

# A Taste of New Learning Programs





# Cloud Native Machine Learning Overview

*Hello and welcome!*

# AGENDA

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INTRODUCTIONS



COURSE OVERVIEW



A FLAVOUR OF THE  
COURSE



# Introductions

# INSTRUCTOR – FRANK CALLALY



[frank.callaly@neueda.com](mailto:frank.callaly@neueda.com)

## Senior Technical Instructor

- Agile Software Development
- Python for Data Science
- Data Engineering Systems
- Machine Learning Applications

## Qualifications

- BSc Electronic & Computer Engineering
  - National University of Ireland, Galway (NUIG)
- Senior Researcher NUIG
  - A/V Compression Techniques
  - Neural Network Applications
  - Si-Elegans AI Project
- Development Tech Lead

## Key Technical Competencies

- Python, Java, C, JavaScript
- Web Applications
- Visualisation for Data Science
- Big Data Technologies
- Cloud Architectures
- Applied Machine Learning

## Business Domains

- Web Applications
- Mobile Telecoms
- Consumer Electronics Applications



**Course Outline:**

# **Cloud Native Machine Learning**



# COURSE MODULES & HIGHLIGHTS

<b>Module 1</b> <b>Docker, K8S &amp; Helm Essentials</b> 3 x ½ days	<b>Module 2</b> <b>ML with Python</b> <b>&amp; Keras/Tensorflow</b> 3 x ½ days	<b>Module 3</b> <b>Cloud Native ML Deployment</b> 2x ½ days
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Creating and managing containers</li><li>• Multi-stage builds</li><li>• K8S Architecture</li><li>• K8S Networking</li><li>• Using Helm</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Key Machine Learning Techniques</li><li>• Artificial Neural Network Architecture</li><li>• Effective Use of Keras/Tensorflow</li><li>• Convolutional Neural Networks for Image Processing</li><li>• Reinforcement Learning &amp; Generative Adversarial Networks in Python</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Distributed Model Training with Tensorflow</li><li>• Using Tensorflow Serving for production deployment of ML models</li><li>• Automating complex ML workflows on K8s with KubeFlow</li></ul>

# KEY LEARNING OUTCOMES

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- Understand the key concepts, tools & technologies involved in building Cloud Native Machine Learning applications.
- Create and manage containerised workloads with Docker, Kubernetes and helm
- Build complex ML solutions with Python & Tensorflow
- Automate and run ML training and deployment workloads on Kubernetes with Tensorflow Serving and KubeFlow

