**5. JWT-handson**

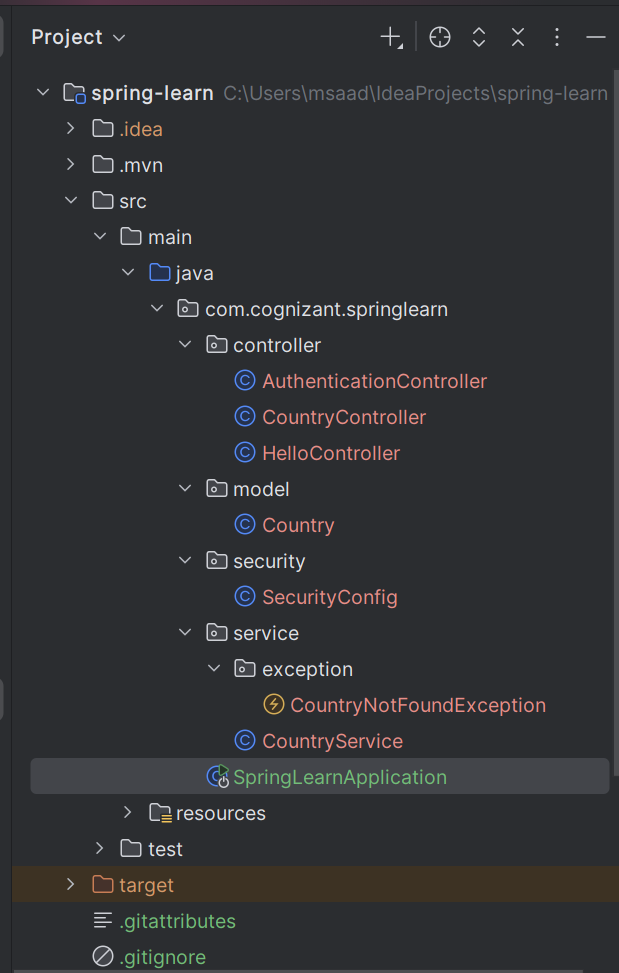
**Create authentication service that returns JWT**   
  
As part of first step of JWT process, the user credentials needs to be sent to authentication service request that generates and returns the JWT.  
  
Ideally when the below curl command is executed that calls the new authentication service, the token should be responded. Kindly note that the credentials are passed using -u option.  
  
**Request**

curl -s -u user:pwd http://localhost:8090/authenticate

**Response**

{"token":"eyJhbGciOiJIUzI1NiJ9.eyJzdWIiOiJ1c2VyIiwiaWF0IjoxNTcwMzc5NDc0LCJleHAiOjE1NzAzODA2NzR9.t3LRvlCV-hwKfoqZYlaVQqEUiBloWcWn0ft3tgv0dL0"}

**Folder Structure:**

****

**Pom.xml**

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>  
<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"  
 xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0 https://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">  
 <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>  
 <parent>  
 <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>  
 <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-parent</artifactId>  
 <version>3.5.3</version>  
 <relativePath/> <!-- lookup parent from repository -->  
 </parent>  
 <groupId>com.cognizant</groupId>  
 <artifactId>spring-learn</artifactId>  
 <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>  
 <name>spring-learn</name>  
 <description>spring-learn</description>  
 <url/>  
 <licenses>  
 <license/>  
 </licenses>  
 <developers>  
 <developer/>  
 </developers>  
 <scm>  
 <connection/>  
 <developerConnection/>  
 <tag/>  
 <url/>  
 </scm>  
 <properties>  
 <java.version>17</java.version>  
 </properties>  
 <dependencies>  
 <dependency>  
 <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>  
 <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-web</artifactId>  
 </dependency>  
  
 <dependency>  
 <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>  
 <artifactId>spring-boot-devtools</artifactId>  
 <scope>runtime</scope>  
 <optional>true</optional>  
 </dependency>  
 <dependency>  
 <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>  
 <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-test</artifactId>  
 <scope>test</scope>  
 </dependency>  
  
 <!-- Spring Security -->  
 <dependency>  
 <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>  
 <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-security</artifactId>  
 </dependency>  
  
 <!-- JWT Library -->  
 <dependency>  
 <groupId>io.jsonwebtoken</groupId>  
 <artifactId>jjwt-api</artifactId>  
 <version>0.11.5</version>  
 </dependency>  
 <dependency>  
 <groupId>io.jsonwebtoken</groupId>  
 <artifactId>jjwt-impl</artifactId>  
 <version>0.11.5</version>  
 <scope>runtime</scope>  
 </dependency>  
 <dependency>  
 <groupId>io.jsonwebtoken</groupId>  
 <artifactId>jjwt-jackson</artifactId> <!-- or jjwt-gson -->  
 <version>0.11.5</version>  
 <scope>runtime</scope>  
 </dependency>  
  
 </dependencies>  
  
 <build>  
 <plugins>  
 <plugin>  
 <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>  
 <artifactId>spring-boot-maven-plugin</artifactId>  
 </plugin>  
 </plugins>  
 </build>  
  
</project>

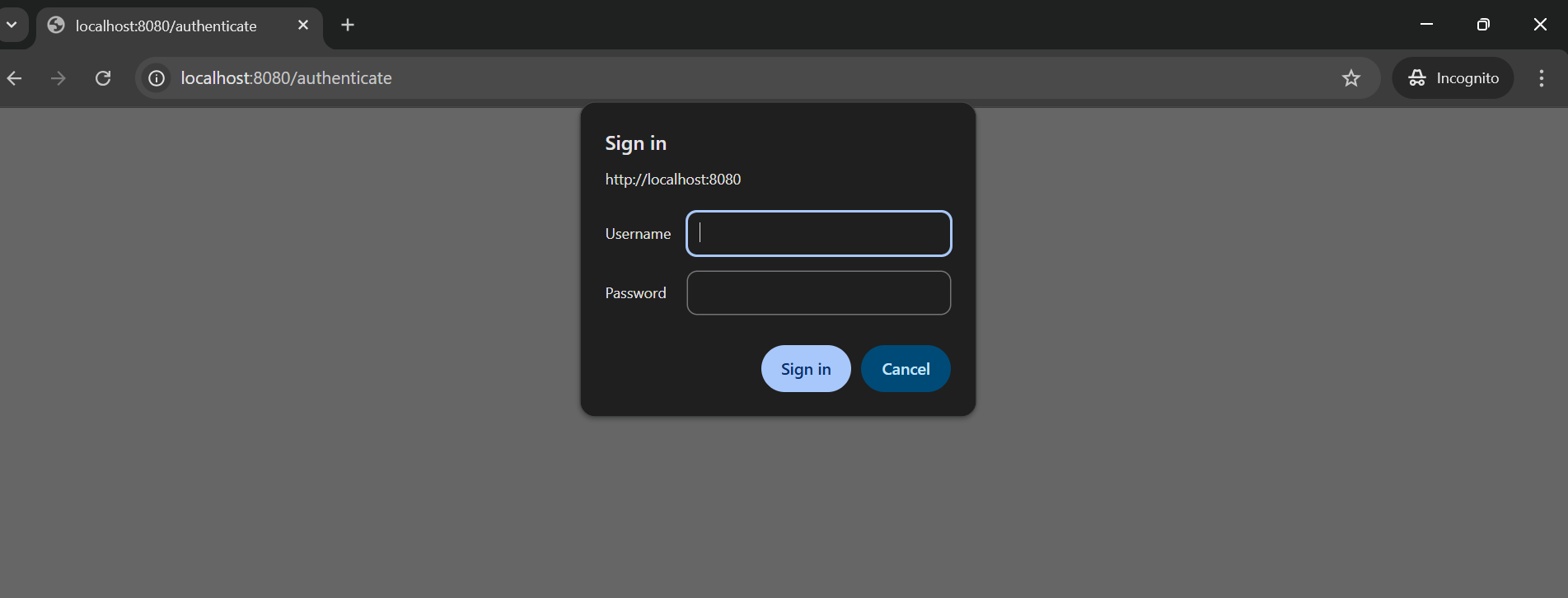
**SecurityConfig.java (in package security)**

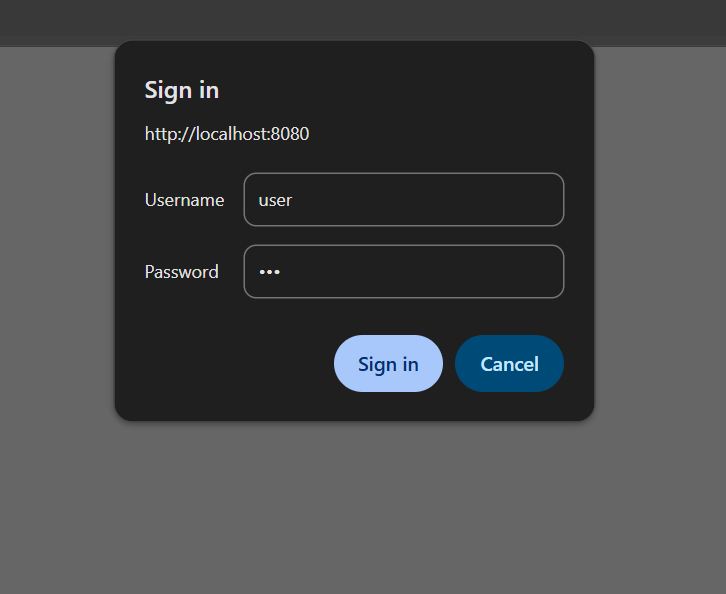
package com.cognizant.springlearn.security;  
  
import org.slf4j.Logger;  
import org.slf4j.LoggerFactory;  
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Bean;  
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Configuration;  
import org.springframework.security.authentication.AuthenticationManager;  
import org.springframework.security.config.annotation.authentication.configuration.AuthenticationConfiguration;  
import org.springframework.security.config.annotation.web.builders.HttpSecurity;  
import org.springframework.security.crypto.bcrypt.BCryptPasswordEncoder;  
import org.springframework.security.crypto.password.PasswordEncoder;  
import org.springframework.security.web.SecurityFilterChain;  
import org.springframework.security.provisioning.InMemoryUserDetailsManager;  
import org.springframework.security.core.userdetails.User;  
import org.springframework.security.core.userdetails.UserDetails;  
  
