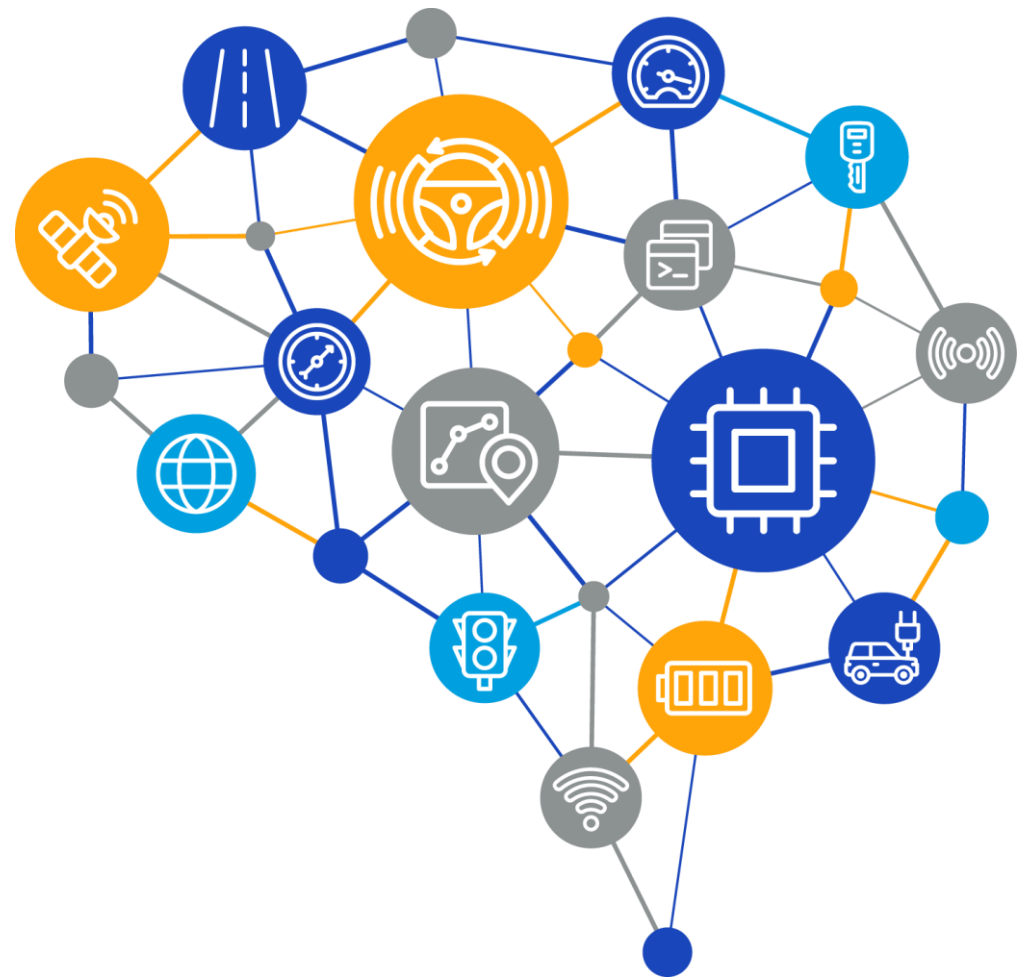


파이참과 주피터노트북

Git & Github
for Open Source Software

2022.07

강환수 교수



AI Experts
Who Lead
The Future

01

주피터 노트북 모듈 설치 방법

- 모듈 설치 방법 2가지
 - `pip install jupyter`
 - `pip install notebook`
- 실행 방법 2가지
 - `jupyter notebook`
 - `python -m notebook`
- 실습방법
 - D:\Wjupynote 하부에서
 - Venv로 가상환경 jupyterlab과 nblab 두 개를 만들어
 - 각각 jupyter와 notebook을 설치
 - > `pip install jupyter`
 - > `pip install notebook`
 - 각각 다음 2가지 방법으로 실행해 보기
 - > `python -m notebook`
 - > `jupyter notebook`

실습1: 가상환경을 만들어 jupyter 설치 후 실행

가상환경 Python language

- D:\Wjupynote에서 cmd 실행
- venv로 가상환경 jupyterlab 생성

Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.18362.592]
(c) 2019 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

```
D:\Wjupynote>python -m venv jupyterlab
```

```
D:\W jupynote >jupyterlab\scripts\activate
```

```
(jupyterlab) D:\Wjupynote>
```

- **Pip upgrade**
 - > python -m pip install --upgrade pip

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe

(jupyterlab) D:\Wjupynote>pip list
Package      Version
-----
pip          22.0.4
setuptools   58.1.0
WARNING: You are using pip version 22.0.4; however, version 22.1.2 is available.
You should consider upgrading via the 'D:\Wjupynote\Wjupylab\Scripts\python.exe -m pip install --upgrade pip' command.

(jupyterlab) D:\Wjupynote>where python
D:\Wjupynote\Wjupylab\Scripts\python.exe
D:\Anaconda3\python.exe
D:\Python3102\python.exe
C:\Program Files\Python38\python.exe
C:\Users\WPCW\AppData\Local\Microsoft\WindowsApps\python.exe

(jupyterlab) D:\Wjupynote>python -m pip install --upgrade pip
Requirement already satisfied: pip in d:\Wjupynote\Wjupylab\lib\site-packages (22.0.4)
Collecting pip
  Using cached pip-22.1.2-py3-none-any.whl (2.1 MB)
Installing collected packages: pip
  Attempting uninstall: pip
    Found existing installation: pip 22.0.4
    Uninstalling pip-22.0.4:
      Successfully uninstalled pip-22.0.4
Successfully installed pip-22.1.2

(jupyterlab) D:\Wjupynote>
```

모듈 jupyter를 설치

가상환경 Python language

- 다음
 - pip install jupyter
 - Jupyter로 설치하면 약간 더 많이 설치

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
C:\Program Files\Python38\python.exe
C:\Users\WPC\AppData\Local\Microsoft\WindowsApps\python.exe

(jupyterlab) D:\Wjupynote>python -m pip install --upgrade pip
Requirement already satisfied: pip in d:\Wjupynote\Wjupyterlab\lib\site-packages (22.0.4)
Collecting pip
  Using cached pip-22.1.2-py3-none-any.whl (2.1 MB)
Installing collected packages: pip
  Attempting uninstall: pip
    Found existing installation: pip 22.0.4
    Uninstalling pip-22.0.4:
      Successfully uninstalled pip-22.0.4
  Successfully installed pip-22.1.2

(jupyterlab) D:\Wjupynote>pip install notebook
Collecting notebook
  Downloading notebook-6.4.12-py3-none-any.whl (9.9 MB)
----- 9.9/9.9 MB 42.4 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Collecting jupyter-core>=4.6.1
  Downloading jupyter_core-4.11.1-py3-none-any.whl (88 kB)
----- 88.4/88.4 kB 5.2 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Collecting prometheus-client
  Downloading prometheus_client-0.14.1-py3-none-any.whl (59 kB)
----- 59.5/59.5 kB ? eta 0:00:00
Collecting nest-asyncio>=1.5
  Using cached nest_asyncio-1.5.5-py3-none-any.whl (5.2 kB)
Collecting ipykernel
  Downloading ipykernel-6.15.1-py3-none-any.whl (132 kB)
----- 132.9/132.9 kB ? eta 0:00:00
```

```
(nb) D:\WmyVE>pip install notebook
```

Collecting notebook

Downloading notebook-6.0.3-py3-none-any.whl (9.7 MB)

9.7 MB 504 kB/s

Collecting terminado >= 0.8.1

Downloading terminado-0.8.3-py2.py3-none-any.whl (33 kB)

Collecting traitlets >=4.2.1

Downloading traitlets-4.3.3-py2.py3-none-any.whl (75 kB)

75 kB ...

...

Successfully built prometheus-client pandocfilters pyrsistent backcall

Installing collected packages: pywinpty, tornado, terminado, decorator, ipython-genutils, six, traitlets, pyzmq, pywin32, jupyter-core, python-dateutil, jupyter-client, MarkupSafe, jinja2, more-itertools, zipp, importlib-metadata, pyparsing, attrs, jsonschema, nbformat, Send2Trash, pygments, parso, jedi, backcall, colorama, wcwidth, prompt-toolkit, pickleshare, ipython, ipykernel, pandocfilters, testpath, entrypoints, mistune, defusedxml, webencodings, bleach, nbconvert, prometheus-client, notebook

Successfully installed MarkupSafe-1.1.1 Send2Trash-1.5.0 attrs-19.3.0 backcall-0.1.0 bleach-3.1.0 colorama-0.4.3 decorator-4.4.1 defusedxml-0.6.0 entrypoints-0.3 importlib-metadata-1.4.0 ipykernel-5.1.3 ipython-7.11.1 ipython-genutils-0.2.0 jedi-0.15.2 jinja2-2.10.3 jsonschema-3.2.0 jupyter-client-5.3.4 jupyter-core-4.6.1 mistune-0.8.4 more-itertools-8.1.0 nbconvert-5.6.1 nbformat-5.0.4 notebook-6.0.3 pandocfilters-1.4.2 parso-0.5.2 pickleshare-0.7.5 prometheus-client-0.7.1 prompt-toolkit-3.0.2 pygments-2.5.2 pyparsing-2.4.6 pyrsistent-0.15.7 python-dateutil-2.8.1 pywin32-227 pywinpty-0.5.7 pyzmq-18.1.1 six-1.14.0 terminado-0.8.3 testpath-0.4.4 tornado-6.0.3 traitlets-4.3.3 wcwidth-0.1.8 webencodings-0.5.1 zipp-2.0.1

(nb) D:~~W~~myVE>

실습1: 노트북 실행 1

가상환경 Python language

(nb) D:\myVE> **python -m notebook**

[I 02:32:12.577 NotebookApp] The port 8888 is already in use, trying another port.

