

第十四次课课堂笔记

1. 并列句 – 两个或者两个以上简单句简单并列而成

我的英语讲得不仅非常认真，而且也非常清楚。

他讲得既不慢也不清楚。

他吃完午饭，走进了花园。

句 1: He finished lunch.

句 2: He went into the garden.

He finished lunch and went into the garden.

我跑到火车站，但误了火车。But

I ran to the station but missed the train.

我昨天见到了他，但是他没有理我。

I saw him yesterday, but he didn't greet me.

greet sb 向...打招呼

他和我都教英语。

He teaches English.

I teach English.

He and I teach English.

Both he and I teach English.

他既教英语又教法语。

He teaches both English and French.

要么你，要么我，必须 must 告诉他事实。

Either you or I must tell him the truth.

他要么会踢足球，要么会打篮球。

He can play either football or basketball.

He can either play football or ~~play~~ basketball.

他和我都不会讲西班牙语。Spanish

Neither he nor I can speak Spanish.

Both he and I can't speak Spanish.

你不仅需要洗碗 wash the dishes，还需要拖地 sweep the floor。

You need not only wash the dishes, but sweep the floor ~~as well~~.

both...and... 后面加复数动词 (动词原形)

neither...nor... 争议 **中国：单数** 复数

either...or... 后面加单数动词 (三单形式)

并列连词的使用，要注意‘主谓一致’问题

both of

either of

neither of

Both of the cars are stolen.

Either of the cars is stolen.

Neither of the **cars** **is** stolen.

2. art critics

critic n. 评论家 criticize v. 批评/批判

critical adj. 批判性的/批评的 critical thinking 批判性思维

critically adv.

art 文科 engineering 工科 management 管理

science 理科

3. paint v. 画画 paint pictures

上漆 paint the wall

n. 油漆 oil paint 油漆

painting n. 画 oil painting 油画

4. pretend v. 假装

pretend [to do sth] 假装要做某事

e.g. He pretends to clean the floor.

Pretend [to be doing sth] 假装正在做某事

e.g. He pretends to be sleeping.

Pretend [that....+ 句子] 宾语从句

5. They always tell **you** [**what a picture is about.**] 直接宾语

She always tells me [whether my pictures are good or not]?

Are my pictures good or not?

Tell sb sth 双宾语

What 引出的名词性从句 = something that

They always tell you something [that a picture is about.]

This is what I bought for you.

This is something that I bought for you.

6. pretty adj. 漂亮的 (girl)

adv. 相当 = quite 颇...

pattern n. 模式

e.g. What patterns do you use to create the vase?

7. in the same way [that...见 46 课] 和...一样的方式

8. material n. 材料 raw material 原材料

9. appreciate v. 感激 I appreciate that/it.

欣赏/鉴赏

admire v. 欣赏/崇拜 I admire your courage.

10. notice/see/watch sb do sth 注意到某人做某事 (结果)

notice sb doing sth 注意到某人正在做某事 (过程)

I noticed him pass the street yesterday.

I noticed him passing the street when the bus arrived.

11. upside down 上下颠倒

12. 宾语从句

含义：用一个完整的句子来充当整句话的**宾语成分**

I know [your name.]

我知道[你的名字是 Tom.]

I know something.

Something = ***Your name is Tom.***

I know that your name is Tom.

我知道你喜欢看电影。

I know sth.

Sth = you like watching movies. (陈述句--that)

I know that you like watching movies.

我想知道你喜欢看电影吗。

I was wondering sth.

Sth = do you like watching movies? (一般疑问句)

You like watching movies

I was wondering whether you like watching movies.

我想知道你最喜欢看哪部电影。

I was wondering sth.

Sth = Which movie do you like the most? (特殊疑问句)

Which movie you like the most

I was wondering which movie you like the most.

复合过程：注意两大要素：引导词+语序

1) 判定**从句**是一个陈述句还是一个疑问句(一般疑问 / 特殊疑问)

2) 考虑引导词和语序

陈述句：引导词 that，且可以省略 语序不变

一般疑问：引导词用 whether，保持陈述语序

特殊疑问：引导词用 8w，保持陈述语序

Lily 认为地球不是绕着太阳转的。

Lily thinks sth.

Sth = The Earth goes around the Sun.

Lily thinks (that) the Earth doesn't go around the Sun.

Lily 想知道地球是不是绕着太阳转的。

Lily wants to know whether the Earth goes around the Sun.

Lily 想知道为什么地球绕着太阳转。

Lily wants to know why the Earth goes round the Sun.