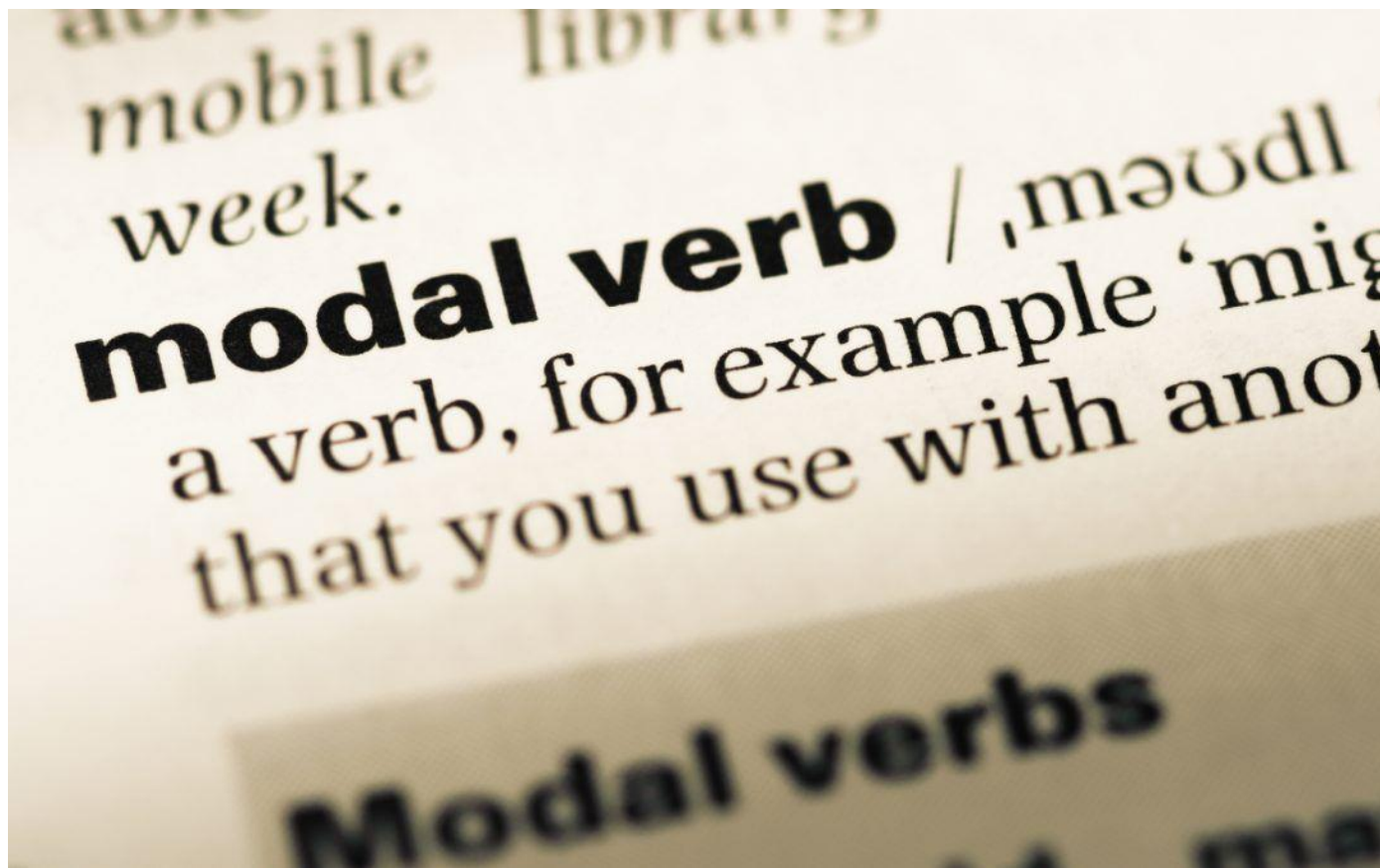


# MODALS Part II

(p200)



# 1TIN

- I MAY/ I MIGHT call you.
- YOU CAN/ YOU MAY park here.

# 2TIN

- Obligation
- Absence of obligation
- Permission
- Used
- Modal perfect

# 1. OBLIGATION

# 1. OBLIGATION (p200)

- MUST → speaker's authority, written orders
- HAVE TO → circumstances

- SHOULD → moral obligation
- OUGHT TO

- TO BE TO → very strong + destiny

# Exercises p201

- Obligation

→ ex 2 + 3 + 4

+ACE

## 2. ABSENCE OF OBLIGATION

## 2. ABSENCE OF OBLIGATION

(p202)

- **PRESENT:**

needn't = don't have to = don't need to

- **PAST:**

needn't have

**VS.**

didn't have to

didn't need to



# Didn't have to / Needn't have

- We **didn't have to** pay:

➔ resultaat: we hebben uiteindelijk NIET betaald (we waren op de hoogte)

- We **needn't have** PAID:

➔ resultaat: we wisten het niet / te laat, dus we hebben WEL betaald

# Exercises p202+203

- Didn't have to or needn't have?

+ACE

# 3. PROHIBITION

# 3. PROHIBITION (p204)

- mustn't
- shouldn't / oughtn't to
- isn't to
- can't / may not
- are not allowed to

# Exercises p204-205

- Mustn't or needn't
- Translation

## 4. USED TO

## 4. USED TO (p206)

①

I /used to/ + inf

→ e.g. *I used to **smoke**.*

= habit/routine in the past

②

I am used / to / + noun / gerund

→ e.g. *I am used to **being** dumped.*

=to be familiar with

# ACE

- USED TO DO – be used to doing (4 ex)



## 5. MODAL PERFECT

## 5. MODAL PERFECT (p207)

- Could have + past participle
- Should have + past participle
- Would have + past participle
- Must have + past participle
- May/might + past participle
- Could have + past participle
- Can't have + past participle

# Could have (p207)

1) possible in the past, but you didn't do it

↔ couldn't have: wasn't possible in the past

2) A guess about sth that happened in the past

↔ might have = not very sure

# Should have (p208)

- 1) sth that would have been a good idea,  
but you didn't do it
- 2) sth we think has already happened  
if everything is normal

# Would have (p209)

- Third conditional
- Sth you wanted to do but didn't  
(without 'if-clause')

# Must have (p209)

- Sth in the past we feel sure about  
(deduction in the past)
- ACE: deduction (present & past)

# May/Might/Could have p209)

- POSSIBLE, but we are not sure

# Can't have (p209)

- we feel sure sth didn't happen in the past



- Exercise p210
- EXERCISES IN ACE:
  - modal perfect
  - may/might/could have
  - deduction
  - revision