

Suppose that in a not necessarily commutative ring R the square of any element is 0. Prove that $abc + bac = 0$ for any three elements a, b, c .

Solution:

Initially it can be seen that $(a+b)^2 = 0$, then $(a+b)^2 = a^2 + ab + ba + b^2 = ab + ba = 0$, where it follows that $ab = -(ba)$.

Once having this, then

$$\begin{aligned} abc &= a(bc) \\ &= -((bc)a) \\ &= -(b(ca)) \\ &= (ca)b \\ &= c(ab) \\ &= -((ab)c) \\ &= -abc \end{aligned}$$

And therefore, $abc + abc = 0$.