@Configuration  
public class SecurityConfig {  
  
 private static final Logger *LOGGER* = LoggerFactory.*getLogger*(SecurityConfig.class);  
  
 @Bean  
 public PasswordEncoder passwordEncoder() {  
 return new BCryptPasswordEncoder();  
 }  
  
 @Bean  
 public InMemoryUserDetailsManager userDetailsService() {  
 UserDetails admin = User  
 .*withUsername*("admin")  
 .password(passwordEncoder().encode("pwd"))  
 .roles("ADMIN")  
 .build();  
  
 UserDetails user = User  
 .*withUsername*("user")  
 .password(passwordEncoder().encode("pwd"))  
 .roles("USER")  
 .build();  
  
 return new InMemoryUserDetailsManager(admin, user);  
 }  
  
 @Bean  
 public SecurityFilterChain filterChain(HttpSecurity http) throws Exception {  
 http.csrf().disable()  
 .httpBasic()  
 .and()  
 .authorizeHttpRequests()  
 .requestMatchers("/authenticate").hasAnyRole("USER", "ADMIN")  
 .anyRequest().authenticated();  
  
 return http.build();  
 }  
  
 @Bean  
 public AuthenticationManager authenticationManager(AuthenticationConfiguration config) throws Exception {  
 return config.getAuthenticationManager();  
 }  
}

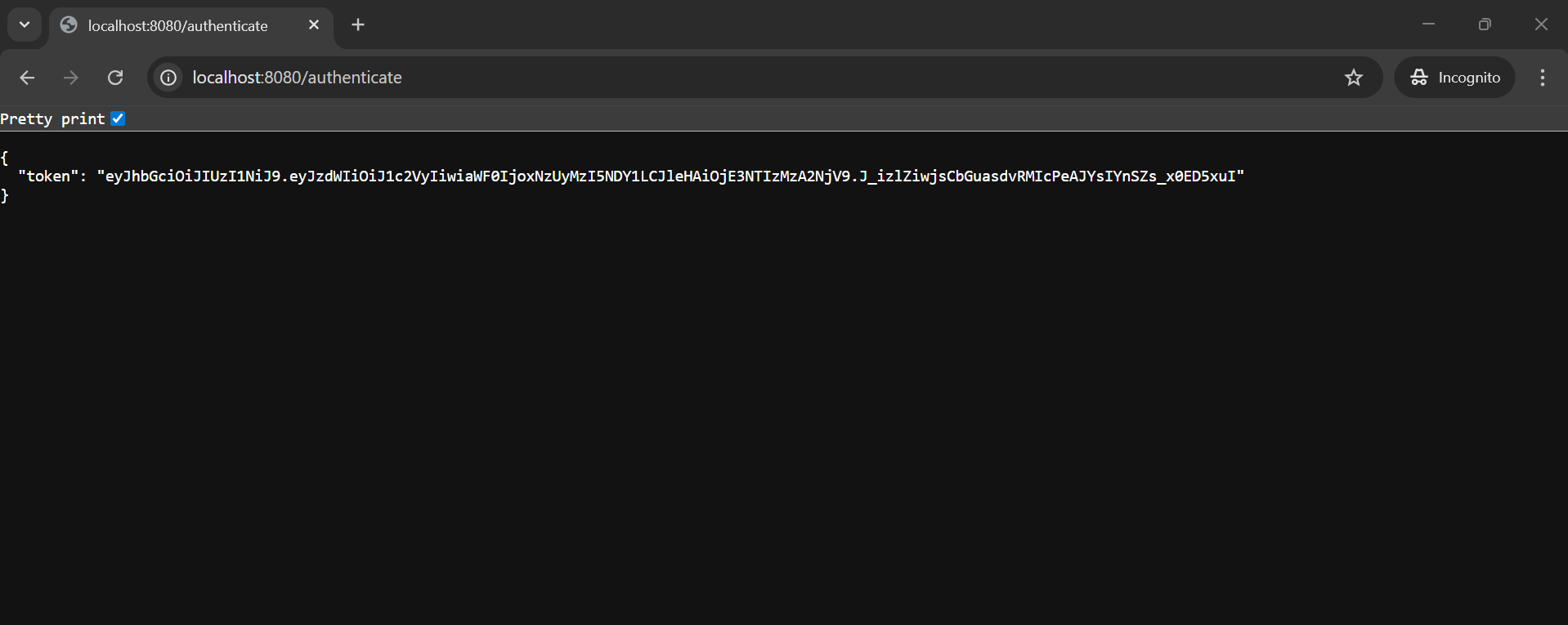
**AuthenticationController.java (in the package controller)**

package com.cognizant.springlearn.controller;  
  
import io.jsonwebtoken.JwtBuilder;  
import io.jsonwebtoken.Jwts;  
import io.jsonwebtoken.SignatureAlgorithm;  
import org.slf4j.Logger;  
import org.slf4j.LoggerFactory;  
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;  
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestHeader;  
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;  
import io.jsonwebtoken.security.Keys;  
  
  
import java.util.Base64;  
import java.util.Date;  
import java.util.HashMap;  
import java.util.Map;  
  
import io.jsonwebtoken.security.Keys;  
import java.security.Key;  
  
@RestController  
public class AuthenticationController {  
  
 private static final Logger *LOGGER* = LoggerFactory.*getLogger*(AuthenticationController.class);  
  
 @GetMapping("/authenticate")  
 public Map<String, String> authenticate(@RequestHeader("Authorization") String authHeader) {  
 *LOGGER*.info("START - authenticate()");  
 *LOGGER*.debug("Authorization Header: {}", authHeader);  
  
 String user = getUser(authHeader);  
 String token = generateJwt(user);  
  
 Map<String, String> map = new HashMap<>();  
 map.put("token", token);  
  
 *LOGGER*.info("END - authenticate()");  
 return map;  
 }  
  
 private String getUser(String authHeader) {  
 String encodedCredentials = authHeader.replace("Basic ", "");  
 byte[] decodedBytes = Base64.*getDecoder*().decode(encodedCredentials);  
 String decodedCredentials = new String(decodedBytes); // "user:pwd"  
 *LOGGER*.debug("Decoded credentials: {}", decodedCredentials);  
 return decodedCredentials.split(":")[0]; // return "user"  
 }  
  
 private String generateJwt(String user) {  
 String secret = "my-secret-key-that-is-long-enough-123456"; // At least 32 chars  
 Key key = Keys.*hmacShaKeyFor*(secret.getBytes());  
  
 return Jwts.*builder*()  
 .setSubject(user)  
 .setIssuedAt(new Date())  
 .setExpiration(new Date(System.*currentTimeMillis*() + 20 \* 60 \* 1000)) // 20 minutes  
 .signWith(key, SignatureAlgorithm.*HS256*)  
 .compact();  
 }  
}

