

Администрирование сетевых подсистем

Лабораторная работа №9

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Информация

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Приобретение практических навыков по установке и простейшему конфигурированию POP3/IMAP-сервера.

Выполнение лабораторной работы

```
[user@server ~]$ sudo -i
[sudo] password for user:
[root@server ~]# dnf -y install dovecot telnet
Last metadata expiration check: 3:21:29 ago on Wed 11 Feb 2026 04:08:33 PM MSK
Dependencies resolved.
=====
Package           Arch    Version                               Repository    Size
=====
Installing:
dovecot            x86_64  1:2.3.16-15.el9                     appstream    4.7 M
telnet             x86_64  1:0.17-85.el9                       appstream     63 k
Installing dependencies:
clucene-core       x86_64  2.3.3.4-42.20130812.e8e3d20git.el9  appstream    585 k
libexttextcat      x86_64  3.4.5-11.el9                        appstream     209 k
Transaction Summary
=====
Install 4 Packages

Total download size: 5.6 M
Installed size: 20 M
Downloading Packages:
(1/4): clucene-core-2.3.3.4-42.20130812.e8e3d 101 kB/s | 585 kB  00:05
(2/4): libexttextcat-3.4.5-11.el9.x86_64.rpm 36 kB/s | 209 kB  00:05
(3/4): telnet-0.17-85.el9.x86_64.rpm        711 kB/s | 63 kB  00:00
(4/4): dovecot-2.3.16-15.el9.x86_64.rpm     767 kB/s | 4.7 MB  00:06
-----
Total                                         538 kB/s | 5.6 MB  00:10
Running transaction check
Transaction check succeeded.
Running transaction test
Transaction test succeeded.
Running transaction
  Preparing      : 1/1
  Installing     : libexttextcat-3.4.5-11.el9.x86_64 1/4
  Installing     : clucene-core-2.3.3.4-42.20130812.e8e3d20git.el9.x8 2/4
  Running scriptlet: dovecot-1:2.3.16-15.el9.x86_64 3/4
  Installing     : dovecot-1:2.3.16-15.el9.x86_64 3/4
  Running scriptlet: dovecot-1:2.3.16-15.el9.x86_64 3/4
  Installing     : telnet-1:0.17-85.el9.x86_64 4/4
  Running scriptlet: dovecot-1:2.3.16-15.el9.x86_64 4/4
```

Рис. 1: Установка пакетов

```
# Protocols we want to be serving.  
#protocols = imap pop3 lmtp submission  
protocols = imap pop3
```

Рис. 2: Почтовые протоколы

```
passdb {  
    driver = pam  
    # [session=yes] [setcred=yes] [failure_show_msg=yes] [max_requests=<n>]  
    # [cache_key=<key>] [<service name>]  
    #args = dovecot  
}
```

Рис. 3: passdb

```
userdb {  
  # <doc/wiki/AuthDatabase.Passwd.txt>  
  driver = passwd  
  # [blocking=no]  
  #args =
```

Рис. 4: userdb


```
18 # <doc/wiki/MailLocation.txt>  
19 #  
20 mail_location = maildir:~/Maildir|
```

Рис. 5: 10-mail.conf

```
[root@server ~]# postconf -e 'home_mailbox = Maildir/'  
[root@server ~]#
```

