# Verb to HAVE "يملك" فعل

- It is used as a principal and a helping verb.

يستخدم كفعل رئيسي وفعل مساعد :

| Subject<br>فاعل | Present<br>مضارع | Past<br>ماضي | Past participle<br>أسم المفعول |
|---|---|---|---|
| I, you, we, they | have | had | had |
| He, She, It | has | had | had |

نستخدم صيغة المضارع للتعبير عن عادات أو حقائق ثابتة.

نستخدم صيغة الماضي للتعبير عن شيء حصل وانتهى في الماضي.

# Negative Sentences with verb to HAVE
## as a main verb
الجمل المنفية مع فعل ''يملك'' كفعل رئيسي

| Subject<br>فاعل | +<br>do/does/did | + not | + have | +<br>Complement<br>تكملة |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| I | do | not | have | a car. |
| He | does | not | have | A new watch. |
| They | did | not | have | breakfast this morning. |

# Making Questions with the verb to HAVE as a main verb

## تكوين السؤال مع فعل "يملك" كفعل رئيسي

| "Yes" or "No" questions<br>أسئلة إجابتها بـ نعم و لا | | | | Short Answers<br>إجابات مختصرة | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | **Affirmative**<br>إثبات | **Negative**<br>نفي |
| Do/Does/Did | +Subject<br>فاعل | +have | + Complement<br>تكملة | Yes + Subject +<br>do/does/did | No + Subject +<br>do/does/did<br>+not |
| Do | you | have | a car? | Yes, I do. | No, I do not. |
| Does | he | have | a new watch? | Yes, he does. | No, he does not |
| Did | they | have | Breakfast this morning? | Yes, they did. | No, they did not. |

# Verb to HAVE as a helping verb
## فعل "يملك" كفعل مساعد

- Verb to have is used as a helping verb to form the perfect tense.

يستخدم فعل يملك كفعل مساعد ليكون زمن المضارع التام.

أمثلة:

- They have lived here for two years.
- Adel has just finished his work.

# Negative Sentences with verb to HAVE
## as a helping verb
### الجمل المنفية مع فعل ''يملك'' كفعل مساعد

لتكوين نفي مع فعل يملك نضع <span style="color:red">not</span> بعد هذا الفعل.

أمثلة:

I have lived here for a long time.

I have <span style="color:red">not</span> lived here for a long time.

# Making Questions with verb to HAVE as a helping verb
**تكوين السؤال مع فعل "يملك" كفعل مساعد**

- "Yes" or "No" questions and short answers

الأسئلة بـ نعم و لا و الإجابات مختصرة:

لتكوين سؤال مع فعل يملك كفعل مساعد نقدم هذا الفعل على الفاعل.

مثال:

- They have lived here for a long time.
- Have they lived here for a long time?
- Yes, they have.          No, they have not.

# Other Uses of Verb to HAVE
## استخدامات أخرى مع فعل "يملك"

- To express necessity in the present and past *have to, has to, had to.*

ليعبر عن الضرورة في المضارع و الماضي. مثال:

I <u>have to leave</u> now.

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- With some model auxiliaries.

مع بعض الأفعال الناقصة.  مثال:

You <u>had better</u> see a doctor.

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- To show that something is caused by another person.

ليبين أن شيئاً ما حصل بواسطة شخص اخر. مثال:

I <u>have</u> my shoes <u>cleaned</u> every week.