**Output:**

****

****

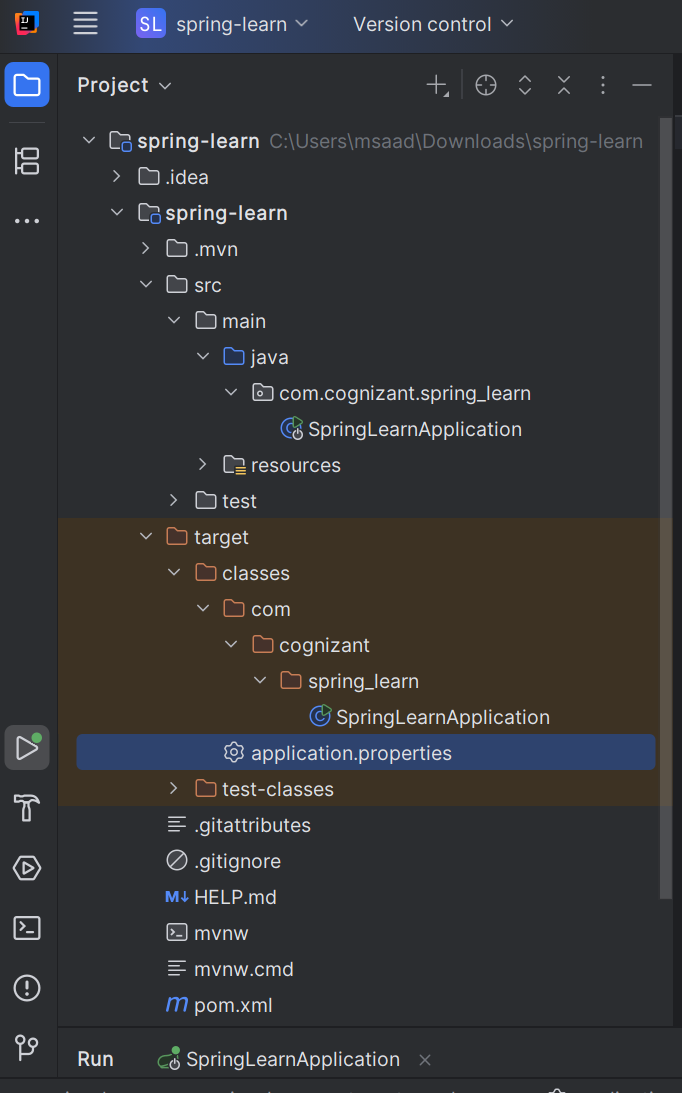
****

**1. spring-rest-handson**

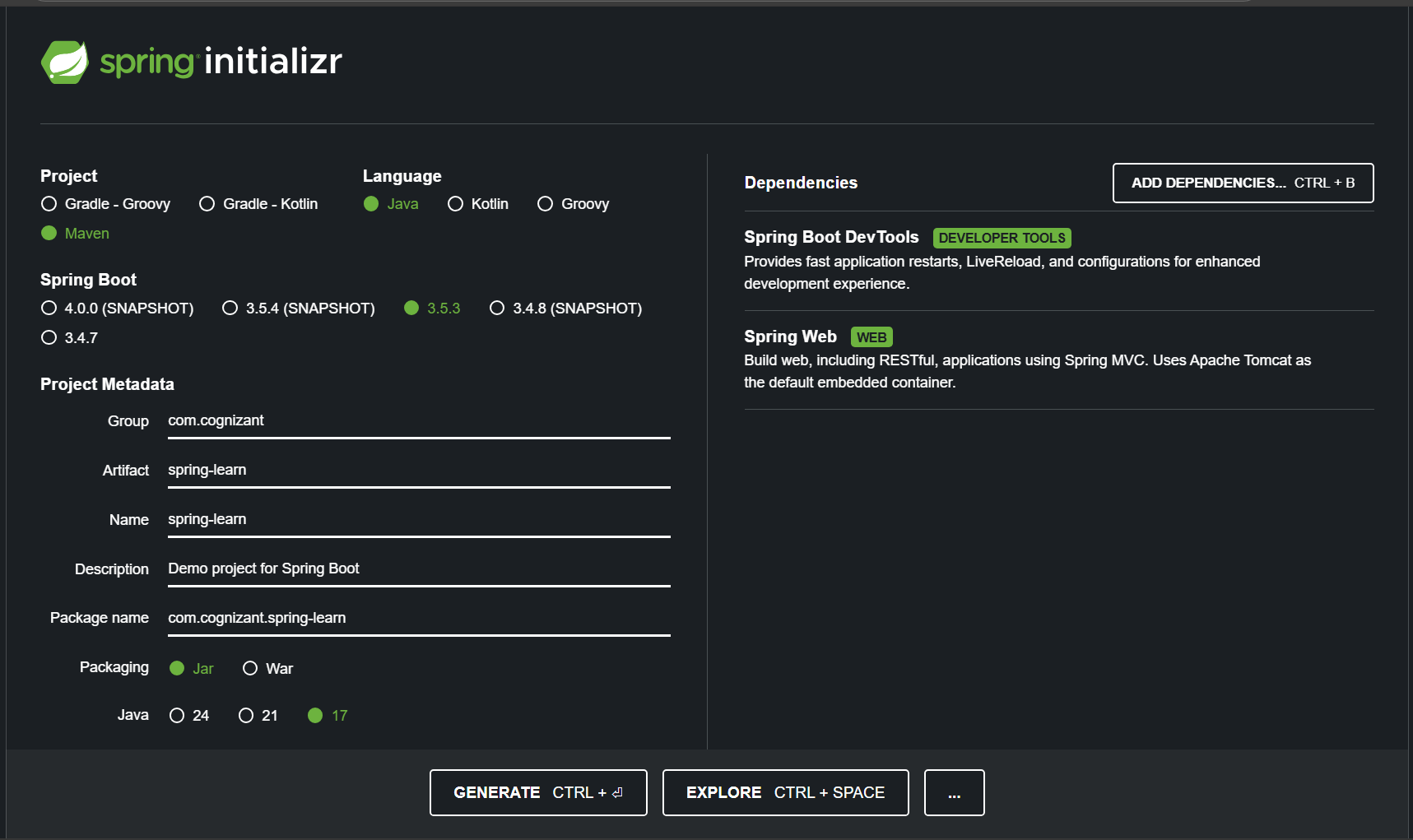
**Hands-On 1**

**Create a Spring Web Project using Maven**

**Folder Structure:**

****

**Spring Initializr:**

****

**Pom.xml:**

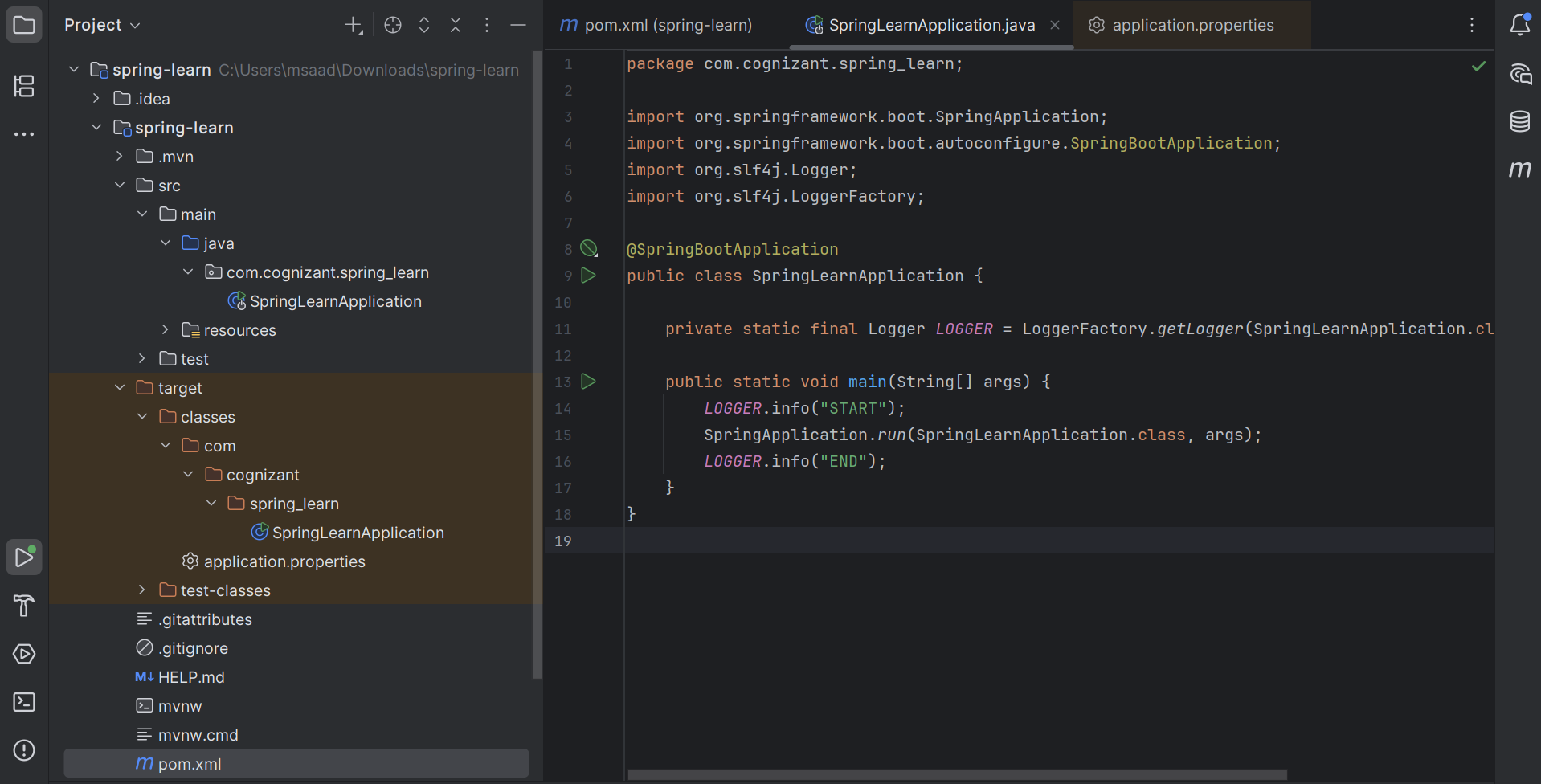
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>  
<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"  
 xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0 https://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">  
 <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>  
 <parent>  
 <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>  
 <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-parent</artifactId>  
 <version>3.5.3</version>  
 <relativePath/> <!-- lookup parent from repository -->  
 </parent>  
 <groupId>com.cognizant</groupId>  
 <artifactId>spring-learn</artifactId>  
 <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>  
 <name>spring-learn</name>  
 <description>Demo project for Spring Boot</description>  
 <url/>  
 <licenses>  
 <license/>  
 </licenses>  
 <developers>  
 <developer/>  
 </developers>  
 <scm>  
 <connection/>  
 <developerConnection/>  
 <tag/>  
 <url/>  
 </scm>  
 <properties>  
 <java.version>17</java.version>  
 </properties>  
 <dependencies>  
 <dependency>  
 <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>  
 <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-web</artifactId>  
 </dependency>  
  
 <dependency>  
 <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>  
 <artifactId>spring-boot-devtools</artifactId>  
 <scope>runtime</scope>  
 <optional>true</optional>  
 </dependency>  
 <dependency>  
 <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>  
 <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-test</artifactId>  
 <scope>test</scope>  
 </dependency>  
 </dependencies>  
  
 <build>  
 <plugins>  
 <plugin>  
 <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>  
 <artifactId>spring-boot-maven-plugin</artifactId>  
 </plugin>  
 </plugins>  
 </build>  
  
