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### 程来川(猴哥)

啄木鸟教育执行总裁及满分网创始人，SAT、托福、GRE 备考、学习规划及备考心理专家；擅长学习规划、留学活动规划和专业规划；幸福背词法创始人；编著图书：

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# 第一章 猴哥学习规划法 3.0

## 一、猴哥幸福背词法 3.0

背单词，涉及到背词范围、背词顺序、背词内容、背词方法。

背诵单词最关键的是：背诵范围、背诵顺序、背词内容、背诵方法。

### 1、背词范围：

背诵范围一定是以真题为范围。因为美国的 SAT 考试、托福考试、GRE 考试、GMAT 考试，词汇的范围都比较稳定。其原因是这些考试都有有效期，而在有效期内要保证相同成绩具有可比性，就必然不会出现太多的新词。所以猴哥的托福、SAT、GRE 词表的词汇，都是从真题里完整统计出来的。

### 2、背词顺序：

一定是以词频为顺序，先背诵频率高的词。

按照频率背诵的第一个好处就是，可以迅速把高频词背诵下来，然后通过阅读来提高单词的熟悉程度。如果按照字母顺序背诵，你只能把所有单词都背诵下来，再去看阅读才能读懂。只背单词而不通过阅读使用单词，单词迟早会忘掉。

猴哥托福阅读词频，是从近 100 次托福考试、400 篇阅读统计而来，涉及的词汇总量高达 40 万。如果你把阅读词频 6000 的前 3000 个在考试中出现过 3 次及 3 次以上的单词背诵下来，你遇到任意一篇托福阅读，基本都可以读懂，因为 95% 的单词你都认识。

按频率背诵的第二个好处就是不用都背诵下来。而根据你考试的时间，你并不需要把这 6000 单词都背诵下来，因为很多考了 1 次的词，在你的实际考试中，遇到的概率很低。

### 3、背词内容：

背单词的过程中，到底背什么？

总原则：单词不要背拼写，汉语释义开始时只背一个主要意思。

开始记忆时，背诵的信息量越少，单位时间背诵的单词就越多，先记住大部分单词的一个主要意思，在后面的阅读中深入理解。

对于单词，不要背单词的拼写，因为很多英语单词，美国人也不会拼写，但是在阅读中能认出来。汉字也有这种情况。汉字是由偏旁部首构成的，所以中国人对偏旁部首的组合比较熟悉，所以背诵英语单词时，可以按照词根词缀来背诵，也可以背诵单词的大致形状和起伏。至于拼写，在托福、SAT、GRE 等考试中，一般只有写作会用到。我们掌握了 3000 个单词的拼写，就能写出很漂亮的作文，所以我们没有必要把 9000 个单词的拼写都背诵下来。

一个单词往往有很多汉语释义，我们先记住一个主要的意思，在阅读中，根据上下文，在掌握了一个主要意思的情况下，是可以猜出单词的意思的。而且通过阅读，可以加深对这个单词的用法和扩展词义的理解。

#### 4、背词方法：

##### 用猴哥幸福成像背词法

今天我来教大家猴哥成像背词法，终于可以脱离死记硬背的苦海了。学完之后背单词“SO EASY!”让大家背单词背出幸福感哈！



1、标记：把卡片如下图卡在单词上，如果1秒钟能够反应出一个单词的一个主要意思，则把单词后面的 ① 圆圈用铅笔涂黑，① 涂黑的单词代表永久记忆，可以先不用再背诵；（背诵单词的第一步，就是先要把这些已经是永久记忆的单词从背诵的范围剔除出去，否则你会感觉越背越多）

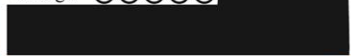
例：pretext ① ② ③ ④ ⑤



2、背诵3遍：只背诵 ① 没有涂黑的单词。用卡片盖住单词的中文意思，看一眼英文，回忆中文意思，这时应该大部分不能回忆出中文意思。掀开卡片，背第一个中文意思，然后再盖上卡片，闭上眼睛，在脑海中形成一个“这个单词后面跟着一个中文意思”的像。



pretext ① ② ③ ④ ⑤ n. 借口  
divulge ① ② ③ ④ ⑤



①



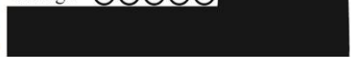
pretext ① ② ③ ④ ⑤ n. 借口  
divulge ① ② ③ ④ ⑤ vt. 泄漏，透露



