

## 第十五次课课堂笔记

1. put up a tent 搭建一个帐篷

put out fire 熄灭 (火)

turn off the light 关灯

# in the middle 在...中间

2. late adv. 晚地 adj. 迟的

3. as soon as... 一...就... (时间状语从句)

# over an open fire 明火

4. by + 地点 在...旁边 by the river

by + 时间 在...之前 by the end of last year 去年年底之前 (过去完成)

5. creep v. 匍匐前进/爬行 sleep crept/slept

creep into 悄悄进入

e.g. The boy crept into his room so that he would not wake up his parents.

6. sleeping bags 睡袋

7. soundly adv. 香甜地 (睡觉)

sleep soundly

sound adj. 香甜的

e.g. After a sound sleep, the class dismissed.

Good night!

Sweet dreams!

Sleep tight/soundly!

8. leap v. 跳跃 leapt/leapt

leap out of 跳出...

9. form a stream 形成一条小溪

mainstream 主流

10. wind its way across/through 蜿蜒着穿过了....

# wind v. 蜿蜒/上发条 wind the clock

wound/wound

e.g. The river winds its way through the village.

The Yangzi River winds its way to Donghai.

11. field n. 田野 on the field

领域 in the field

12. put up 搭建 build

put sb up 给某人提供住宿 = provide sb with a bed/provide a bed for you

provide sb with sth/provide sth for sb

put up with 忍受 = stand/bear

put out 熄灭

put on 穿上 take off 脱下

put down = write down 记下/写下

put off 推迟 put off doing sth = postpone v. 推迟

put away 放到一旁

13. spare room 空房

14. light v. 点燃 lit/lit

light the candle

15. spoil v. 使...变得无趣

16. get a divorce 离婚

17. experience n. 经历 (可数)

经验 (不可数)

18. in one's twenties/thirties

19. The small workshop had become **a large factory** [which employed seven hundred people. 修饰前面的 factory '.....样的工厂']

.....的: **定语从句**: 用一个句子来充当整句话的定语

起修饰名词 (主/宾/表语) 的作用

a large factory: 被修饰的词 – **先行词**

which: 用于引出定语从句 **引导词**

定语从句中: 关系代词 which/who/that/whom/whose

关系副词 when/where/why/how....

20. use v. 使用

**use sth to do sth 用...来做.../**

e.g. Can you use the pipe to water the garden?

**sth be used to do sth 某物被用来做某事**

**sb used to do sth (无 be 动词)** 某人过去常常做某事 (强调与现在的不同)

**be used/accustomed to (doing) sth** 已经习惯做某事 (结果—状态)

**get used/accustomed to (doing) sth (有 be 动词/且 to 后加 doing)**

开始习惯做某事(强调过程—动作)

e.g. At the very beginning of this term, I spent a long time getting used to the new school life. After half a year, now I am finally used to it.

He tries to get used to the job he's got every day, but it seems very hard.

He tries to get used to doing the job he's got every day, but it seems very hard.

He is used to doing the boring work every day.

**# used to do 否定形式和疑问式**

He used to work 14 hours a day.

He didn't use to work 14 hours a day.

He used [not to work] 14 hours a day.

Did he use to work 14 hours a day?

Yes, he did. No, he didn't.