[I 02:32:12.578 NotebookApp] The port 8889 is already in use, trying another port.

[I 02:32:12.592 NotebookApp] Serving notebooks from local directory: D:\myVE

[I 02:32:12.592 NotebookApp] The Jupyter Notebook is running at:

[I 02:32:12.593 NotebookApp]

<http://localhost:8890/?token=93225b8c2a78a4dcfdac04c7066981153f50037ef153501c>

[I 02:32:12.594 NotebookApp] or

<http://127.0.0.1:8890/?token=93225b8c2a78a4dcfdac04c7066981153f50037ef153501c>

[I 02:32:12.594 NotebookApp] Use Control-C to stop this server and shut down all kernels (twice to skip confirmation).

[C 02:32:12.863 NotebookApp]

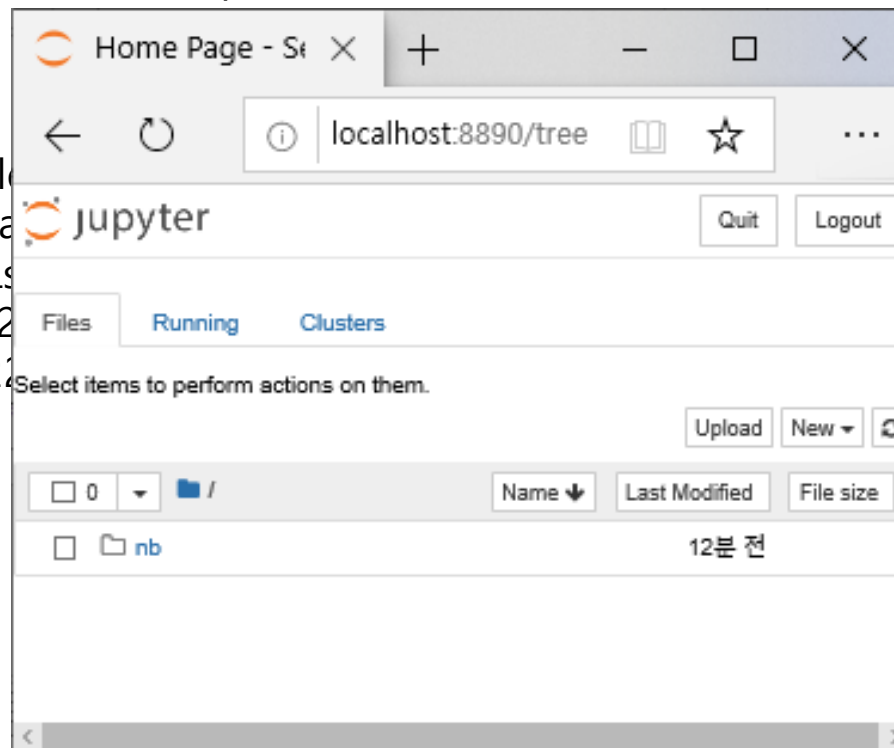
To access the notebook, open this file

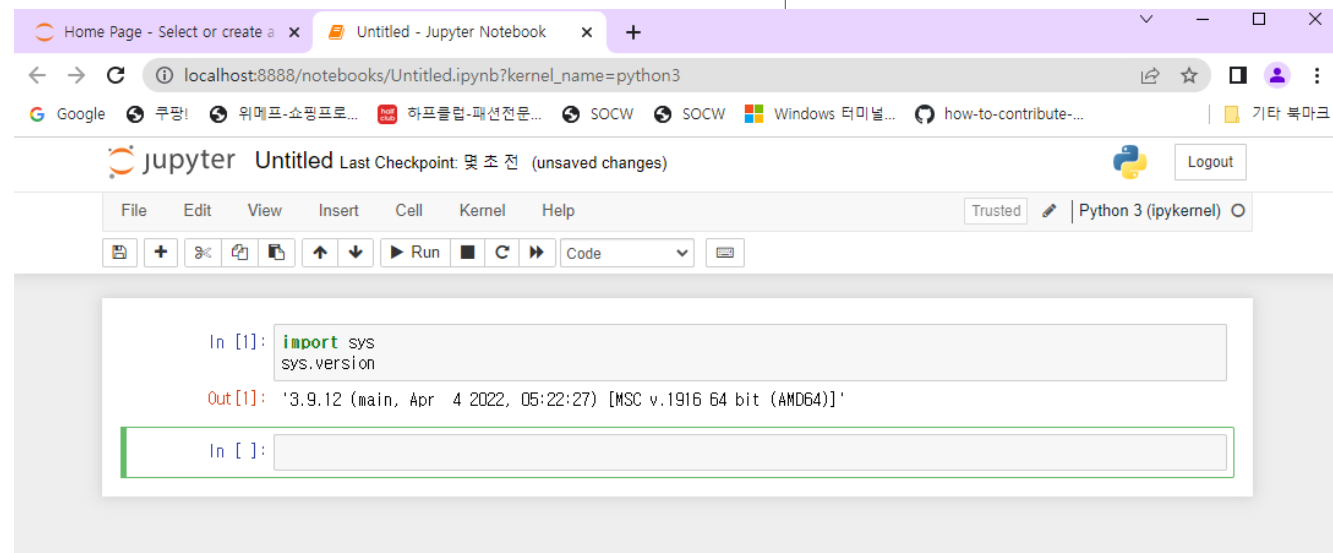
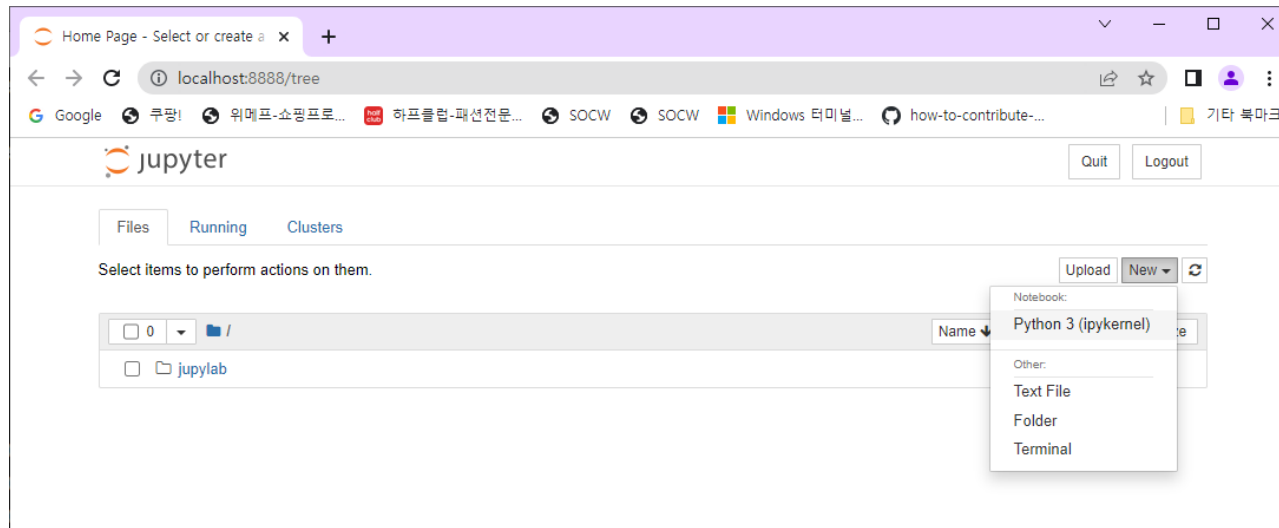
file:///C:/Users/USER/AppData/Roaming/Jupyter/notebooks/

