

#### Ettus Research: Future Directions

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### What's in a Title?







## RFNoC/Vivado HLS Challenge









# = USRP FPGA algorithms in C/C++

- RFNoC (RF Network On Chip) = enabling technology for FPGA developers to integrate their IP into their USRP signal processing chain using GNU Radio
- Xilinx Vivado HLS (High Level Synthesis) = IP creation acceleration by enabling C, C++ and System C specifications to be directly targeted to Xilinx FPGAs
- The winners:
  - 3) 3rd Prize: Team WINLAB for its real-time wide band channel sounder
  - 2) 2<sup>nd</sup> Prize: <u>Team Rabbit Ears</u> for its ATSC signal-processing library
  - 1) Grand Prize: <u>Team E-to-the-J Omega</u> for its Neural Network library See EJ's presentation on Tuesday @ 3:45pm



### What Does the Future Hold for COTS SDRs?

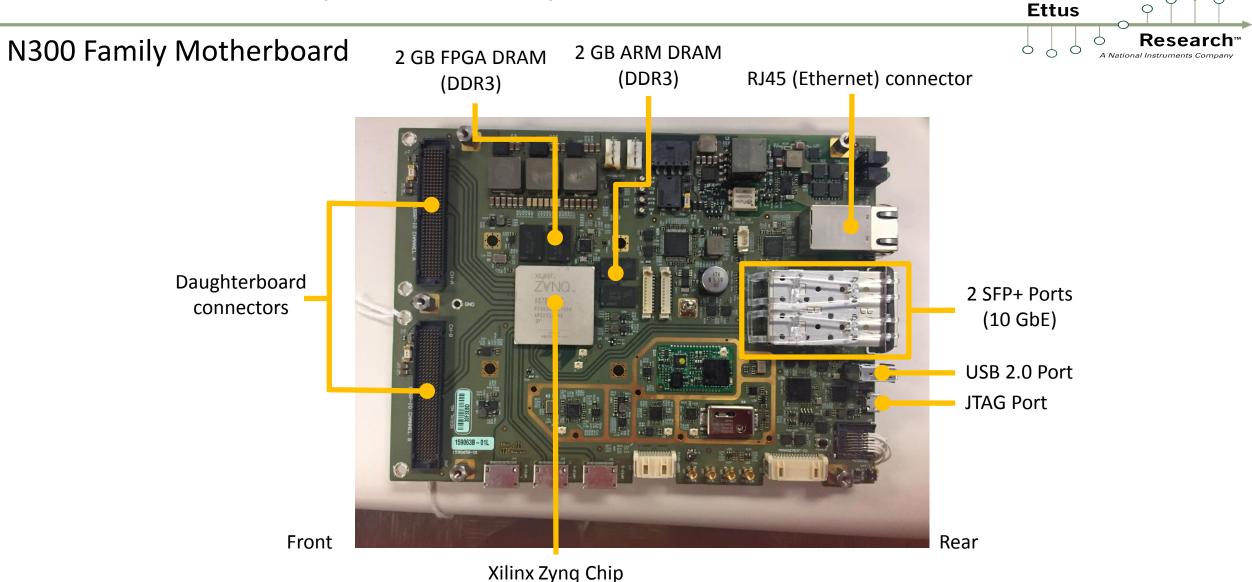
- More frequency coverage?
- More channels?
- More scalability?
- More bandwidth?
- More compute resources?
- Lower SWaP?
- Lower latency?
- More accurate synchronization?
- More applications?
- More tools?
- More regulation?
- More policy?
- More security?
- More reliability?





# What does the Future Hold for USRP? Introducing the Ettus USRP N310/300 SDRs

#### It's called SDR: Why do we always talk about hardware first?



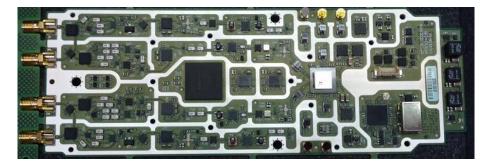
Xilinx Zynq Chip
Embedded ARM processor + user-programmable FPGA

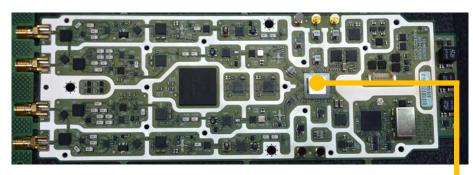
# Yup, more hardware...

