



# ANDROID FUNDAMENTALS

Seven Advanced Academy



## Debugging Your App



Lesson 7

# Contents

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- All code has bugs
- Android Studio logging
- Android Studio debugger
- Working with breakpoints
- Changing variables
- Stepping through code



# Tasks

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- Build the SimpleCalc app.
- Set and view breakpoints in the code for SimpleCalc.
- Step through your code as it runs.
- Examine variables and evaluate expressions.
- Identify and fix problems in the sample app.



**All Code Has Bugs**

# Bugs

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- Incorrect or unexpected result, wrong values
- Crashes, exceptions, freezes, memory leaks
- Causes
  - Human Design or Implementation Error > Fix your code
  - Software fault, but in libraries > Work around limitation
  - Hardware fault or limitation -> Make it work with what's available

Origin of the term "bug" (it's not what you think)



# Debugging

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- Find and fix errors
- Correct unexpected and undesirable behavior
- Unit tests help identify bugs and prevent regression
- User testing helps identify interaction bugs



# Android Studio Debugging Tools

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Android Studio has tools that help you:

- identify problems
- find where in the source code the problem is created
- so that you can fix it



# Add log messages to your code

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```
import android.util.Log;

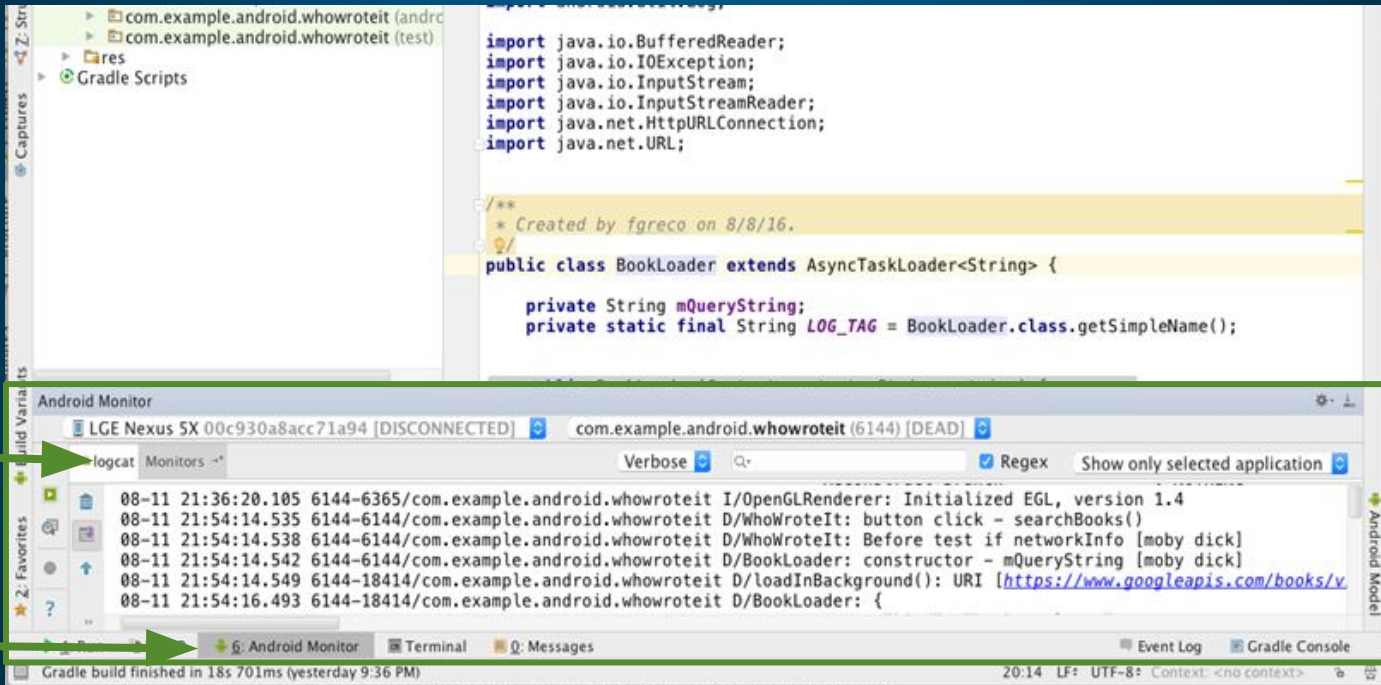
// Use class variable with class name as tag
private static final String TAG =
    MainActivity.class.getSimpleName();