Or copy and paste one of these URLs

<http://localhost:8890/?token=93225b8c2a78a4dcfdac04c7066981153f50037ef153501c>

or <http://127.0.0.1:8890/?token=93225b8c2a78a4dcfdac04c7066981153f50037ef153501c>





localhost:8888/tree#

실습1: 노트북 실행 2

가상환경 Python language

```
(nb) D:\myVE>where jupyter
D:\myVE\nb\Scripts\jupyter.exe
C:\Python\Anaconda3\Scripts\jupyter.exe
```

```
(nb) D:\myVE>jupyter notebook
```

```
[I 02:35:53.067 NotebookApp] The port 8888 is already in use, trying another port.
```

```
[I 02:35:53.068 NotebookApp] The port 8889 is already in use, trying another port.
```

```
[I 02:35:53.082 NotebookApp] Serving notebooks from local directory: D:\myVE
```

```
[I 02:35:53.082 NotebookApp] The Jupyter Notebook is running at:
```

```
[I 02:35:53.083 NotebookApp]
```

```
http://localhost:8890/?token=895033
```

```
[I 02:35:53.084 NotebookApp] or
```

```
http://127.0.0.1:8890/?token=895033
```

```
[I 02:35:53.084 NotebookApp] Use Ctrl-C to stop the server, or press 'q' to skip confirmation).
```

```
[C 02:35:53.331 NotebookApp]
```

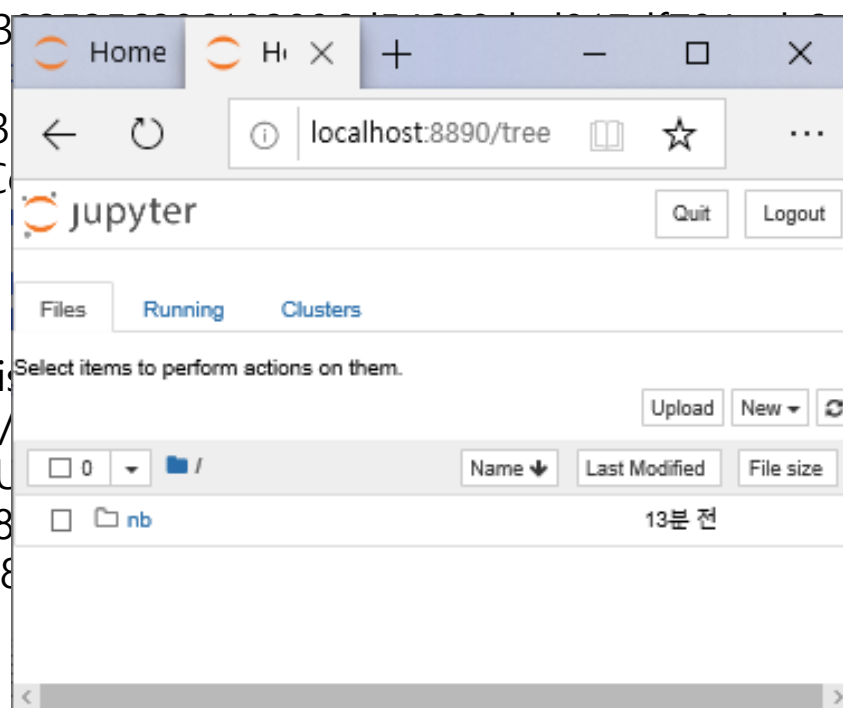
To access the notebook, open this

file:///C:/Users/USER/AppData/

Or copy and paste one of these URLs

http://localhost:8890/?token=8

or http://127.0.0.1:8890/?token=8



1d045

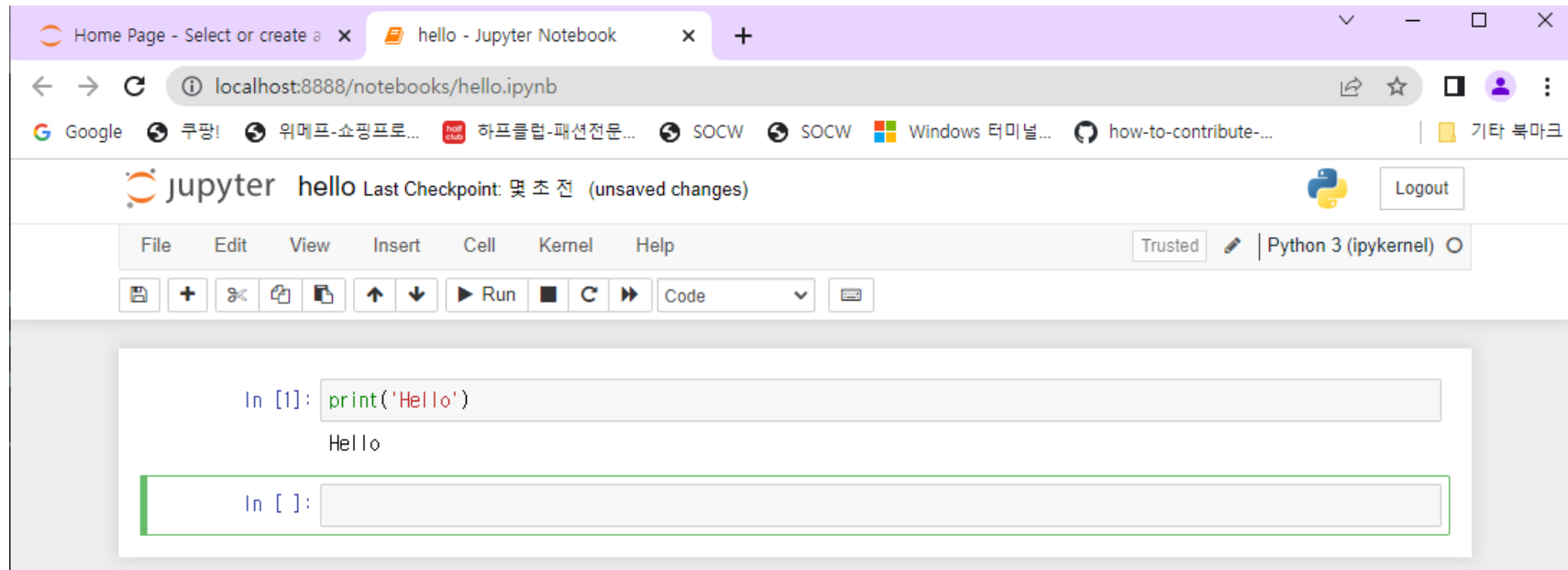
1d045

1 kernels (twice

en.html

aeb6a1d045

aeb6a1d045



실습2: 가상환경을 만들어 노트북 설치 후 실행

가상환경 Python language

- **venv로 가상환경 nblab 생성**

Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.18362.592]
(c) 2019 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

```
D:\myVE>python -m venv nblab
```

```
D:\myVE>nblab\scripts\activate
```

```
(nblab) D:\myVE>
```

Successfully installed MarkupSafe-1.1.1 Send2Trash-1.5.0 attrs-19.3.0 backcall-0.1.0 bleach-3.1.0 colorama-0.4.3 decorator-4.4.1 defusedxml-0.6.0 entrypoints-0.3 importlib-metadata-1.4.0 ipykernel-5.1.3 ipython-7.11.1 ipython-genutils-0.2.0 ipywidgets-7.5.1 jedi-0.15.2 Jinja2-2.10.3 jsonschema-3.2.0 jupyter-1.0.0 jupyter-client-5.3.4 jupyter-console-6.1.0 jupyter-core-4.6.1 mistune-0.8.4 more-itertools-8.1.0 nbconvert-5.6.1 nbformat-5.0.4 notebook-6.0.3 pandocfilters-1.4.2 parso-0.5.2 pickleshare-0.7.5 prometheus-client-0.7.1 prompt-toolkit-3.0.2 pygments-2.5.2 pyparsing-2.4.6.2 pypdf2-1.26.0 pyrsistent-0.15.7 python-dateutil-2.8.1 pywin32-227 pywinpty-0.5.7 pyzmq-18.1.1 qtconsole-4.6.0 six-1.14.0 terminado-0.8.3 testpath-0.4.4 tornado-6.0.3 traitlets-4.3.3 wcwidth-0.1.8 webencodings-0.5.1 widgetsnbextension-3.5.1 zipp-2.0.1

실습2: 노트북 실행 1

가상환경 Python language

(nblab) D:\myVE> **python -m notebook**

[I 03:00:44.517 NotebookApp] The port 8888 is already in use, trying another port.

[I 03:00:44.518 NotebookApp] The port 8889 is already in use, trying another port.

[I 03:00:44.529 NotebookApp] Serving notebooks from local directory: D:\myVE

[I 03:00:44.529 NotebookApp] The Jupyter Notebook is running at:

[I 03:00:44.529 NotebookApp]

http://localhost:8890/?token=9e39780498cecdccbd61fad416d6ab471d6a7bf797ab2ca

[I 03:00:44.529 NotebookApp] or

http://127.0.0.1:8890/?token=9e39780498cecdccbd61fad416d6ab471d6a7bf797ab2ca

[I 03:00:44.530 NotebookApp] Use Control-C to stop this server and shut down all kernels (twice to skip confirmation).