#### N300 Family Architecture



ADI 9371 ("Mykonos") based daughtercard







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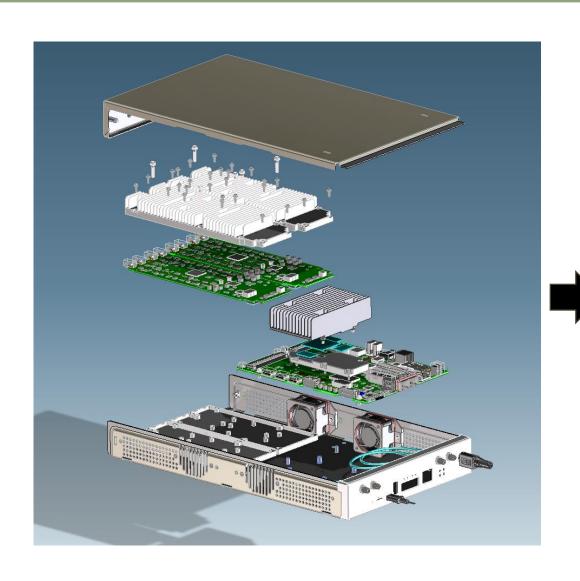


N3x0 Motherboard

Rear

### Can you believe we're still talking about hardware?











## Enough with the hardware already!



#### **Key RF Performance Specifications:**

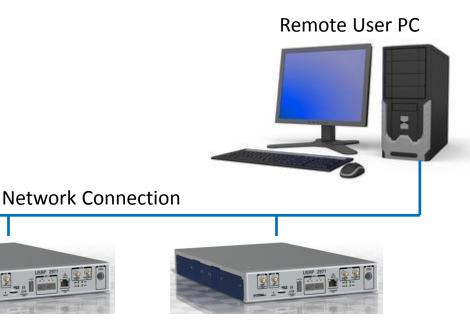
- Up to 4 Tx channels, 4 Rx channels
- RF daughtercard based on the new Analog Devices 9371 RFIC
- 16-bit resolution, 100MHz Instantaneous Rx RF bandwidth/channel
- 14-bit resolution, 100 MHz Instantaneous Tx RF bandwidth/channel
- Phase Coherent
- 10 MHz 6 GHz Frequency Coverage
- IQ impairment corrections: IQ Sampling with IQ imbalance, DC offset calibration
- Programmable 128 tap Tx FIR filter
- Programmable 96 tap Rx FIR filter



#### It's about time we talked about software!



- Remote firmware & OS updates
- Remote reboot
- Remote factory reset
- Remote diagnostics including system health
- Watchdog timer
- Quadrature and DC corrections
- Trusted Platform Module (TPM)



Remote Devices (potentially several km apart)

# Yay, more software!



#### **Embedded Mode:**

- Application runs on ARM
- Embedded Linux OS
- Use the Zynq FPGA for compute intensive processing
- Network access (internet, ssh, etc) via SFP+ and RJ45
- Host USB

#### **Network Mode:**

- Application runs on host computer
- High speed data streaming



# **USRP N300 Family Overview**

Ettus Research™

- Channels: up to 4x4 per device
- 100 MHz bandwidth/channel
- 10 MHz 6 GHz
- Embedded ARM processor for stand-alone operation
- Large user-programmable FPGA
  - Zynq 7100 or Zynq 7035
- 2 x 10 GbE streaming support
- Remote management support
- Rack mountable, half wide, 1U
- Support for UHD/RFNoC, GNU Radio, LabVIEW Communications (post release) & MATLAB (post release)