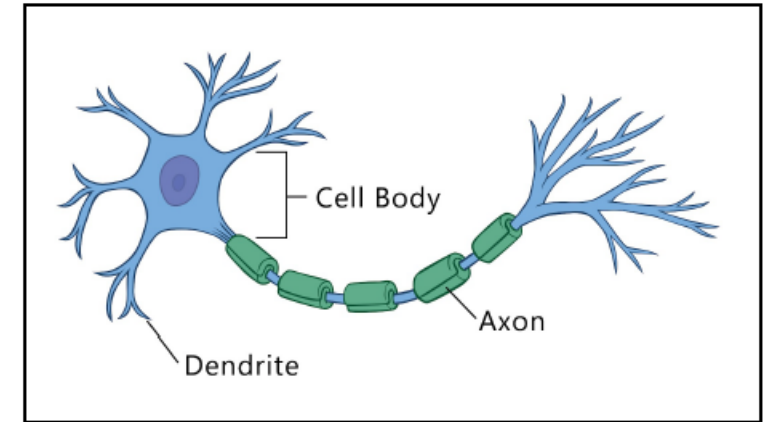


# A Flavour of Course Content

# NEURAL NETWORKS INTRODUCTION

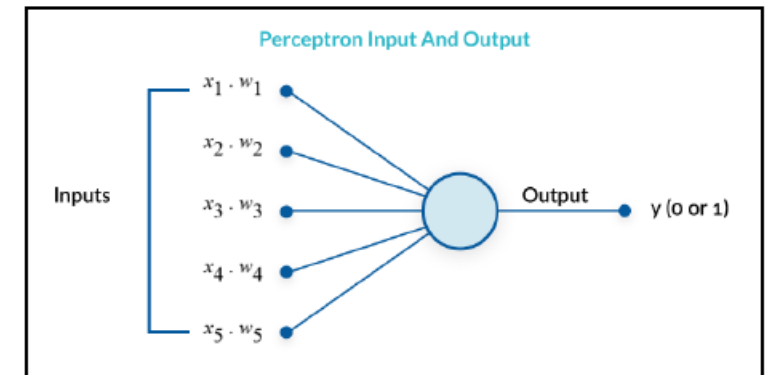
## Biological Neurons

- Receive information from other neurons
- Aggregate this information via changes in cell voltage at the cell body
- Transmit a signal if the cell voltage crosses a threshold
- This can be received by many other neurons in the network



## The Perceptron

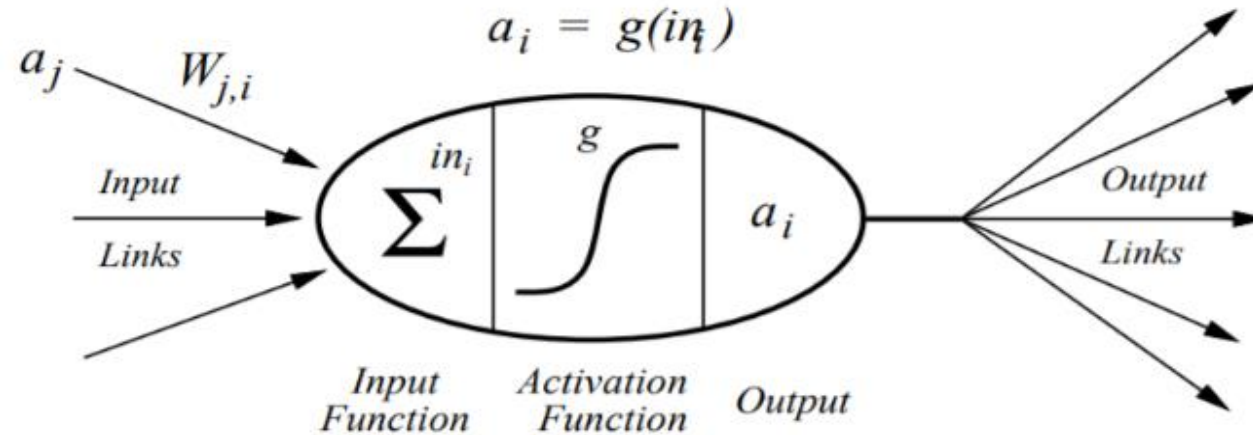
- The words first artificial neural network, developed in 1950's by Frank Rosenblatt
- Receives inputs from other neurons
- Aggregates those inputs (weighted sum)
- Generates an output if the weighted sum crosses a threshold which is sent to other neurons in the network



# NEURAL NETWORKS INTRODUCTION

## Artificial Neural Networks

- A perceptron is used as a single processing unit of a neural network
- In many ways a perceptron can be thought of as a "binary classifier" - it can identify the "class" of input
- Networks of these artificial neurons can perform complex classification and regression problems



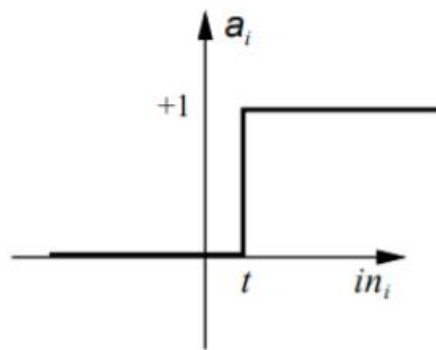
$$a_i = g\left(\sum_j W_{j,i} a_j\right)$$