// Show message in Android Monitor, logcat pane
// Log.<log-level>(TAG, "Message");
Log.d(TAG, "Hello World");
```





# Open Android Monitor and logcat

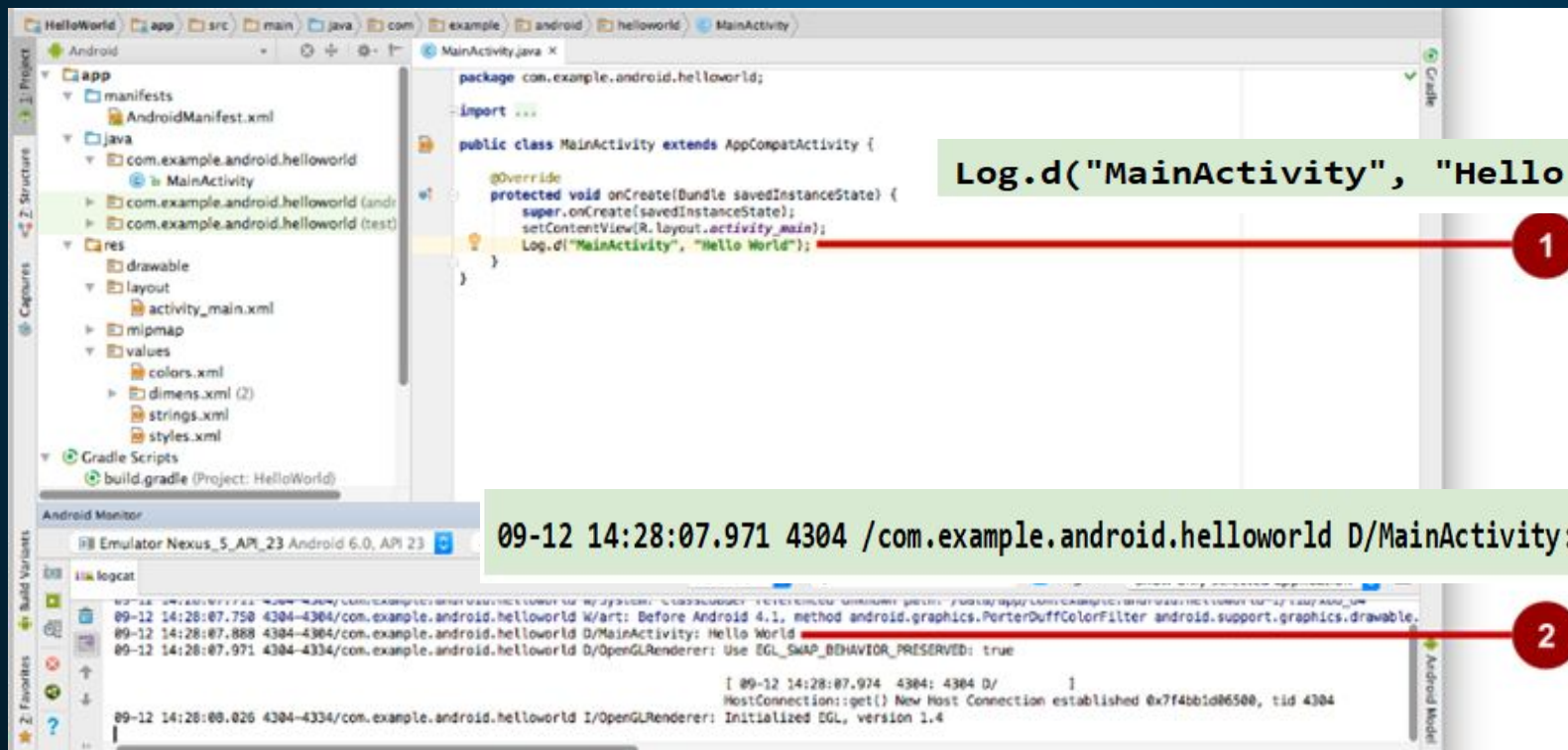


Logcat  
pane

Android  
Monitor



# Inspect Logging Messages



The screenshot shows the Android Studio IDE with the `MainActivity.java` file open. The code defines a `MainActivity` class that extends `AppCompatActivity`. Inside the `onCreate` method, there is a call to `Log.d("MainActivity", "Hello World");`. A red circle with the number '1' is placed next to this line of code.

Below the code editor, the `Android Monitor` tab is selected, showing a logcat view. The logcat displays several messages, including the one from `MainActivity`. A red circle with the number '2' is placed next to the log message: `09-12 14:28:07.971 4304 /com.example.android.helloworld D/MainActivity: Hello World`.