Available: Q1 2018





#### **Applications:**

- Communications System Design/Prototyping
  - 5G NR, LTE, 802.11
  - UE emulation
  - massive MIMO
- SIGINT/EW
- Spectrum Monitoring
- Navigation
- Record & Playback

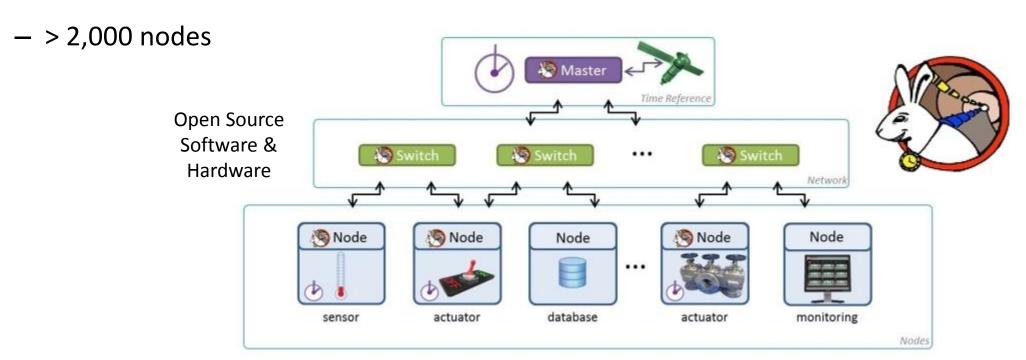
## **Ethernet Based Synchronization**



White Rabbit: sub-ns ethernet-based synchronization based on IEEE 1588 and SyncE

Accuracy: < 1 ns skew, < 100 ps jitter</li>

– Distance: > 10 km





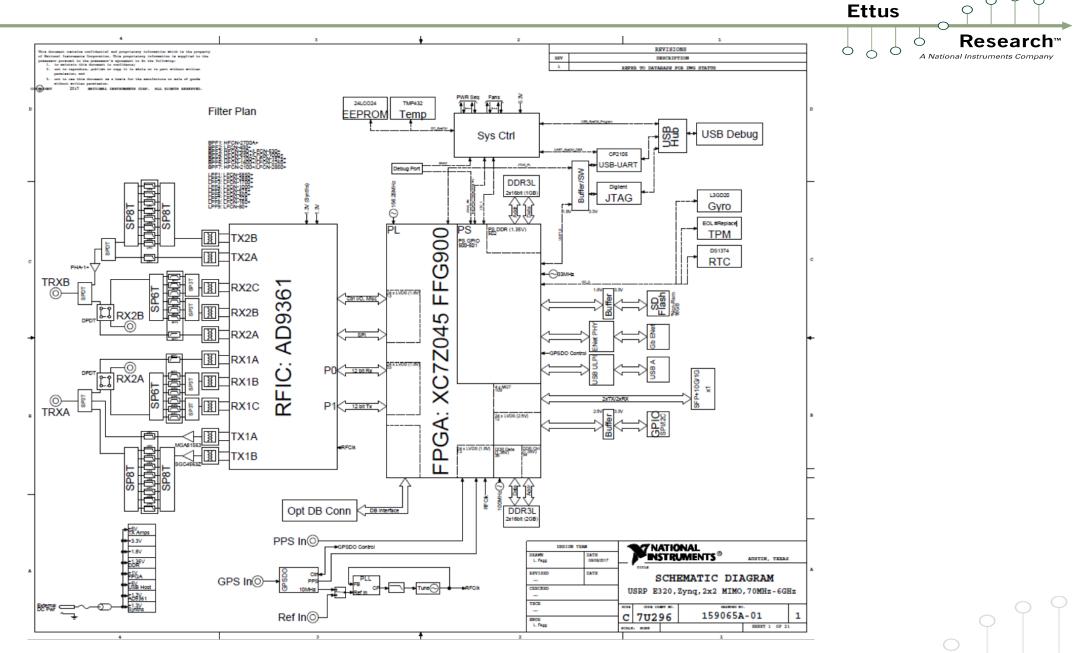
# What's wrong with this picture?