[C 03:00:44.786 NotebookApp]

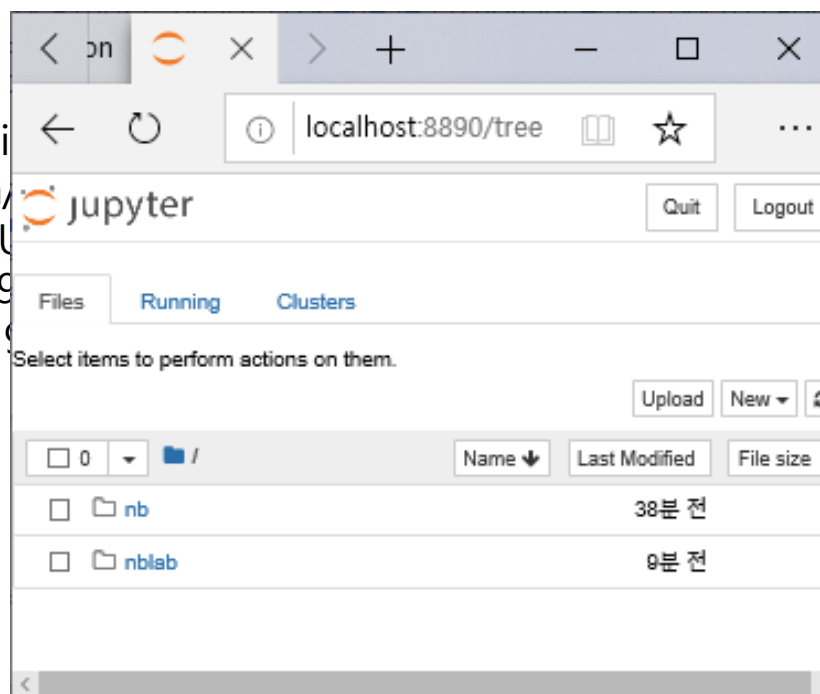
To access the notebook, open this

file:///C:/Users/USER/AppData/

Or copy and paste one of these URLs

http://localhost:8890/?token=9e39780498cecdccbd61fad416d6ab471d6a7bf797ab2ca

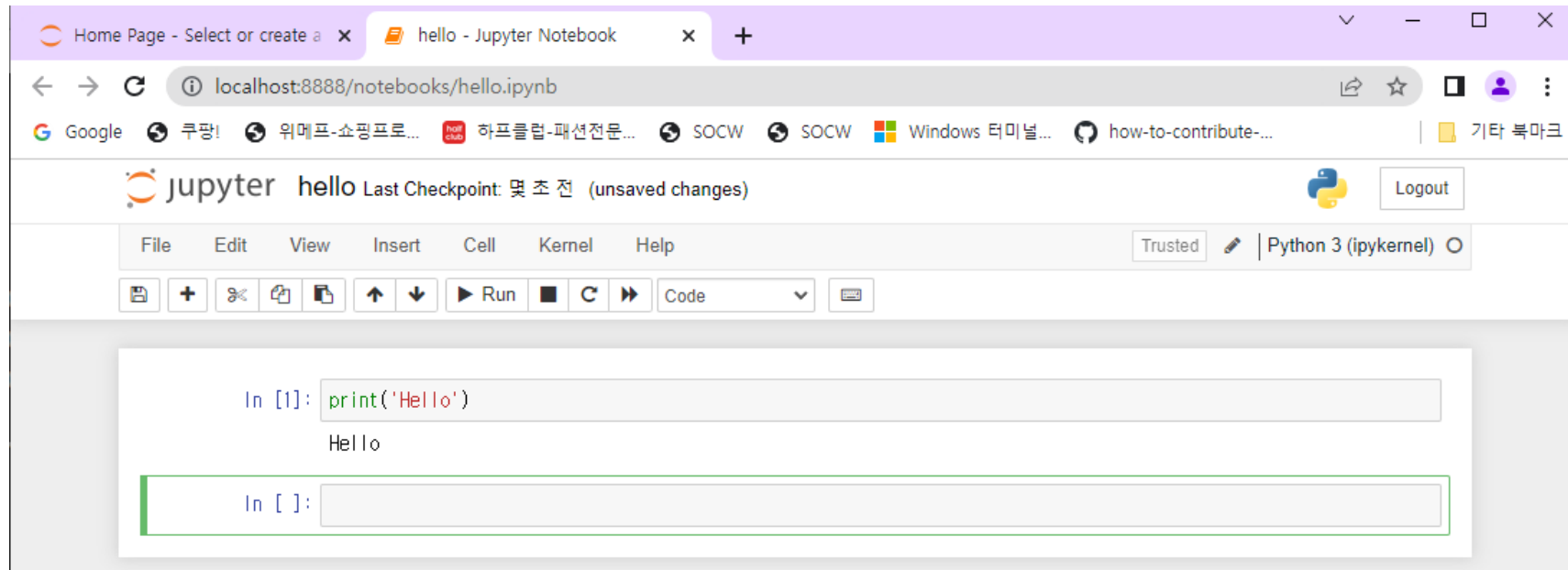
or http://127.0.0.1:8890/?token=9e39780498cecdccbd61fad416d6ab471d6a7bf797ab2ca



pen.html

bf797ab2ca

bf797ab2ca



실습2: 노트북 실행 2

가상환경 Python language

```
(nblab) D:\myVE>where jupyter
D:\myVE\nblab\Scripts\jupyter.exe
C:\Python\Anaconda3\Scripts\jupyter.exe
```

```
(nblab) D:\myVE>jupyter notebook
```

```
[I 03:03:37.866 NotebookApp] The port 8888 is already in use, trying another port.
```

```
[I 03:03:37.867 NotebookApp] The port 8889 is already in use, trying another port.
```

```
[I 03:03:37.879 NotebookApp] Serving notebooks from local directory: D:\myVE
```

```
[I 03:03:37.879 NotebookApp] The Jupyter Notebook is running at:
```

```
[I 03:03:37.880 NotebookApp]
```

```
http://localhost:8890/?token=b010caa00636b46607257b9eb3157b0be0aec56679054009
```

```
[I 03:03:37.881 NotebookApp] or
```

```
http://127.0.0.1:8890/?token=b010caa0
```

```
[I 03:03:37.881 NotebookApp] Use Con
confirmation).
```

```
[C 03:03:38.147 NotebookApp]
```

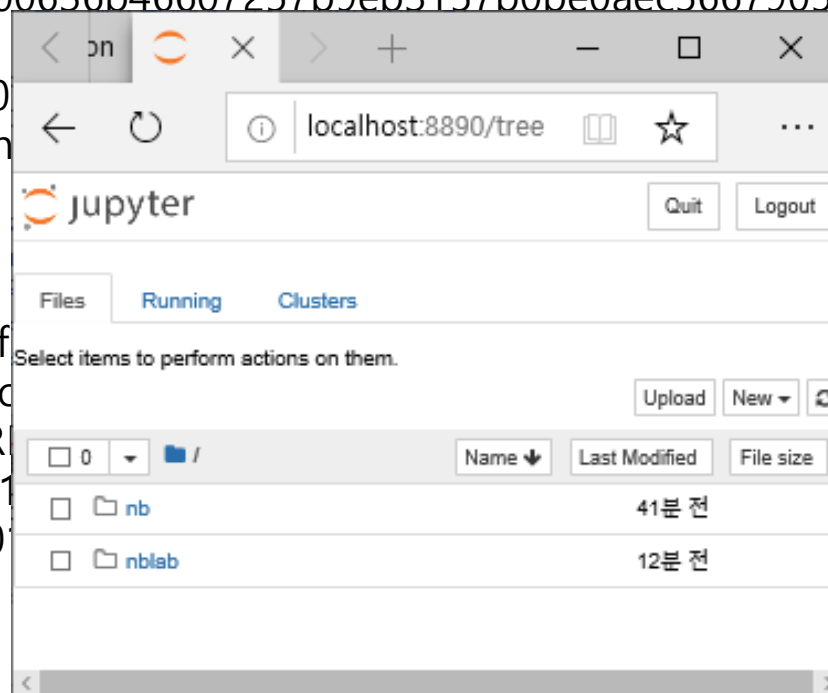
To access the notebook, open this f

file:///C:/Users/USER/AppData/Rc

Or copy and paste one of these UR

http://localhost:8890/?token=b01

or http://127.0.0.1:8890/?token=b0



1009
kernels (twice to skip

n.html

579054009

679054009

모듈 notebook, jupyter 설치 비교

가상환경 Python language

(nb) D:\WmyVE>pip freeze

```
attrs==19.3.0
backcall==0.1.0
bleach==3.1.0
colorama==0.4.3
decorator==4.4.1
defusedxml==0.6.0
entrypoints==0.3
importlib-metadata==1.4.0
ipykernel==5.1.3
ipython==7.11.1
ipython-genutils==0.2.0
jedi==0.15.2
Jinja2==2.10.3
jsonschema==3.2.0
jupyter-client==5.3.4
jupyter-core==4.6.1
MarkupSafe==1.1.1
mistune==0.8.4
more-itertools==8.1.0
nbconvert==5.6.1
nbformat==5.0.4
notebook==6.0.3
pandocfilters==1.4.2
parso==0.5.2
pickleshare==0.7.5
prometheus-client==0.7.1
prompt-toolkit==3.0.2
Pygments==2.5.2
pyrsistent==0.15.7
python-dateutil==2.8.1
pywin32==227
pywinpty==0.5.7
pyzmq==18.1.1
Send2Trash==1.5.0
six==1.14.0
terminado==0.8.3
testpath==0.4.4
tornado==6.0.3
traitlets==4.3.3
wcwidth==0.1.8
webencodings==0.5.1
zipp==2.0.1
```

