

第六次课课堂笔记

1. 被动语态：

1) 含义：强调所描述的主题 subject

Someone opens the door.

The door is opened.

2) 形式

时态	时态+被动
一般现在时 do/does Someone breaks the window.	Am/is/are done + by The window is broken by someone.
现在进行时 am/is/are doing Someone is repairing the road.	Am/is/are being done The road is [being repaired.]
一般过去时 did He watered the flowers yesterday.	Was/were done The flowers were watered yesterday.
现在完成时 have/has done They have built a new flat here.	Have/has been done A new flat has been built here.
过去完成时 had done By the end of last year, the workers had completed the new stadium.	Had been done By the end of last year, the new stadium had been completed.
过去进行时 was/were doing At this time yesterday, he was fixing his computer.	Was/were being done At this time yesterday, the computer was being fixed.
一般将来时 will do The engineers will finish the project on time next week.	Will be done The project will be finished on time next week.
将来进行时 will be doing The workers will be repairing the road tomorrow afternoon.	Will be being done The road will be being repaired by the workers tomorrow afternoon.

a. 主动语态强调动作的发出者是谁

被动语态强调事物/主题（往往可能是一个动作的承受者）

2. not for Jazz fit for 适合 ...

for 对于.../为... This new dress is for my daughter.

3. musical instrument 乐器

4. be made by + sb 由某人制作

由...创造/发明

be made in 在.. (地方) 制造

Made in China 中国制造

Be made of 由...制成 (材料) (看出原材料)

Be made from (看不出原材料)

e.g. Tables are made of wood.

Papers are made from wood.

5. living room 客厅

dining room 餐厅

bathroom 洗手间

bedroom 卧室

kitchen 厨房

basement 地下室

balcony 阳台

reading room 书房

lounge 休息室 vip lounge [very important person]

garage 车库

cloakroom 衣帽间

flat / apartment 公寓 house

6. belong to 属于 (状态/事实)

sth belong to sb (绝对不能和 be 动词连用)

7. shock v. 使...吃惊/震惊

shock sb sb be shocked at 某人被...惊到

--be surprised/amazed/astonished/wondered/astounded at...

8. allow sb to do sth 允许某人做某事

sb be allowed to do sth 某人被允许做某事

9. a friend of my father's 我父亲的一个朋友

one of my father's friends

a friend of mine a friend of yours

an idea of hers some friends of theirs

10. a good turn 好的行为 turn n. 举止

11. deserve v. 值得...

You deserve it. 你活该！/你应得的！

You deserve better.

12. 时间状语从句 when

1) 当一个动作正在发生 (was/were doing), 另一个动作发生了(did)

when/while/as + 从句

When I was cooking dinner, [the postman arrived.]

2) 当一个动作发生了(did) , 另一个动作正在发生(was/were doing)

when + 从句

When the postman arrived, [I was cooking dinner.]

3) 当一个动作正在发生(was/were doing) ,

另一个动作也正在发生(was/were doing sth)

when/**while(对比)**

4) as 一边...一边... (同一主语)

Tim was listening to the music as he was walking down the street.

13. lawyer's office 律师事务所

14. borrow money from 从...借钱

lend money to

[Can you borrow some money from Tim] to me?

15. pay back 还钱/报仇

e.g. I will pay you back in ten years.

16. want/ask/allow/advise/help/teach/tell/request/require/demand/order sb

[to do sth 宾语补足语]

threaten to do sth

threaten sb to do sth

He threatened [to kill the man. To do 不定式做宾语]

He threatened the man [to kill the lady. 不定式做宾补]