```
package com.example.android.helloworld;

import ...

public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {

    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
        Log.d("MainActivity", "Hello World");
    }
}
```

09-12 14:28:07.971 4304 /com.example.android.helloworld D/MainActivity: Hello World

09-12 14:28:07.750 4304-4304/com.example.android.helloworld W/art: Before Android 4.1, method android.graphics.PorterDuffColorFilter android.support.graphics.drawable...

09-12 14:28:07.888 4304-4304/com.example.android.helloworld D/MainActivity: Hello World

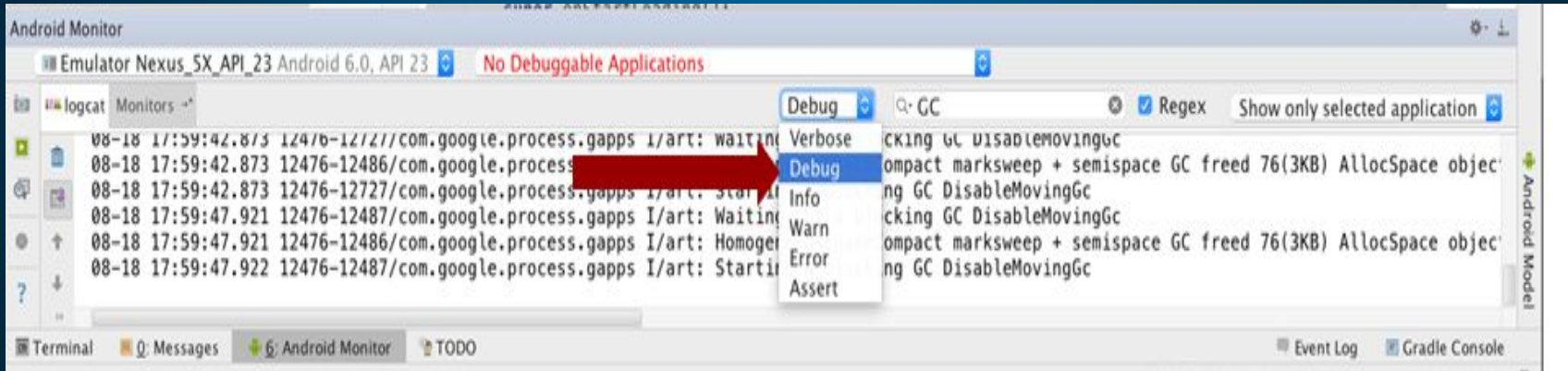
09-12 14:28:07.971 4304-4334/com.example.android.helloworld D/OpenGLESRenderer: Use EGL\_SWAP\_BEHAVIOR\_PRESERVED: true

