2.2 Loading Library Test	8				
	5.3	Traceability Between Test Cases and Requirements	9				
6	Uni	it Testing Plan	9				
	6.1	Input Check Test	9				
	6.2	Calculation Test	10				
7	Apj	pendix	12				
	7.1	Symbolic Parameters	12				
	7.2	Usability Survey Questions?	12				

List of Tables

List of Figures

1	Complex Integer Numbers As Input	13
2	Complex Floating Numbers As Input	13
3	Output For Integer Complex Numbers As Input	14
4	Output For Floating Complex Numbers As Input	14
5	Real Integer Numbers As Input	15
6	Real Floating Numbers As Input	15
7	Output For Integer Real Numbers As Input	16
8	Output For Floating Real Numbers As Input	16

3 General Information

The following section provides an overview of the Verification and Validation (V & V) Plan for a FFT library.

3.1 Purpose

The main purpose of this document is to describe the verification and validation process that will be used to test a FFT Library. This document is intended to be used as a reference for all future testing and will be used to increase confidence in the software implementation.

This document will be used as a starting point for the verification and validation report. The test cases presented within this document will be executed and the output will be analyzed to determine if the library is implemented correctly.

3.2 Scope

The whole library includes four FFT or IFFT calculation functions. All tests should be applied based on this scope.

3.3 Overview of Document

The following sections provides more details about the V&V of a FFT Library. Information about verification tools, automated testing approaches will be stated. And test cases for all system testing and part of unit testing will be provided.

4 Plan

4.1 Software Description

The software being tested is a library for FFT algorithm. Users choose different FFT or IFFT functions and give proper input datas to complete a FFT or IFFT calculation. The library includes radix-2 and radix-3 FFT(and IFFT) calculation functions.

4.2 Test Team

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4.3 Automated Testing Approach

A unit testing framework will be implemented in both unit testing and system testing.

Script will be used to call all the test cases in test suite.

Test coverage analysis will be applied to measure code coverage.

Compiler can do syntax check automatically.

4.4 Verification Tools

- 1. Cutest as unit testing framework
- 2. Make as script to call test cases and execute test
- 3. Xcover as coverage analysis tool

4.5 Non-Testing Based Verification

Symbolic Execution

Because FFT library is based on a mathematical expression. Using Symbolic Execution can trace the path and the result can be compared with mathematical expression directly.

5 System Test Description

5.1 Tests for Functional Requirements

5.1.1 Calculation Test

Radix-2 Complex Number Calculation Function

1. T-1:Radix-2 Complex Number FFT Calculation Function

Type: Functional, Dynamic, Automated

Initial State: None

Input:

input.txt: Includes all the input datas. Two exmples of input.txt is shown in Figure 1 and Figure 2. The floating numbers can be generated by random number generator online. The source can be reached using http://www.meridianoutpost.com/resources/etools/calculators/generator-random-real.php? The integer numbers can be generated using https://andrew.hedges.name/experiments/random/.

expectedOutput.txt: Includes the output datas using the same input datas but computed by Matlab FFT library. Then expectedOutput.txts are shown in Figure 3 and Figure 4.

If the numbers of data can not satisfy 2^n , program will automatically fill with 0.

Output:

output.txt: Includes the output datas using the input data computed by this FFT library.

TestResult: pass or not pass. Whether the program passed the test is measured by an admissible error and the Mean Squared Error will be used as the algorithm. The equation is provided below:

$$MSE = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} (o_i - e_i)^2$$
 (1)

e means expected output. o means this library's output.

If the value of MSE is below 1% of average of input datas, then this library passed the test.

How test will be performed:

Automated.

For validation purpose, datas should also be compared with results from normal DFT calculations as well. Do the same test as above but fill the output.txt with results from using DFT library.

2. T-2:Radix-2 Complex Number IFFT Calculation Function

Type: Functional, Dynamic, Automated

Initial State: None

Input:

input.txt: Includes all the input datas. The datas of input testing file can use the same datas from output.txt from T- 1 shown in Figure 3 and Figure 4.

expectedOutput.txt: Includes the output datas using the same input datas but computed by Matlab IFFT library.

If the numbers of data can not satisfy 2^n , program will automatically fill with 0.

Output:

output.txt: Includes the output datas using the input data computed by this IFFT library.

