SPECIAL DOUBLES After Overcall: Penalty Negative ■ thru 4 ♥	NOTRUMP OVERCALLS Direct: _15_ to _18_ Systems on ■ Conv.□ Balancing: _10_ to _16_ Jump to 2NT: Minors□ 2 Lowest ■ Conv.□ DEFENSE VS NOTRUMP	NAMES Basic 2/1 card GENERAL A	APPROACH
Responsive■: thru 4 Maximal Support: Dbl.■ thru 2 Redbl Card-showing■ Min. Offshape T/O□		2 over 1 Two Over One: GameForcing ■ Game VERY LIGHT: Openings□ 3rd Hand□ FORCING OPENING: 1♣□ 2♣■ Nati	Forcing Except When Suit Rebid □ Overcalls □ Preempts □
SIMPLE OVERCALL 1 level 7 to 18 HCP (usually) often 4 cards very light style Responses New Suit: Forcing NFConst NF Jump Raise: Forcing Inv. Weak	vs: Strong Weak 2 ★ majors 2 ♦ natural 2 ♥ natural 2 ♠ natural Dbl: penalty Other	NOTRUMP OPENING 1NT	2NT _20 to _21 Puppet Stayman □ Transfer Responses: Jacoby ■ Texas ■ 3 ♠ MSS
JUMP OVERCALL Strong □ Intermediate □ Weak ■ OPENING PREEMPTS	OVER OPP'S T/O DOUBLE New Suit Forcing: 1 level ■ 2 level □ Jump Shift: Forcing □ Inv. □ Weak □ Redouble implies no fit □	Forcing Stayman ☐ Smolen ■ 2 ♥ Transfer to ♠ ■ Lebensohl ■ (1)	gambling Fast denies) Conventional NT Openings
Sound Light Very Light 3/4-bids Conv./Resp.	2NT Over Limit+ Limit Weak Majors □ □ Minors □ □ Other	MAJOR OPENING Expected Min. Length 4 5 1st/2nd	MINOR OPENING NF Expected Min. Length 4 3 0-2 Conv. 1 ♣ □ ■ □ □ 1 ♦ □ □ □
OVER: Minor Major Natural	VS Opening Preempts Double Is Takeout ■ thru 4♠ Penalty□ Conv. Takeout: Lebensohl 2NT Response ■ Other:	RESPONSES Double Raise: Force ☐ Inv. ☐ Weak ☐ After Overcall: Force ☐ Inv. ☐ Weak ☐ Conv. Raise: 2NT ☐ 3NT ☐ Splinter ☐ Other: Jacoby	RESPONSES Double Raise: Force□ Inv.□ Weak ■ After Overcall: Force□ Inv.□ Weak ■ Forcing Raise: J/S in other minor□ Single raise ■ Other:
vs Interference: DOPI■ DEPO■ Level:		1NT: Forcing ■ Semi-forcing □ 2NT: Forcing □ Inv. □to 3NT:to Drury ■: Reverse ■ 2-Way □ Fit □ Other: 3 lower = nat, inv	Frequently bypass $4+\blacklozenge$ \square 1NT/1 \clubsuit 6 to 10 2NT Forcing \square Inv. \blacksquare 11 to 12 3NT: 13 to 15 Other double js = splinter
versus Suits versus Notrui X X X X (X)X X X X X (X)X X X (X) X X X X (X)X X X X X X (X)X A K J X A Q X A K J X A Q X	Standard: Except	to HCP	g, ART
KQX KJTX AJT9 ATS QJX KT9X KQJX KQT JT9 QT9X QJTX QTS KQT9 JT9X T9X LENGTH LEADS: 4th Best vs SUITS□ vs NT 3rd/5th Best vs SUITS□ vs NT	Upside-Down: O X O X Count	2 ♠5_to10HCP Natural: Weak ■ Intermediate □ Strong □ 2 ❤5_to10HCP Natural: Weak ■ Intermediate □ Strong □ 2 ♠5_to10HCP Natural: Weak ■ Intermediate □ Strong □	Conv. □ 2NT Force ■ New Suit NF□ Feature Conv. □ 2NT Force ■ New Suit NF□ Feature Conv. □ 2NT Force ■ New Suit NF□
Primary signal to partner's lead Attitude ■ Count□ Suit preference SPECIAL CARDING	Smith Echo Trump Suit Pref.	OTHER CONV. CALLS: New Minor Weak Jump Shifts: In Comp. ☐ Not in (4th Suit Forcing: 1 Rd. ☐ Game ■ Unusu	Comp. 🗆