

# Analyzing SMC Malware

Extraction and Analysis of Hidden Code

# The Sample

Property	Value								
File Name	E:\Projects\Misc\CTF\Nullcon\2014\HackIM\RE\Hard_Stealth_Downloader\L...								
File Type	Portable Executable 32								
File Info	Microsoft Visual C++ 8								
File Size	81.00 KB (82944 bytes)								
PE Size	81.00 KB (82944 bytes)								
Created	Tuesday 21 January 2014, 16.06.26								
Modified									
Accessed									
MD5									
SHA-1									
	Module Name		Imports	OFTs	TimeStamp	ForwarderChain	Name RVA	FTs (IAT)	
	00008304		N/A	00008194	00008198	0000819C	000081A0	000081A4	
	szAnsi		(nFunctions)	Dword	Dword	Dword	Dword	Dword	
	PSAPI.DLL		2	000096D0	00000000	00000000	00009704	00008100	
	KERNEL32.dll		63	000095D0	00000000	00000000	00009B9A	00008000	
	Dword		Dword	Word	szAnsi				
	000096F4		000096F4	0006	EnumProcesses				
	000096DC		000096DC	000F	GetModuleFileNameExA				
Byte[8]	Dword	Dword	Dword	Dword	Dword	Dword	Word	Word	Dword
.text	0000669A	00001000	00006800	00000400	00000000	00000000	0000	0000	60000020
.rdata	00001BA8	00008000	00001C00	00006C00	00000000	00000000	0000	0000	40000040
.data	0000D6A0	0000A000	0000BC00	00008800	00000000	00000000	0000	0000	C0000040

# Investigation – 1/2 Debugger Detection

IDA - E:\Projects\Misc\CTF\Nullcon\2014\HackIM\RE\Hard\_Stealth\_Downloader\Loader.exe

File Edit Jump Search View Debugger Options Windows Help

Functions window

- sub\_401000
- sub\_401080
- WinMain(x,x,x,x)
- sub\_401110
- sub\_401250
- sub\_401290
- GetModuleFileNameExA
- EnumProcesses
- \_LocaleUpdate:\_LocaleUpdate(localeinfo\_st
- \_tolower\_l
- \_tolower
- \_strlen
- \_memset
- sub\_40158A
- \_alloca\_probe
- \_strsr
- \_fast\_error\_exit
- \_\_tmainCRTStartup
- LN33
- \_CpToLCID

IDA View-A

```
; Attributes: bp-based frame
; int __stdcall W
_WinMain@16 proc
sub_401250 proc near
hInstance= dword Wow64Process= dword ptr -4
hPrevInstance= dw
lpCmdLine= dword
nShowCmd= dword
push ebp
mov ebp, esp
push ecx
push [ebp+Wow64Process], 0
lea eax, [ebp+Wow64Process]
push eax
push Wow64Process
call sub_40125
push eax
call ds:GetCurrentProcess
push eax
push hProcess
call ds:IsWow64Process
cmp [ebp+Wow64Process], 0
jz short loc_40127A
push 0
push uExitCode
call ds:ExitProcess

loc_40127A:
call ds:IsDebuggerPresent
test eax, eax
jz short loc_40128C
push 0
push uExitCode
call ds:ExitProcess

loc_40128C:
mov esp, ebp
pop ebp
ret
sub_401250 endp
```

Output window

Can not set debug privilege: Not all privileges or groups referenced are valid in the image's security descriptor

LoadLibrary(C:\Program Files\IDA\plugins\zynamics\_binexport\_5.plw) error

C:\Program Files\IDA\plugins\zynamics\_binexport\_5.plw: can't load file

Using FLIRT signature: Microsoft VisualC 2-9/net runtime

Propagating type information...

Function argument information has been propagated

The initial autoanalysis has been finished.