TestResult: pass or not pass. Whether the program passed the test is measured by an admissible error and the algorithm is same as it in T-1.

How test will be performed:

Same as above.

Radix-2 Real Number Calculation Function

1. T-3:Radix-2 Real Number FFT Calculation Function

Type: Functional, Dynamic, Automated

Initial State: None

Input:

input.txt: Includes all the input datas. Two exmples of input.txt is shown in Figure 5 and Figure 6. The floating numbers and he integer numbers can be generated by on line random number generators.

expectedOutput.txt: Includes the output datas using the same input datas but computed by Matlab FFT library. Then expectedOutput.txts are shown in Figure 7 and Figure 8.

If the numbers of data can not satisfy 2^n , program will automatically

fill with 0.

Output:

output.txt: Includes the output datas using the input data computed by this FFT library.

TestResult: pass or not pass. Whether the program passed the test is measured by an admissible error and the algorithm is same as it in T-1.

How test will be performed:

Same as above.

2. T-4:Radix-2 Real Number IFFT Calculation Function

Type: Functional, Dynamic, Automated

Initial State: None

Input:

input.txt: Includes all the input datas. The datas of input testing file can use the same datas from output.txt from T-3 showed in Figure 7 and Figure 8.

expectedOutput.txt: Includes the output datas using the same input datas but computed by Matlab IFFT library.

If the numbers of data can not satisfy 2^n , program will automatically fill with 0.

Output:

output.txt: Includes the output datas using the input data computed by this IFFT library.

TestResult: pass or not pass. Whether the program passed the test is measured by an admissible error and the algorithm is same as it in T-1.

How test will be performed:

Same as above.

Radix-3 Complex Number Calculation Function

1. T-5:Radix-3 Complex Number FFT Calculation Function

Type: Functional, Dynamic, Automated

Initial State: None

Input:

input.txt: Same as input.txt in T-1. Reference Figure 1 and Figure 2. expectedOutput.txt: Same as expectedOutput.txt in T-1. Reference Figure 3 and Figure 4.

If the numbers of data can not satisfy 3^n , program will automatically fill with 0.

Output:

output.txt: Includes the output datas using the input data computed by this FFT library.

TestResult: pass or not pass. Whether the program passed the test is measured by an admissible error and the algorithm is same as it in T-1.

How test will be performed:

Same as above.

2. T-6:Radix-3 Cpmplex Number IFFT Calculation Function

Type: Functional, Dynamic, Automated

Initial State: None

Input:

input.txt: Same as input.txt in T-2. Reference Figure 3 and Figure 4. expectedOutput.txt: Same as expectedOutput.txt in T-2.

If the numbers of data can not satisfy 3^n , program will automatically fill with 0.

Output:

output.txt: Includes the output datas using the input data computed by this FFT library.

TestResult: pass or not pass. Whether the program passed the test is measured by an admissible error and the algorithm is same as it in T-1.

How test will be performed:

Same as above.

Radix-3 Real Number Calculation Function

1. T-7:Radix-3 Real Number FFT Calculation Function

Type: Functional, Dynamic, Automated

Initial State: None

Input:

input.txt: Same as input.txt in T-3. Reference Figure 5 and Figure 6. expectedOutput.txt: Same as expectedOutput.txt in T-3. Reference Figure 7 and Figure 8.

If the numbers of data can not satisfy 3^n , program will automatically fill with 0.

Output:

output.txt: Includes the output datas using the input data computed by this FFT library.

TestResult: pass or not pass. Whether the program passed the test is measured by an admissible error and the algorithm is same as it in T-1.

How test will be performed:

2. T-8:Radix-3 Real Number IFFT Calculation Function

Type: Functional, Dynamic, Automated

Initial State: None

Input:

input.txt: Same as input.txt in T-4. Reference Figure 7 and Figure 8. expectedOutput.txt: Same as expectedOutput.txt in T-4.

If the numbers of data can not satisfy 3^n , program will automatically fill with 0.

Output:

output.txt: Includes the output datas using the input data computed by this FFT library.

TestResult: pass or not pass. Whether the program passed the test is measured by an admissible error and the algorithm is same as it in T-1.

How test will be performed:

Same as above.

