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程来川(猴哥)

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TPO1

TPO1 阅读第一篇 Groundwater

1. This is particularly true for trees in the middle and upper latitudes, which tend to attain greater heights on ridges, whereas in the tropics the trees reach their greater heights in the valley.

难句类型：主系表结构+which 引导的非限制性定语从句+主谓宾结构

难词注解：latitude n. 纬度

attain v. (通常经过努力)获得，得到

语法分析：This is particularly true for trees in the middle and upper latitudes, which
主系表结构 介词宾语 非限制
tend to attain greater heights on ridges, whereas in the tropics the trees reach their
性定语从句 主谓宾结构
greater heights in the valley.

参考译文：尤其对于中高纬度地区的树木，这些树木在山脊上会长得更高，而在热带地区的树木则在山谷里长得更高。

2. Some scientists have proposed that the presence of increasing levels of ultraviolet light with elevation may play a role, while browsing and grazing animals like the ibex may be another contributing factor.

难句类型：主谓结构+that 引导的宾语从句+分词做主语的主系表结构

难词注解：ultraviolet adj. 紫外线的

elevation n. (某地方的)高度，(尤指海拔)；提拔，晋升

browse v. (牛、羊等)吃(绿叶等高处的植物)；(在商店里)随便看看；浏览，翻阅

graze v. (牛、羊等)(在草地上)吃青草；放牧，放牛，放羊

语法分析：Some scientists have proposed that the presence of increasing levels of
主谓结构 that 引导的宾语从句
ultraviolet light with elevation may play a role, while browsing and grazing animals
主语 谓语 宾语 分词做主语
like the ibex may be another contributing factor.
主系表结构

参考译文：一些科学家提出，随着海拔的上升而不断增强的紫外线对树带的形成有一定影响，而如野生山羊等动物的放养是使其形成的另一个原因。

TPO1 阅读第二篇 The Origins of the Theater

3. Another, advanced in the twentieth century, suggests that humans have a gift for fantasy, through which they seek to reshape reality into more satisfying forms than those encountered in daily life.

难词注解: reshape v.重塑; 改组
encounter v.遭遇, 遇到 (尤指令人不快或困难的事)

语法分析: Another, advanced in the twentieth century, suggests that humans have a
主 语 定语 谓语 that 引导的宾语从句
gift for fantasy, through which they seek to reshape reality into more satisfying forms
which 引导的非限制性定语从句
than those encountered in daily life.

参考译文: 另一种在 20 世纪提出的理论认为人类天生擅长幻想, 通过幻想他们能将生活中的现实重塑成他们更为满意的形式。

4. For example, some early societies ceased to consider certain rites essential to their well-beings and abandoned them, nevertheless, they retained as parts of their oral tradition the myths that had grown up around the rites and admired them for their artistic qualities rather than for their religious usefulness.

难句类型: 主谓宾结构+并列结构+主谓宾结构+that 引导的定语从句 +并列结构

难词注解: well-being adj.健康, 安乐, 安康
abandon v.抛弃, 舍弃

语法分析: For example, some early societies ceased to consider certain rites essential
主 语 谓语 宾语 后置定语
to their well-beings and abandoned them, nevertheless, they retained as parts of their
并列结构 主 语 谓语
oral tradition the myths that had grown up around the rites and admired them for their
宾语 that 引导的定语从句 并列结构
artistic qualities rather than for their religious usefulness.

参考译文: 例如, 一些早期社会的人们认为有的仪式对他们的幸福生活来说不再是必需品, 于是取消了那些仪式。虽然如此, 人们还是保留了那些口头传述故事的传统并且热爱从这些仪式里发展起来的神话, 出于它们的艺术性, 而不是宗教原因。

TPO1 阅读第三篇 Timberline Vegetation on Mountains

5. Most crystalline rocks are much more solid; a common exception is basalt, a form of solidified volcanic lava, which is sometimes full of tiny bubbles that make it very porous.

难句分析：主系表结构+which 引导的非限制性定语从句+that 引导的主语从句

难词解析：crystalline adj. 结晶的，晶状的

basalt adj. 玄武岩（火山岩，深色）

volcanic adj. 火山的，火山引起的

lava n. (火山喷出的) 岩浆，熔岩

bubble n. 气泡

porous adj. 透水的，透气的

语法分析：Most crystalline rocks are much more solid; a common exception is basalt,

主系表结构

主系表结构

a form of solidified volcanic lava, which is sometimes full of tiny bubbles that make it

同位语

which 引导的非限制性定语从句 that 引导

very porous.

的主语从句

参考译文：绝大多数的结晶岩石都更为坚固，但玄武岩是个例外，它是一种固化了的火山熔浆，有时会遍布小气泡，使其结构呈现多孔状。

6. The same thing happens to this day, though on a smaller scale, wherever a sediment-laden river or stream emerges from a mountain valley onto relatively flat land, dropping its load as the current slows: the water usually spreads out fanwise, depositing the sediment in the form of a smooth, fan-shaped slope.