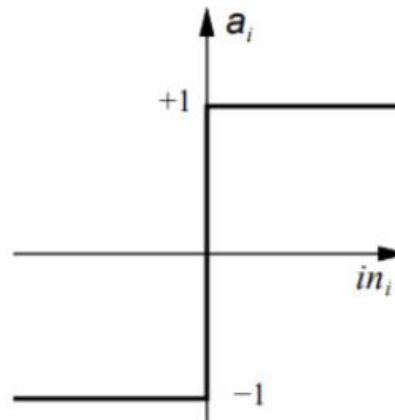
# NEURAL NETWORKS INTRODUCTION

## Artificial Neural Networks

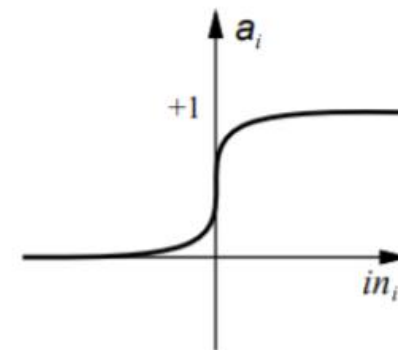
- The "activation" function determines when the neuron will give an output



(a) Step function



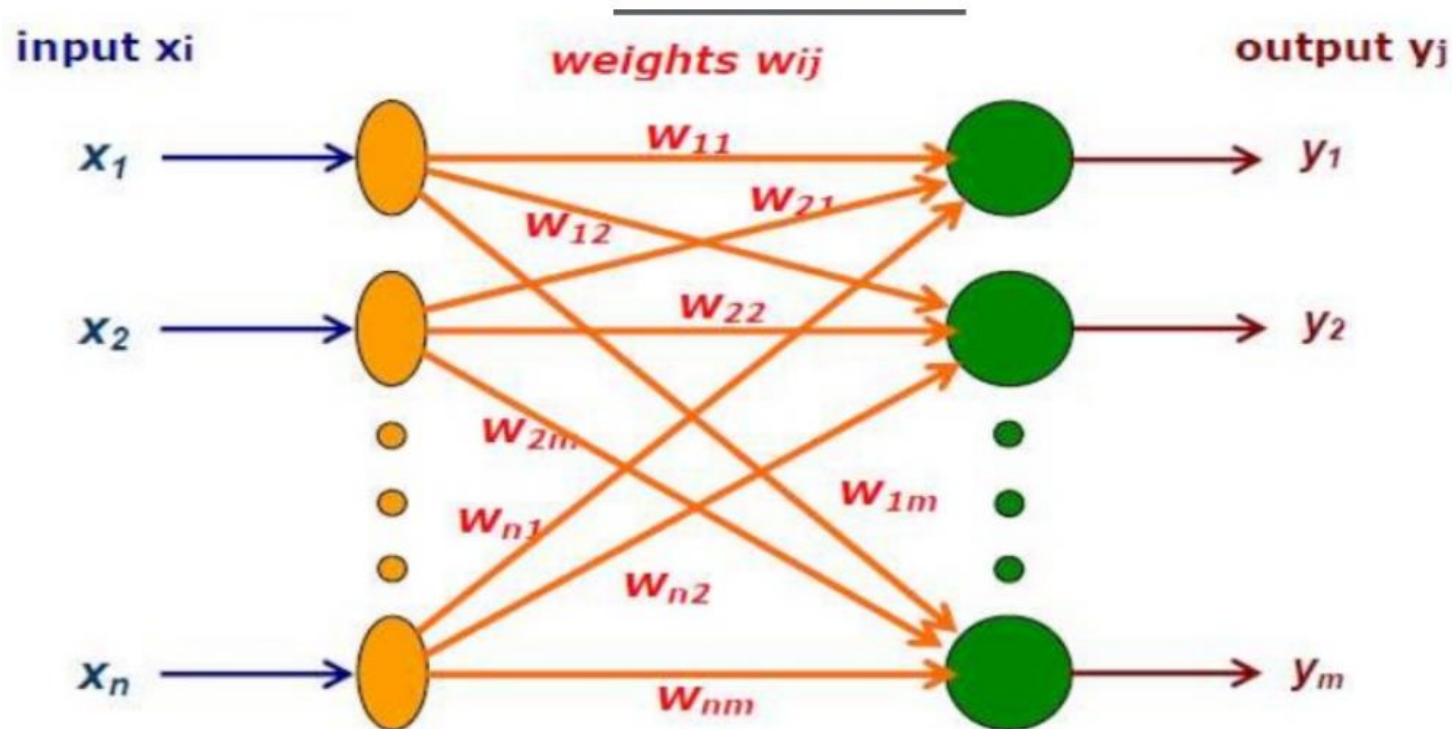
(b) Sign function



(c) Sigmoid function

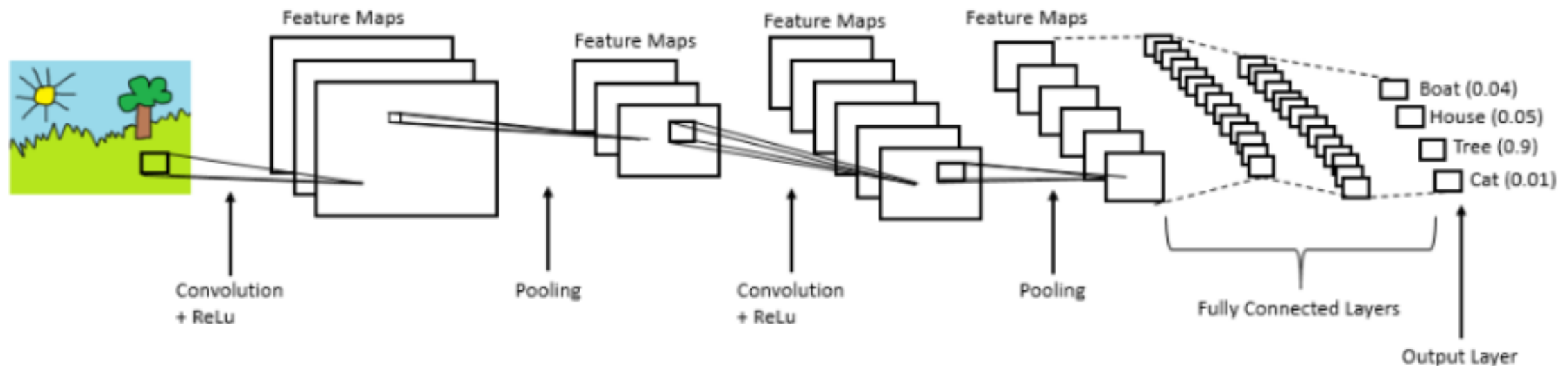
# NETWORKS OF ARTIFICIAL NEURONS

- These are coded as algorithms that will "train" or "learn" on data
- For example, with supervised learning the model can iterate over data and know the correct output for each data point.
- So, the model selects the most suitable weights and bias values.



# IMAGE PROCESSING – CONVOLUTIONAL NEURAL NETWORKS

- These networks are well suited to image processing problems
- Some extra layers are added to the network which process the images prior to the "traditional" fully connected layers