②



pretext ① ② ③ ④ ⑤ n. 借口  
divulge ① ② ③ ④ ⑤



③



好，闭上眼睛试试，看看脑海中能不能成像为：

divulge 泄漏

④



3. 用这个成像的方法，顺序背诵 ① 没有涂黑的单词。背诵50到100个单词（根据各人的记忆速度和时间来决定）后，马上重复第二遍和第三遍用这个方法，背诵三遍。



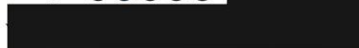




4、半小时后，把刚才背通过的单词，按照下面的方法“过”一遍：  
用卡片卡住单词。Ⓐ已经涂黑的单词不用管（这些单词是长久记忆）；  
Ⓐ空白的单词，如果在1秒内可以反应出一个中文意思，则把 Ⓑ 涂黑。  
如果不能反应出中文意思，则不涂黑 Ⓑ。

例： pretext Ⓐ Ⓑ Ⓒ Ⓓ Ⓔ n. 借口

divulge Ⓐ Ⓑ Ⓒ Ⓓ Ⓔ



这就是“过”一遍的概念。

“过”一遍的作用，除了区分哪些单词还记着，更重要的是把记忆延长到12个小时之后。

过完之后，对于 Ⓐ Ⓑ 都没有涂黑的单词（也就是遗忘的单词），再用前面的“成像法”背诵三遍。

然后，12个小时之后，再“过”一遍，如果还记得，把 Ⓒ 涂黑

例： pretext Ⓐ Ⓑ Ⓒ Ⓓ Ⓔ n. 借口

divulge Ⓐ Ⓑ Ⓒ Ⓓ Ⓔ vt. 泄露，透露

vacillate Ⓐ Ⓑ Ⓒ Ⓓ Ⓔ vi. 犹豫不决



通过这个方法，Ⓐ 是黑的，代表永久记忆。Ⓑ Ⓒ 等涂黑的越多，说明记住的次数越多。

之后是24小时、2天、4天、7天、15天。分别过一遍，涂黑

Ⓓ Ⓔ Ⓕ Ⓖ ...

另外，每周利用周末的时间，把本周背过的单词集中过一遍。

每个月把本月的单词集中过一遍。



如果以上的图表你没有看懂，你还可以关注猴哥的微信： [houge100](#)，回复“背词法”来获得猴哥背词法的课程录像。你也可以去啄木鸟全国的各个分公司申请免费的一对一的背词法课程，啄木鸟老师会手把手的教你掌握“猴哥幸福背词法”。

## 第五章 SAT 阅读长难句（真题部分）

1. Not only are celebrities the protagonists of our news, the subjects of our daily discourse, and the repositories of our values, but they have also embedded themselves so deeply in our consciousness that many individuals profess feeling closer to, and more passionate about, them than about their own primary relationships: witness the fervent public to interest in the life of Britain's Princess Diana, or the fans who told television interviewers that her wedding was the happiest day of their lives.

难句类型：倒装+并列+复杂修饰

难词注解：protagonist n.主角，支持者

repository n.容器，仓库，贮藏室，智囊

fervent a.热情的

语法分析：Not only are celebrities the protagonists of our news, the subjects of our

谓语 主语

宾语

daily discourse, and the repositories of our values, but they have also embedded

并列宾语

并列宾语

主语

谓语

themselves so deeply in our consciousness that many individuals profess feeling closer

结果状语从句

to, and more passionate about, them than about their own primary relationships:

witness the fervent public to interest in the life of Britain's Princess Diana, or the fans

谓语

宾语

宾语补足语

宾语

who told television interviewers that her wedding was the happiest day of their lives.

定语从句

宾语从句

意群训练：Not only are celebrities the protagonists of our news, the subjects of our daily discourse, and the repositories of our values, but they have also embedded themselves so deeply in our consciousness that many individuals profess feeling closer to, and more passionate about, them than about their own primary relationships: witness the fervent public to interest in the life of Britain's Princess Diana, or the fans who told television interviewers that her wedding was the happiest day of their lives.

