

第三次课课堂笔记

1. **excite** 使役动词 (使...怎么样) v. 使...感到兴奋

sth(主) excite sb (宾)

sb be excited about sth

sth be exciting adj. 描述事物的特征

sb be excited adj. 描述人的感受

e.g. 这是一个令人激动的消息, 但是没有人感到很激动。

This is an exciting news, but nobody feels excited.

2. I have **just** received a letter from my brother. (receive a letter 已经结束)

He has **already** visited **a great number of (a lot of)** different places in Australia.

(visit places 已经结束)

He has **just** bought an Australian car. (buy car 已经结束)

He has gone to Alice Spring. (go to 已经结束)

My brother has never been abroad before.

He has been there for six months. (be there 动作**持续**到现在已经六个月)

现在完成时：

1) 含义

a. 表示动作已经结束: 一个在过去发生, 并且在过去已经结束的动作(短暂性)

(一般过去时: 一个在过去发展, 并且在过去已经结束的动作)

两个时态描述的动作相同, 具体选择取决于你自己的使用需要!!

若强调动作发生的过程:

(例如**时间** / 地点 / 人 / 原因 / 方式等细节/过程, 用一般过去时)

一般过去时通常会出现一个明确的过去时间

yesterday/last night/in 2016/three years ago

若强调当前所处的一个结果—动作已经发生所产生的结果

通常会与: just 刚刚/already 肯定/yet 否定&疑问/recently/lately 最近

I have already finished my work.

Have you finished your work yet?

I haven't yet.

b. 表示一个**动作的持续**：

一个动作从过去某一个时间点开始发生, 并且持续到现在

通常会与: **for + 一段时间: for three years**

since + 时间点: since 2014

so far/up to now/until now/never 到目前为止

2) 形式

助动词 have/has done (过去分词—不规则动词表)

3) 句式变化

一般疑问句 / 特殊疑问句

他**去过**北京。 (**have been to**—去了并且已经回来)

He has been to Beijing.

他**去了**北京。 (**have gone to**—只知道去了北京)

He has gone to Beijing.

他在北京**待了**三年。 (**have been in**—去了, 并且一直留在北京)

He has been in **Beijing** for three years.

Has he been in Beijing for three years?

Where has he been **in** for three years?

a great/tremendous number of

a number of = several 若干个/几个

a great many + 可数复数

3. in the center of

in the middle of

The capital Beijing is in the center of China.

Hubei province is in the middle of China.

4. He (主) finds **this trip** (宾语) **exciting** (宾补).

5. receive 收到

accept 接受

The girl received a bunch of flowers from the boy, but she didn't accept it.

6. 公司

company/firm/corporation/enterprise 企业/business/incorporation

7. be different from 与..不同

8. she has written a letter.

My sister has turned on the radio.

My mom has made the bed.

She has bought a new hat.

He hasn't combed his hair.

She hasn't swept the carpet.

We haven't read Macbeth.

Have you read this book?

Have you done your homework yet?

9. cover a distance of + 具体的数字 飞/驶过...距离

The car has covered (a distance of) 150 miles.

10. in three minutes 三分钟之内

in three minutes' time 三分钟之后

11. up to now/up till now/so far/until now/by now 到目前为止

12. (a) request for... ...的要求

13. spare parts 零件/配件

14. in this way 通过这种方式

in the way 1) 挡在路上 2) 按照...方法

on the way 在路上

by the way 顺便提一句

in a way 某种程度上