(nblab) D:\WmyVE>pip freeze

```
attrs==19.3.0
backcall==0.1.0
bleach==3.1.0
colorama==0.4.3
decorator==4.4.1
defusedxml==0.6.0
entrypoints==0.3
importlib-metadata==1.4.0
ipykernel==5.1.3
ipython==7.11.1
ipython-genutils==0.2.0
ipywidgets==7.5.1
jedi==0.15.2
Jinja2==2.10.3
jsonschema==3.2.0
jupyter==1.0.0
jupyter-client==5.3.4
jupyter-console==6.1.0
jupyter-core==4.6.1
MarkupSafe==1.1.1
mistune==0.8.4
more-itertools==8.1.0
nbconvert==5.6.1
nbformat==5.0.4
notebook==6.0.3
pandocfilters==1.4.2
parso==0.5.2
pickleshare==0.7.5
prometheus-client==0.7.1
prompt-toolkit==3.0.2
Pygments==2.5.2
pyrsistent==0.15.7
python-dateutil==2.8.1
pywin32==227
pywinpty==0.5.7
pyzmq==18.1.1
qtconsole==4.6.0
Send2Trash==1.5.0
six==1.14.0
terminado==0.8.3
testpath==0.4.4
tornado==6.0.3
traitlets==4.3.3
wcwidth==0.1.8
webencodings==0.5.1
widgetsnbextension==3.5.1
zipp==2.0.1
```

AI Experts
Who Lead
The Future

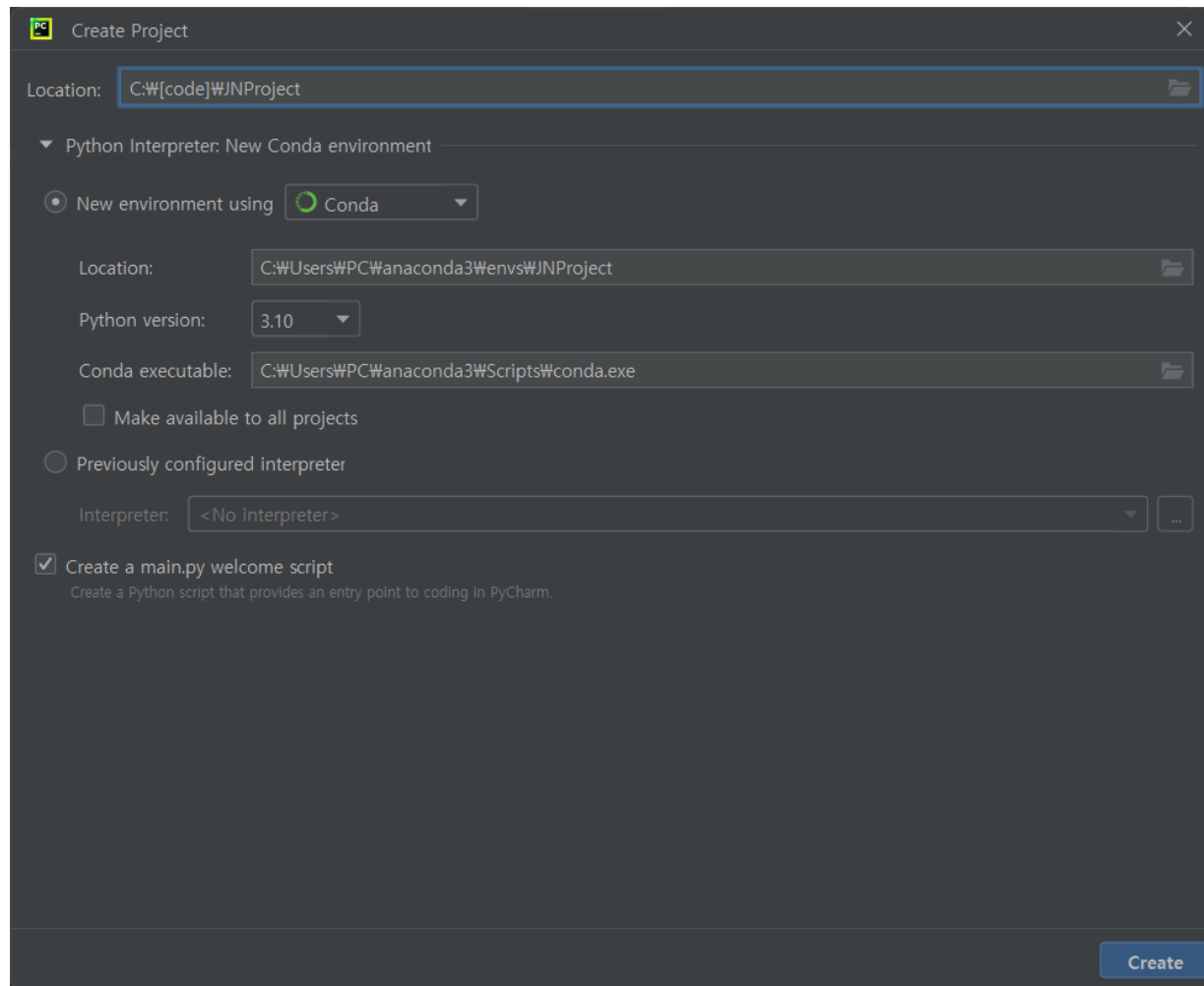
02

파이참에서 conda 가상환경에 주피터 노트북 설치 및 실행

프로젝트 생성

가상환경 Python language

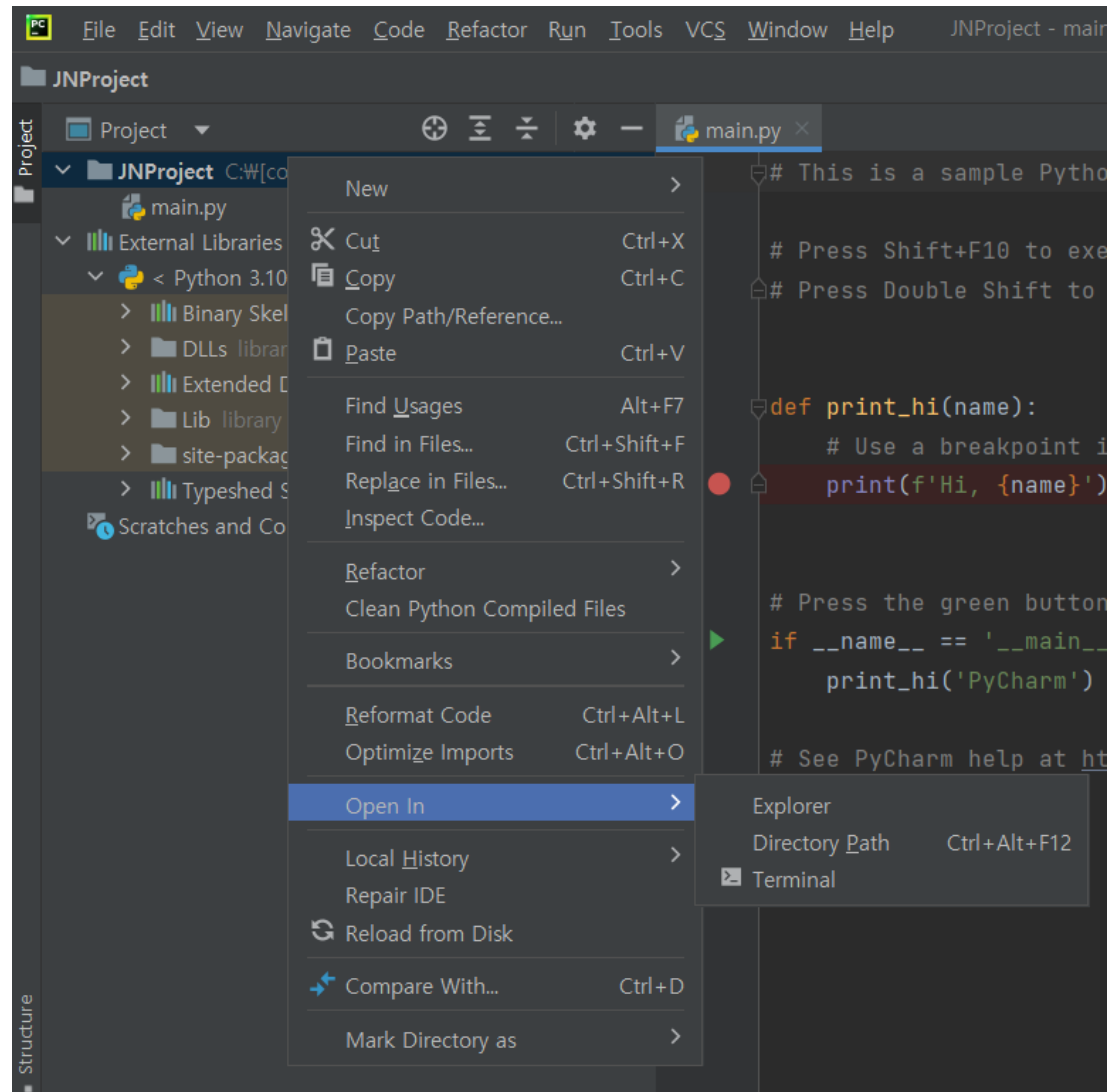
- 프로젝트 이름 JNProject
 - 새로운 Conda로 생성



프로젝트 완성

가상환경 Python language

터미널 실행



- 파워셸에서 명령 프롬프트로 수정
 - 명령어 `conda list`

The screenshot shows the PyCharm IDE interface. The main editor displays a Python script named `main.py` with the following content:

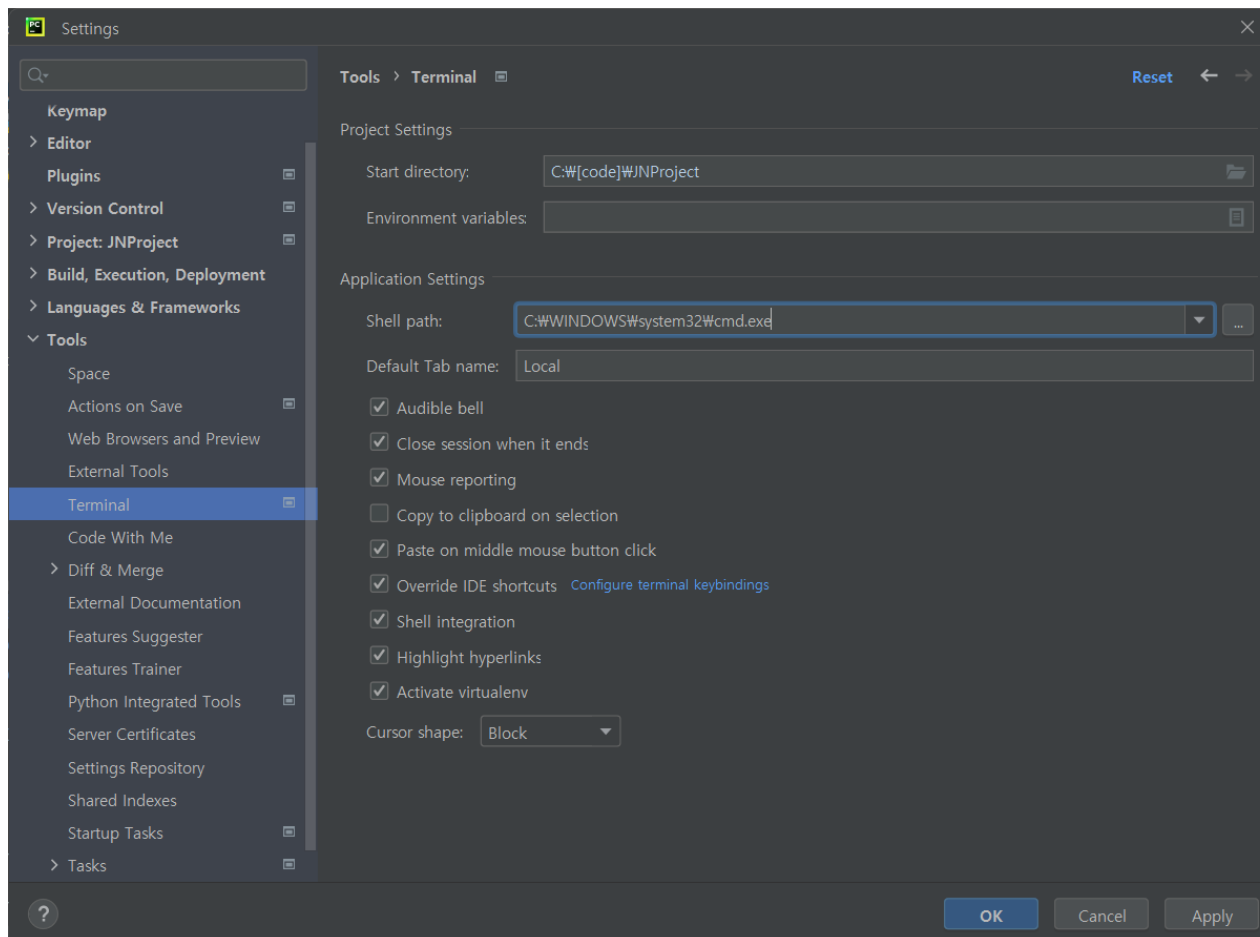
```
1 # This is a sample Python script.
2
3 # Press Shift+F10 to execute it or replace it with your code.
4 # Press Double Shift to search everywhere for classes, files, tool windows, actions
5
6
7 def print_hi(name):
8     # Use a breakpoint in the code line below to debug your script.
9     print(f'Hi, {name}') # Press Ctrl+F8 to toggle the breakpoint.
10
11
12 # Press the green button in the gutter to run the script.
13 if __name__ == '__main__':
14     print_hi('PyCharm')
15
16 # See PyCharm help at https://www.jetbrains.com/help/pycharm/
17
```

The left sidebar shows the project structure for `JNProject`, including `main.py` and `External Libraries` for `Python 3.10 (JNProject)`.

The bottom terminal window shows the output of the `conda list` command:

```
(JNProject) C:\[code]\JNProject>conda list
tk                        8.6.12                h2bbff1b_0
tzdata                    2022a                 hda174b7_0
vc                        14.2                  h21ffa451_1
vs2015_runtime            14.27.29016           h5e58377_2
wheel                     0.37.1                pyhd3eb1b0_0
wincertstore              0.2                   py310haa95532_2
```

- 설정(ctrl + alt + s) 실행에서
 - Tools | Terminal



notebook 설치

가상환경 Python language

• Conda install notebook

- 가능한 conda로 설치, pip 설치 시 특히 notebook이 문제가 발생할 수 있음

The left screenshot shows a terminal window in PyCharm where the command `conda list jupyter` is executed. The output shows the installation of `jupyter_client` (6.1.3) and `jupyter_core` (4.6.3).

```
(pideve) D:\(0 2020 이공계 연수 저장소)\Python-IDE-VE>conda list jupyter
# packages in environment at C:\Users\Kang Py\anaconda3\envs\Python-IDE-VE:
#
# Name                Version           Build Channel
jupyter_client         6.1.3             py_0    conda-forge
jupyter_core           4.6.3             py38_0  conda-forge
```

The right screenshot shows a terminal window in PyCharm where the command `conda list notebook` is executed. The output shows the installation of `notebook` (6.4.11).

```
(JNProject) C:\[code]\JNProject>conda list notebook
# packages in environment at C:\Users\PC\anaconda3\envs\JNProject:
#
# Name                Version           Build Channel
notebook              6.4.11            py310h8aa95532_0  conda-forge
```

주피터 노트북 설치와 실행

가상환경 Python language

- 설치 2가지
 - conda install jupyter
 - conda install notebook
- 실행 2가지
 - jupyter notebook
 - python -m notebook