5.2 Tests for Nonfunctional Requirements

5.2.1 Speed Comparation Test

1. T-9:Compare Calculation Speed with DFT calculation

Type: Dynamic, automated, Manual

Initial State: None
Input: intput.txt
Output: Time

How test will be performed:

Manually compare the time with the time using DFT Library.

5.2.2 Loading Library Test

1. T-10:Under Win X86 plateform

Type: Functional, Dynamic, Manual

Initial State: None

Input: input.txt(can be chosen from any input.txt above mentioned and call the corresponding function.) to an C Language compiler.

Output: output.txt

How test will be performed: Manual

2. T-11:Under Mac OS plateform

Type: Functional, Dynamic, Manual

Initial State: None

Input: input.txt(can be chosen from any input.txt above mentioned and call the corresponding function.) to an C Language compiler.

Output: output.txt

How test will be performed: Manual

3. T-12:Different Compilers Under The Same Plateform

Type: Functional, Dynamic, Manual

Initial State: None

Input: input.txt(can be chosen from any input.txt above mentioned and call the corresponding function.) to different compilers including different versions and different languages.

Output: output.txt

How test will be performed: Manual

5.3 Traceability Between Test Cases and Requirements

Since CA does not include requirements part, the Test Cases will be relevanted to IM.

T-1, T-2, T-3, T-4 all relevant to IM1 in CA.

T-5, T-6, T-7, T-8 all relevant to IM2 in CA.

6 Unit Testing Plan

6.1 Input Check Test

1. T-13: Check Numbers Of Input Data

Type: Functional, Dynamic

Initial State: None

Input: List of Input Datas

Output: Check whether List.length equals 2^n or 3^n according to Radix

How test will be performed: Automated Unit Test

2. T-14: Fill Input With 0

Type: Functional, Dynamic

Initial State: None

Input: List of Input Datas

Output: List (The List.length must equal to 2^n or 3^n according to

Radix)

How test will be performed: Automated Unit Test

3. T-15: Check whether the input data type is the required data type corresponding to the called Function

Type: Functional, Dynamic

Initial State: None

Input: List of Input Datas

Output: Ture or False (True means the data type is right, False means

the data type is wrong.)

How test will be performed: Automated Unit Test

6.2 Calculation Test

1. T-16: Complex Number Calculation Check

Type: Functional, Dynamic

Initial State: None

Input: (1 + 2i)*(2 + 3i)

Output: (-5 + 7i)

How test will be performed: Automated Unit Test

2. T-17: $e^{\frac{-2\pi ki}{N}}$ Calculation Check

Type: Functional, Dynamic

Initial State: None Input: k = 1, N = 4

Output: -i

How test will be performed: Automated Unit Test

7 Appendix

This is where you can place additional information.

7.1 Symbolic Parameters

The definition of the test cases will call for SYMBOLIC_CONSTANTS. Their values are defined in this section for easy maintenance.

7.2 Usability Survey Questions?

This is a section that would be appropriate for some teams.