</project>

**SpringLearnApplication.java**

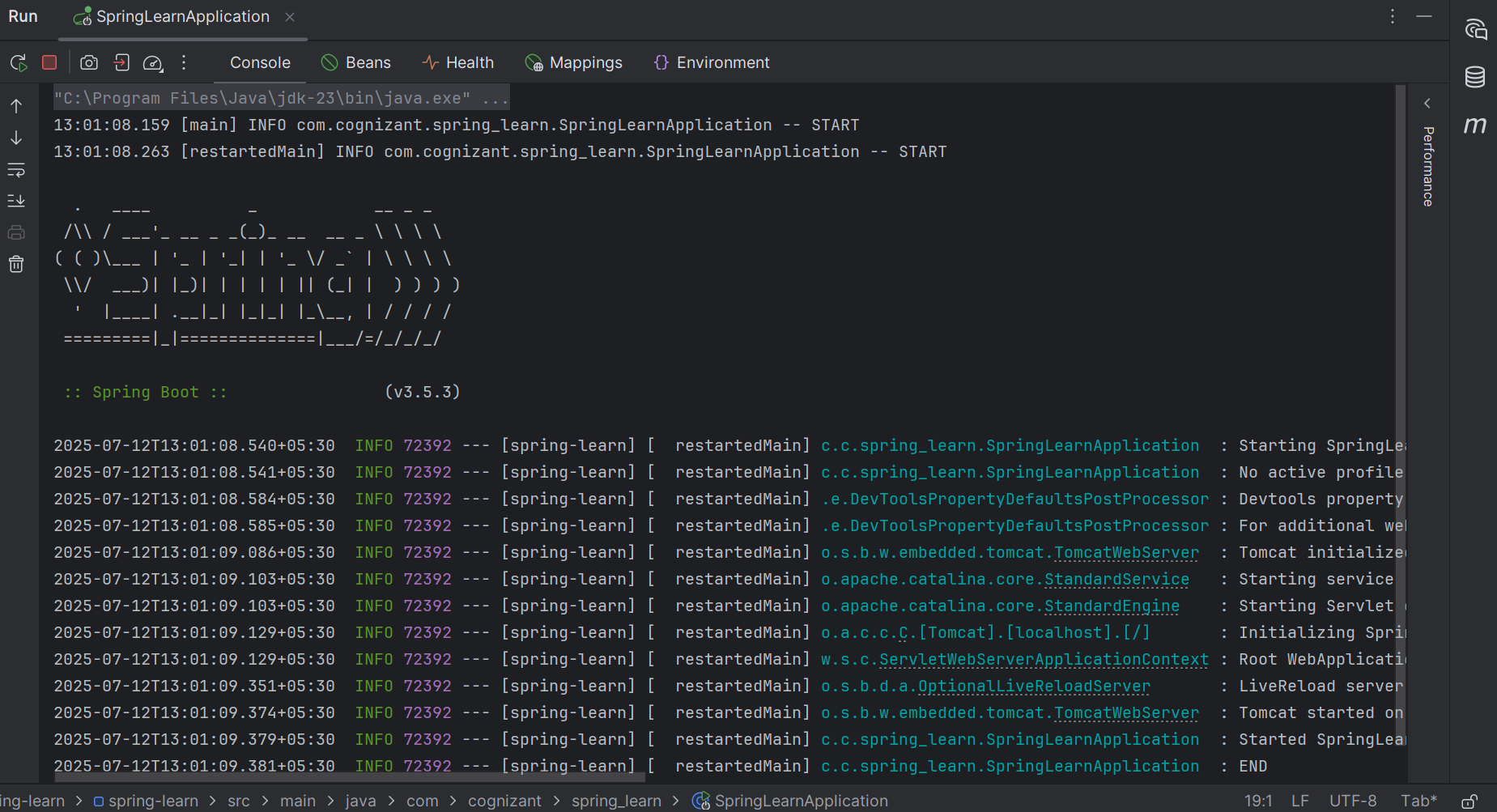
package com.cognizant.spring\_learn;  
  
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;  
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;  
import org.slf4j.Logger;  
import org.slf4j.LoggerFactory;  
  
@SpringBootApplication  
public class SpringLearnApplication {  
  
 private static final Logger *LOGGER* = LoggerFactory.*getLogger*(SpringLearnApplication.class);  
  
 public static void main(String[] args) {  
 *LOGGER*.info("START");  
 SpringApplication.*run*(SpringLearnApplication.class, args);  
 *LOGGER*.info("END");  
 }  
}

**application.properties :**

spring.application.name=spring-learn



**Output:**

****

**Hands on 4**

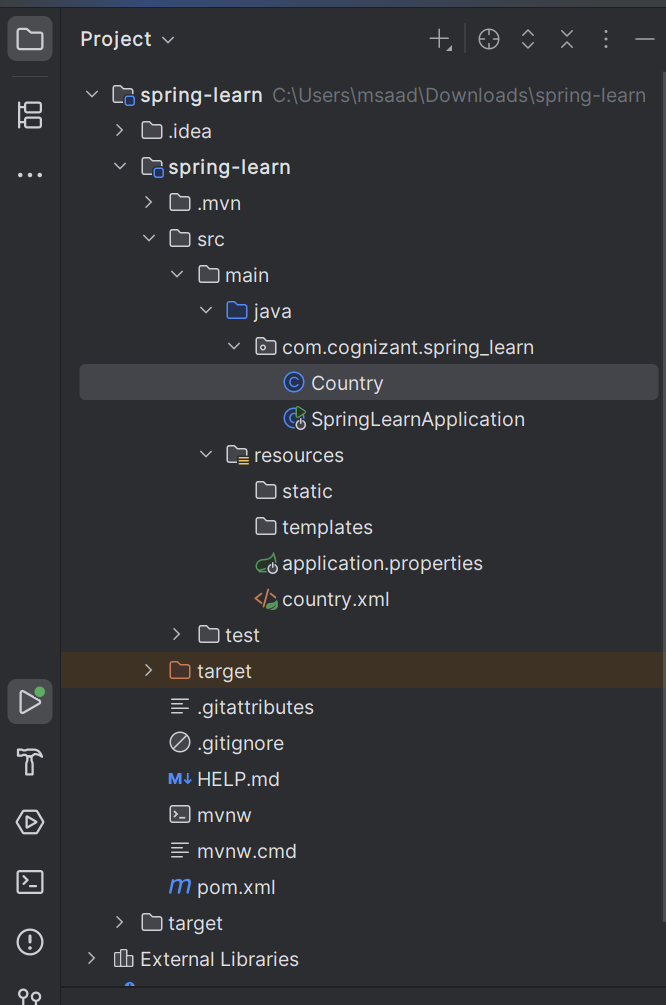
**Spring Core – Load Country from Spring Configuration XML**

An airlines website is going to support booking on four countries. There will be a drop down on the home page of this website to select the respective country. It is also important to store the two-character ISO code of each country. 

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Code** | **Name** |
| US | United States |
| DE | Germany |
| IN | India |
| JP | Japan |

Above data has to be stored in spring configuration file. Write a program to read this configuration file and display the details.

**Folder Structure:**

****

**Country.java**

package com.cognizant.spring\_learn;  
  
import org.slf4j.Logger;  
import org.slf4j.LoggerFactory;  
  
public class Country {  
 private static final Logger *LOGGER* = LoggerFactory.*getLogger*(Country.class);  
  
 private String code;  
 private String name;  
  
 public Country() {  
 *LOGGER*.debug("Inside Country Constructor.");  
 }  
  
 public String getCode() {  
 *LOGGER*.debug("Inside getCode()");  
 return code;  
 }  
  
 public void setCode(String code) {  
 *LOGGER*.debug("Inside setCode()");  
 this.code = code;  
 }  
  
 public String getName() {  
 *LOGGER*.debug("Inside getName()");  
 return name;  
 }  
  
 public void setName(String name) {  
 *LOGGER*.debug("Inside setName()");  
 this.name = name;  
 }  
  
 @Override  
 public String toString() {  
 return "Country [code=" + code + ", name=" + name + "]";  
 }  
}

**country.xml (src/main/resources)**

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>  
<beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"  
 xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"  
 xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans  
 https://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd">  
  
 <bean id="country" class="com.cognizant.spring\_learn.Country">  
 <property name="code" value="IN"/>  
 <property name="name" value="India"/>  
 </bean>  
  
</beans>

**application.properties (src/main/resources)**

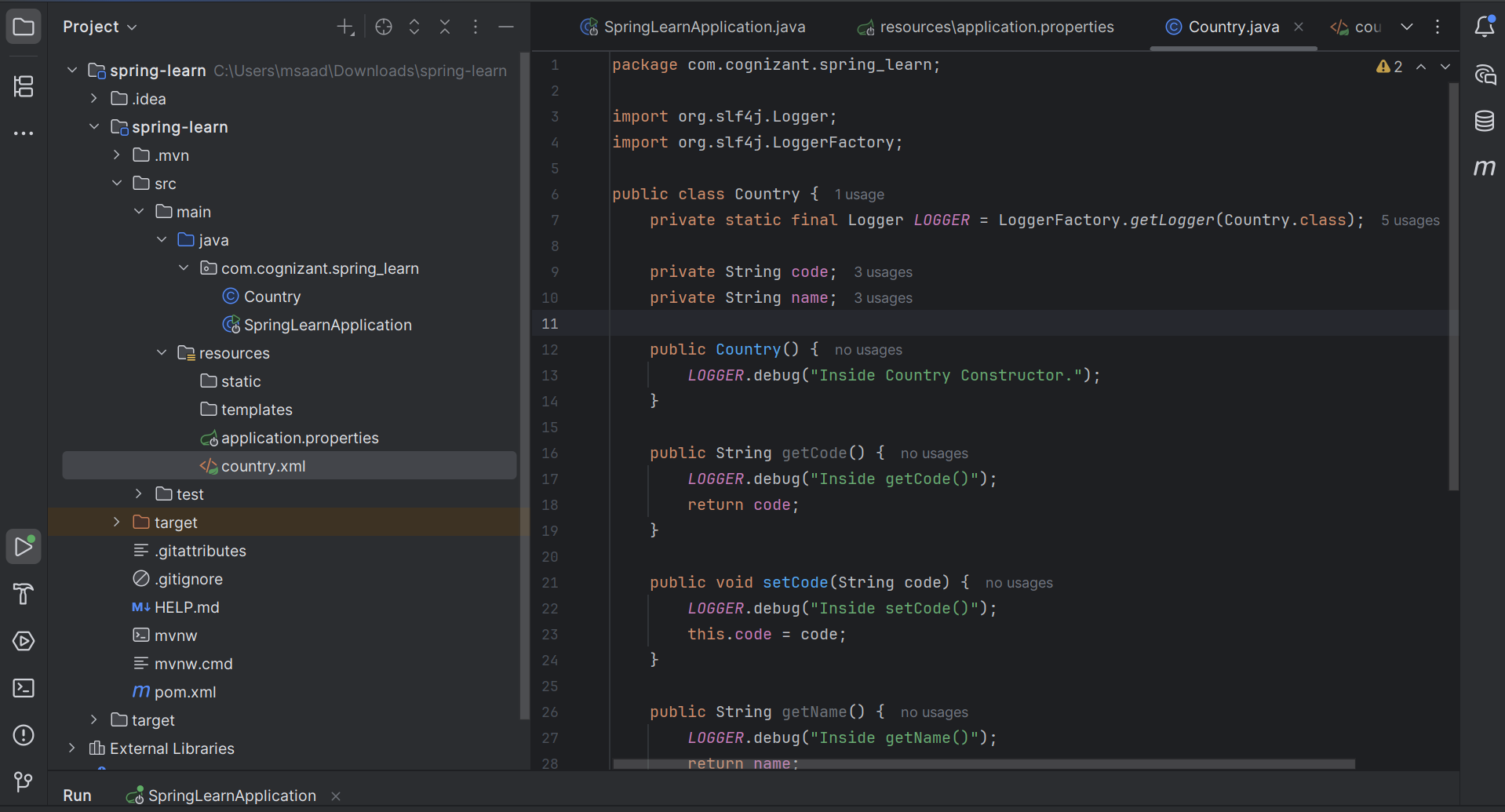
spring.application.name=spring-learn  
logging.level.com.cognizant.spring\_learn=DEBUG