难句类型：主谓宾结构+wherever 引导的状语从句+分词结构做状语

难词注解：sediment n. 沉淀物，沉积物

deposit v. 使沉积，使沉淀

语法分析：The same thing happens to this day, though on a smaller scale, wherever a

主语

谓语

宾语

状语从句

sediment-laden river or stream emerges from a mountain valley onto relatively flat

land, dropping its load as the current slows: the water usually spreads out fanwise,

状语

depositing the sediment in the form of a smooth, fan-shaped slope.

状语

参考译文：至今，无论何地只要有沉积河或者溪流从山谷中出现流入相对平坦的地面，并随着水流变慢而将携带物留下，相同的事情就会发生，虽然发生范围较小：水通常呈扇形分散，使沉积物以扇形、平滑的斜坡沉积。

TPO2

TPO2 阅读第一篇 The Origins of Cetaceans

7. In areas where considerable soil still remains, though, a rigorously enforced program of land protection and cover-crop planting may make it possible to reverse the present deterioration of the surface.

难句类型：定语从句+it 做形式宾语的句子

难词解析：considerable adj.相当多（大、重要的）
rigorous adj.谨慎的，细致的；严格的
reverse v.彻底转变，颠倒
deterioration n.恶化

语法分析：In areas where considerable soil still remains, though, a rigorously
定语从句

enforced program of land protection and cover-crop planting may make it
并列名词短语做主语 谓语 形式宾语
possible to reverse the present deterioration of the surface.

宾补 目的状语

参考译文：但是，在大量土壤依旧完好的地方，一个严格执行的土地保护及植被覆盖计划有可能扭转地表的恶化状况。

8. The river that formed these deposits was actually not far from an ancient ocean known as the Tethys Sea

难句类型：定语从句+主系表结构+分词做定语

难词解析：n.沉积物，沉淀物

语法分析：The river that formed these deposits was actually not far from an ancient
主语 that 引导的定语从句 系动词 表语 介词短语
ocean known as the Tethys Sea.
定语

参考译文：构成沉积物的河流实际上离古时的海洋 Tethys 海并不远。

TPO2 阅读第二篇 Desert Formation

9. The skull is cetacean-like but its jawbones lack the enlarged space that is filled with fat or oil and used for receiving underwater sound in modern whales.

难句分析：主系表结构+主谓宾结构+that 引导的定语从句

难词解析：jawbone n. 下颌骨

语法分析：The skull is cetacean-like but its jawbones lack the enlarged space that is filled with fat or oil and used for receiving underwater sound in modern whales.
主系表结构 主语 谓语 宾语 that 引导
的定语从句

参考译文：它的头骨类似鲸鱼类动物，但是下颌骨同现代鲸类不同，缺少额外的空间来容纳脂肪和油，以用来接收水下的声音。

10. The structure of the backbone shows, however, that Ambulocetus swam like modern whales by moving the rear portion of its body up and down, even though a fluke was missing.

难句类型：主谓结构+that 引导的宾语从句+主系表结构

难词解析：backbone n. 脊梁骨，脊柱

语法分析：The structure of the backbone shows, however, that Ambulocetus swam like modern whales by moving the rear portion of its body up and down, even though a fluke was missing.
主语 谓语 that 引导的宾语从句 谓语
宾语 方式状语
主系表结构

参考译文：然而，脊柱的骨架结构表明了 Ambulocetus 尽管它们缺少尾片但也能像现代鲸鱼一样，通过身体背部的上下移动来游走。

TPO2 阅读第三篇 Early Cinema

11. The cinema did not emerge as a form of mass consumption until its technology evolved from the initial —peepshow” format to the point where images were projected on a screen in a darkened theater. 难句类型：主谓宾结构+主谓结构+where 引导的定语从句+被动结构

难词解析：emerge v. 出现，浮现
evolve v. (使) 逐渐形成，逐步发展
project v. 放映，投射

语法分析：The cinema did not emerge as a form of mass consumption until its
主语 谓语 方式状语
technology evolved from the initial —peepshow” format to the point where images
主语 谓语 定语从句
were projected on a screen in a darkened theater.
被动结构 地点状语

参考译文：电影从最初的西洋镜形式，直到发展到在黑暗的影院中放映在大屏幕上，才成为一种大众消费形式。

12. But the movies differed significantly from these other forms of entertainment, which depended on either live performance or (in the case of the slide-and-lantern shows) the active involvement of a master of ceremonies who assembled the final program.

难句类型：主谓宾结构+which 引导的非限制性定语从句+who 引导的定语从句

难词注解：differ v. 相异，有区别，不同于
significantly adv. 显著地，明显地
slide n. 幻灯片
involvement n. 参与，插手
assemble v. 集合，召集

语法分析：But the movies differed significantly from these other forms of
主语 谓语 宾语
entertainment, which depended on either live performance or (in the case of the
非限制性定语从句
slide-and-lantern shows) the active involvement of a master of ceremonies who
先行词 who
assembled the final program.
引导的定语从句

参考译文：但是电影与其他形式的娱乐有很大差异，其他的娱乐要么是依靠现场的演出要么依靠串联节目的主持人的积极参与。（例如胶片演示）