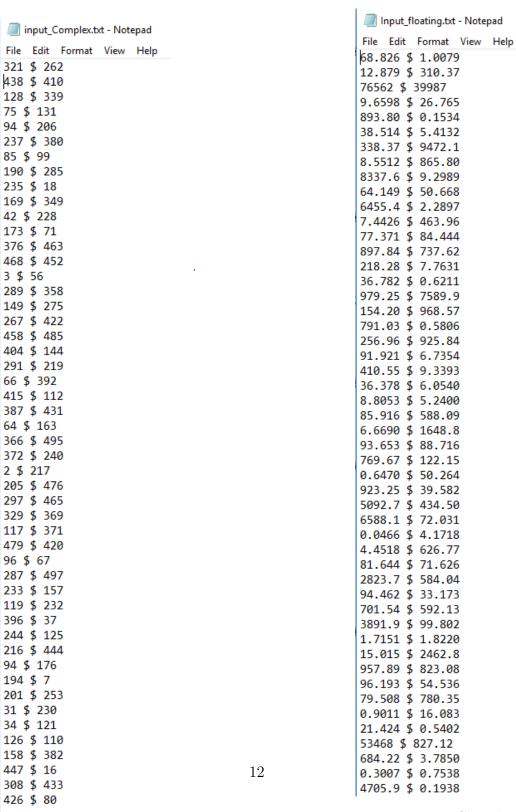


Figure 1: Complex Integer Numbers As Input

Figure 2: Complex Floating Numbers As Input

Figure 3: Output For Integer Complex Numbers As Input

float_complexout.txt - Notepad File Edit Format View Help -394.293978330056 \$ -917.236615618077 1486.24092585602 \$ -413.427827584198 -1275.19352333377 \$ 1492.39974564758 -642.133610919904 \$ 36.5285041939520 604.375136295333 \$ -566.743704316595 -384.504286488376 \$ 1182.72591073215 -1154.59305847736 \$ -421.887293951124 323.036400133849 \$ 1554.28500178386 -461.606967075186 \$ - 1888.40395205162 959.082172493056 \$ 1003.93666717407 -882.438427727607 \$ -1329.23228103844 -2023.66860739028 \$ -733.727391654711 1751.19423074555 \$ -566.994816780796 629.251293298174 \$ -68.9349197472861 -2259.93704296279 \$ -71.9229671118823 -1083.10895941491 \$ 1816.56855514635 174.498757084428 \$ - 626.368900991037 -2590.62723128634 \$ 1322.12921001115 -619.0000000000000 \$ 128.000000000000 381.198251825687 \$ 109.732363768243 302.698360614686 \$ 501.783098426547 1057.58922044532 \$ 1527.68344300514 -593.518778679489 \$ -513.422626990863 1115.37515134291 \$ 825.092787157243 -1149.96102909039 \$ 578.599800551132 1211.43831036296 \$ -1784.32728243514 665.066313612006 \$ -177.279294016356 576.643101696344 \$ -1096.02120318646 -1704.30506239337 \$ -241.804165345742 -816.868163747058 \$ -1280.94723514531 1777.87280400399 \$ -33.3569191239944 2183.51191266229 \$ -159.843310385875 104.190887546521 \$ -614.156140490604 -1063.49283372118 \$ -192.686371603909 691.141118956884 \$ -214.109016987594 879.122230681935 \$ 654.003719857377 -51.4818598437252 \$ 149.352228419853 91.4326924684502 \$ 717.504216835858 1078.14305203795 \$ 1021.10684263355 1718.83198891961 \$ 754.920743119239 756.736443981558 \$ 878.085553073900 1147.79783554787 \$ 1121.35052874577

Figure 4: Output For Floating Complex Numbers As Input

-291.904808705419 \$ -1764.31166791979

			input_real.txt - Notepad					
input_floatingReal.txt - Notepad			File	Edit	Format	View	Help	
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269				.0376				
376				.4148				
315				.4588				
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394				.8705				
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477			168	.3266				
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429				.7828				
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385			201	.588				
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179	14		155	.9679)			
110			31.	7563				
1								
Figure 5. Deal Integer			T:	6	. D.	ı Dlad	+:	

Figure 5: Real Integer Numbers As Input

Figure 6: Real Floating Numbers As Input

Figure 7: Output For Integer Real Numbers As Input

630.635438265233 \$ -407.618236021087

-0.0482 \$ 0.0163 -0.0904 \$ -0.0017 0.0848 \$ -0.0655 -0.0102 \$ -0.1262 -0.0463 \$ -0.0956 0.0115 \$ -0.0125 -0.0193 \$ -0.0587 -0.0009 \$ -0.0379 -0.0831 \$ -0.0757 -0.0716 \$ -0.0642 -0.0173 \$ -0.0533 -0.0433 \$ 0.0415 -0.1096 \$ 0.0035 0.1077 \$ -0.0489 -0.2281 \$ -0.0067 0.0779 \$ -0.0684 -0.0529 \$ 0.0000 0.0919 \$ -0.1308 0.0218 \$ -0.0691 -0.2281 \$ 0.0067 -0.1096 \$ -0.0035 -0.0433 \$ -0.0415 0.0934 \$ -0.0287 -0.0173 \$ 0.0533 -0.0716 \$ 0.0642 -0.0831 \$ 0.0757 -0.0009 \$ 0.0379 -0.0193 \$ 0.0587 0.0202 \$ -0.1440 -0.0463 \$ 0.0956 -0.0102 \$ 0.1262 -0.0904 \$ 0.0017 -0.0482 \$ -0.0163

Figure 8: Output For Floating Real Numbers As Input