**SpringLearnApplication.java**

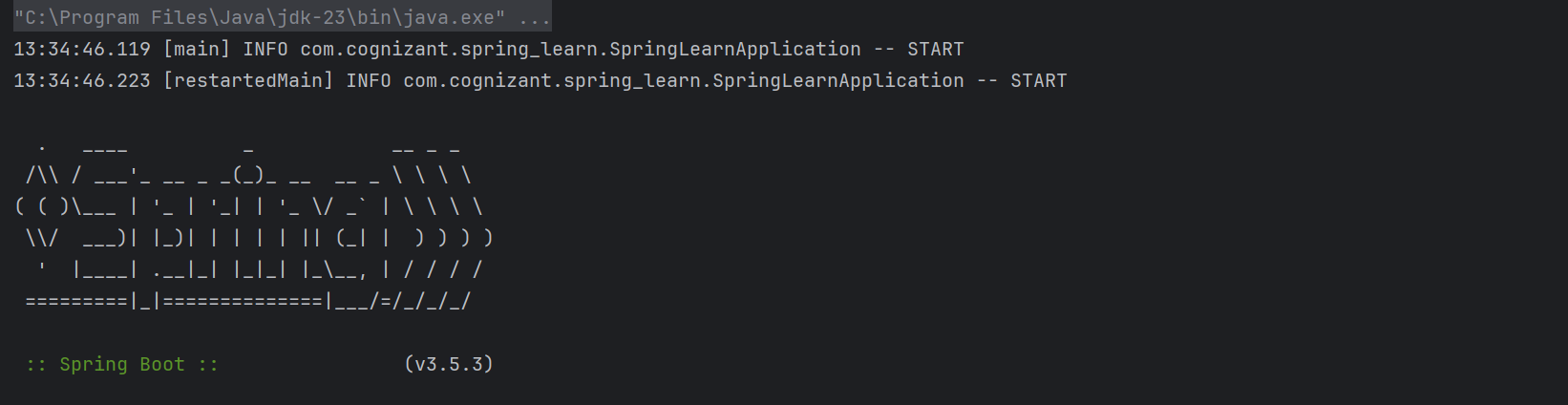
package com.cognizant.spring\_learn;  
  
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;  
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;  
import org.slf4j.Logger;  
import org.slf4j.LoggerFactory;  
import org.springframework.context.ApplicationContext;  
import org.springframework.context.support.ClassPathXmlApplicationContext;  
  
@SpringBootApplication  
public class SpringLearnApplication {  
  
 private static final Logger *LOGGER* = LoggerFactory.*getLogger*(SpringLearnApplication.class);  
  
 public void displayCountry() {  
 *LOGGER*.info("START");  
 ApplicationContext context = new ClassPathXmlApplicationContext("country.xml");  
 Country country = context.getBean("country", Country.class);  
 *LOGGER*.debug("Country : {}", country.toString());  
 *LOGGER*.info("END");  
 }  
  
 public static void main(String[] args) {  
 *LOGGER*.info("START");  
 SpringApplication.*run*(SpringLearnApplication.class, args);  
  
 SpringLearnApplication app = new SpringLearnApplication();  
 app.displayCountry();  
  