参考译文：名人不仅是新闻的主角、日常谈论的话题、价值观的源泉，而且他们把自己牢固树立在我们意识当中，许多人承认，他们对名人更有兴趣，更有激情，胜过关心自己的私人事务。举个例子，狂热的公众对威尔士王妃戴安娜的私生活非常感兴趣，还有粉丝告诉电视记者，戴安娜的婚礼当天是他们一生最幸福的一天。

难词注解: seditious a.煽动性的

duffle bag 帆布行李袋

fuming 冒烟的

语法分析：—~~N~~, I won't ride with servicemen,” said my casually seditious father, as he slowed  
 谓语 主语  
down and peered at a soldier and then resumed his full cruising speed, while I, patriotically  
 状语 主语  
Offended, watched the stunned defender of my freedoms kicking at his duffle bag and  
 插入语 谓语 宾语 宾补  
getting smaller and smaller as planet Pontiac continued its fuming orbit.

意群训练: —“N, I won't ride with servicemen,” said my casually seditious father, as he slowed down and peered at a soldier and then resumed his full cruising speed, while I, patriotically offended, watched the stunned defender of my freedoms kicking at his duffle bag and getting smaller and smaller as planet Pontiac continued its fuming orbit.

参考译文：我爸爸减缓了车速，瞥见了士兵，又重新加足马力，带着一丝若无其事的煽动性语气说：“不，我才不要和军人共车呢！”。而我的爱国心却受到了伤害，看着那个惊愕的“自由守护者”踢着他的帆布行李袋。随着我们行星一样的庞帝克车继续行使在浓烟滚滚的轨道上，我也看着这个士兵的身影越来越小了。





things, will be a little more African. But for now, I am different.

参考译文：行至途穷，我将不再是现在的我。非洲将以我想象不到的方式改变我，或许深远，或许浅显。也许我会憔悴消瘦，也许我会傲视群雄。也许我的姿态，甚至我看待事的方式，也将更贴近非洲人。但是现在，我依然是我。

5. One can as easily become a chemist or a neuroanatomist because of where one went to school or whose influence one happened to come under as because of a compelling early response to the logic of chemistry or the beauty of the human nervous system.

难句类型：复杂修饰

难词注解：neuroanatomist 神经解剖学家

compelling a.引起兴趣的

语法分析：One can as easily become a chemist or a neuroanatomist because of where one

主语谓语

宾语

went to school or whose influence one happened to come under as because of a compelling

状语

early response to the logic of chemistry or the beauty of the human nervous system.

状语

意群训练：One can as easily become a chemist or a neuroanatomist because of where one went to school or whose influence one happened to come under as because of a compelling early response to the logic of chemistry or the beauty of the human nervous system.

参考译文：正如化学的机理和人类神经系统的美妙能激发人们对于化学或者神经解剖学的强烈兴趣一样，人同样容易受到学校环境和某位人士的影响，从而成为化学家或者神经解剖学家。

6. Provide your readers with such assistance. If you would like them to rest for a minute so you can sneak up behind them and stun them with something new, let them have a little peaceful description, or perhaps a little something funny to smile over, or a little moment of superiority.

难句类型：复杂修饰

难词注解：sneak up 悄悄地接近

语法分析：Provide your readers with such assistance. If you would like them to rest for a

谓语          宾语          宾补

minute so you can sneak up behind them and stun them with something new, let them have

条件状语          结果状语          谓语 宾语

a little peaceful description, or perhaps a little something funny to smile over, or a little

宾补

moment of superiority.

意群训练：Provide your readers with such assistance. If you would like them to rest for a minute so you can sneak up behind them and stun them with something new, let them have a little peaceful description, or perhaps a little something funny to smile over, or a little moment of superiority.

参考译文：为你的读者提供这种描写。如果你想让他们休息片刻以便自己悄悄躲到他们背后，用新的文字再次震惊读者的话，你可以先给读者一段平静的描写，或是忍俊不禁的文字，或是短暂的优越感。

7. The predominant fashion among serious writers has been to consider any recognizable concern for the reader as a commercial blemish on the otherwise spotless face of art.

