

第三十一次课课堂笔记

1. some 肯定句/和已经确定对方答案的疑问句中

any 否定/不知道对方答案的疑问

--Do you want some water? (过渡/礼貌性询问)

Do you want some/any beer?

2. the + adj. 某一类人 (集合)

the poor 穷人 the rich 富人 (视为复数)

3. 单数可数名词不能直接出现在句子中 - 前加限定词 - 冠词

固定搭配除外

4. on a **table** 类指 在桌子上 (不在地上/也不在椅子上...)

on **the** table 特指 在那张桌子上 (强调‘具体某一张’桌子)

5. live in a **city** live in **the** city

live in cities

6. most

adj. the most 最高级形式

det. Most 大多数的

quant. Most 大多数

adv. most 最...

7. mine 名词性物主代词 我的 a book of mine

n. 矿产 mineral adj. 矿物质的

~ water 矿泉水

8. dream of doing sth 梦想做某事

dreams come true 梦想成真

9. discover 发现/invent 发明/find 找到

invention

10. It has been used to detect gold [which has been buried in the ground. 定语从句]

has been done 现在完成时被动语态

sth be used to do sth 某物被用来做某事

11. The machine was used in a cave near the sea shore [**where**=in which=in the cave
pirates used to hide the gold.]

主 : The machine was used in **a cave** near the sea shore.

从 : In **the cave** (宾/物 **which**) pirates used to hide the gold.

The machine was used in **a cave** near the sea shore **in which** pirates used to hide the gold.

12. [**Armed** with the new machine 分词做状语], a search party went into the cave [hoping to find **buried treasure**.分词做状语]

sb *be armed* /with 配备有 equip

[~~being~~ Very excited 分词做状语(being 省略)], the party dug a hole two feet **deep**.

13. thoroughly adv. completely/totally/entirely 彻底地

absolutely 绝对地

14. in spite of 尽管 (让步) = although 连词

15. worth prep. 值得/n. 价值

be worth **doing** sth

e.g. The book is [worth the money.]

The book is [on the table.]

worthless adj. 无价值的

A lion was spotted 45 miles **south adv. 在...南边** of London.

16. would often/always do sth 过去常常做某事

关于 use 短语 (5 个) use v. 使用

sb use sth to do sth 某人用...来做...

sth **be used to do** sth by sb 某物被某人用来做...

sb **used to do sth** 过去常常做某事 (强调与当前的不同)

sb **be used/accustomed to(介词) (doing) sth 已经习惯做某事**

sb get used/accustomed to(介词) (doing) sth 开始习惯做某事

e.g. During the first year in my university, I started to get used to the school life. In the second year, I have already been used to it entirely.

17. enter for 报名参加

报名 enroll (enrollment)

注册 register (registration)

情况说明 school orientation

18. a number of = several 几个

a great number of 许多 + 可数名词复数形式

the number of ...的数量

e.g. There are **a great number of** stars in the sky, but nobody knows **the number of**

them.

a great deal/amount of + 不可数名词

a great many 许多

19. take part in 参加..

20. break down 抛锚 坏了 (machine)

21. reach a speed of 达到...的速度

22. have trouble (in) doing sth 做某事有困难

23. be different from... 和...不同

differ sth from sth 把...和...区别开来