Python

AU: idle Down Disk: 11GB Click on node title to select/drag it; DbClick on edge to follow it;

Graph overview

4:19 PM 1/21/2014

# Investigation – 2/2 Process Injection

IDA - E:\Projects\Misc\CTF\Nullcon\2014\HackIM\RE\Hard\_Stealth\_Downloader\Loader

File Edit Jump Search View Debugger Options Windows Help

Functions window

- sub\_401000
- sub\_401080
- WinMain(x,x,x,x)
- sub\_401110
- sub\_401250
- sub\_401290
- GetModuleFileNameExA
- EnumProcesses
- \_LocaleUpdate::LocaleUpdate(localeinfo\_st)
- \_tolower\_l
- \_tolower
- \_strlen
- \_memset
- sub\_40158A
- \_alloca\_probe
- \_strstr
- \_fast\_error\_exit
- \_tmainCRTStartup
- \$LN33
- CPUID

IDA View-A

```
push    0AF09h
push    offset 0
push    edx, [ebp+ThreadId]
push    edx
call    sub_401000
add     esp, 0Ch
mov     [ebp+var_8], eax
mov     eax, 1
push    eax
push    40h
push    3000h
mov     eax, [ebp+nSize]
add     eax, 1
push    eax
push    0
push    ecx, [ebp+hProcess]
push    ecx
call    ds:VirtualAllocEx
mov     [ebp+lpStartAddress], eax
cmp     [ebp+lpStartAddress], 0
jnz     short loc_40102D
xor     eax, eax
jmp     short loc_401073

loc_40102D:
lea     edx, [ebp+ThreadId]
push    edx
push    eax
push    eax
push    ecx, [ebp+lpBuffer]
push    ecx
push    edx, [ebp+lpStartAddress]
push    edx
push    eax, [ebp+hProcess]
push    eax
call    ds:WriteProcessMemory
lea     ecx, [ebp+ThreadId]
push    ecx
push    0
push    0
push    edx, [ebp+lpStartAddress]
push    edx
push    0
push    0
push    eax, [ebp+hProcess]
push    eax
call    ds:CreateRemoteThread
mov     [ebp+var_8], eax
cmp     [ebp+var_8], 0
jnz     short loc_40106E
xor     eax, eax
```

Graph overview

Can not set debug privilege: Not all privileges or groups referenced are available.

LoadLibrary(C:\Program Files\IDA\plugins\zynamics\_binexport\_5.plw) error: C:\Program Files\IDA\plugins\zynamics\_binexport\_5.plw: can't load file Using FLIRT signature: Microsoft VisualC 2-9/net runtime Propagating type information... Function argument information has been propagated The initial autoanalysis has been finished.

Python

AU: idle Down Disk: 11GB Click on node title to select/drag it; DblClick on edge to follow it; Wh

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# Investigation – Target Process

```
push    ebp
mov     ebp, esp
mov     eax, 1144h
call    __alloca_probe
mov     eax, dword_414F10
xor     eax, ebp
mov     [ebp+var_8], eax
mov     [ebp+var_1], 0
lea     eax, [ebp+cbNeeded]
push    eax                ; lp
push    1000h              ; cb
lea     ecx, [ebp+dwProcessI
push    ecx                ; lp
call    EnumProcesses
test    eax, eax
jz      loc_40123C
```

```
add     esp, 0Ch
push    124h                ; nSize
lea     edx, [ebp+Filename]
push    edx                ; lpFilename
push    0                   ; hModule
mov     eax, [ebp+hProcess]
push    eax                ; hProcess
call    GetModuleFileNameExA
test    eax, eax
jnz     short loc_4011EC
```

loc\_4011EC: ; "explorer.exe"

```
push    offset aExplorer_exe
lea     ecx, [ebp+Filename]
push    ecx                ; char *
call    sub_401080
add     esp, 4
push    eax                ; char *
call    sub_401290
```

