

## 第二十一堂课课堂笔记

### 1. the Olympic Games

# hold the Olympic Games 举办奥运会

### 2. in four years' time 四年以后

in four years 四年之内

### 3. as

1) **as** a student 作为一名学生 prep. 介词 + 短语

2) conj. 连词 + 句子

因为(原因状语从句) **as** a great many people will be visiting the country (because/for)

当...时候(时间状语从句) As he was passing the street, he was listening to the music.

一边...一边...

**正如 : a. 定语从句 (引导词)**

(**As is known to us all**), [he has been very busy recently.]

**b. 状语从句 (方式状语从句)**

[**As it is true in the case of Company A**], this contract is illegal on this occasion.

### 4. arena 室内 体育馆/stadium 露天大型 体育场

### 5. capital international airport

### 6. Workers will have completed the new roads **by the end of this year.**

# by the end of...经常与将来完成时连用

将来完成时：将来某一个时刻之前已经完成的动作

( sales/revenue/profit/cost forecast 预测 )树立目标'

### 7. look forward to (doing sth) 期望做某事

sb expect to do sth

e.g. I am looking forward to your reply. 期待你的答复。

look out of the window 向外看/小心 Look/Watch out! 小心!

look up 查阅 = refer to look up/refer to the dictionary 查字典

拜访 = visit

### 8. hold 1) 坚持住 Hold on!

2) 召开/举办 hold a meeting/sports meeting

3) 拿着 hold a book in my hands

### 9. immense/fantastic/tremendous/enormous/giant/ample/great adj. 巨大的

the great ship 巨轮

### 10. jug 水壶/teapot 茶壶/kettle 烧水壶

11. student's union 学生会

capital punishment 死刑

12. bedside lamp 床头灯 telephone 床头电话

13. 间接引语

While John Gilbert was in hospital,

1) he asked his doctor to tell him whether his operation had been successful

He asked his doctor to tell him sth.

**a. Have my operation been successful?**

**b. Was my operation successful?**

but the doctor refused to do so. The following day, the patient asked for a bedside telephone.

# refuse to do sth

# the following day 过去

# ask v. 询问/问 ask a question

ask for sth/ask sb to do sth 要求

When he was alone, he telephoned the hospital exchange and asked for Doctor Millington. When the doctor answered the phone,

2) Mr. Gilbert said he was inquiring about a certain patient, a Mr. John Gilbert.

I am inquiring about a certain patient, a Mr. John Gilbert.

# a + 人名 表示'一位叫做...的先生'

3) He asked if Mr. Gilbert's operation had been successful and

**1) Was Mr. Gilbert's operation successful?**

**2) Has Mr. Gilbert's operation been successful?**

4) the doctor told him that it had been.

**It was/has been.**

5) He then asked when Mr. Gilbert would be allowed to go home and

when Mr. Gilbert will be allowed to go home

**When will Mr. Gilbert be allowed to go home?**

6) the doctor told him that he would have to stay in hospital for another two weeks.

**He will have to stay in hospital for another two weeks.**

7) Then Dr. Millington asked the caller if he was a relative of the patient.

**Are you a relative of the patient?**

'No,' the patient answered, 'I am Mr. John Gilbert.'