

第五次课课堂笔记

1. customs n. 海关

customs officer 海关关员

customs house

custom n. 习俗/习惯

customer n. 顾客

client 客户 consumer 消费者

2. keep guard 守卫

3. to one's surprise/amazement/shock/astonishment 令某人惊讶的是

4. put out 扑灭 the fire

5. give away 赠送/分发

When Tom was ten years old, his parents gave away all his toys.

The teacher is giving away the papers. 老师在发试卷。

Wake up 叫醒

Wake me up when September ends.

Cut off 砍掉/切段

Cut off the water/electricity supply

Pull down 推倒

Pull down the old building

Make up

Make up your mind 做出决定

Make up a story 编造故事

I never make up. 化妆

Be made up with 由....组成 (部分)

A laptop **is made up with** a screen, a keyboard and a hard drive.

6. 比较状语(造句) 比较对象一致

1) 原级比较 和....一样...

as + adj/adv + as

This car is as cheap as that one.

这辆车的速度和那辆货车一样快。

The car's speed is as fast as the lorry's (speed).

否定: Not as/so + adj/adv + as 不如....(比较级)

The quality of this washing machine is not so good as that one.

2) 比较级比较

hotter more expensive less expensive

Today is hotter than yesterday.

3) 最高级比较

the hottest the most expensive the least expensive

Today is the hottest day **in** this month.

He is the ugliest **of** all students.

In + 比较范围

of + 比较对象

这辆公交车不如上一辆挤 (crowded)。

This bus is not as/so crowded as last one.

深圳的房价是除了北京之外最贵的。

Except for Beijing, Shenzhen's house price is the most expensive.

他是所有的学生中最擅长音乐的。Be good at

He is the best at music of all students.

他的父母和普通的父母一样，为了孩子的幸福生活一直在努力奋斗。

His parents are as common as most other parents, fighting for children's happiness continuously.

7. enter for 报名参加

enter 进入

enter into 进入

8. compete v. 竞争

competitive adj. 有竞争力的

We offer a competitive salary.

Competition n. 竞赛

competitor n. 竞争对手

rival n. 对手 enemy 敌人

9. neat path 整洁的小路

10. a prize for... 的奖项

11. a warm/cold welcome

12. in the evening

on Wednesday

on Wednesday evening

13. a crowd of people 一群人

14. strike twelve (times)

15. in twenty minutes 二十分钟以内

in twenty minutes' time 二十分钟以后

minute hand 分针

hour hand 时针

second hand 秒针

16. refuse to do sth 拒绝做某事

17. 时间介词

整点 : o'clock 半点 : half past 一刻钟 : a quarter past

四十五分 : a quarter to + 下一个整点

7 点 45 分 a quarter to 8

7 点半 half past 7

7 点一刻 a quarter past 7

1) at + 具体的时间点

at 10 o'clock

2) in + 星期以及星期以上的时间

in the week/month (January/February/March...)/

season (spring/summer/fall/autumn/winter)/year/2017/decade 十年/century 世纪

3) on + 具体的某一天/日期 在 2 月 27 日

07 / 08 / 2017 英国 : 8 月 7 号

美国 : 7 月 8 号

on 27th February/**on February 27th**

on Monday/Tuesday/Wednesday...

4) 特殊类

in the morning/afternoon/evening

at noon/at night

on Wednesday evening 在具体某一天的某一时段

在周五夜里 on Friday night/evening

5) till/until 直到...

not until 直到...才...

The rain didn't stop until next morning.

店直到午夜时分才会关门。

The store/shop won't close until midnight.

18. not any (not 通常与助动词构成一个否定) = no

I didn't go anywhere yesterday.

I went nowhere yesterday.

I haven't any money.

I have no money.

I didn't go anywhere in the holidays.

I went nowhere in the holidays.

I didn't buy anything this morning.

I bought nothing this morning.

There wasn't anybody present when the accident happened.

There was nobody present when the accident happened.