难句类型：复杂修饰

难词注解：blemish n.缺点

语法分析：The predominant fashion among serious writers has been to consider any

主语          状语          谓语

recognizable concern for the reader as a commercial blemish on the otherwise spotless face

宾语

宾补

of art.

意群训练: The predominant fashion among serious writers has been to consider any recognizable concern for the reader as a commercial blemish on the otherwise spotless face of art.

参考译文: 在严谨的作家中有一种主导观点: 对于一个原本无暇的艺术品来说, 任何明确的有关读者的考虑都是一种商业化的瑕疵(本句需重点掌握 otherwise 的用法, 可以理解成“原本”。

8. Authors who make this their motto, in the name of artistic integrity, can hardly be expected to tolerate the attitudes of critically acclaimed nineteenth-century novelists, who believed that their first duty was to try to seem ~~pleasant~~,” and that to do so they must render their meanings ~~without~~ an effort to the reader.”

难句类型: 复杂修饰+插入语

难词注解: acclaim vt. 向...欢呼, 为...喝彩

render vt. 提供

语法分析: Authors who make this their motto, in the name of artistic integrity, can hardly be

主语

定语

插入语

谓语

expected to tolerate the attitudes of critically acclaimed nineteenth-century novelists, who

宾语

定语

believed that their first duty was to try to seem ~~pleasant~~,” and that to do so they must

定语从句

宾语从句

render their meanings ~~without~~ an effort to the reader.”

宾语从句

意群训练: Authors who make this their motto, in the name of artistic integrity, can hardly be expected to tolerate the attitudes of critically acclaimed nineteenth-century novelists, who believed that their first duty was to try to seem ~~pleasant~~,” and that to do so they must render their meanings ~~without~~ an effort to the reader.”

参考译文: 就艺术作品完整性的层面而言, 将此奉为箴言的作家, 很难容忍在 19 世纪受到评论界赞赏的小说家的态度。这些小说家认为自己的首要职责是“愉悦读者”, 为实现该职责, 他们必须把作品“不费吹灰之力”地展示给读者。

9. The scientific method is the systematic pursuit of knowledge involving the identification of a problem, the collection of relevant data through observation and experimentation, and the formulation and testing of hypotheses that aim to solve the problem.

难句类型：复杂修饰

难词注解：hypothesis n.假说，假设，前提

语法分析： The scientific method is the systematic pursuit of knowledge involving the

主语

谓语

宾语

identification of a problem, the collection of relevant data through observation and

定语

宾语 状语

experimentation, and the formulation and testing of hypotheses that aim to solve the

宾语

定语

problem.

意群训练： The scientific method is the systematic pursuit of knowledge involving the identification of a problem, the collection of relevant data through observation and experimentation, and the formulation and testing of hypotheses that aim to solve the problem.

参考译文：科学方法是对知识系统的追求，它包括对问题的区分、通过观察和实验收集的数据和旨在解决问题的对假说的构建和验证。

10. Indeed, in the last 25 years, in an effort to raise financial support at a rate nearly triple that of the rest of society, the scientific community may have promised too much too soon.

难句类型：复杂修饰

难词注解：triple v.(使)增至三倍

语法分析： Indeed, in the last 25 years, in an effort to raise financial support at a rate nearly

状语

状语

triple that of the rest of society, the scientific community may have promised too much too

主语

谓语

状语

soon.

意群训练： Indeed, in the last 25 years, in an effort to raise financial support at a rate nearly triple that of the rest of society, the scientific community may have promised too much too soon.

参考译文：在过去的 25 年中，为了将对科学界投入的经济支持的增长速率提高到近乎社会其它领域的三倍，科学界也许有点急功近利。

11. Perhaps one can say with more than mere intuition that certain skills do atrophy through not being used, that an increasing reliance on electronics to mediate our apprehension of the world does lead to the loss of certain sensitivities, and that to lose any sensitivity or awareness is limiting and unwise.

