

第二十次课课堂笔记

1. call at 顺便拜访

call out 喊出来

call on sb = visit sb = pay sb a visit 拜访某人

call sb up 打电话给

call off = cancel 取消

2. regret v. 后悔

regret doing sth 后悔已经做过的事

regret to do sth 对接下来的事很遗憾

e.g. I regret to tell you/say that... 很遗憾地告诉你...

remember to do 记得要做某事

remember doing 记得已经做过的事

3. far more exciting – far 用与修饰比较级

e.g. You have **much/a little** more money than me.

4. rush hour 高峰期

rush out of

e.g. During rush hour, you'd better stay at home.

5. see sb doing sth 看见某人正在做某事 (过程)

see sb do sth (省略 to 的不定式) 看见某人做某事 (结果/事实)

make sb do sth

hear sb do sth

--- 被动语态中, sb be seen/made/heard **to do** sth (省略的 to 要还原)

He **saw two thieves** [**rush** out of a shop and run towards a waiting car. 宾补]

Two thieves were seen **to rush** out of a shop and run towards a waiting car by him.

主人昨晚看到猫偷吃猫粮。

e.g. The master saw the cat steal food last night.

The car was seen to steal food last night.

主人昨晚洗澡的时候看到猫正在吃猫粮。

e.g. The master saw the cat stealing food when taking the shower last night.

6. a waiting car

a battered car

7. shortly afterwards = before long 不久之后

long before 很久以前

8. 结果状从

such + adj + **n.** + that...

so + adj/adv + that.. 如此...以至于...

e.g. The park is so **beautiful** that tourists all like to take photos here.

This is **such** a beautiful **park** that tourists all like to take photos here.

A beautiful park

9. across prep. 穿过 (表面)

through 内部穿过

e.g. Is it through? 电话通了吗 ?

e.g. A path goes (through) the forest/jungle.

10. 1) will do 一个说话当前临时决定的动作

2) 一个**已经决定**的动作: (have decided to do sth)

intend to do sth 计划做/打算做

be going to 口语

will be doing (watching/waiting) 正式 (尊重)

e.g. -- Have you heard that Miss Lee is in Hospital?

-- Yes, I am going to visit her tonight.

-- No, I will visit her tonight then.

3) be doing 表将来 : (have decided and arranged sth already)

The telephone is ringing.

-- I will answer (answer) it.

11. set out from 从..出发

12. set up a new world record 创造一个新的世界纪录

13. succeed v. 成功做 success/successful/successfully

succeed (in) doing sth 成功做某事

manage to do sth 成功做某事 (艰辛)

14. in a car/in a small boat/on a ship

15. anxious adj. 焦急的 be anxious about 对...感到焦虑

16. take a rest/break 休息一会儿

city break

17. every other day 每隔一天

every two hours 每隔两小时

18. on the coast/bank

19. Debbie's mother will be among them, who swam....

Debbie's mother, who swam the Channel herself when she was a girl, will be among them.

20. mean v. 意味着/意思是

sb mean to do sth 打算做

sb/sth mean doing sth 意味着做

e.g. I mean to swim/swimming.

Traveling abroad during Christmas time means failing in your exams.

21. watch v. 观看

look at v. 看 (动作)

see v. 看到 (结果)

follow v. 跟随

e.g. He tried his best to look at the blackboard, but he could see nothing.

22. solid adj. 固体的 liquid/ gaseous 气态的

firm 1) 稳固的 (牢固的) The table is very firm.

2) 毫无疑问的/坚定的 a firm refusal a firm attitude 坚决的态度

3) 严格的 be strict/firm with 对...很严格

stable 修饰人 (性格) a stable person 性格很稳人