
1.AAA

动词原形	过去式	过去分词	
cost	cost	cost	花费
cut	cut	cut	割, 切
hurt	hurt	hurt	受伤
hit	hit	hit	打, 撞
let	let	let	让
put	put	put	放下
read	read	read	读
set	set	set	安排, 安置
spread	spread	spread	展开, 传播, 涂
spit	spit/spat	spit/spat	吐痰,
shut	shut	shut	关上, 闭起, 停止营业

2.AAB

动词原形	过去式	过去分词	
beat	beat	beaten	打败

3.ABA

动词原形	过去式	过去分词	
become	became	become	变
come	came	come	来
run	ran	run	跑

4.ABB

(1) 在动词原形后加一个辅音字母 d, t 或 ed 构成过去式或过去分词。

动词原形	过去式	过去分词	
burn	burnt	burnt	燃烧
deal	dealt	dealt	解决
dream	dreamed/dreamt	dreamed/dreamt	做梦
hear	heard	heard	听见
hang	hanged/ hung	hanged/ hung	绞死, 悬挂
learn	learned/learnt	learned/learnt	学习
light	lit/lighted	lit/lighted	点燃, 照亮
mean	meant	meant	意思
prove [pru:v]	proved	proven/proved	证明, 证实, 试验
shine	shone/shined	shone/shined	使照耀, 使发光
show	showed	showed/shown	展示, 给...看
smell	smelled/smelt	smelled/smelt	闻, 嗅
speed	sped [sped]/speeded	sped /speeded	加速
spell	spelled/spelt	spelled/spelt	拼写
wake	waked/woke	waked/woken	醒来, 叫醒, 激发

(2) 把动词原形的最后一个辅音字母“d”改为“t” 构成过去式或过去分词。

动词原形	过去式	过去分词	
build	built	built	建筑
lend	lent	lent	借给
rebuild	rebuilt	rebuilt	改建, 重建
send	sent	sent	送
spend	spent	spent	花费

(3) 原形→ought →ought

动词原形	过去式	过去分词	
bring	brought	brought	带来
buy	bought	bought	买
fight	fought	fought	打架
think	thought	thought	思考,想

(4) 原形→aught →aught

动词原形	过去式	过去分词	
catch	caught	caught	捉,抓
teach	taught	taught	教

(5) 变其中一个元音字母

动词原形	过去式	过去分词	
dig	dug	dug	掘(土), 挖 (洞、沟等)
feed	fed	fed	喂
find	found	found	发现, 找到
get	got	got/gotten	得到
hold	held	held	拥有, 握住, 支持
lead	led	led	引导, 带领, 领导
meet	met	met	遇见
sit	sat	sat	坐
shoot	shot	shot	射击
spit	spit/spat	spit/spat	吐痰,
stick	stuck	stuck	插进, 刺入, 粘住,
win	won	won	赢

(6) 原形→lt/pt/ft→lt/pt/ft

动词原形	过去式	过去分词	
feel	felt	felt	感到
keep	kept	kept	保持
leave	left	left	离开
sleep	slept	slept	睡觉
sweep	swept	swept	扫

(7)其它

动词原形	过去式	过去分词	
lay	laid	laid	下蛋, 放置
pay	paid	paid	付
say	said	said	说
stand	stood	stood	站
understand	understood	understood	明白
lose	lost	lost	失去
have	had	had	有
make	made	made	制造
sell	sold	sold	卖
tell	told	told	告诉
retell	retold	retold	重讲, 重复, 复述

5.ABC

(1) 原形→过去式→原形+(e)n

动词原形	过去式	过去分词	
blow	blew	blown	吹
drive	drove	driven	驾驶
draw	drew	drawn	画画
eat	ate	eaten	吃
fall	fell	fallen	落下
give	gave	given	给
grow	grew	grown	生长
forgive	forgave	forgiven	原谅, 饶恕
know	knew	known	知道
mistake	mistook	mistook	弄错; 误解,
overeat ['əʊvə'i:t]	overate	overeaten	(使)吃过量
prove [pru:v]	proved	proven/proved	证明, 证实, 试验
take	took	taken	拿
throw	threw	thrown	抛, 扔
ride	rode	ridden	骑
see	saw	seen	看见
show	showed	showed/shown	展示
write	wrote	written	写

(2) 原形→过去式→过去式+(e)n

动词原形	过去式	过去分词	
break	broke	broken	打破

choose	chose	chosen	选择
get	got	got/gotten	得到
hide	hid	hidden	隐藏
forget	forgot	forgotten	忘记
freeze	froze	frozen	冷冻,结冰, 感到严寒
speak	spoke	spoken	说
steal	stole	stolen	偷

(3) 变单词在重读音节中的元音字母“i”分别为“a”（过去式）和“u”（过去分词）。

[i→a →u]

动词原形	过去式	过去分词	
begin	began	begun	开始
drink	drank	drunk	喝
sing	sang	sung	唱
sink	sank	sunk	下沉, 沉没
swim	swam	swum	游泳
ring	rang	rung	打电话

(4) 其它

动词原形	过去式	过去分词	
be(am, is, are)	was/ were	been	是
bear	bore	born/borne	负担, 忍受
do	did	done	做
fly	flew	flown	飞
go	went	gone	去
lie	lay	lain	躺
wear	wore	worn	穿