# Extraction of Injected Code

```
E:\Projects\OSS\RandomCode\Malware\HiDump>ruby HiDump.rb -t E:\Projects\Misc\CTF\Nullcon\2014\HackIM\RE\Hard_Stealth_Downloader\Loader.exe -v -d C:\tmp -x
[+] Starting Target with CREATE_SUSPENDED flag (E:\Projects\Misc\CTF\Nullcon\2014\HackIM\RE\Hard_Stealth_Downloader\Loader.exe)
[+] Process created with pid: 3628
[+] Injecting monitor dll
[+] Preparing monitor dll with config
[*] Configured monitor dll path: C:\Users\DEVELO~1\AppData\Local\Temp\hid-monitor20140121-604-18xpwgc.dll
[+] Waiting
[+] Resuming execution of target
[+] Waiting for target to finish execution
[+] Finished
```

# Injected Code

```
seg000:00000000 seg000      segment byte public 'CODE' use32
seg000:00000000              assume cs:seg000
seg000:00000000              assume es:nothing, ss:nothing, ds:nothing
seg000:00000000              db 0B0h ; 0
seg000:00000001              db 6Ch ; 1
seg000:00000002              db 0B9h ; 1
seg000:00000003              db 0F1h ; 1
seg000:00000004              db 0AEh ; <<
seg000:00000005              db 0
seg000:00000006              db 0
seg000:00000007              db 0EBh ; d
seg000:00000008              db 0Ah
seg000:00000009              db 5Eh ; ^
seg000:0000000A              db 89h ; ë
seg000:0000000B              db 0F3h ; =
seg000:0000000C              db 30h ; 0
seg000:0000000D              db 6
seg000:0000000E              db 46h ; F
seg000:0000000F              db 0E2h ; G
seg000:00000010              db 0FBh ; v
seg000:00000011              db 0FFh
seg000:00000012              db 0D3h ; +
seg000:00000013              db 0E8h ; F
seg000:00000014              db 0F1h ; 1
```

# Injected Code

```
seg000:00000000 ; Segment type: Pure code
seg000:00000000 seg000      segment byte public 'CODE' use32
seg000:00000000      assume cs:seg000
seg000:00000000      assume es:nothing, ss:nothing, ds:nothing
seg000:00000000      mov     al, 6Ch ; 'l'
seg000:00000002      mov     ecx, 0AEF1h
seg000:00000007      jmp     short loc_13
seg000:00000009
seg000:00000009 ; ===== S U B R O U T I N E =====
seg000:00000009
seg000:00000009
seg000:00000009 sub_9      proc near                ; CODE XREF:
seg000:00000009      pop     esi
seg000:0000000A      mov     ebx, esi
seg000:0000000C
seg000:0000000C loc_C:      ; CODE XREF:
seg000:0000000C      xor     [esi], al
seg000:0000000E      inc     esi
seg000:0000000F      loop   loc_C
seg000:00000011      call   ebx
seg000:00000013
seg000:00000013 loc_13:      ; CODE XREF:
seg000:00000013      call   sub_9
seg000:00000018      fsubr   st(1), st
```

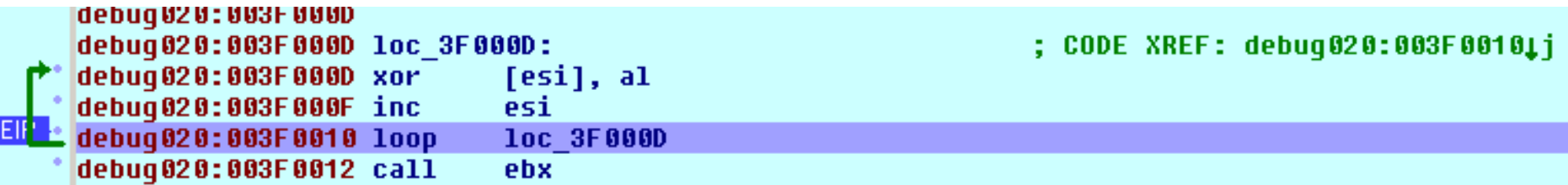


# Dynamic Analysis

- Impossible to understand SMC statically !
- We need to execute the code in memory while tracing through it.
- **Approach**
  - Ruby script that reads extracted code from file and executes with 0xcc prepended.
  - Debugger is attached to ruby.exe process.
  - On int3 hit, debugger gets control.
  - Continue with single-step based tracing.