 *LOGGER*.info("END");  
 }  
}

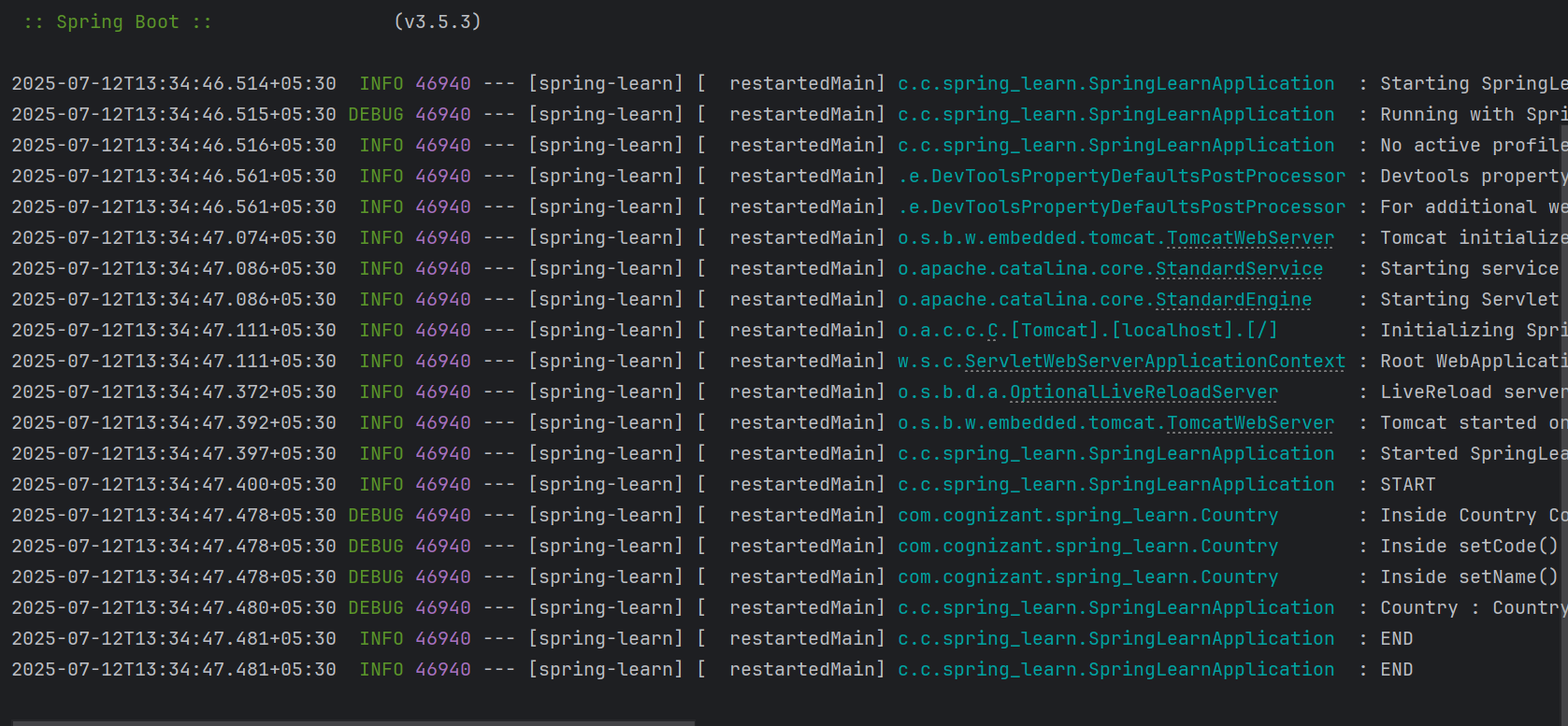
**pom.xml**

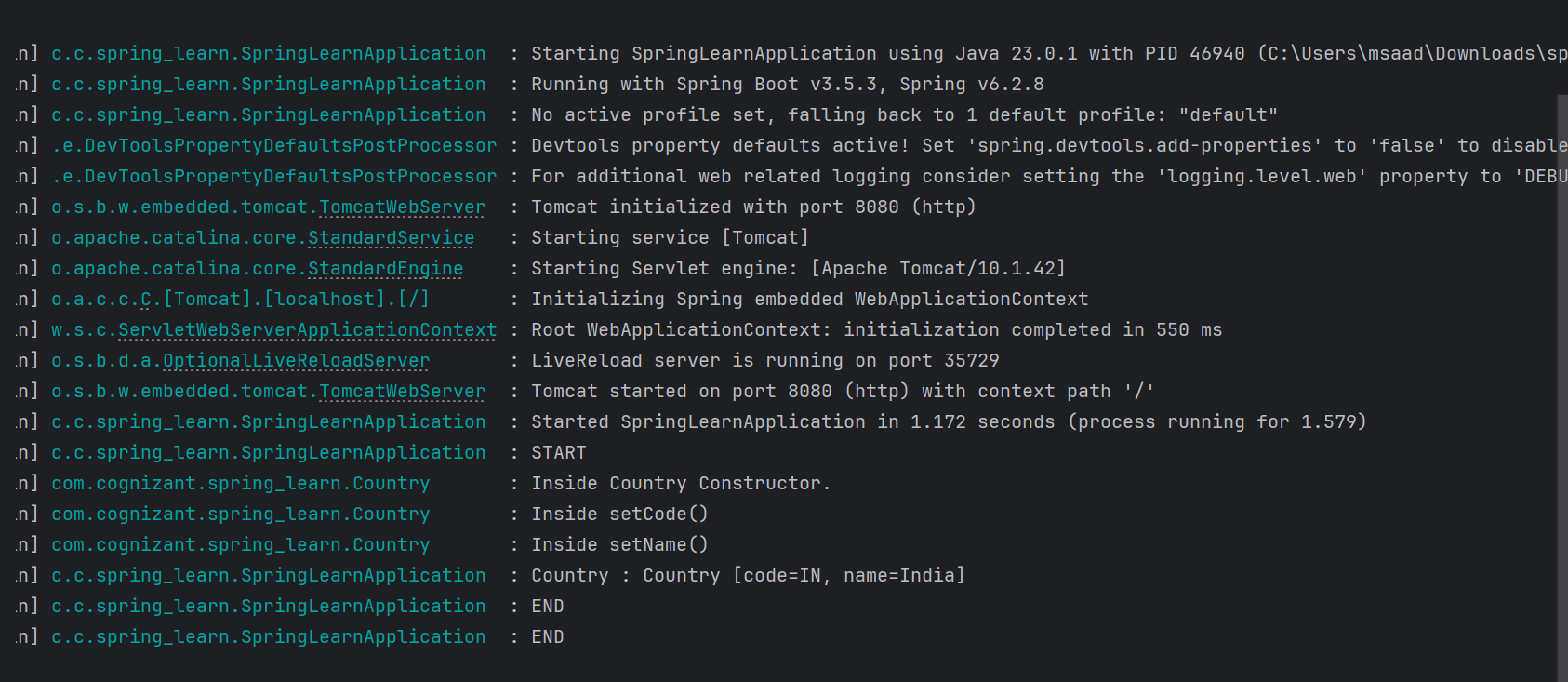
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>  
<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"  
 xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0 https://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">  
 <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>  
 <parent>  
 <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>  
 <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-parent</artifactId>  
 <version>3.5.3</version>  
 <relativePath/> <!-- lookup parent from repository -->  
 </parent>  
 <groupId>com.cognizant</groupId>  
 <artifactId>spring-learn</artifactId>  
 <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>  
 <name>spring-learn</name>  
 <description>Demo project for Spring Boot</description>  
 <url/>  
 <licenses>  
 <license/>  
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 </properties>  
 <dependencies>  
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 <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-web</artifactId>  
 </dependency>  
  
 <dependency>  
 <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>  
 <artifactId>spring-boot-devtools</artifactId>  
 <scope>runtime</scope>  
 <optional>true</optional>  
 </dependency>  
 <dependency>  
 <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>  
 <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-test</artifactId>  
 <scope>test</scope>  
 </dependency>  
 </dependencies>  
  
 <build>  
 <plugins>  
 <plugin>  
 <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>  
 <artifactId>spring-boot-maven-plugin</artifactId>  
 </plugin>  
 </plugins>  
 </build>  
  
</project>

****

**Output:**

****

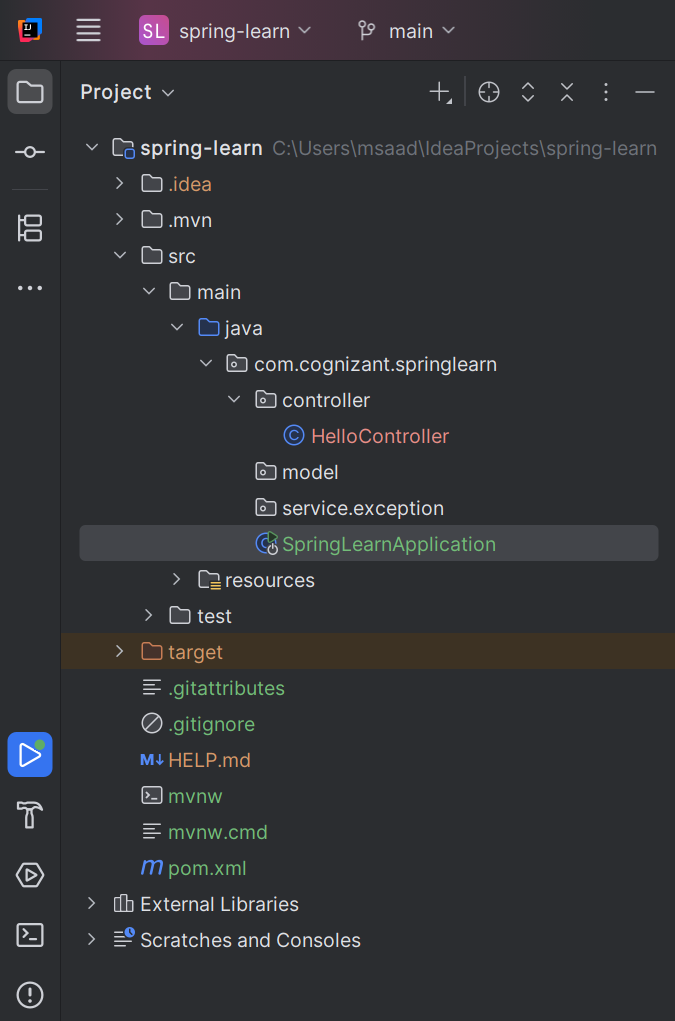
****

****

**2. spring-rest-handson**

**Hello World RESTful Web Service**   
  
Write a REST service in the spring learn application created earlier, that returns the text "Hello World!!" using Spring Web Framework. Refer details below:  
  
**Method:** GET  
**URL:** /hello  
**Controller:** com.cognizant.spring-learn.controller.HelloController  
**Method Signature:** public String sayHello()  
**Method Implementation:** return hard coded string "Hello World!!"  
**Sample Request**: http://localhost:8083/hello  
**Sample Response:** Hello World!! 

**Folder Structure:**

****

**HelloController.java**

package com.cognizant.springlearn.controller;  
  
import org.slf4j.Logger;  
import org.slf4j.LoggerFactory;  
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;  
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;  
  
@RestController  
public class HelloController {  
  
 private static final Logger *LOGGER* = LoggerFactory.*getLogger*(HelloController.class);  
  
 @GetMapping("/hello")  
 public String sayHello() {  
 *LOGGER*.info("START - sayHello()");  
 *LOGGER*.info("END - sayHello()");  
 return "Hello World!!";  
 }  
}

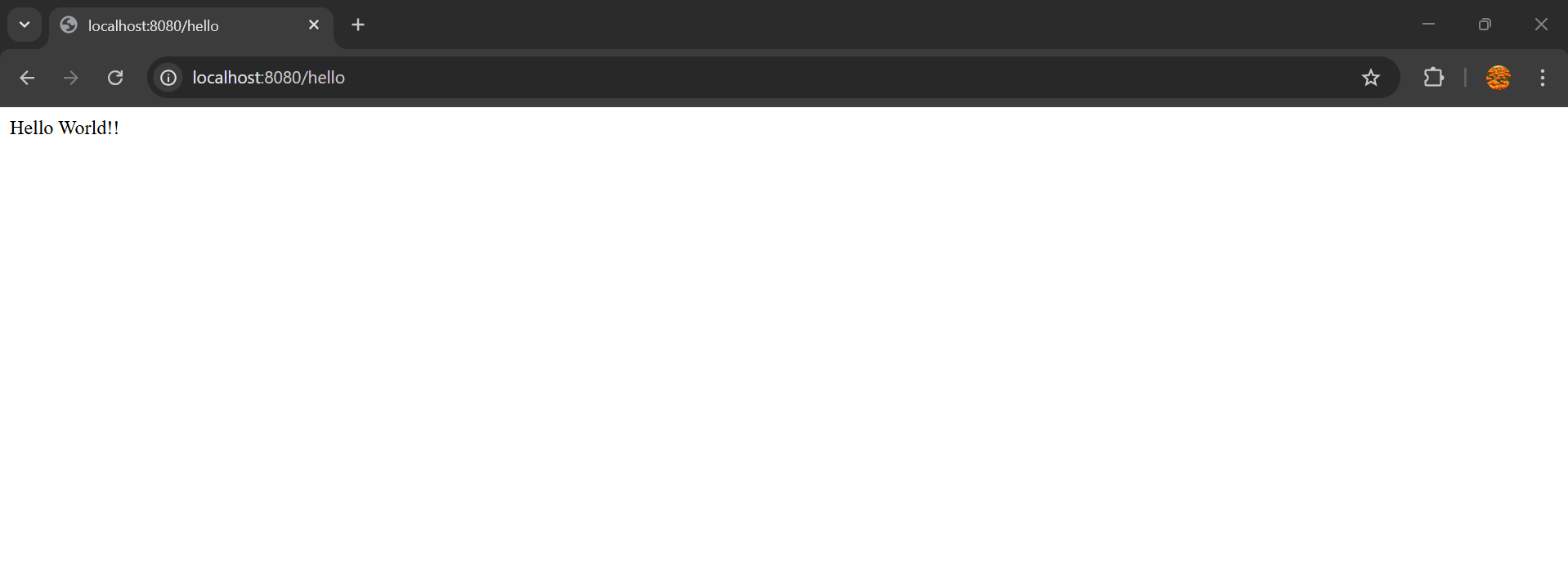
**SpringLearnApplication.java**

package com.cognizant.springlearn;  
  
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;  
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;  
  
@SpringBootApplication  
public class SpringLearnApplication {  
  
 public static void main(String[] args) {  
 SpringApplication.*run*(SpringLearnApplication.class, args);  
 }  
  
}

**Run the SpringLearnApplication.java**

Then, open any browser and type**:** [**http://localhost:8080/hello**](http://localhost:8080/hello)

**Output:**

****

**REST - Country Web Service**   
  
Write a REST service that returns India country details in the earlier created spring learn application.  
  