Рис. 6: Задание каталога для почты

Выполнение лабораторной работы

```
[root@server ~]# firewall-cmd --get-services
RH-Satellite-6 RH-Satellite-6-capsule afp amanda-client amanda-k5-client amqp
amqps apcupsd audit ausweisapp2 bacula bacula-client bareos-director bareos-fi
ledaemon bareos-storage bb bgp bitcoin bitcoin-rpc bitcoin-testnet bitcoin-tes
tnet-rpc bittorrent-lsd ceph ceph-exporter ceph-mon cfengine checkmk-agent coc
kpit collectd condor-collector cratedb ctdb dds dds-multicast dds-unicast dhcp
dhcpcv6 dhcpcv6-client distcc dns dns-over-tls docker-registry docker-swarm dro
pbox-lansync elasticsearch etcd-client etcd-server finger foreman foreman-prox
y freeipa-4 freeipa-ldap freeipa-ldaps freeipa-replication freeipa-trust ftp g
alera ganglia-client ganglia-master git gssd grafana gre high-availability htt
p http3 https ident imap imaps ipfs ipp ipp-client ipsec irc ircs iscsi-target
isns jenkins kadmin kdeconnect kerberos kibana klogin kpasswd kprop kshell ku
be-api kube-apiserver kube-control-plane kube-control-plane-secure kube-contro
ller-manager kube-controller-manager-secure kube-nodeport-services kube-schedu
ler kube-scheduler-secure kube-worker kubelet kubelet-readonly kubelet-worker
ldap ldaps libvirt libvirt-tls lightning-network llmnr llmnr-client llmnr-tcp
llmnr-udp managesieve matrix mdns memcache minidlna mongodb mosh mountd mqtt m
qtt-tls ms-wbt mssql murmur mysql nbd nebula netbios-ns netdata-dashboard nfs
nfs3 nmea-0183 nrpe ntp nut openvpn ovirt-imageio ovirt-storageconsole ovirt-v
mconsole plex pmcd pmproxy pmwebapi pmwebapis pop3 pop3s postgresql privoxy pr
ometheus prometheus-node-exporter proxy-dhcp ps2link ps3netsrv ptp pulseaudio
puppetmaster quassel radius rdp redis redis-sentinel rpc-bind rquotad rsh rsyn
cd rtsp salt-master samba samba-client samba-dc sane sip sips slp smtp smtp-su
bmission smtps snmp snmptls snmptls-trap snmptrap spideroak-lansync spotify-sy
nc squid ssdp ssh ssh-custom steam-streaming svdrp svn syncthing syncthing-gui
syncthing-relay synergy syslog syslog-tls telnet tentacle tftp tile38 tinc to
r-socks transmission-client upnp-client vdsa vnc-server warpinator wbem-http w
bem-https wireguard ws-discovery ws-discovery-client ws-discovery-tcp ws-disco
very-udp wsmann wsmans xdmcp xmpp-bosh xmpp-client xmpp-local xmpp-server zabbi
x-agent zabbix-server zerotier
[root@server ~]# firewall-cmd --add-service=pop3 --permanent
success
[root@server ~]# firewall-cmd --add-service=pop3s --permanent
success
[root@server ~]# firewall-cmd --add-service=imap --permanent
success
[root@server ~]# firewall-cmd --add-service=imaps --permanent
success
[root@server ~]# firewall-cmd --reload
success
[root@server ~]# firewall-cmd --list-services
cockpit dhcp dhcpcv6-client dns http https imap imaps pop3 pop3s smtp ssh
```

Рис. 7: Разрешение на работу с pop3 и imap

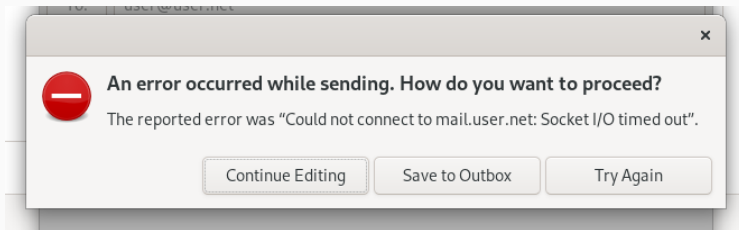


Рис. 8: Ошибка при отправке письма

Выполнение лабораторной работы

```
echo "Install needed packages"
dnf -y install postfix
dnf -y install s-nail
dnf -y install dovecot telnet

echo "Copy configuration files"
#cp -R /vagrant/provision/server/mail/etc/* /etc

echo "Configure firewall"
firewall-cmd --add-service=smtp --permanent
firewall-cmd --add-service=pop3 --permanent
firewall-cmd --add-service=pop3s --permanent
firewall-cmd --add-service=imap --permanent
firewall-cmd --add-service=imaps --permanent
firewall-cmd --reload

restorecon -vR /etc

echo "Start postfix service"
systemctl enable postfix
systemctl start postfix

echo "Configure postfix"
postconf -e 'mydomain = user.net'
postconf -e 'myorigin = $mydomain'
postconf -e 'inet_protocols = ipv4'
postconf -e 'inet_interfaces = all'
postconf -e 'mydestination = $myhostname, localhost.$mydomain, localhost, $mydomain'
postconf -e 'mynetworks = 127.0.0.0/8, 192.168.0.0/16'
postconf -e 'home_mailbox = Maildir/'

postfix set-permissions
restorecon -vR /etc
systemctl stop postfix
systemctl start postfix
systemctl stop dovecot
systemctl start dovecot
```

Рис. 9: Редактирование mail.sh для сервера

```
#!/bin/bash

echo "Provisioning script $0"

echo "Install needed packages"
dnf -y install postfix
dnf -y install s-nail
dnf -y install evolution

echo "Configure postfix"
postconf -e "inet_protocols = ipv4"

echo "Start postfix service"
systemctl enable postfix
systemctl start postfix
```

Рис. 10: Редактирование mail.sh для клиента

Во время выполнения этой лабы я приобрёл практические навыки по установке и простейшему конфигурированию POP3/IMAP-сервера.