[ 09-12 14:28:07.974 4304: 4304 D/ HostConnection: get() New Host Connection established @x7f4bbdb06500, tid 4304

09-12 14:28:08.026 4304-4334/com.example.android.helloworld I/OpenGLESRenderer: Initialized EGL, version 1.4



# Choose visible Logging Level



Displays logs with levels at this level or higher



# Log Levels

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- Verbose - All verbose log statements and comprehensive system
- Debug - All debug logs, variable values, debugging notes
- Info - Status info, such as database connection
- Warning - Unexpected behavior, non-fatal issues
- Error - Serious error conditions, exceptions, crashes only



# Debugging with Android Studio

# What you can do

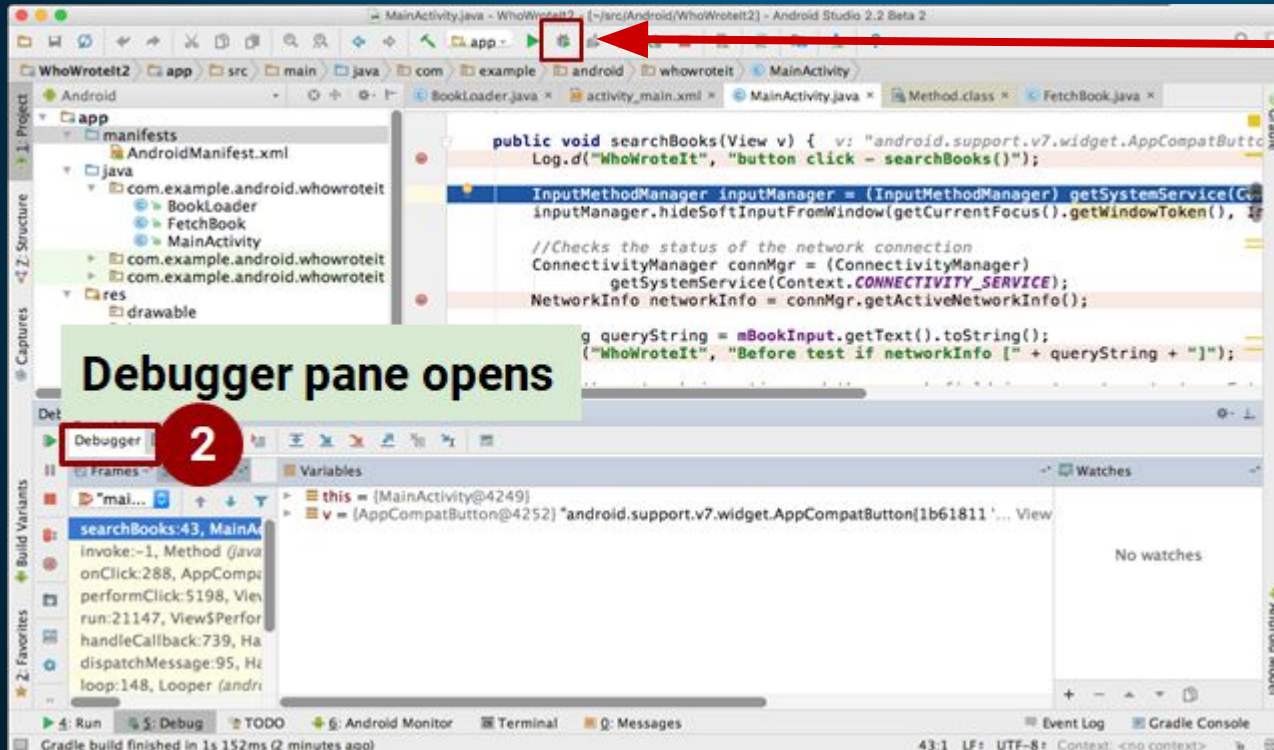
---

- Run in debug mode with attached debugger
- Set and configure breakpoints
- Halt execution at breakpoints
- Inspect execution stack frames and variable values
- Change variable values
- Step through code line by line
- Pause and resume a running program



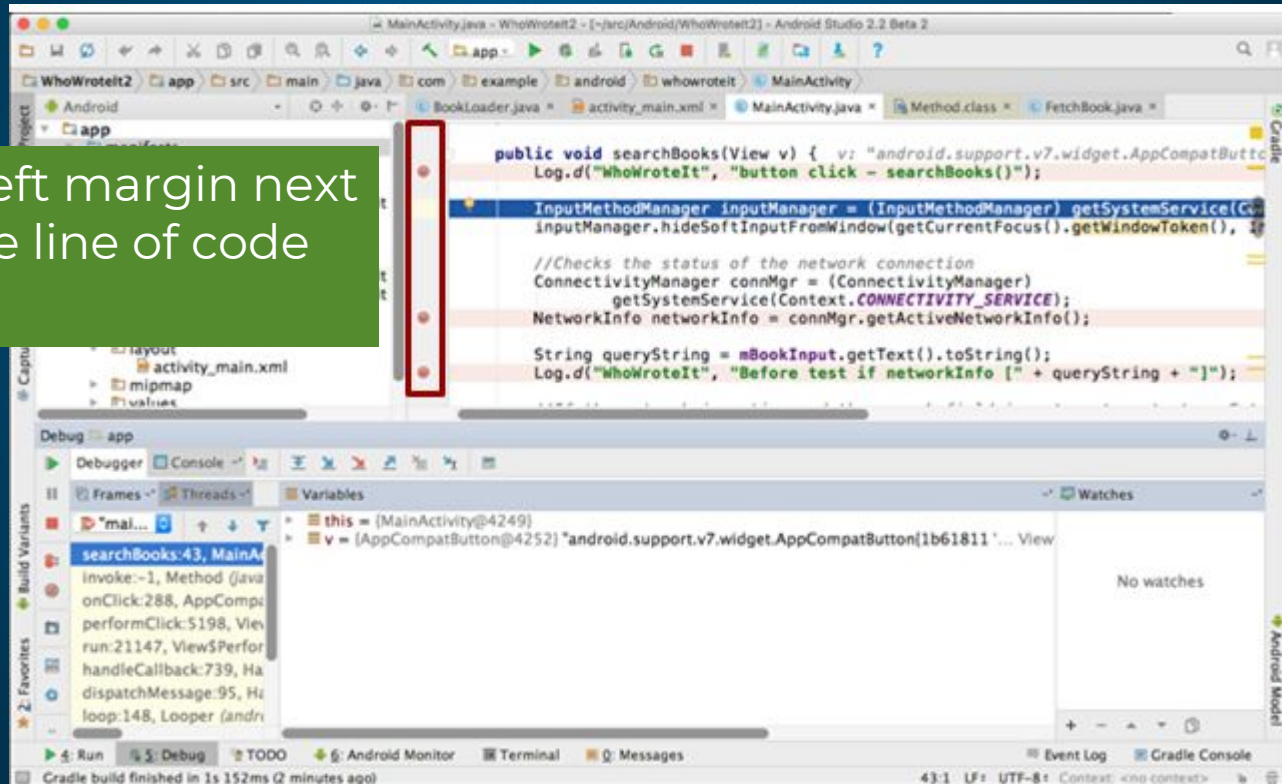


# Run in Debug Mode



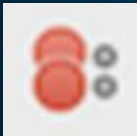
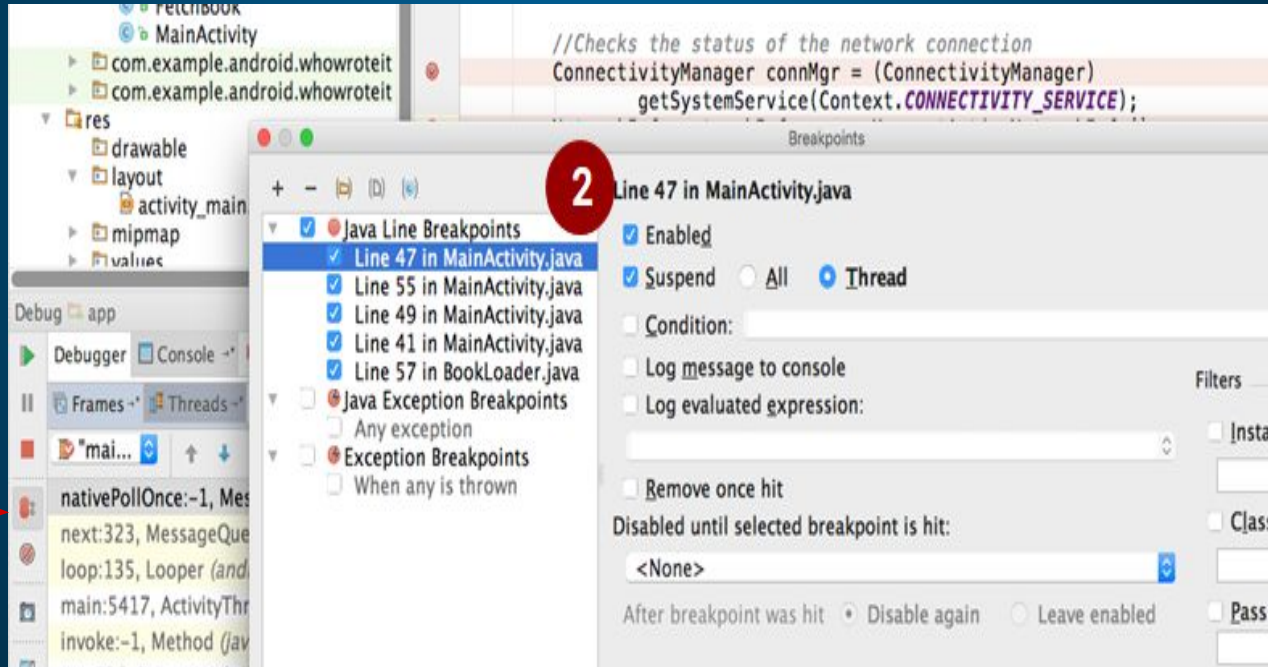
# Set Breakpoints

Click in the left margin next to executable line of code





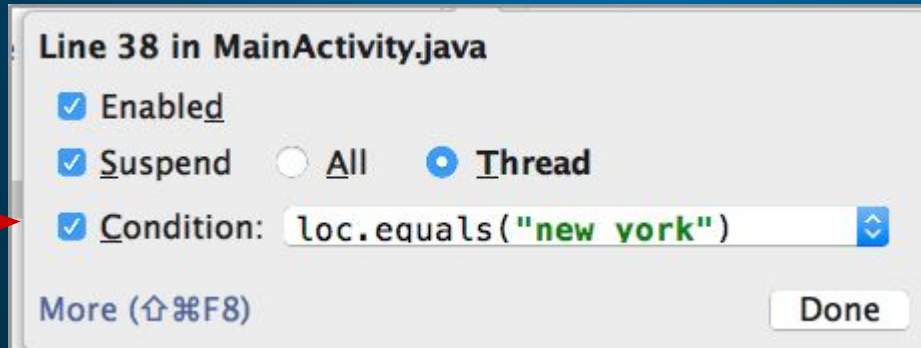
# Edit Breakpoint Properties



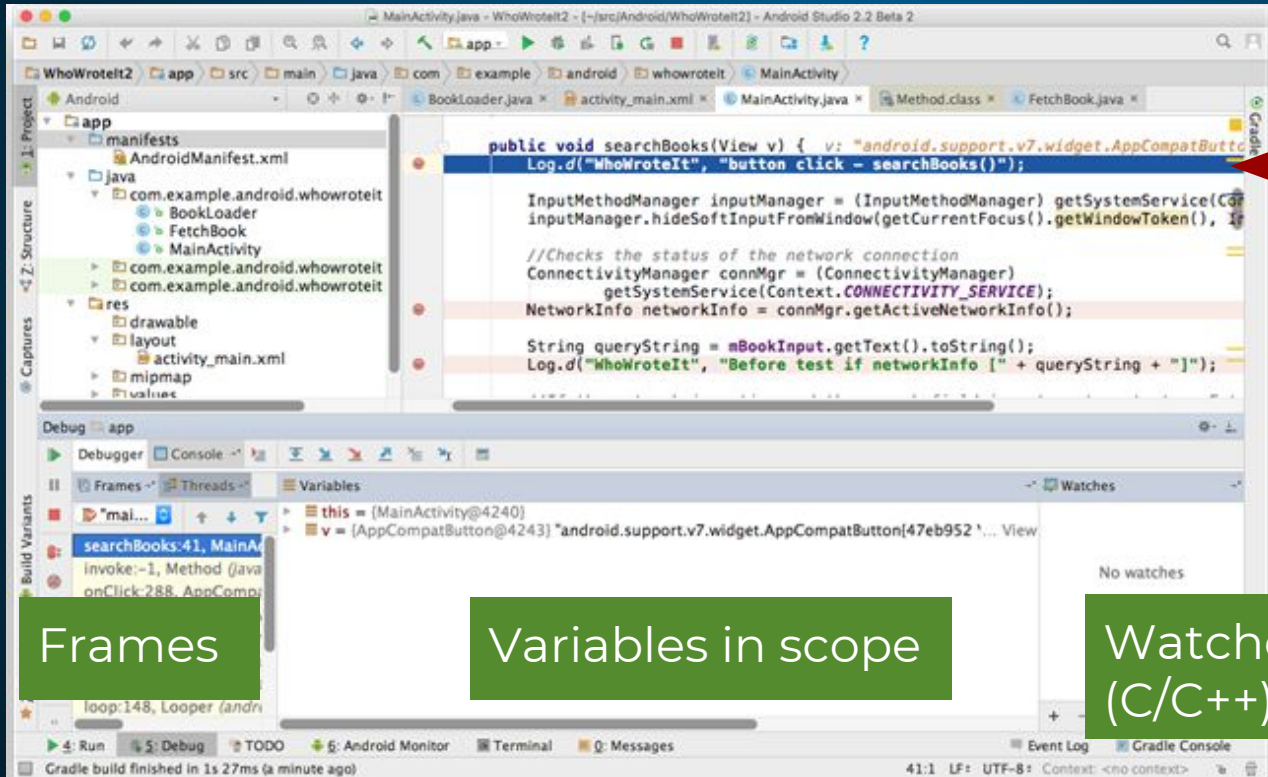
