

第二十二次课课堂笔记 (38-41)

1. at a dinner party

ask sb to do sth 要求某人

2. in a tight black dress

tight adj. 紧的..

3. look up 抬头看/查阅 ~ the dictionary 查字典

take one's seat take a seat 坐下

4. be fixed on 固定在...

in a short time

be busy (in) doing sth

5. make conversation 找话题聊天

make conversations

6. in despair 绝望地

7. 条件状语从句：如果...就... (三个类型)

1) if 第一条件状语从句：真实条件句

(描述一个在将来有可能真实发生的条件)

形式：主将从现/主情从现/主祈从现

if + 一般现在时, 主 + 一般将来 will/情态动词, 或者直接用祈使句

如果你感觉很热, 请脱掉你的衣服。

If you feel hot, **please take off your coat.**

如果你明天能来的话, 我们就能一起打麻将了。

If you **can** come tomorrow, **we can play majiang together.**

如果你试一下这种口味, 你会喜欢上的。

If you try this flavor, **you will like it.**

2) If 第二条件状语从句: 非真实条件句

- 因为句子中的过去式描述的是当前的情况

描述与当前事实相反的假设 想象出来的 --- 虚拟语气

形式: if + did (若为 be 动词 只能用 were),

主 + **would/could/might/should** do sth

If you **ate** more and **talked** less, we would both enjoy our dinner.

8. make 制作

make the bed 铺床 make noise 制造噪音

make a promise 作出承诺 make troubles 惹事儿

make progress 取得进步 make money 赚钱

make a mistake 犯错误

make up 下决心/化妆/编造 ~ a story /弥补

do 做.. (事)

do one's best = try one's best 尽最大努力

do the homework/a few jobs/the work

do sb a favor 帮某人一个忙

do exercise 做运动/练习

do some shopping 买东西 do good business 生意很好

9. dream of doing sth 梦想做某事

plan to do sth settle down 定居

10. 一.....就.....

1) **no sooner...than...**(注意时间的先后)

He **had** no sooner **returned** than [he bought a house and went to live there.]

2) **Hardly....when** 几乎还未来得及做某事，就..../一...就...

He had hardly had time to settle down when he sold his house and left the country.

11. complain about/of sth 抱怨....

12. bitterly cold 刺骨的冷

13. He acted **as if** he had never lived in England before.

as if 似乎 + 将来

e.g. 他表现的好像明天不回来了。

He acts as if he will not come back tomorrow.

as if 似乎 + 虚拟

他看起来就好像没有偷吃这个冰激凌。

e.g. He looks as if he hadn't stolen the ice cream.

他看来好像没有钱似的。

e.g. He looks as if he didn't have money.

14. think of 想起/**考虑 = think about**

15. continually adv. 经常

continuously adv. 连续不断地

16. regret doing sth 后悔做了某事

regret to do sth 表示遗憾

e.g. I regret to say/tell you that...

17. *should have done* 本应该做/*would have done* 本来会做/

could have done 本来能够做/*need have done* 本需要做某/

needn't have done 本不需要做某事

may/might/must have done 表过去的推测

情态动词 + have done 一定表示的是 过去的动作

if 三型句：与过去事实相反的假设

if + had done, 主句 would/could/should/might + have done

18. remind

remind sb **to do** sth 提醒某人要/记得做某事

remind sb of doing sth 使某人想起/回忆起做过的事

e.g. The pictures remind me of playing Majiang with you.

Remind me to take the medicine tomorrow morning.