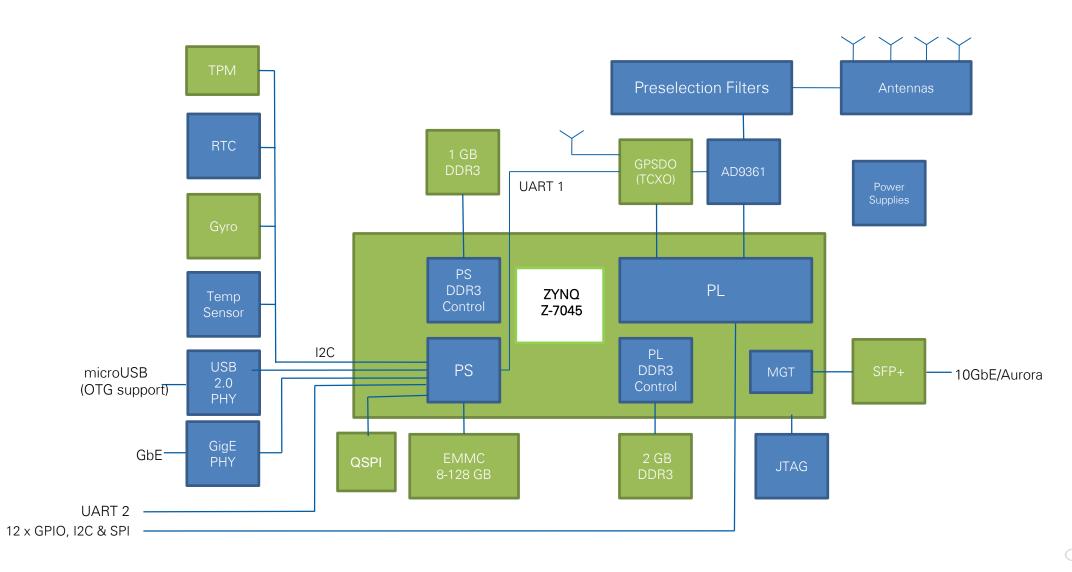


#### More hardware? I can't even read this! WTF??!!



# USRP E320 SDR Block Diagram





# **FPGA** Resources Comparison



	E310	N300	<b>E320</b>	X310	N310
	Zynq 7020	Zynq 7035	Zynq 7045	Kintex 7 410T	Zynq 7100
Logic Cells	85K	275K	350K	406K	444K
BRAM (MB)	4.9	17.6	19.1	28.6	26.5
DSP Slides	220	900	900	1540	2020
Flip-flops	106K	343K	437K	508K	554K
LUT's	53K	171K	218K	254K	277K
GMACS	276	1334	1334	2289	2622

#### E320 Notable Features



- Bandwidth: SFP+ to MGTs on FPGA to support a single 10GbE or 12.5Gb
   Aurora streaming interface
- Security: Trusted Platform Module
- Ruggedness: Enclosure which also acts as a passive heatsink, fan header and attach points for Zynq (for convection cooled apps), single PCB to make OEM integration easier
- Reliability: Temperature sensors on AD9361 and Zynq
- Portability: Battery connector
- SWaP: 3U Eurocard size
- Jackson Labs LTE-Lite GPSDO
- MEMS gyroscope

#### Other Ettus Events This Week!



- "You have turned on the future!", Thursday @ 11:15am
  - Featuring Martin Braun
- RFNoC Tutorial, Wednesday @ 2:15pm and Friday @ 1:00pm
  - Featuring Neel Pandeya, Nate Temple
- 3 Lightning Talks, Friday @ 8:45am
  - Featuring Tom Tsou, Brent Stapleton, Neel Pandeya
- Techniques for Debugging your GNU Radio Application, Wednesday @ 4:45pm
  - Featuring Marcus Müller
- Ettus booth with live demos galore starting Tuesday
  - Featuring the whole Ettus gang in green!