# Make Breakpoints Conditional

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- In properties dialog or right -click existing breakpoint
- Any Java expression that returns a boolean
- Code completion helps you write conditions



# Run until app stops at breakpoint



First  
Breakpoint

Frames

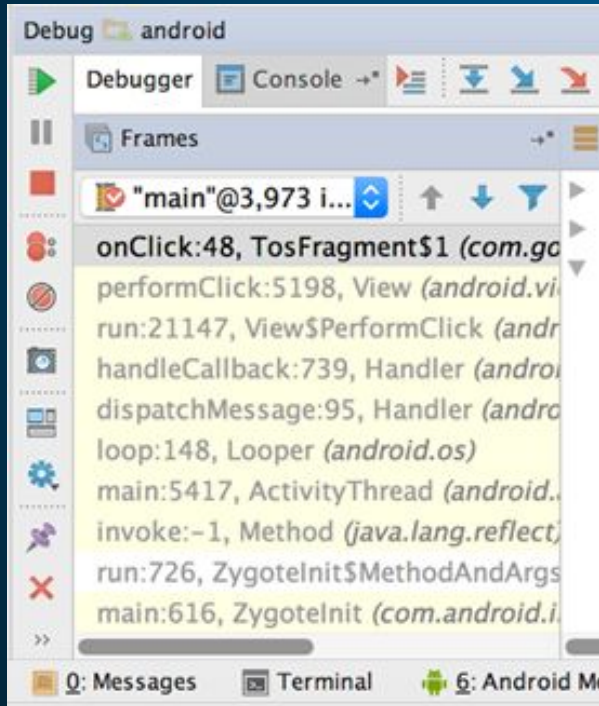
Variables in scope

Watches  
(C/C++)



# Inspect Frames

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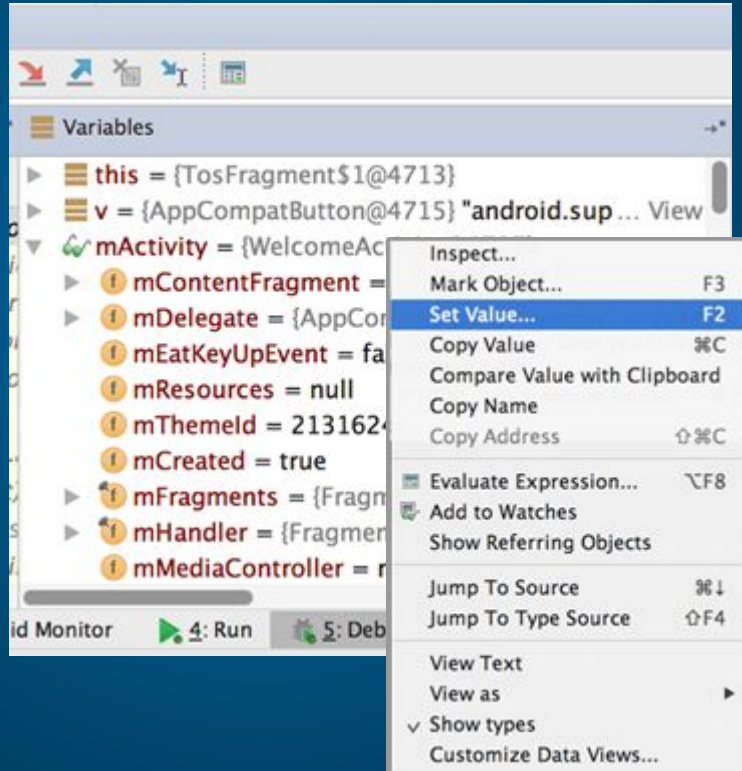


Top frame is where execution is halted in your code



# Inspect and Edit Variables

Right-click on variable  
for menu



# Basic Stepping Commands

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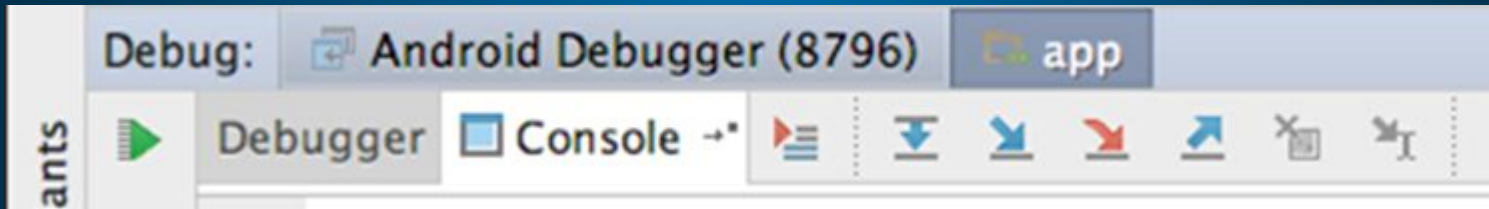