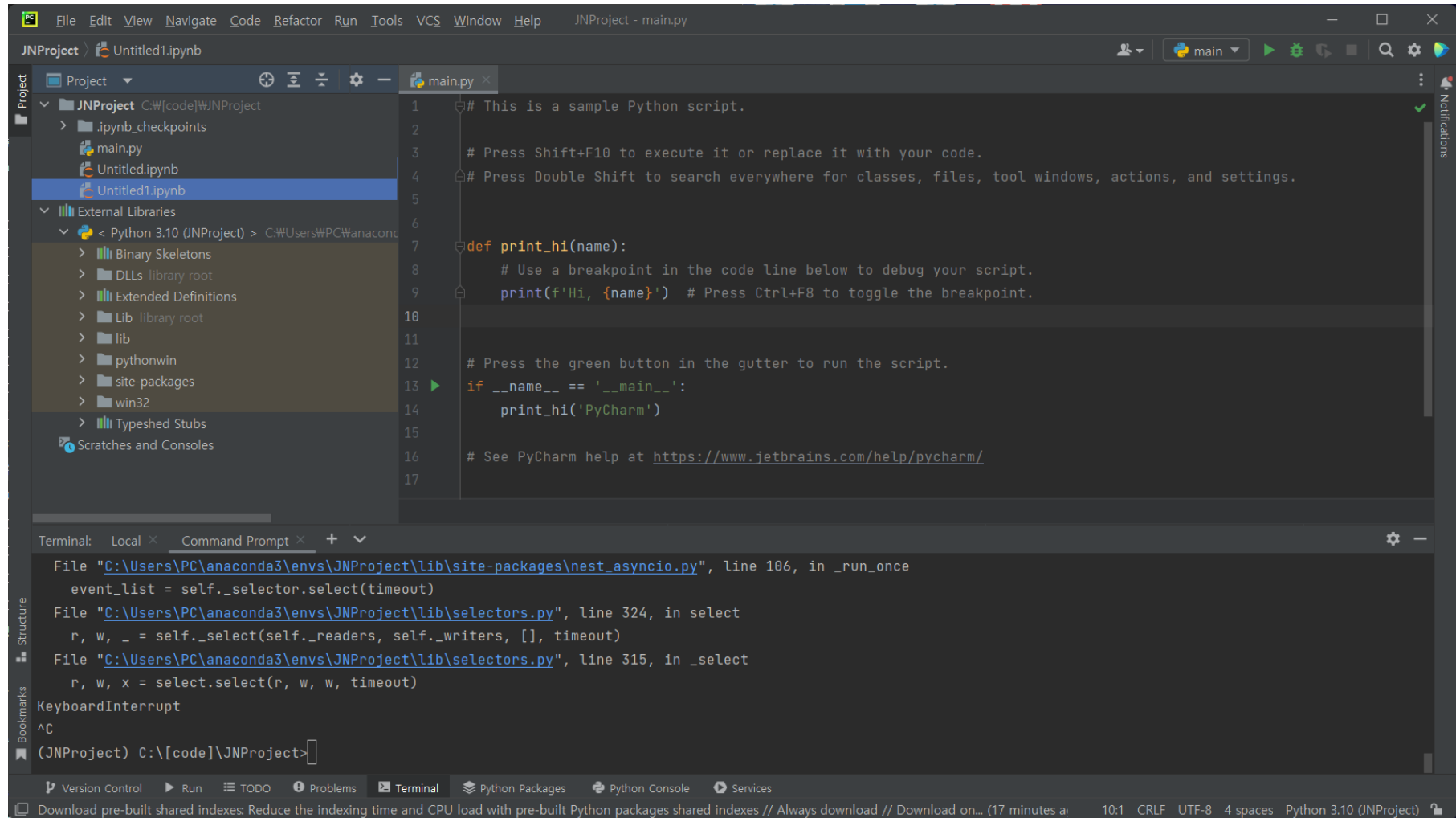
```
(pideve) D:\(0 2020 이공계 연수 저장소)\Python-IDE-VE>python -m notebook
[I 15:33:32.161 NotebookApp] The port 8888 is already in use, trying another port.
[I 15:33:32.162 NotebookApp] The port 8889 is already in use, trying another port.
[I 15:33:32.172 NotebookApp] Serving notebooks from local directory: D:\(0 2020 이공계 연수 저장소)\Python-IDE-VE
[I 15:33:32.172 NotebookApp] The Jupyter Notebook is running at:
[I 15:33:32.173 NotebookApp] http://localhost:8890/?token=f17bc3176370ba801958df09b1decf2322886b8b07700edc
[I 15:33:32.173 NotebookApp] or http://127.0.0.1:8890/?token=f17bc3176370ba801958df09b1decf2322886b8b07700edc
[I 15:33:32.174 NotebookApp] Use Control-C to stop this server and shut down all kernels (twice to skip confirmation).
[C 15:33:32.238 NotebookApp]
```

To access the notebook, open this file in a browser:

<file:///C:/Users/Kang%20Py/AppData/Roaming/jupyter/runtime/nbserver-60092-open.html>

주피터 노트북 파일 생성 후 화면

가상환경 Python language

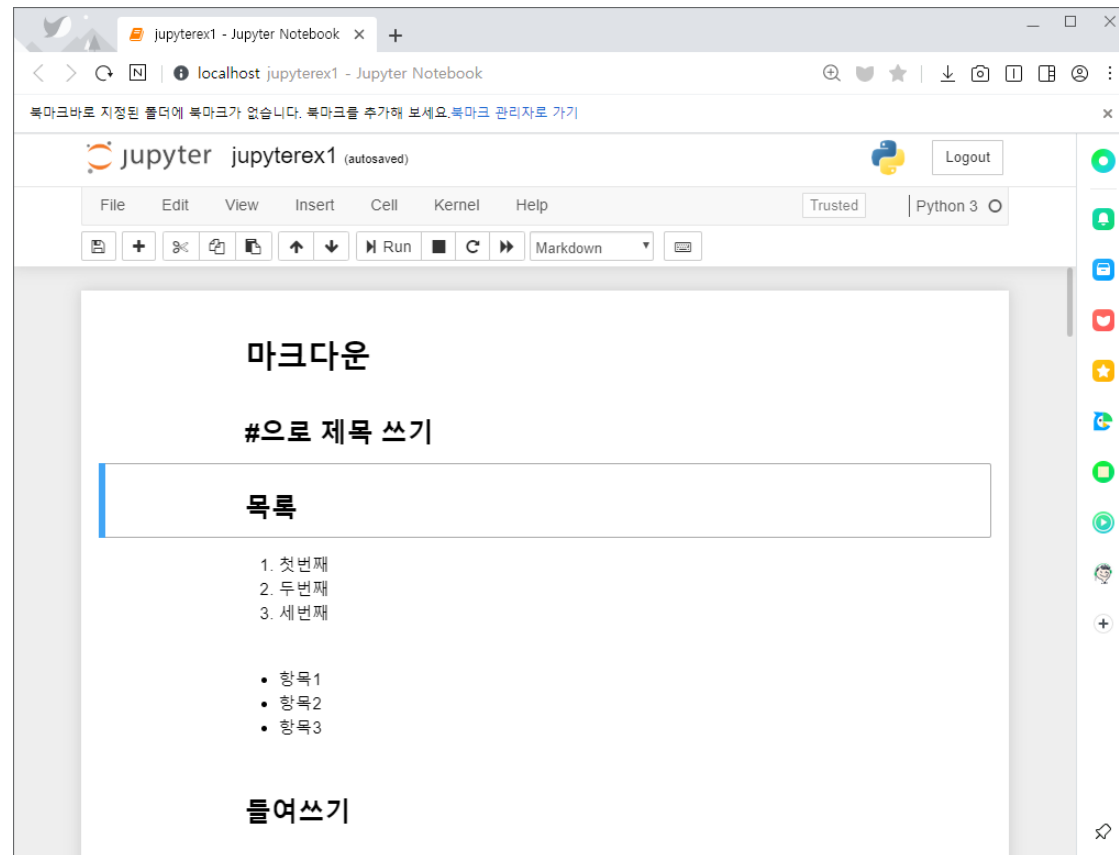


주피터 노트북 마크다운 편집

실습 파일

가상환경 Python language

- 주피터 노트북 실행
 - 터미널 열기
 - `python -m notebook`
 - `jupyter notebook`
- 파일 열기
 - `jupyterex1.ipynb`



마크다운 개요

가상환경 Python language

- 마크다운은 텍스트 기반의 마크업 언어로 html으로 변환이 가능
 - 마크다운에서도 6가지의 제목을 나타내는 문법이 있는데 #을 사용
 - 아래처럼 각각 개수만큼 각 숫자에 맞는 h 태그 <h1> 태그

```
# 첫 번째 큰 제목
## 두 번째 큰 제목
### 세 번째 큰 제목
#### 네 번째 제목
##### 다섯 번째 제목
##### 여섯 번째 제목
#####
```

제목

첫 번째 큰 제목

두 번째 큰 제목

세 번째 큰 제목

네 번째 제목

다섯 번째 제목

여섯 번째 제목

#####

실행 결과

- 숫자와 함께 쓰면 순서가 있는 목록
- 글머리 기호와 함께 쓰면 순서가 없는 목록

1. 첫번째
2. 두번째
3. 세번째

- 첫번째
- 두번째
- 세번째

- 첫번째
- 두번째
- 세번째

- 첫번째
- 두번째
- 세번째

순서가 있는 목록, 순서가 없는 목록 결과

- 목록 안의 목록을 쓰고 싶다면 tab을 한 번 해주고 사용

```
+ 첫째
  + 둘째
    + 셋째

- 첫째
  - 둘째
    - 셋째

* 첫째
  * 둘째
    * 셋째
```

tab을 각각 해주면 색이 바뀌는 것을 볼 수 있다.

- 첫째
 - 둘째
 - 셋째
- 첫째
 - 둘째
 - 셋째
- 첫째
 - 둘째
 - 셋째

tab에 따라 목록 기호가 바뀌어 있다.