难句类型：复杂修饰+难词

难词注解：intuition n.直觉

atrophy v.萎缩，衰退

mediate v.调停，斡旋

apprehension n.忧惧

语法分析：Perhaps one can say with more than mere intuition that certain skills do atrophy

主语

谓语

状语

宾语从句

through not being used, that an increasing reliance on electronics to mediate our apprehension

宾语从句

of the world does lead to the loss of certain sensitivities, and that to lose any sensitivity or

宾语从句

awareness is limiting and unwise.

意群训练：Perhaps one can say with more than mere intuition that certain skills do atrophy through not being used, that an increasing reliance on electronics to mediate our apprehension of the world does lead to the loss of certain sensitivities, and that to lose any sensitivity or awareness is limiting and unwise.

参考译文：或许，我们不只仅凭直觉就能认定：某种技能不使用就会退化，我们越来越依赖于用电子产品作为媒介来实现我们对世界的理解并导致我们某些感官的丧失——而这种丧失当然是不明智的。

12. If there is a scientific rather than a sentimental answer, it might be one analogous to recognizing the paramount importance of maintaining the diversity of species. The more the world becomes politically, economically, and culturally centralized, the more homogenized its ways of living, the more the dangers of sameness become apparent.

难句类型：复杂修饰+难词

难词注解：sentimental a.感伤的；多愁善感的

analogous a.相似的

paramount a.极为重要的，至高无上的

homogenize v.使均匀，使一致

语法分析：If there is a scientific rather than a sentimental answer, it might be one

条件状语从句

主语 谓语

analogous to recognizing the paramount importance of maintaining the diversity of

定语

species. The more the world becomes politically, economically, and culturally

主语 系

主补

centralized, the more homogenized its ways of living, the more the dangers of sameness

主补

主语

主语

become apparent.

系 主补

意群训练：If there is a scientific rather than a sentimental answer, it might be one analogous to recognizing the paramount importance of maintaining the diversity of species. The more the world becomes politically, economically, and culturally centralized, the more homogenized its ways of living, the more the dangers of sameness become apparent.

参考译文：如果有科学的而非感性的答案，一个比较相近的答案就是认识到保持物种的多样性至关重要。世界在政治上、经济上和文化上变得越发集中，生活方式越趋相同，这种“趋同化”的危险就越发明显。



13. To take a notorious example, the European trade regulations restricting the varieties of fruit and vegetable seeds permitted for sale within the European Community have for years been viewed as potentially disastrous by scientists.

难句类型：复杂修饰+倒装

难词注解：notorious a.臭名昭著的，声名狼藉的

语法分析：To take a notorious example, the European trade regulations restricting the

主语

varieties of fruit and vegetable seeds permitted for sale within the European

定语

定语

状语

Community have ( for years ) been viewed as potentially disastrous by scientists.

谓语

宾补

意群训练：To take a notorious example, the European trade regulations restricting the varieties of fruit and vegetable seeds permitted for sale within the European Community have for years been viewed as potentially disastrous by scientists.

参考译文：举一个臭名昭著的例子，欧洲贸易条款限制在欧洲社区允许销售的蔬菜水果种子的类别。长期以来，科学家认为这具有潜在的危险性。

14. Deception of an innocent kind is their intention; asked if the picture is genuine, few of them, I imagine, would lie. Nor would they be wise to.

难句类型：省略+倒装

难词注解：innocent a.(of)无辜的；无害的；天真的，无知的

genuine a.真的，非人造的

语法分析：Deception of an innocent kind is their intention; asked if the picture is genuine, few of

主语

谓语

宾语

状语

宾语从句

them, I imagine, would lie. Nor would they be wise to.

主语 插入语 谓语

倒装句

意群训练：Deception of an innocent kind is their intention; asked if the picture is genuine, few of them, I imagine, would lie. Nor would they be wise to.

参考译文：他们的目的是某种天真单纯的欺骗。要是被问到这幅画是不是真品，我想，他们也

会照实说，没有那么狡黠。

15. Nevertheless, despite the overwhelmingly conservative assumptions of most Americans, we are in fact in the throes of a genuine and dramatic revolution in our culture, and it behooves us to understand it before passing judgment.

