

第三十五次课课堂笔记

1. had been fighting 一直...

2. get sth under control 使...得到控制

3. before

before they could (句子) 连词

a short time **before**/ago adv. 之前 副词

before 7 o'clock (短语) 介词

4. desolate adj. 荒凉的

5. threat

threaten v. 威胁

threaten sb to do sth

threaten sb with sth 用...威胁某人

6. destruction 毁灭

construction 建设

7. put out 熄灭 (火)

8. in huge quantities 以巨大的数量

9. take root 扎根

10. in place of 代替/替代

11. a large circle of friends

12. admire sb for sth 因为...而钦佩某人

admire him for his great sense of humor

six-year-old daughter 六岁的女儿

e.g. My daughter is six years old.

13. that is 也就是...

14. make a speech 做一个演讲

at a wedding reception 婚礼

15. He is very successful.

He is a huge success.

16. see many people **laughing** at him

see sb doing sth 看见某人正在做某事 (强调正在进行)

see sb do sth 看见某人做某事 (事实)

e.g. I saw him steal the phone last night.

I saw him stealing the phone when I was on my way home.

17. As soon as he had finished, Jenny **told** him **she wanted to go home.**

I want to go home.

On the way home, he asked Jenny **if she had enjoyed the speech.**

Did you enjoy the speech?

Have you enjoyed the speech?

To his surprise, she said she hadn't.

I didn't.

I haven't.

Jeremy asked her why this was so and she told him that she did not like to see so many people laughing at him!

Why is that so?

I don't like to see so many people laughing at you.

18. 宾语从句的复合

1) 陈述句 *that...* (可以省略)

2) 一般疑问 *whether + 陈述语序*

3) 特殊疑问 *wh-疑问词 + 陈述语序*

a. I wonder whether he can wait a few minutes longer.

b. I wonder when he will arrive.

c. I wonder whether he has passed his exam.

d. I wonder where he is.

e. I wonder why she didn't telephone.

f. I wonder when we shall see him again.

g. I wonder whether she caught the wrong bus.

h. I wonder whether you could spare me a moment.

19. ventilate the room

air the room

20. put forward a proposal/plan 提出一个方案

21. if 三型句：描述与过去事实相反的假设

if + had done 主 would/could/might/should

If the British had not feared invasion (invade), the tunnel would have been completed.