

S.E.(Computer Engineering)
DATA STRUCTURES AND ALGORITHMS
(2019 Pattern)(Semester-II)

Time: 2½ Hours]

[Max. Marks: 70

Instructions to the candidates:

- 1) Answer Q. 1 or Q. 2, Q. 3 or Q. 4, Q. 5 or Q. 6, Q. 7 or Q. 8.
- 2) Neat diagrams must be drawn wherever necessary.
- 3) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- 4) Assume suitable data, if necessary.

Q1)a)

Draw any directed graph with minimum 6 nodes and represent graph using adjacency matrix, adjacency list and adjacency multilist. **[6]**

b) Consider the graph represented by the following adjacency matrix:

	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	0	6	1	5	0	0
2	6	0	5	0	3	0
3	1	5	0	5	6	4
4	5	0	5	0	0	2
5	0	3	6	0	0	6
6	0	0	4	2	6	0

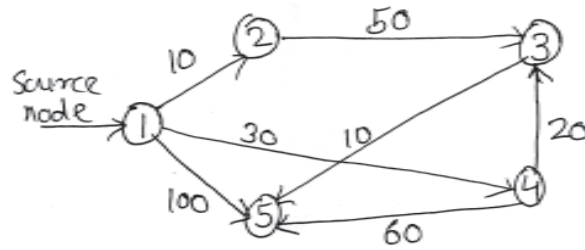
Find minimum spanning tree of this graph using prim's Algorithm.

c) Write a short note on topological sorting. **[6]**

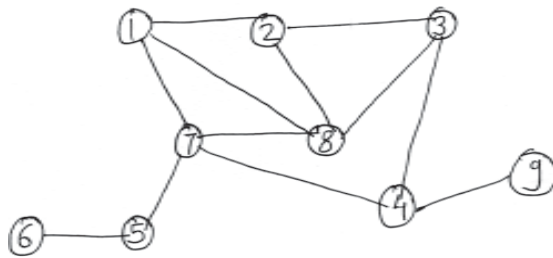
OR

Q2)a) Write non-recursive pseudocode for Depth First Search (DFS). **[6]**

b) Consider the given graph and find the shortest path by using Dijkstra's algorithm. From source to all other nodes. **[6]**



- c) Show BFS and DFS for the following graph with starting vertex as 1. Explain with proper steps. [6]



- Q3)a) Explain with example [6]

- i) Red-Black Tree
- ii) Splay Tree

- b) Construct AVL tree for following sequence of keys. [6]

1, 2, 3, 4, 8, 7, 6, 5, 11, 10

- c) What is OBST in data structure? and what are advantages of OBST? [5]

OR

- Q4)a) Explain the following:

- i) Static and dynamic tree tables with suitable example. [3]
- ii) Dynamic programming with principle of optimality. [3]

- b) Write short note on: [6]

- i) A tree
- ii) K-dimensional tree

- c) Explain AVL tree rotations with example. [5]

- Q5)a)** Construct Btree of order 5 for the following data: [6]
 78,21,14,11,97,85,74,63,45,42,57
- b)** Explain B+tree deletion with example. [6]
- c)** What is B+tree? Give structure of its internal node. What is the difference between B and B+tree. [6]

OR

- Q6)a)** Build B+tree of order 3 for the following data: [6]
 F,S,Q,K,C,L,H,T,V,W,M,R
- b)** Write an algorithm for Btree deletion. [6]
- c)** Explain with example trie tree. Give advantage and applications of trie tree. [6]

- Q7)a)** Define sequential file organization. Give its advantages and disadvantages. [6]
- b)** What is file? List different file opening modes in C++. Explain concept of inverted files. [6]
- c)** Write short note on external sort. [5]

OR

- Q8)a)** Write a C++ program to create a file. Insert records into the file by opening file in append mode. Search for a specific record in file. [6]
- b)** Sort the following elements using two-way merge sort with $m=3$. [6]
 20,47,15,8,9,4,40,30,12,17,11,56,28,35
- c)** Explain indexed sequential file organization. Compare it with direct access file. [5]