难句类型：复杂修饰+难词

难词注解：throes n. 剧痛，挣扎，名词 throe 的复数形式

behoove 对...有此必要 It behoove sb. to do sth. 某人有必要做某事

nevertheless ad. 仍然，然而，不过

语法分析：Nevertheless, despite the overwhelmingly conservative assumptions of most Americans, we are in fact in the throes of a genuine and dramatic revolution in our culture,

主 谓

宾语

and it behooves us to understand it before passing judgment.

主 谓

宾 宾补

状语

意群训练：Nevertheless, despite the overwhelmingly conservative assumptions of most Americans, we are in fact in the throes of a genuine and dramatic revolution in our culture, and it behooves us to understand it before passing judgment.

参考译文：尽管大多数美国人的想法非常的保守，事实上，我们的确身处于真实而又充满戏剧性的文化改革的挣扎中，我们应该在判断它前真正理解它。

16. In academic circles, I linger on the fringes where the warmth of the fire never reaches, an irreverent outsider, a loner who prefers fieldwork to the university, and general readership to academic journals.

难句类型：插入语+修辞方法（暗喻）

难词注解：fringe n. 边缘

irreverent a. 不尊敬的

fieldwork n. 实地考察工作

语法分析：In academic circles, I linger on the fringes where the warmth of the fire never reaches, an irreverent outsider, a loner who prefers fieldwork to the university, and general

状语

主语 谓语

宾语

定语

readership to academic journals.

同位语

定语从句

readership to academic journals.

意群训练: In academic circles, I linger on the fringes where the warmth of the fire never reaches, an irreverent outsider, a loner who prefers fieldwork to the university, and general readership to academic journals.

参考译文: 我, 一个无礼的局外人, 一个喜欢实地考察胜过死读书, 喜欢通俗胜过学院期刊的寂寞的人, 徘徊在学术圈的边缘, 从未感受到这团火的温暖。

17. Although we were at the age when one always had the need, instinct, and immodesty of inflicting on one another everything that swarms in one's head and elsewhere, nothing had gotten through Sandro's shell of reserve, nothing of his inner world, which nevertheless one felt was dense and fertile—nothing save a few occasional, dramatically truncated hints.

难句类型: 复杂修饰+难词

难词注解: inflict vt.使遭受, 施以, 加害, 折磨

shell n.壳; 外壳;

reserve n.储备; 矜持;

truncate v.把(某物)截短, 去尾

save prep.除...之外

语法分析: { Although we were at the age [when one always had the need, instinct, and immodesty

让步状语从句

定语从句

of inflicting on one another everything.] ( that swarms in one's head and elsewhere ), } nothing

定语从句

主语

had gotten through Sandro's shell of reserve, nothing of his inner world, which nevertheless one

谓语

宾语

felt was dense and fertile—nothing save a few occasional, dramatically truncated hints.

定语从句

意群训练: Although we were at the age when one always had the need, instinct, and immodesty of inflicting on one another everything that swarms in one's head and elsewhere, nothing had gotten through Sandro's shell of reserve, nothing of his inner world, which nevertheless one felt was dense and fertile—nothing save a few occasional, dramatically truncated hints.

参考译文：尽管，我们处在这样的时代：出于需求，直觉和不道德，我们总有用把自己脑子里想的或者什么别的地方出现的想法强加于他人。但是 Sandro，在他矜持的外表下，在他本应丰富和厚重的内心世界里，除了一些短暂的、充满戏剧性的线索，没有任何东西出现。

18. In Ohio, our road sometimes moved right alongside the turnpike and we could see the new cars, with their outlandish fins, passing us as regularly as cards being dealt off the top of an endless deck.

难句类型：复杂修饰+修辞方法（明喻/simile）

难词注解：turnpike: n. 收费公路

outlandish a. 奇怪的，古怪的

dealt: deal 的过去时，在此意思是发牌；deck: 一副纸牌

语法分析：In Ohio, our road sometimes moved right alongside the turnpike and we could see the new cars, with their outlandish fins, passing us as regularly as cards being dealt off the top of an endless deck.

地点状语    主语                      谓语                      状语                      主语                      谓语

宾语                      状语                                      伴随状语

意群训练：In Ohio, our road sometimes moved right alongside the turnpike and we could see the new cars, with their outlandish fins, passing us as regularly as cards being dealt off the top of an endless deck.

