

## 第八次课课堂笔记

1. free ride 搭便车

2. speak English/Spanish

Speak English!! 说人话 !!

3. amuse v. 使...发笑

sth amuse sb 某物使某人发笑

sth be **amusing** 令人发笑的

sb be **amused** 感到好笑的

an amusing experience

4. experience

a. 经历 可数

e.g. I have five similar experiences before applying for this job.

b. 经验 不可数

working experience 工作经验

c. v. 经历

### **5. before 和 after 引出的过去完成时结构**

After I had left a small village in the south of France, I drove on to the next town.

I had left a small village in the south of France before I drove on to the next town.

**After + 先发生的动作 (过去完成时) + 后发生动作 (一般过去时)**

**先发生的动作 (过去完成时) + before + 后发生的动作 (一般过去时)**

孩子们打碎玻璃之后的就跑了。

Children had broken the glass before they ran away.

太阳一下山/我们就回酒店了。

After the sun had set we went back to the hotel.

他吃完中午饭后/要了一杯水。

He had finished lunch before he ordered a glass of water.

在他解释之前我不懂这个问题。(not...until)

I hadn't understood the question before he explained to me.

I hadn't understood the question until he explained to me.

**When/after/before/as soon as.../not until 引出过去完成时的句子**

By the time... (time 是过去时间)

**By the end of last year 在去年年底之前**

6. in the south/east/west/north/southeast/northwest/northeast/southwest of

在...南方

**在深圳北部**     *in the north of SZ*     *in northern SZ*

southern/northern/eastern/western/northwestern    adj.     western countries

7. on the way 在路上

8. wave to sb 向...招手/greet sb

wave    n. 波浪     microwave oven 微波炉

9. lift v. 举起     lift the table

n. 直升电梯

escalator 手扶电梯     elevator 电梯

hand rail 扶手

Please hold the hand rail when using the escalator.

10. as soon as... 一...就...

As soon he had got in the car, I said good morning to him.

Get in 进入

Get on the bus 上车

Get off 下车

他一吃完早饭就出门赶公交车了。

As soon as he had finished breakfast, he went out to catch the bus.

他一回家就睡了。

As soon as he had arrived home, he went to sleep.

她刚到英国就买了一辆新车。

As soon as she had arrived in England, she bought a new car.

11. in French 用法语

What is this **in English?** 这个东西用英语怎么说？

In the language 用...语言

12. ask 问... ask his parents

ask for 要求/请求 ask for help 寻求帮助

13. reply to 回复...

14. neither of 两个都不 (主谓一致问题)

我们两个人今天都不在家。

e.g. Neither of us is at home today.

15. reach the town 到达小镇

16. apart from/except/except for/besides ( beside prep. 在...旁边 )  
except 除了...之外 (当 except 用在句首时, 要用 except for) ( 排除关系 )  
besides 除了...之外...还有... ( 包含关系 )

e.g. He passed Maths and French besides Chinese. 语文数学法语都通过了

He passed no other subjects except Chinese. 只有中文过了

Except for Chinese, he passed no other subjects.

Apart from = except/besides

Apart from Chinese, he passed all the subjects.

17. which of 用于疑问句中

neither of 两者都不

either of 二选一 e.g. Either of us knows the truth.

Both of 两者都

18. 间接引语 ( 时态推移/人称/时间状语 )

today -- that day

tomorrow – the next day

Mr. Harmsworth would see you.

Business is very bad.

The firm can not afford to pay such large salaries.

You will receive an extra thousand pounds a year.

19. look up 查阅 抬头看

10. afford to do sth 承担得起做某事

afford sth 承担得起

I can't afford the house rent any more.

11. such large salaries

so large the salaries

12. in a weak voice 小声说