Step Over	F8	Step to the next line in current file
Step Into	F7	Step to the next executed line
Force Step Into	⇧F7	Step into a method in a class that you wouldn't normally step into, like a standard JDK class
Step Out	⇧F8	Step to first executed line after returning from current method
Run to Cursor	⇧F9	Run to the line where the cursor is in the file





# Stepping through code

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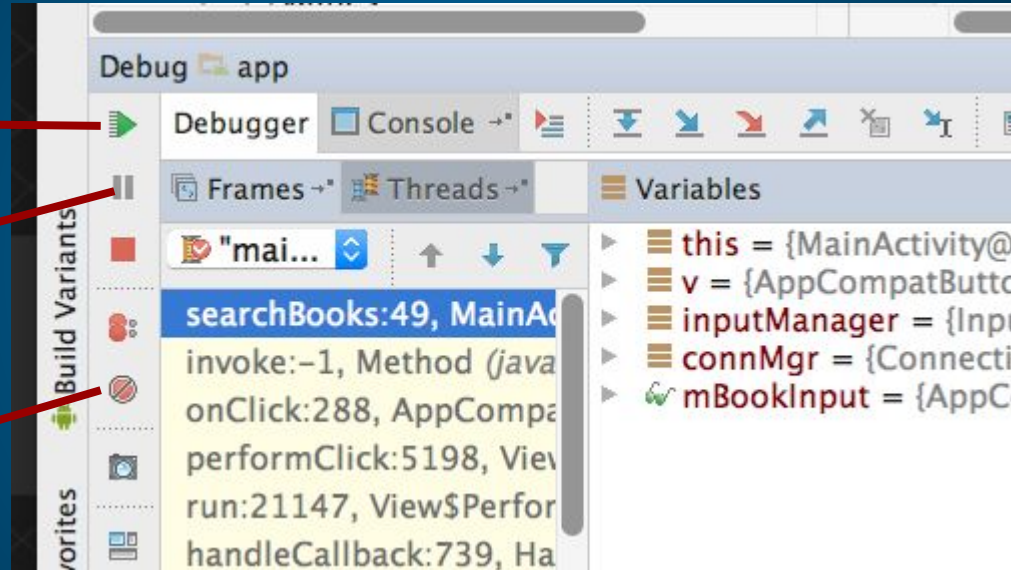


# Resume and Pause

**Resume**

**Pause**

**Mute all  
breakpoints**



**Menu:**

**Run->Pause Program...**

**Run->Resume Program...**





**Let's code**

## App overview

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**The SimpleCalc app** has two edit texts and four buttons. When you enter two numbers and click a button, the app performs the calculation for that button and displays the result.

**Warning:** This app contains errors that you will find and fix. If you run the app on a device or emulator you might run into unexpected behavior which may include crashes in the app.



# Demo : Using the Debugger

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# Source code

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- [SimpleCalc](#)



## Learn More

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- [Debug Your App](#) (Android Studio User Guide)
- [Debugging and Testing in Android Studio](#) (video)