参考译文：在俄亥俄州，我们有时候就沿着收费高速路旁边行驶，就能看到身披奇形怪状尾翼的汽车驶过，川流不息，如同一张张纸牌从盒上散落，无穷无尽。

19. While an entertainment-driven, celebrity-oriented society is not necessarily one that destroys all moral value, as some would have it, it is one in which the standard of value is whether something can grab and then hold the public's attention.

难句类型：复杂修饰+插入语

难词注解：orient vt. 使适应，使朝东，定……的方位

语法分析：[While an entertainment-driven, celebrity-oriented society is not necessarily one that (destroys all moral value)], as some would have it, {it is one [ in which the

状语从句

定语从句                      插入语                      定语从句  
standard of value is( whether something can grab and then hold the public's attention)}}.  
宾语从句

意群训练: While an entertainment-driven, celebrity-oriented society is not necessarily one that destroys all moral value, as some would have it, it is one in which the standard of value is whether something can grab and then hold the public's attention.

参考译文: 一个以娱乐为驱动、名人效应为导向的社会并不一定要破坏所有的道德观, 就像有的人所认为的, 衡量这种社会的价值观的标准是它是否能抓住并且长时间吸引公众的注意。

20. In an increasingly noisy cultural scene, with many voices competing for attention, one feels—perhaps incorrectly but nonetheless insistently—the need to make one's own small stir, however pathetic.

难句类型: 复杂修饰+插入语

难词注解: stir n.骚乱, 感动(激动, 愤怒或震动), 搅拌

pathetic a.差劲的; 可怜的, 可悲的

insistently adv. 坚持地

语法分析: In an increasingly noisy cultural scene, with many voices competing for

状语

伴随状语

attention, one feels—perhaps incorrectly but nonetheless insistently—the need to make

主语谓语

插入语

宾语

one's own small stir, however pathetic.

宾补

意群训练: In an increasingly noisy cultural scene, with many voices competing for attention, one feels—perhaps incorrectly but nonetheless insistently—the need to make one's own small stir, however pathetic.

参考译文: 在文化背景浮躁喧嚣、百家争鸣的情况下, 人们会一再感受到(尽管可能是错误的感受): 自己需要引起别人的注意, 哪怕很不起眼。

21. Indeed, what might Mercator have thought were it suggested to him that his scheme would one day be used to plot landscapes so far from terrestrial in aspect as to reflect back, in their magnificent alienness, the very idea of an old and exhausted Earth?

难句类型：复杂修饰+插入语

难词注解：Mercator n. 墨卡托(1512-1594, 佛兰德的地理学家, 地图制作家)

plot n. 绘制; 标出

terrestrial a. 地球的, 陆地的

magnificent a. 壮丽的, 宏伟的; 华丽的; 极好的

alienness n. 外侨, 局外人; 外星人; 陌生

exhausted a. 耗尽的; 筋疲力尽的

分析：Indeed, ( what might Mercator have thought ) [were it suggested to him ( that his

If it were

scheme would one day be used to plot landscapes so far from terrestrial in aspect as to

reflect back, in their magnificent alienness, the very idea of an old and exhausted

Earth) ?

意群训练：Indeed, what might Mercator have thought were it suggested to him that his scheme would one day be used to plot landscapes so far from terrestrial in aspect as to reflect back, in their magnificent alienness, the very idea of an old and exhausted Earth?

参考译文：确实，如果墨卡托知道他的绘图技术有一天会被用来描绘距离地球如此遥远的异域地貌（这里看来如此奇妙，反观地球则像一个古老而又枯竭的星球），他会怎么想？

22. The question "Why have there been no great women artists?" is simply the tip of an iceberg of misinterpretation and misconception; beneath lies a vast dark bulk of shaky ideas about the nature of art and the situations of its making, about the nature of human abilities in general and of human excellence in particular, and about the role that the social order plays in all of this.

难句类型：复杂修饰+并列成分+倒装

难词注解：shaky a. 不可靠的; 成问题的

语法分析：The question "Why have there been no great women artists?" is simply the

主语

同位语

谓语