

## 第二十四次课课堂笔记

1. 高考过后三年，他出国了。

高考过后的第三年，他出国了。

e.g. Three years after his college entrance exam, he went abroad.

In the third year after his college entrance exam, he went abroad.

2. explore v. 探险      explore the ancient temple 探索古老的寺庙

explorer n. 探险家      exploration n. 探险

3. fly over/under 从...上 / 下方飞过

fly – flew – flown

4. 让步状语 (退一步讲，仍然能做—尽管....)

**Though**, at first, Byrd and his men were able to take a great many photographs of the mountains that lay below.

# although/though 连词 + 让步状语从句, **主句不能用 but**

# despite 介词/in spite of 介词 + 让步状语成分 (词/短语)

尽管他才十五岁，但是他已经会说六门语言了。( although/despite )

e.g. Although **he is only 15 years old**, yet (adv.) he is able to speak 6 languages.

Despite **being 15 years old**, he is able to speak 6 languages.

5. at first/firstly/at the very beginning/in the first place

e.g. Why don't you tell me the truth in the first place?

### 6. # 含义上

can/could : 长期以来的能力

be able to : 通过努力能够做的

e.g. He **can** swim for 1000 meters although he is 60 years old.

He **is able to** swim for 1000 meters although he is 60 years old.

[他能够从火灾中幸存下来]真是太幸运了。

e.g. It was very lucky for him to be able to **survive the fire accident**.

Survive the war

# 时态的用途 : can/could 一般现在/过去

be able to 任意时态中

他已经能够吃西瓜了。

e.g. He has been able to eat watermelons.

## 7. lie/lay

撒谎 lie	Lying	Lied	Lied
躺/位于 lie	Lying	Lay	Lain
放置/产卵 lay	Laying	Laid	Laid

e.g. The West Lake lies in Hangzhou.

## 8. run into/come across 偶然遇到

e.g. I ran into Tom in the street yesterday.

## 9. **It 形式主语** seemed certain **that the plane would crash.**

[That the plane would crash] seemed certain. **主语从句**

**It is believed [that pollution is the price we paid for an over-industrialized and over-populated planet.]**

[That pollution is the price we paid for an over-industrialized and over-populated planet.] is believed.

## 10. order sb to do sth 命令

throw out

two heavy sacks 两个很重的麻袋

## 11. in sight 在视线范围内

## 12. think of 考虑 = think about

想起

## 13. the risk of... 的风险

take the risk of doing sth 承担做...的风险

## 14. have a picnic 野餐

# at the edge of...在...边缘

## 15. in the struggle 在争斗中

## 16. in one's possession 在某人手中

possess v. 拥有 possession n. 拥有物

## 17. **so angry that...** **结果状从** 如此...以至于...

**such a fright that...** **结果状从**

# out of breath 气喘吁吁 breathe v. 呼吸

# catch up with 追上

# go through 浏览

## 18. sb need to do sth 需要做某事

sth need **doing** = need to be done 需要被... The flower needs watering.

19. like/hate to do sth

doing sth

I like eating apples **动名词**. ( 常态性的喜欢 )

I like to eat the apple. ( 瞬时性喜欢 )

**Forget/remember/stop** to do (未做)/doing (做了/正在做)

Remind sb to do 提醒/remind sb of doing sth 使...想起

Stop to watch TV together

Stop watching TV

20. The bus caught up with the car and surpassed it quickly.

The bus run after the car and surpassed it quickly.