

第四次课课堂笔记

1. knock at 敲

knock at the door

2. ask v. 问 ask a question

要求 ask for sth ask for leave

e.g. I want to ask for two days off.

I want to **call in** for sick.

Ask sb to do sth 要求某人做某事

Sb be asked to do sth

e.g. The students are asked to write an article each week by the evil teacher.

3. in return for sth 作为...的回报

e.g. In return for my favor, he gave one yuan.

4. stand on one's head 某人倒立

5. late adj./adv. 迟的/迟地

lately adv. 最近

later adv. 后来

6. **once** a month / **twice** / three times

7. call at 拜访(顺便)

e.g. I called at the post office on the way to the station.

I called at my sister on the way to the station.

call on 拜访(已经计划好的/专门)= visit

e.g. I called on my teacher yesterday.

Drop at / visit

8. stand – stood eat-ate put

sing-sang give-gave drink-drank (i-a)

go-went tell-told

9. 冠词

a 数量'1'+ 单数可数名词

some 一些 + 复数可数名词 / 不可数名词

on a table 在**桌子**上 (而不是在天上)

on the table 在**这个**桌子上

a car 汽车 (这一类东西)

the car 这辆车

the Greens 格林一家人 'the + 姓氏 s' 指代'某人一家'
格林很忙。

Green is busy.

10. 短语动词：

短语+动词：动词 + 介词/副词(背)

knock at 敲 look for 寻找

take off 起飞/脱下/一夜走红

The TF boys took off because of a song.

Look after/look for + sth look after the baby look up 查阅

look up the dictionary/look the dictionary up

短语动词的宾语可以放在动词和介词/副词之间

当宾语是一个代词 (it/him/this) 时，代词必须放在中间

11. knock at 敲...

knock off 下班

e.g. When do you knock off today?

Knock off 打折 discount 折扣

offer the discount of 20% 打八折

knock 20% off/knock off 20%

Knock off 碰倒/碰掉

Knock over 撞倒 knock the boy over

Knock him over knock it over

e.g. The old lady pretended to be knocked over by the car.

Knock out KO 一拳击倒

12. unconscious adj. 神智不清的

13. detect v. 探测

detective n. 侦探/侦探小说/电影

I love detective novels.

14. rob v. 抢 robbery n. 抢

15. 过去 / 进行时：

1) 含义：过去某一时刻 when/while/as /正在发生

2) 形式：was/were + doing (现在分词)

3) 句子转换

The detective was waiting **all morning**. – be 动词提到主语前

When was the detective waiting?

be 动词

动词原形：be

现在分词：being

过去分词：been

to do 不定时：to be

过去式：was (I + 三单)/were

一般现在时 (do/**does**)：am(I)/is (be 三单形式)/are

you are 你

I am/you are/**he/she/it is**/we are/they are

16. a **valuable** parcel of diamonds

a parcel of/a bar of 量词

~~—a parcel of valuable diamonds—~~

a **valuable** parcel of diamonds

a big bag of apples

17. 过去完成时

1) 含义：发生在过去的过去的

2) 形式：had done

18. other 其他的 (三者/三者以上)

the other (两个) 另一个

another (三者或者以上) 另一个

other students 其他的学生们

another student 另一个学生

另外三个学生 *another three students*

three other students

others (指人)

some....others 一些/另一些人.

In the park, some people are singing, others (有一些其他的人) are dancing.

the others (**特指某一特定范围内剩余的那一部分人**)

In the room, some students are sleeping in bed, the others (剩下的所有的人) are sleeping on the ground.

other people = others