

### 第三十七次课课堂笔记

1. investigate v. 调查  
investigation n. 调查
2. erupt v. 喷发 eruption n. 喷发  
# violent adj. 暴力的 violently adv. 剧烈地
3. volcano(es) n. 火山 active volcanoes 活火山 extinct volcanoes 死火山  
photos potatoes
4. Polish adj. 波兰的 Poland 波兰
5. spend time (in) doing sth 花费时间做某事
6. set up a camp [very close to the volcano 宾语补足语] 搭建营地  
put up a tent
7. manage to do 成功做某事 (过程艰辛)
8. brilliant = excellent adj. 精彩的
9. liquid 液态的 liquid rock 岩浆
10. threaten v. 威胁  
threaten to do sth 威胁做某事  
threaten sb to do sth 威胁某人做某事
- 11. so that + 情态动词 表示目的状语**
12. risk one's life doing sth 冒着生命危险做某事  
e.g. He risked his life going through the jungle. 穿越丛林
13. alive adj. 活着的 (定语后置)  
asleep adj. 睡着的 children asleep 睡着的孩子  
E.g. People/Soldiers alive still remember the miserable moment of the war.
14. can/could 有能力 (与生俱来的/一直以来长期拥有的)  
be able to 有能力 (通过努力能够做的/瞬时型能力) /成功做了某事  
manage to do 成功做了 (过程艰辛)  
was/were able to do = managed to do sth  
(在一般过去时时 意思相同 但后者侧重过程)
15. say one's prayers 祷告 say so 说 say a good word 说点好听的  
say goodbye 再见 say no more 不要再说  
tell the time 报时 to tell (you) the truth 实话实说  
tell lies 说谎 tell the difference 区分
16. nuisance adj. 令人讨厌的/厌烦的

17. persistent adj. 坚持不懈的 persistence n.

persist v. 坚持

stick to doing sth/insist on doing sth/persist in doing sth 坚持做某事

18. cross v. 穿过（表面）/使...交叉

across prep. through prep.

# cross his arms 双臂交叉

他双臂交叉，躺在地上。（分词做状语）

He crosses his arms.

He lies on the ground.

Crossing his arms, he lies on the ground.

He crosses his arms, lying on the ground.

他的手臂交叉，放在脑袋下面。

His arms are crossed.

His arms are under the head.

**~~Crossed, his arms are under the head.~~**

19. doing 动名词形式（动宾/介宾）

avoid doing sth 避免做某事

come doing sth 来做某事

it's no use [doing sth] 做某事是没用的

enjoy doing 喜欢做/享受做

prevent sb from doing sth 防止某人做某事

fancy doing sth 喜欢做某事/没想到做某事

be busy in doing sth 忙于做某事

finish doing sth

deny doing sth 否认做某事

be worth doing sth 值得做某事

stand doing sth 忍受做某事

would you mind my coming with you?（动名词形式做宾语）

**would you mind something?**

**Something = my coming with you (fishing)**

Would you mind my/~~me~~ opening the window?

Would you mind that I open the window?

See/hear/smell sb doing sth 看到某人正在做某事