

第三十九次课课堂笔记

1. accuracy n. 精确度

accurate adj. 精确的

accurately adv. 精确地

maintain the accuracy 维持精准度

2. official adj. 官方的/正式的 n. 工作人员

frequently adv. 频繁地 = often

3. all over the world/around the world/in the world/the whole world/ throughout the world

4. set up/establish/build/erect v. 建立

burn down 烧毁

If the House of Parliament **had not been burnt**/burned down in 1834, the great clock would never have been erected.

(三型条件句—描述与过去事实相反的假设/条件和结果)

原来：事实（真实）：the hp was burnt down in 1834

假设（虚拟）：if the hp had not been burnt in 1834

结果（真实）：the great clock was erected

结果（虚拟）：the great clock would never have been erected

改写成半倒装句，省略 if (had 提到主语前一句首)

Had the House of Parliament **not been burnt**/burned down in 1834, the great clock would never have been erected.

如果昨天你没来，我们都会很失望的。

If you had not come yesterday, we would have been very upset.

Had you not come yesterday, we would have been very upset.

Hadn't you come yesterday—

Hadn't the weather been so nice—

Hadn't... + 三型虚拟

5. take its name from 从...获得名字/以...命名

6. is of immense size = very immense

be of + n = 形容词 （写作中—多元化）

be of great importance

e.g. It is of great importance that we should eat healthily.

7. Greenwich Observatory 格林尼治天文台

8. 这个钟在 12 点时敲了 13 下。

Strike—struck

The clock struck 13 (times) at 12 o'clock.

9. be connected to 连接在...上

10. a pot of 一桶

hot pot 火锅

hang on...挂在...上

slow down 使..减速

11. a cat called flower-flower

12. reach a/the speed of + 速度

at a speed of

13. have difficulty/trouble (in) doing sth 做某事有困难