- \$와 \$ 사이에 기술

$$y = 2n^2$$

```
1 $y=2n^2$
```

$$c = \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}$$

```
1 $c=#sqrt{a^2 + b^2}$
```

주피터 노트북
매직 명령어 %, %%

%로 시작하는 명령어

가상환경 Python language

- 보통 %문자로 시작
 - 만약 사용자 변수가 선언되지 않았다면 %문자 없이도 기능을 수행
 - 예를 들어 cls라는 변수가 선언되어 있다면 %cls라고 입력해야 하지만
 - cls라는 변수가 없다면 그냥 cls라고 입력해도 동작을 수행

매직명령어	기능
%magic %lsmagic	모든 매직 명령어의 도움말 출력 매직 명령어 리스트
%automagic	매직함수를 %없이도 실행하게끔 함(default) 또는 %를 붙여야만 실행하게끔 함(실행할 때마다 전환됨)
%pprint	pretty print 모드의 on/off 전환
%exit %quit	물어보지 않고 IPython을 종료시킨다.
%cls	화면 클리어
%who %who_ls %whos	변수의 리스트를 보여준다. 변수 리스트를 파이썬 리스트로 반환한다. 변수명 뿐만 아니라 변수 값도 보여준다.
%reset %reset -f	작업공간을 초기화 시킨다. 수행 여부를 묻지 않고 초기화 시킨다.
%run file.py	file.py 파일을 실행시킨다.
%paste	클립보드의 코드를 실행한다.
%cpaste %edit (or %ed)	코드 블록을 직접 입력한 후 실행한다. 텍스트에디터를 실행시킨 후 거기에 입력한 코드를 실행한다.
%time %timeit	실행시간을 측정해서 보여준다. 여러 번 실행한 후 실행시간을 분석한다.
%hist	과거 명령어 리스트(history) 출력

주요 명령어

가상환경 Python language

명령어	설명
%pwd, %cd	현재 위치 및 다른 디렉토리로 이동
%history	명령어 히스토리 출력
%reset	모든 정의된 변수 삭제
%%capture	실행되는 명령에 대한 정보의 결과를 저장
%whos	현재 정의된 변수 표시
%pdoc, %psource	Help 기능 실행
%timeit	평균 실행 시간을 출력
%bookmark	디렉토리에 대한 별칭을 저장하고 쉽게 이동할 수 있게 해줌
%%writefile	현재 디렉토리에 파일 생성
%load	디렉토리에 있는 파일을 셀에 로딩
%run	py 프로그램 파일을 실행
%matplotlib inline	matplotlib을 내부 셀에서 실행하기

소스 파일 생성 및 실행

가상환경 Python language

- %%매직명령어
 - 셀 전체에 영향, 셀 매직
 - %%writefile 파일이름
- %매직명령어
 - 한 줄의 명령, 라인 매직
 - %run 파일이름
- 다음으로 파이썬 *.py 코드
 - 편집과 실행이 가능

```
In [18]: 1 %%writefile rndtest.py
          2 import random as rd
          3
          4 print(rd.random())
          5 print(rd.randint(1, 3))
          6 print(rd.choice(range(10)))
```

Writing rndtest.py

```
In [19]: 1 %run rndtest.py
```

0.9395107979835833

2

3

소스파일 셀에 올려 실행 준비

가상환경 Python language

- %load 파일명
- %loadpy 파일명

실행하면 아래와 같이 결과가 표시

```
In [ ]: %load rndtest.py
```

```
In [ ]: # %load rndtest.py
import random as rd

print(rd.random())
print(rd.randint(1, 3))
print(rd.choice(range(10)))

print(rd.choices(range(30), k=10))
print(rd.choices(range(30), k=10))
print(rd.choices(range(30), k=10))
print(rd.choices(range(30), k=10))
print(rd.choices(range(30), k=10))
```

```
In [ ]: %loadpy rndtest.py
```

```
In [ ]: # %load rndtest.py
import random as rd

print(rd.random())
print(rd.randint(1, 3))
print(rd.choice(range(10)))

print(rd.choices(range(30), k=10))
print(rd.choices(range(30), k=10))
print(rd.choices(range(30), k=10))
print(rd.choices(range(30), k=10))
print(rd.choices(range(30), k=10))
```

실행하면 아래와 같이 결과가 표시

매직 명령어 전체 보기

가상환경 Python language

- %ismagic

```
In [32]: 1 %ismagic
```

```
Out[32]: Available line magics:
%alias %alias_magic %autoawait %autocall %automagic %autosave %bookmark
%cd %clear %cls %colors %conda %config %connect_info %copy %ddir %debug
%dhist %dirs %doctest_mode %echo %ed %edit %env %gui %hist %history
%killbgscripts %ldir %less %load %load_ext %loadpy %logoff %logon %logstart
%logstate %logstop %ls %ismagic %macro %magic %matplotlib %mkdir %more
%notebook %page %pastebin %pdb %pdef %pdoc %pfile %pinfo %pinfo2 %pip %popd
%pprint %precision %prun %psearch %psource %pushd %pwd %pycat %pylab
%qtconsole %quickref %recall %rehashx %reload_ext %ren %rep %rerun %reset
%reset_selective %rmdir %run %save %sc %set_env %store %sx %system %tb
%time %timeit %unalias %unload_ext %who %who_ls %whos %xdel %xmode

Available cell magics:
%%! %%HTML %%SVG %%bash %%capture %%cmd %%debug %%file %%html
%%javascript %%js %%latex %%markdown %%perl %%prun %%pypy %%python
%%python2 %%python3 %%ruby %%script %%sh %%svg %%sx %%system
%%time %%timeit %%writefile

Automagic is ON, % prefix IS NOT needed for line magics.
```

실행 시간

가상환경 Python language

• %timeit

- ms(밀리/초 : milli second) : 10^{-3}
- μ s(마이크로/초 : micro second) : 10^{-6}
- ns(나노/초 : nano second) : 10^{-9}
- ps(피코/초 : pico second) : 10^{-12}
- fs(펨토/초 : femto second) : 10^{-15}
- as(아토/초 : atto second) : 10^{-18}

```
In [33]: 1 %timeit?
```

```
In [41]: 1 import random as rd
          2
          3 %timeit rd.choices(list(range(10000)), k = 100000)
```

22.1 ms \pm 190 μ s per loop (mean \pm std. dev. of 7 runs, 10 loops each)

Docstring:

Time execution of a Python statement or expression

Usage, in line mode:

```
%timeit [-n<N> -r<R> [-t|-c] -q -p<P> -o] statement
```

or in cell mode:

```
%%timeit [-n<N> -r<R> [-t|-c] -q -p<P> -o] setup_code
code
code...
```

Time execution of a Python statement or expression using the timeit module. This function can be used both as a line and cell magic:

- In line mode you can time a single-line statement (though multiple ones can be chained with using semicolons).
- In cell mode, the statement in the first line is used as setup code (executed but not timed) and the body of the cell is timed. The cell body has access to any variables created in the setup code.

변수 관리

가상환경 Python language

- %whos
- %reset

```
In [41]: 1 import random as rd
          2
          3 %timeit rd.choices(list(range(10000)), k = 100000)

22.1 ms ± 190 µs per loop (mean ± std. dev. of 7 runs, 10 loops each)
```

```
In [42]: 1 %whos

Variable Type      Data/Info
-----
rd        module      <module 'random' from 'd:<...>yve\lib\random.py'>
```

```
In [43]: 1 %reset
          2 %whos

Once deleted, variables cannot be recovered. Proceed (y/[n])? y
Interactive namespace is empty.
```

```
In [44]: 1 year = 2020
          2 s = 'python'
          3 n = list('java')
          4 %whos

Variable Type      Data/Info
-----
n        list       n=4
s        str        python
year     int        2020
```

- %history

```
In [45]: 1 %history
print('Hello World!')
import random as rd

print(rd.random())
print(rd.randint(1, 3))
import random as rd

print(rd.random())
print(rd.randint(1, 3))
import random as rd

print(rd.random())
print(rd.randint(1, 3))
print(rd.choice(range(10)))
list?
```


레이텍 수식 활용

가상환경 Python language

- `%%latex`
 - `%%` 시작 `%%` 로 종료

```
In [26]: 1 %%latex
          2  $x^n + y^n = z^n$ 
```

$$x^n + y^n = z^n$$

주피터 노트북
셀 명령어 !

!로 시작하는 쉘 명령어

가상환경 Python language

• 명령 프롬프트에서의 명령어

shell	magic	설명
!pwd, !cd	%pwd, %cd	현재 위치 및 다른 디렉토리로 이동
!env	%env	컴퓨터 환경정보 보기
!echo	%echo	메시지 출력하기
!cp	%cp	카피하기
!ls	%ls	현재 디렉토리의 리스트
!mkdir	%mkdir	디렉토리 생성
!rmdir	%rmdir	디렉토리 삭제
!mv	%mv	파일 이동
!rm	%rm	파일 삭제

Notepad로 파일 만들기과 실행

가상환경 Python language

- 2 셀을 코딩 후 노트패드를 종료하면 바로 두 셀이 실행됨

```
In [31]: !type rndtest.py
```

```
import random as rd
print(rd.random())
print(rd.randint(1, 3))
print(rd.choice(range(10)))
```

```
In [*]: !notepad myhello.py
```

```
In [*]: %run myhello.py
```

