

第四十三次课课堂笔记

1. operation n. 操作/手术

operate v. 操作

operate on sb 给某人做手术

2. Egypt n. 埃及

Egyptian n. 埃及人

Australia – Australian

3. The mummy is that of Shepenmut who was once a singer in the Temple of Thebes.

that 代词 – the mummy

of.... 介词短语做后置定语

4. **As** 因为(原因状从) there were strange marks on the X-ray plates [taken of the mummy 后置定语], doctors **have been trying to** find out [**whether** the woman died of a rare disease. 宾语从句—Did the woman die of a rare disease?]

x-ray plates taken of the mummy

take x-ray plates [of the mummy] 给...照 x 光底片

die of 死 (内因) die of cancer/a rare disease

die from 死 (外因) die from car crash

5. [The only way to do **this** 不定式做后置定语] was [to operate.不定式做表语]

6. The doctors removed a section of the mummy and sent it to a laboratory.

7. They feared that the mummy would fall to pieces when they cut it open, but fortunately this has not happened.

Cut sth open 切开

fall to pieces

8. survive v. survive 幸存 ~ sth 从...中幸存下来

The mummy successfully survived the operation.

e.g. Not everybody could survive the war every time.

9. an article [entitled/called ABC 后置定语] 以 abc 为题目的一篇文章

entitle v. 给...命名 entitle the article 给文章命名

e.g. The laptop is entitled 'Mac'.

10. calm v. 使...镇定 nerve n. 神经 nervous adj. 紧张的

calm down 冷静! Keep calm and carry on!

lit/light a cigarette 点一根烟

11. concentration n. 集中/专注

concentrate on 集中注意力于...

12. symptom n. 症状

13. make no effort to do.. (根本不) 努力做某事

14. urge sb to do sth 怂恿某人做某事

e.g. He urged me to play video games with him, but I love study.

15. sth was more than I could bear. 我再也仍受不了...

16. delight n. 高兴/欣喜 delighted adj. 高兴的

be delighted to do sth 开心地做某事

17. return to normal 回归平常

18. keep on doing sth 坚持做/一直做

keep off 远离 stay/keep away from

keep up 继续保持！

Keep up with 跟上

Keep out 禁止入内

Keep in 留在里面 stay indoors

Keep in touch with 与...保持联系