operating systems

**Zainab Javaid 221385**

**Instructor: Warda Aslam**

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Comparative Analysis of macOS and Android/IOS: **Insights from "A Comparative Study of Operating Systems"**

**Introduction:**

This report examines the insights provided in the paper "A Comparative Study of Operating Systems: Windows, UNIX, Linux, Mac, Android, and iOS" in relation to the assignment requirements. It identifies areas where the paper’s analysis aligns with the key concepts outlined in the assignment: process management, memory management, file systems, security, and scheduling. Although the paper’s focus is broad, it offers relevant information on macOS and Android/iOS, particularly regarding their strengths, weaknesses, and general features.

1. **Security**:

The paper provides notable comparisons of the security mechanisms in Android and iOS:

**Android**:

* Recognized for its vulnerability to malware due to its open-source nature and widespread use. The paper emphasizes that Android is targeted by a higher percentage of mobile malware compared to iOS.
* Highlights the challenges posed by the presence of apps with potential bugs, which hackers could exploit.

**iOS**:

* Described as a stable and secure mobile operating system, benefiting from strict application development standards and high-quality updates.
* Minimal exposure to viruses due to its controlled ecosystem and the proprietary nature of Apple’s hardware and software integration.

**macOS**:

* Considered highly secure and reliable, with minimal vulnerability to malware.
* The integration of security features like a firewall is mentioned, ensuring robust protection for user data.

**2. File Systems:**

The paper provides a high-level overview of file systems supported by macOS and Android:

**macOS:**

Supports file systems like HFS+ and APFS, known for their reliability and efficiency in handling large files.

The APFS file system is optimized for flash and SSD storage, ensuring fast read/write speeds and strong encryption capabilities.

**Android:**

Primarily uses the ext4 file system, which is widely adopted for its stability and performance in mobile devices

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# Bibliography

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| [1] | "A Comparative Study of Operating Systems: Case of Windows, UNIX, Linux, Mac, Android and iOS". |

GitHub: