

## 第十六次课课堂笔记

1. one of + adj (最高级) + ns (可数名词的复数形式)

one of the best movies I have ever seen (最高级).

2. rare adj. 罕见的 rarely adv. 罕见地/seldom = hardly 几乎不

3. believe in ancient myths 古老的神话

4. have trouble **with** sth

have trouble **in doing** sth

e.g. I have trouble with the cats.

I have trouble in cleaning the cats.

5. because conj. + 句子

because **of** + 短语

e.g. 因为下雨，他不能回家喂猫。

He can't go home to feed the cat because it is raining.

He can't go home to feed the cat because of the rain.

6. He gets his car [into his garage 宾补]. get 使...

7. put up 搭建/提供住宿/with 忍受

put up a sign/poster 粘贴标志/海报

8. effect n. 结果 result 可数

效果 不可数 side effect 副作用

affect v. 影响... affect the mood

9. turn...to 把...变成...

10. 定语从句: 先行词—被修饰的词/引导词

1) [站在柜台后面的]男士给我提供的服务。

主: The man served me.

从: The man is standing behind the counter. (主语 / 人)

The man [who/that is standing behind the counter] served me.

2) [那个正在和老师讲话的]女士是我的母亲。

主: The lady is my mother.

从: The lady is talking with the teacher. (主语 / 人)

The lady [who/that is talking with the teacher] is my mother.

3) 我认识[那个站在树下的]男孩儿。

主：I know the boy.

从：The boy is standing under the tree. ( 主语 / 人 )

I know the boy [who/that is standing under the tree.]

4) 这就是[我在澳大利亚旅行期间拍的]照片。

主：This is the photo.

从：I took the photo during my trip in Australia. ( 宾语 / 物 )

5) 这就是那个[给我介绍了一份澳大利亚的工作的]人。

主：This is the person.

从：The person introduced me a job in Australia. ( 主语 / 人 )

定语从句的复合 先行词/引导词

a. 判定先行词在从句中充当的成分 ( 该选用哪个引导词 )

主语：人 who/that

物 which/that

宾语：人 who/that/whom/省略

物 which/that/省略

b. 复合公式：

‘先写主句到先行词停+引导词+从句 ( 删掉先行词 ) +主句剩余部分’

This is the person [who/that introduced me a job in Australia.]

This is the photo [which/that/省略 I took during my trip in Australia.]

# 定语从句中，如果先行词被 one of + ns 修饰，从句的谓语动词依然用复数

# 定语从句中，如果先行词被 the one of + ns 修饰，从句的谓语动词用单数 ( 此时的先行词是 the one of + ns 这一个完整的结构 )

JW [who believes in ancient myths] is [one of those rare people].

主：JW is one of those rare people.

从：JW believes in ancient myths.

JW is one of those rare people who believe in ancient myths.

JW is the one of those rare people] who believes in ancient myths.

It is one of the ugliest faces [(which/that) I have ever seen.]

He is one of [the students] who come from German.

He is [the one of the students] who comes from German.

It is one of the ugliest faces (which/that) I have ever seen.

主 : It is one of the ugliest faces.

从 : I have ever seen the faces.