**URL**: /country  
**Controller**: com.cognizant.spring-learn.controller.CountryController  
**Method Annotation**: @RequestMapping  
**Method Name**: getCountryIndia()  
**Method Implementation**: Load India bean from spring xml configuration and return  
**Sample Request**: http://localhost:8083/country  
**Sample Response**:

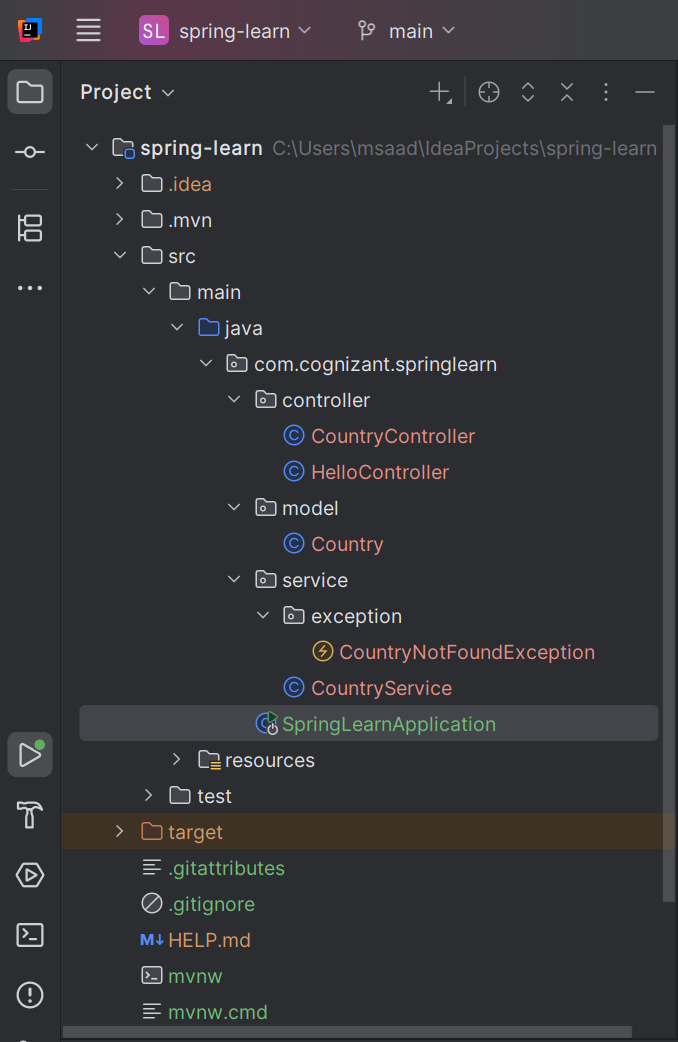
{

  "code": "IN",

  "name": "India"

}

**Folder Structure:**

****

**Create 4 packages,**

**1)controller**

**2)model**

**3)service**

**4)service.exception**

**CountryController.java (in controller package)**

package com.cognizant.springlearn.controller;  
  
import com.cognizant.springlearn.model.Country;  
import com.cognizant.springlearn.service.CountryService;  
import com.cognizant.springlearn.service.exception.CountryNotFoundException;  
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;  
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.\*;  
  
import java.util.List;  
  
@RestController  
public class CountryController {  
  
 @Autowired  
 private CountryService countryService;  
  
 // GET: /country → returns India  
 @GetMapping("/country")  
 public Country getCountryIndia() {  
 return new Country("IN", "India");  
 }  
  
 // GET: /countries → returns all countries  
 @GetMapping("/countries")  
 public List<Country> getAllCountries() {  
 return countryService.getAllCountries();  
 }  
  
 // GET: /countries/{code} → returns a country by code  
 @GetMapping("/countries/{code}")  
 public Country getCountry(@PathVariable String code) throws CountryNotFoundException {  
 return countryService.getCountry(code);  
 }  
}

**Country.java (in model package)**

package com.cognizant.springlearn.model;  
  
public class Country {  
 private String code;  
 private String name;  
  
 public Country() {}  
  
 public Country(String code, String name) {  
 this.code = code;  
 this.name = name;  
 }  
  
 public String getCode() {  
 return code;  
 }  
  
 public void setCode(String code) {  
 this.code = code;  
 }  
  
 public String getName() {  
 return name;  
 }  
  
 public void setName(String name) {  
 this.name = name;  
 }  
}

**CountryService.java (in service package)**

package com.cognizant.springlearn.service;  
  
import com.cognizant.springlearn.model.Country;  
import com.cognizant.springlearn.service.exception.CountryNotFoundException;  
import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;  
  
import java.util.Arrays;  
import java.util.List;  
  
@Service  
public class CountryService {  
  
 private static final List<Country> *countries* = Arrays.*asList*(  
 new Country("IN", "India"),  
 new Country("US", "United States"),  
 new Country("JP", "Japan"),  
 new Country("DE", "Germany")  
 );  
  
 public Country getCountry(String code) throws CountryNotFoundException {  
 return *countries*.stream()  
 .filter(c -> c.getCode().equalsIgnoreCase(code))  
 .findFirst()  
 .orElseThrow(() -> new CountryNotFoundException("Country not found"));  
 }  
  
 public List<Country> getAllCountries() {  
 return *countries*;  
 }  
}

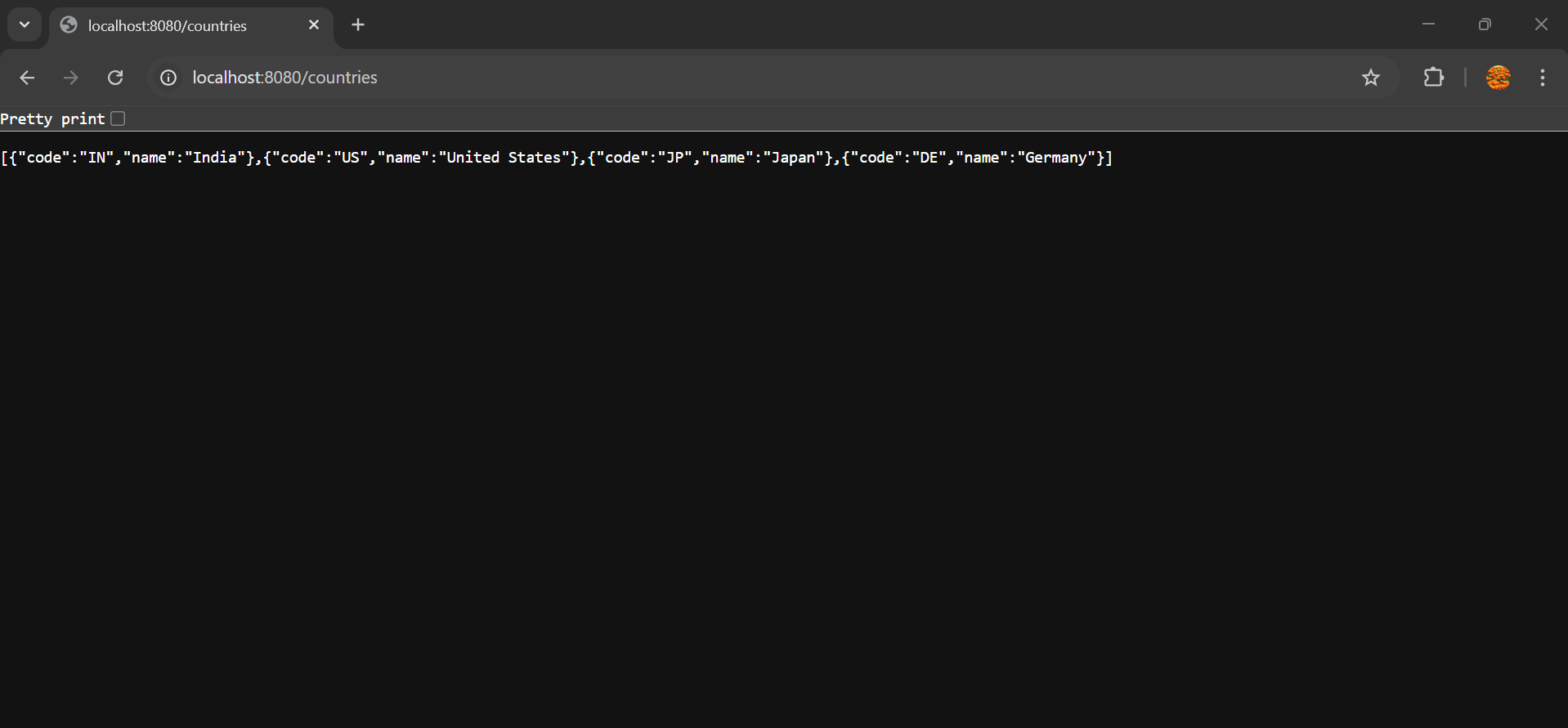
**CountryNotFoundException.java (in service.exception package)**

package com.cognizant.springlearn.service.exception;  
  
import org.springframework.http.HttpStatus;  
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.ResponseStatus;  
  
@ResponseStatus(value = HttpStatus.*NOT\_FOUND*, reason = "Country not found")  
public class CountryNotFoundException extends Exception {  
 public CountryNotFoundException(String message) {  
 super(message);  
 }  
}

