第十六次课课堂笔记

1. one of + adj (最高级) + ns (可数名词的复数形式)

one of the best movies I have ever seen (最高级).

2. rare adj. 罕见的 rarely adv. 罕见地/seldom = hardly 几乎不

3. believe in ancient myths 古老的神话

4. have trouble **with** sth

have trouble **in** **doing** sth

e.g. I have trouble with the cats.

I have trouble in cleaning the cats.

5. because conj. + 句子

because **of** + 短语

e.g. 因为下雨，他不能回家喂猫。

He can’t go home to feed the cat because it is raining.

He can’t go home to feed the cat because of the rain.

6. He gets his car [into his garage 宾补]. get 使…

7. put up 搭建/提供住宿/with 忍受

put up a sign/poster 粘贴标志/海报

8. effect n. 结果 result 可数

效果 不可数 side effect 副作用

affect v. 影响… affect the mood

9. turn…to 把…变成…

10. 定语从句: 先行词—被修饰的词/引导词

1) [**站在柜台后面的**]男士给我提供的服务。

主：The man served me.

从：The man is standing behind the counter. （主语／人）

The man [who/that is standing behind the counter] served me.

2）[**那个正在和老师讲话的**]女士是我的母亲。

主：The lady is my mother.

从：The lady is talking with the teacher. （主语／人）

The lady [who/that is talking with the teacher] is my mother.

3）我认识**[那个站在树下的]**男孩儿。

主：I know the boy.

从：The boy is standing under the tree. （主语／人）

I know the boy [who/that is standing under the tree.]

4）这就是**[我在澳大利亚旅行期间拍的]**照片。

主：This is the photo.

从：I took the photo during my trip in Australia. （宾语／物）

5）这就是那个**[给我介绍了一份澳大利亚的工作的]**人。

主：This is the person.

从：The person introduced me a job in Australia. （主语／人）

定语从句的复合 先行词/引导词

a. 判定**先行词**在从句中充当的成分（该选用哪个引导词）

**主语：人 who/that**

**物 which/that**

**宾语：人 who/that/whom/省略**

**物 which/that/省略**

b. 复合公式：

‘先写主句到先行词停+引导词+从句（删掉先行词）+主句剩余部分’

This is the person [who/that introduced me a job in Australia.]

This is the photo [which/that/省略 I took during my trip in Australia.]

***# 定语从句中，如果先行词被one of + ns修饰，从句的谓语动词依然用复数***

***# 定语从句中，如果先行词被the one of + ns修饰，从句的谓语动词用单数（此时的先行词是the one of + ns这一个完整的结构）***

JW [**who** believes in ancient myths] is [one of those ***rare people***].

主： JW is one of those rare people.

从： JW believes in ancient myths.

JW is oneof those rare people who believe in ancient myths.

JW is ***the one*** of those rare people] who believes in ancient myths.

It is one of the ugliest faces [(which/that) I have ever seen.]

He is one of **[the students]** who come from German.

He is **[the one of the students]** who comes from German.

It is one of the ugliest faces (which/that) I have ever seen.

主：It is one of the ugliest faces.

从：I have ever seen the faces.