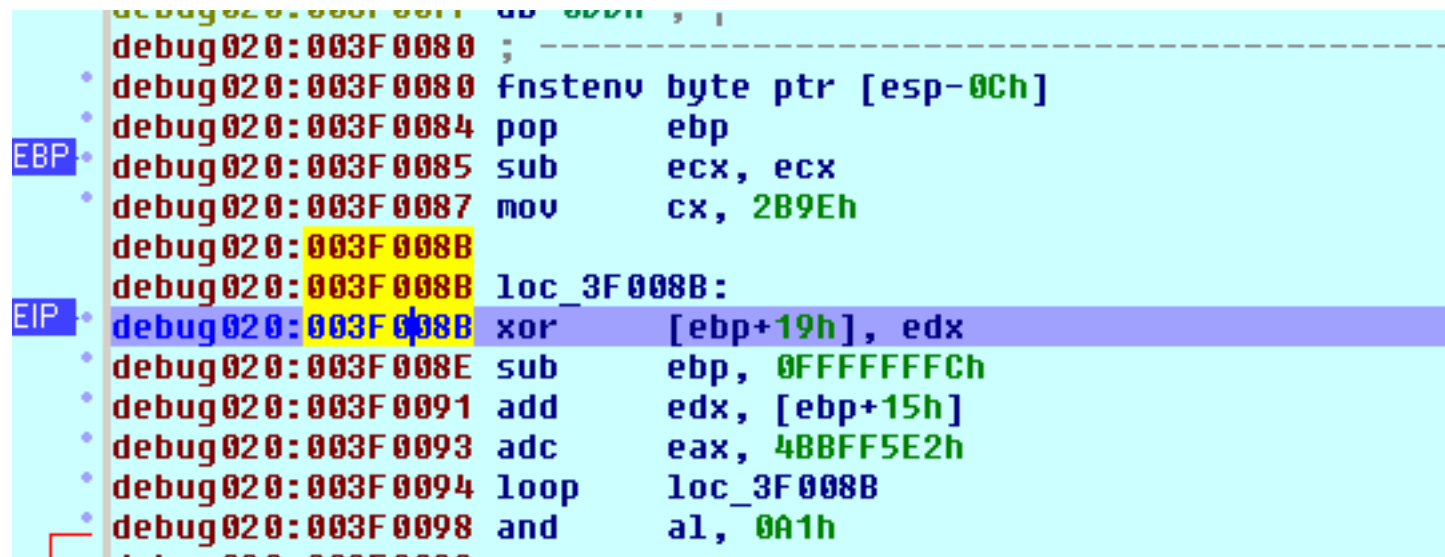
```
print "[*] Press enter to load and execute shellcode .. "  
$stdin.gets  
  
process = ::Metasm::WinOS::Process.new(::Metasm::WinAPI.getcurrentprocessid)  
::Metasm::WinOS.inject_run_shellcode(process, "\xcc" + File.binread(sc_path))  
  
puts "[*] Shellcode loaded and executed"  
loop do  
  puts "Sleeping .... "  
  sleep 5  
end
```

# SMC – Decoder Loops



```
debug020:003F0000  
debug020:003F0000 loc_3F0000: ; CODE XREF: debug020:003F0010↓j  
debug020:003F0000 xor     [esi], al  
debug020:003F000F inc     esi  
debug020:003F0010 loop    loc_3F0000  
debug020:003F0012 call    ebx
```