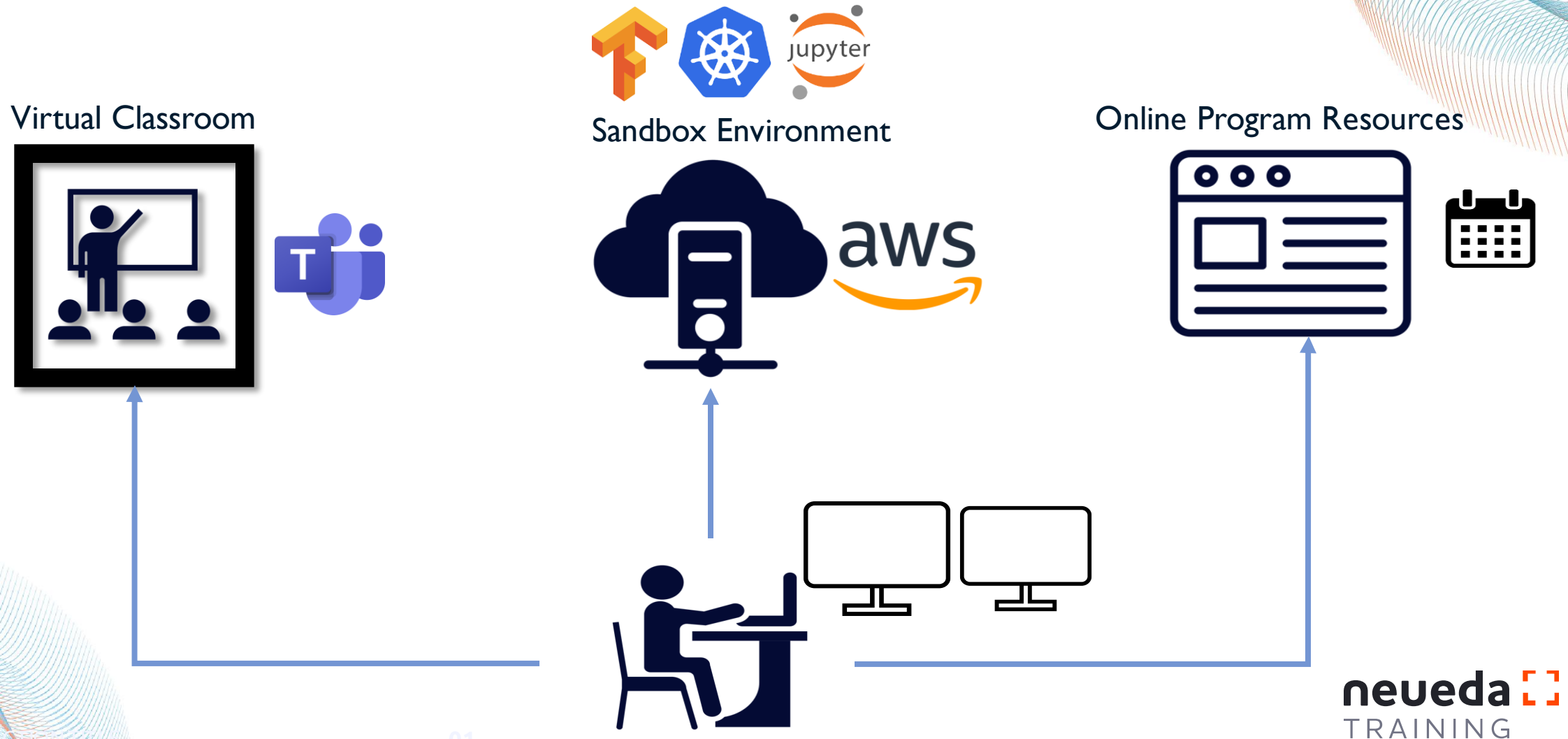
# KEY TOOLS & TECHNOLOGIES

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- Training Models: Python, Jupyter, Scikit-learn, Keras/Tensorflow
- Training in the Cloud: Keras/Tensorflow distributed training
- Cloud Deployment: Tensorflow Serving & KubeFlow
- Kubeflow tries to make it easy to deploy the best Machine Learning open-source systems to K8s

# Training Sandbox Environment

# ARCHITECTURE





# MATERIALS SITE



# VIRTUAL SANDBOX ENVIRONMENT

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- A set of Virtual Machines for each participant with all required tools pre-installed
- Virtual machines can be used at any time after course hours
- All machines are configured identically with all necessary tools pre-installed. You don't need to prepare anything



Thank you