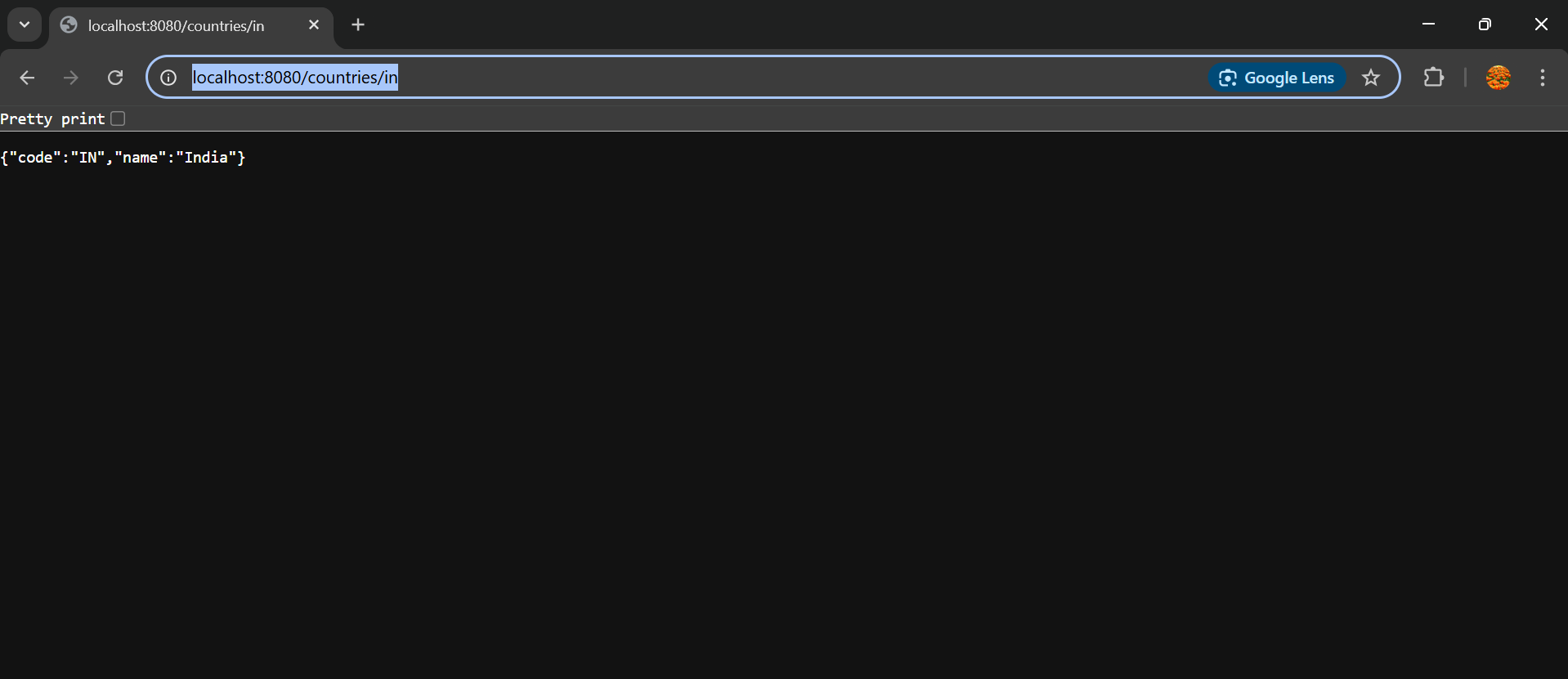
**Now, run the SPringLearnApplication.java**

**Then, go to any browser and type,**

1. [**http://localhost:8080/countries**](http://localhost:8080/countries) **(to display all countries)**

****

1. [**http://localhost:8080/countries/in**](http://localhost:8080/countries/in) **(to display specific country)**

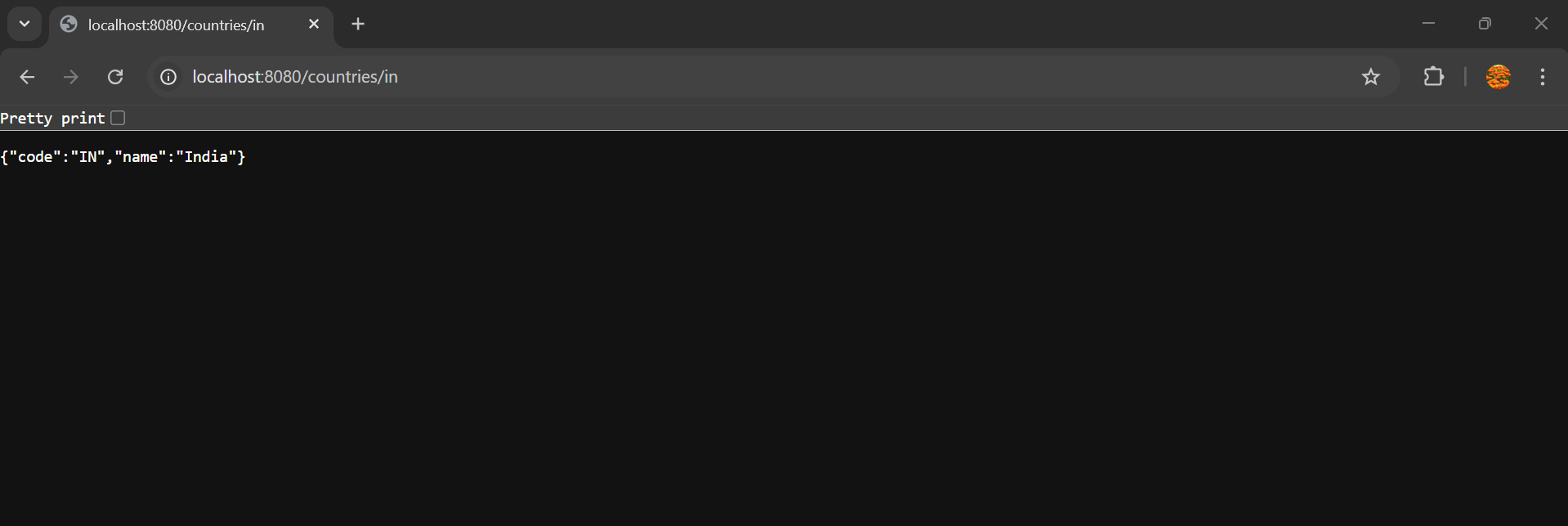
****

**REST - Get country based on country code**   
  
Write a REST service that returns a specific country based on country code. The country code should be case insensitive.  
  
**Controller**: com.cognizant.spring-learn.controller.CountryController  
**Method Annotation:** @GetMapping("/countries/{code}")  
**Method Name**: getCountry(String code)  
**Method Implemetation**: Invoke countryService.getCountry(code)   
**Service Method:**com.cognizant.spring-learn.service.CountryService.getCountry(String code)

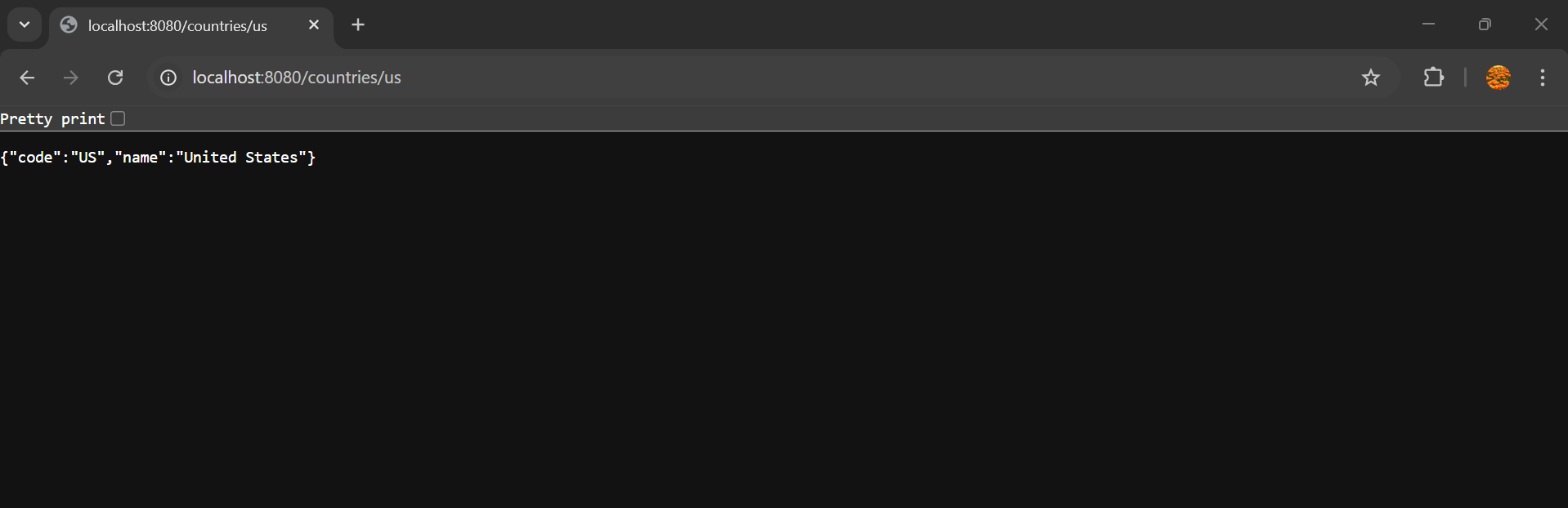
**The folder structure and all the packages and classes remain the same which are used for the exercise above which is REST- Country Web Service**

**Output:**

<http://localhost:8080/countries/in>

****

<http://localhost:8080/countries/us>



<http://localhost:8080/countries/jp>