## XOR Decoder



```
debug020:003F0080 ; -----  
debug020:003F0080 fnstenv byte ptr [esp-0Ch]  
debug020:003F0084 pop     ebp  
debug020:003F0085 sub     ecx, ecx  
debug020:003F0087 mov     cx, 2B9Eh  
debug020:003F008B  
debug020:003F008B loc_3F008B:  
debug020:003F008B xor     [ebp+19h], edx  
debug020:003F008E sub     ebp, 0FFFFFFFCh  
debug020:003F0091 add     edx, [ebp+15h]  
debug020:003F0093 adc     eax, 4BBFF5E2h  
debug020:003F0094 loop    loc_3F008B  
debug020:003F0098 and     al, 0A1h
```

## Shikata Ga Nai Decoder

# Found Embedded PE

```
debug022:003400F9 xor     ecx, ecx
debug022:003400FB mov     cx, 2B81h
debug022:003400FF
debug022:003400FF loc_3400FF:                                ; CODE XREF: debug022:00340108↓j
debug022:003400FF sub     eax, 0FFFFFFCh
debug022:00340102 xor     [eax+15h], ebp
debug022:00340105 add     ebp, [eax+15h]
debug022:00340108 loop   loc_3400FF
debug022:00340108 ; -----
debug022:0034010A db     4Dh                                ; Start of PE MZ Header
debug022:0034010B db     5Ah
debug022:0034010C db     0E8h
debug022:0034010D db      0
debug022:0034010E db      0
debug022:0034010F db      0
debug022:00340110 db      0
debug022:00340111 db     5Bh
debug022:00340112 db     52h
debug022:00340113 db     45h
debug022:00340114 db     55h
```

.. after spending an eternity single-stepping instructions

# Memory Dump of Embedded PE

```
debug022:003400FF
debug022:003400FF loc_3400FF:                ; CODE XREF: debug022:00340108↓j
debug022:003400FF sub     eax, 0FFFFFFCh
debug022:00340102 xor     [eax+15h], ebp
debug022:00340105 add     ebp, [eax+15h]
debug022:00340108 loop    loc_3400FF
debug022:00340108 ; -----
debug022:0034010A db  4Dh                ; Start of PE MZ Header
debug022:0034010B db  5Ah
debug022:0034010C db  0E8h
debug022:0034010D db   0
debug022:0034010E db   0
```

Please enter a string

Please enter a WinDbg debugger command .writemem C:\tmp\e.mem 0034010a 00400000

OK

Cancel

```
debug022:00340116 dd  0E50h ; S
```

# We have a DLL being Injected

```
; BOOL __stdcall DllMain(HINSTANCE hinstDLL, DWORD fdwReason, LPVOID lpvReserved)
_DllMain@12 proc near

var_18= dword ptr -18h
var_10= dword ptr -10h
var_8= dword ptr -8
var_4= dword ptr -4
hinstDLL= dword ptr 8
fdwReason= dword ptr 0Ch
lpvReserved= dword ptr 10h

push    ebp
mov     ebp, esp
push    0FFFFFFEh
push    offset unk_100095A0
push    offset __except_handler4
mov     eax, large fs:0
```

# Core Logic of Injected Code

```
sub     esp, 28h
mov     eax, dword_1000A000
xor     eax, esp
mov     [esp+28h+var_4], eax
xor     eax, eax
mov     dword ptr [esp+28h+First], eax
mov     [esp+28h+var_10], eax
mov     [esp+28h+var_C], eax
mov     [esp+28h+var_8], eax
lea     eax, [esp+28h+nSize]
push    eax                ; nSize
lea     ecx, [esp+2Ch+First]
push    ecx                ; lpBuffer
mov     [esp+30h+nSize], 0Fh
call    ds:GetComputerNameA
push    offset Srch        ; "NULLCON2014"
lea     edx, [esp+2Ch+First]
push    edx                ; lpFirst
call    ds:StrStrA
test    eax, eax
jz      short loc_100013B8
```

# Core Logic of Injected Code

